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public class JasonFanPset2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
    }
    //1
    public static String minCat(String s1, String s2) {
        int minLen = Math.min(s1.length(), s2.length());
        return s1.substring(s1.length() - minLen) + s2.substring(s2.length() - minLen);
    }

    //2
    public static int countJava(String s) {
        int count = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < s.length() - 4; i++) {
            if ((s.substring(i, i + 2).equals("ja") && s.substring(i + 3, i + 4).equals("a"))) {
                count++;
            }
        }
        return count;
    }
    //3
    public static boolean isPalindrome(String s) {
        String rev = "";
        for (int i = s.length() - 1; i > -1; i--) {
            rev += s.substring(i, i + 1);
        }

        return rev.equals(s);
    }
    //4
    public static int sumString(String s) {
        int num = 0;
        String curr = "";

        for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
            char c = s.charAt(i);
            if (Character.isDigit(c)) {
                curr += c;
            } else {
                if (!curr.equals("")) {
                    num += Integer.valueOf(curr);
                    curr = "";
                }
            }
        }
        if (!curr.equals("")) {
            num += Integer.valueOf(curr);
        }
        return num;
    }
    //5
    public static boolean sameStarChars(String s) {
        for (int i = 1; i < s.length() - 1; i++) {
            if ((s.charAt(i) == '*') && !(s.charAt(i - 1) == s.charAt(i + 1))) {

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                return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }

//6
public static boolean areAnagrams(String s1, String s2) {

    if (s1.length() != s2.length()) {
        return false;
    }

    StringBuilder sb2 = new StringBuilder(s2);

    for (int i = 0; i < s1.length(); i++) {
        int ind = sb2.indexOf(String.valueOf(s1.charAt(i)));
        if (ind == -1) {
            return false;
        }
        else {
            sb2.deleteCharAt(ind);
        }
    }

    return sb2.length() == 0;
}
//7
public static int longSubStringLen(String s) {
    int l = 0;
    String curr = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
        boolean isIn = false;
        for (int j = 0; j < curr.length(); j++) {
            if (curr.indexOf(s.charAt(i)) != -1) {
                isIn = true;
            }
        }
        if (isIn) {
            curr = "";
        }
        else {
            curr += s.charAt(i);
        }

        if (curr.length() > l) {
            l = curr.length();
        }
    }
    if (curr.length() > l) {
        l = curr.length();
    }
    return l;
}

//8 absolute genius btw
public static boolean areRotations(String s1, String s2) {
    String con = s2 + s2;
    return con.contains(s1);
}
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}

//9
public static String longestWord(String s) {
    String l = "";
    String curr = "";
    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
        if (s.charAt(i) != ' ') curr += s.charAt(i);
        else if (curr.length() >= l.length()) {
            l = curr;
            curr = "";
        }
    }
    if (curr.length() >= l.length()) {
        l = curr;
    }
    return l;
}
//10
public static int isHarshad(int n) {
    int count = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        int s = 0;
        int cn = i;
        while (cn > 0) {
            int digit = cn % 10;
            s += digit;
            cn /= 10;
        }
        if (i % s == 0) {
            count += 1;
        }
    }
    return count;
}

//11
public static double sqrt(double x) {
    double t = x;
    while (Math.abs(t * t - x) >= Math.pow(10, -15)) {
        t = (t + (x / t)) / 2;
    }
    return t;
}

//12
public static double harmonicSum(int n) {
    double s = 0.0;

    for (int k = 1; k <= n; k++) {
        s += 1.0 / k;
    }

    return s;
}

//13
public static double estimatePi(int n) {
    double s = 0.0;

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        for (int k = 1; k <= n; k++) {
            s += 1.0 / (k * k);
        }

        return Math.sqrt(6 * s);
    }

//14
public static void makeSquares(int n) {
    for (int row = 0; row < n; row++) {

        for (int col=0; col < n; col++) {
            System.out.print("*");
        }

        System.out.print(" ");

        for (int col=0; col < n; col++) {
            if (row == 0 || row == n-1 || col==0 || col == n -1) {
                System.out.print("*");
            }
            else {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }

        System.out.println();
    }
}

//15
public static void makePyramid(int n) {
    for (int row = 1; row <= n; row++) {
        int stars = 2 * row - 1;

        for (int j = 0; j < n - row; j++) {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }

        for (int k = 0; k < stars; k++) {
            System.out.print("*");
        }

        System.out.println();
    }
}

//16
public static void makeDiamond(int n) {
    for (int row = 1; row < n * 2; row++) {
        int stars;
        if (row <= n) {
            stars = row;
        }
        else {
            stars = n * 2 - 1 - row + 1;
        }

        int space = n - stars;

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        for (int j = 0; j < space; j++) {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }

        for (int k = 1; k <= stars * 2 - 1; k++) {
            if (k == 1 || k == stars * 2 - 1) System.out.print("*");
            else System.out.print(" ");
        }
        System.out.println();
    }

}

//17
private static int randInt(int min, int max) {
    return (int) (Math.random() * (max - min)) + min;
}

public static int nEncounters() {
    final int pokemon = 150;
    int caught = 0;
    int encounters = 0;
    while (caught < pokemon) {
        encounters++;

        int rand = randInt(0, pokemon);

        if (rand < pokemon - caught) {
            caught++;
        }
    }
    return encounters;
}

//18
public static int sameBirthday() {
    final int days = 365;
    int people = 0;
    int daysLeft = days;

    while (true) {
        int chance = randInt(1, daysLeft);
        if (chance <= people) return people;
        people++;
        daysLeft--;
    }
}

//19
public static double pHasDisease(double x, double g) {
    int successes = 0;
    int totalPositive = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 100000; i++) {
        boolean isPositive = Math.random() < x;
        boolean testPositive;

        if (isPositive) testPositive = Math.random() < g;
        else testPositive = Math.random() < (1 - g);

        if (testPositive) {

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        totalPositive++;
        if (isPositive) {
            successes++;
        }
    }

}

//20
public static void getTraj(double h, double vi, double g, double theta,
double dt) {
    theta *= Math.PI / 180;
    double time = 0;
    double vy = vi * Math.sin(theta);
    double vx = vi * Math.cos(theta);
    while (true) {
        double y = h + vy * time + (0.5 * g * time * time);
        double x = vx * time;
        System.out.print(x + " " + y);
        if (y < 0) break;
        System.out.println();
        time += dt;
    }
}
```