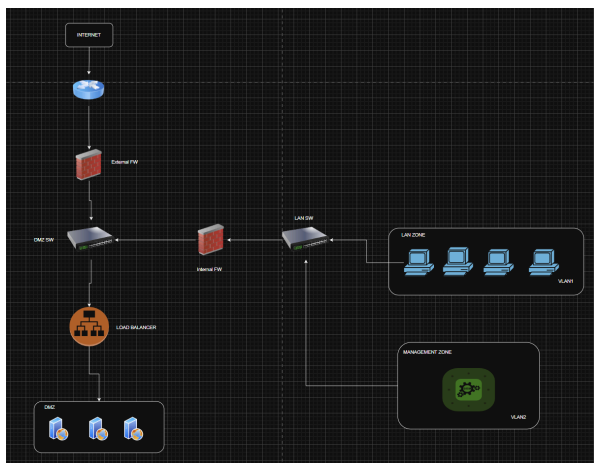
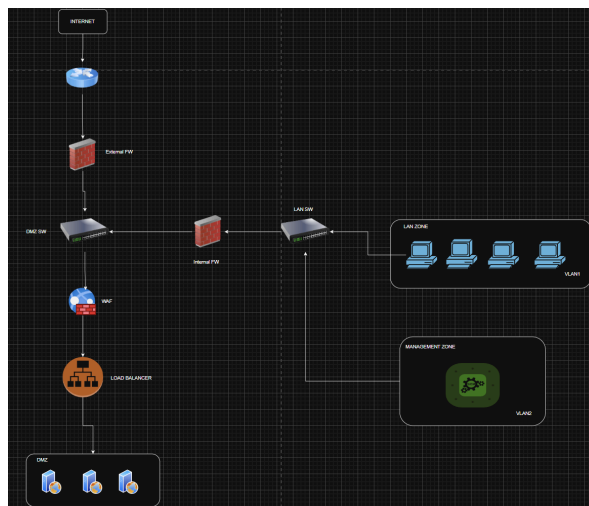


Triển khai hệ thống WAF

1. Mô hình triển khai



Infra ban đầu



Infra cải tiến

2. Thực hiện cài đặt

2.1. Web Server

Cài đặt DVWA trên ubuntu 24.04

Bước 1: Cập nhật hệ thống

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
```

Bước 2: Cài đặt Apache, MySQL và PHP

```
sudo apt install apache2 mysql-server php php-mysqli php-gd php-xml php-c  
li php-curl git unzip -y
```

```
ducbahpb@ubuntu24:~$ sudo apt install apache2 mysql-server php php-mysqli php-gd  
php-xml php-cli php-curl git unzip -y  
[sudo] password for ducbahpb:  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
Note, selecting 'php8.3-mysql' instead of 'php-mysqli'  
2 LTS amd64  
apache2 is already the newest version (2.4.58-1ubuntu8.7).  
mysql-server is already the newest version (8.0.42-0ubuntu0.24.04.2).  
php is already the newest version (2:8.3+93ubuntu2).  
php8.3-mysql is already the newest version (8.3.6-0ubuntu0.24.04.5).  
php-gd is already the newest version (2:8.3+93ubuntu2).  
php-xml is already the newest version (2:8.3+93ubuntu2).  
php-cli is already the newest version (2:8.3+93ubuntu2).  
php-curl is already the newest version (2:8.3+93ubuntu2).  
git is already the newest version (1:2.43.0-1ubuntu7.3).  
unzip is already the newest version (6.0-28ubuntu4.1).  
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:  
  libhttp2 libluajit-5.1-2 liblzma-dev  
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.  
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 2 not upgraded.
```

Bước 3: Cấu hình MySQL cho DVWA

```
sudo mysql
```

```
CREATE DATABASE dvwa;  
CREATE USER 'dvwauser'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'dvwasecret';  
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON dvwa.* TO 'dvwauser'@'localhost';  
FLUSH PRIVILEGES;  
EXIT;
```

Bước 4: Tải và cài đặt DVWA

1. Clone từ GitHub

```
cd /var/www/html
sudo git clone https://github.com/digininja/DVWA.git
sudo chown -R www-data:www-data DVWA
```

```
ducbahpb@ubuntu24:~$ sudo git clone https://github.com/digininja/DVWA.git
Cloning into 'DVWA'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 5373, done.
remote: Total 5373 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 5373 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (5373/5373), 2.58 MiB | 4.33 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (2667/2667), done.
```

2. Cấu hình

```
cd DVWA/config
sudo cp config.inc.php.dist config.inc.php
sudo nano config.inc.php
```

3. Sửa phần MySQL

```
$_DVWA[ 'db_user' ] = 'dvwauser';
$_DVWA[ 'db_password' ] = 'dvwasecret';
$_DVWA[ 'db_database' ] = 'dvwa';
```

```
<?php
# If you are having problems connecting to the MySQL database and all of the variables below are correct
# try changing the 'db_server' variable from localhost to 127.0.0.1. Fixes a problem due to sockets.
# Thanks to @digininja for the fix.

# Database management system to use
$dbms = getenv('DBMS') ?: 'MySQL';
#$dbms = 'PGSQL'; // Currently disabled

# Database variables
# WARNING: The database specified under db_database WILL BE ENTIRELY DELETED during setup.
# Please use a database dedicated to DVWA.
#
# If you are using MariaDB then you cannot use root, you must use create a dedicated DVWA user.
# See README.md for more information on this.
$_DVWA = array();
$_DVWA[ 'db_server' ] = getenv('DB_SERVER') ?: '127.0.0.1';
$_DVWA[ 'db_user' ] = 'dvwauser';
$_DVWA[ 'db_password' ] = 'dvwasecret';
$_DVWA[ 'db_database' ] = 'dvwa';
$_DVWA[ 'db_port' ] = getenv('DB_PORT') ?: '3306';
```

- Lưu lại và thoát ra

Bước 5: Khởi động lại Apache

```
sudo systemctl restart apache2
```

2.1. Modsecurity+nginx WAF

Bước 1: Cập nhật hệ thống và cài đặt phụ thuộc

```
apt update  
apt upgrade -y
```

```
sudo apt install g++ flex bison curl apache2-dev doxygen libyajl-dev ssdeep li  
blua5.2-dev libgeoip-dev libtool dh-autoreconf libcurl4-gnutls-dev libxml2 lib  
xml2-dev git liblmdb-dev libpkgconf3 lmdb-doc pkgconf zlib1g-dev libssl-dev  
libpcre3-dev -y
```

- Cài đặt các gói thư viện cần thiết để biên dịch và xây dựng ModSecurity từ mã nguồn.

Bước 2: Cài đặt ModSecurity v3

```
wget https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity/releases/download/v3.0.8/  
modsecurity-v3.0.8.tar.gz  
tar -xvzf modsecurity-v3.0.8.tar.gz  
cd modsecurity-v3.0.8  
./build.sh  
./configure  
make  
make install
```

Bước 3: Cài đặt module kết nối Nginx với Modsecurity

```
git clone https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity-nginx.git
```

- Tải module bridge ModSecurity-nginx dùng để tích hợp ModSecurity v3 vào Nginx.

Bước 4: Tải, biên dịch và cài đặt Nginx

```
wget https://nginx.org/download/nginx-1.20.2.tar.gz
tar xzf nginx-1.20.2.tar.gz
useradd -r -M -s /sbin/nologin -d /usr/local/nginx nginx
```

- Tải source code Nginx và tạo user riêng để chạy Nginx an toàn hơn.

```
root@ubuntu2404-02:~# git clone https://github.com/SpiderLabs/ModSecurity-nginx.git
Cloning into 'ModSecurity-nginx'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 1122, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (333/333), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (79/79), done.
remote: Total 1122 (delta 273), reused 275 (delta 254), pack-reused 789 (from 3)
Receiving objects: 100% (1122/1122), 1.38 MiB | 1.17 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (744/744), done.
```

```
cd nginx-1.20.2
./configure --user=nginx --group=nginx --with-pcre-jit --with-debug --with-compat --with-http_ssl_module --with-http_realip_module --add-dynamic-module=/root/ModSecurity-nginx --http-log-path=/var/log/nginx/access.log --error-log-path=/var/log/nginx/error.log
make
make modules
make install
```

- Cấu hình Nginx và biên dịch cùng module ModSecurity.
- `make modules` : tạo file `.so` (shared object).
- `make install` : cài Nginx vào `/usr/local/nginx` .

```
ln -s /usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx /usr/local/sbin/
```

- Tạo symlink để gọi `nginx` từ bất kỳ đâu.

```

root@ubuntu2404-02:~/nginx-1.20.2# nginx -V
nginx version: nginx/1.20.2
built by gcc 13.3.0 (Ubuntu 13.3.0-6ubuntu2~24.04)
built with OpenSSL 3.0.13 30 Jan 2024
TLS SNI support enabled
configure arguments: --user=nginx --group=nginx --with-pcre-jit --with-debug --with-compat --
-with-http_ssl_module --with-http_realip_module --add-dynamic-module=/root/ModSecurity-nginx
--http-log-path=/var/log/nginx/access.log --error-log-path=/var/log/nginx/error.log

```

Bước 5: Cấu hình ModSecurity

```

cp modsecurity.conf-recommended /usr/local/nginx/conf/modsecurity.conf
cp unicode.mapping /usr/local/nginx/conf/
sed -i 's/SecRuleEngine DetectionOnly/SecRuleEngine On/' modsecurity.conf

```

- Dùng file cấu hình mẫu và bật chế độ **chặn thực sự (On)** thay vì chỉ ghi log (**DetectionOnly**).

Bước 6: Cài đặt OWASP CRS (Core Rule Set)

```

git clone https://github.com/SpiderLabs/owasp-modsecurity-crs.git /usr/local/
nginx/conf/owasp-crs
cp crs-setup.conf{.example,}

```

- Tải và cấu hình bộ quy tắc OWASP để bảo vệ chống lại các kiểu tấn công web phổ biến như XSS, SQLi, RCE...

```

root@ubuntu2404-02:~# git clone https://github.com/SpiderLabs/owasp-modsecurity-crs.git /usr/
/local/nginx/conf/owasp-crs
Cloning into '/usr/local/nginx/conf/owasp-crs'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 10486, done.
remote: Total 10486 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 10486 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (10486/10486), 3.33 MiB | 5.66 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (7687/7687), done.

```

```

echo -e "Include owasp-crs/crs-setup.conf\nInclude owasp-crs/rules/*.conf"
>> /usr/local/nginx/conf/modsecurity.conf

```

- Bao gồm các file rule vào ModSecurity.

```
root@ubuntu2404-02:~# echo -e "Include owasp-crs/crs-setup.conf
Include owasp-crs/rules/*.conf">> /usr/local/nginx/conf/modsecurity.conf
root@ubuntu2404-02:~# nginx -t
nginx: the configuration file /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf syntax is ok
nginx: configuration file /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf test is successful
```

Bước 7: Cấu hình file nginx.conf

```
nano /usr/local/nginx/conf/nginx.conf
```

```
load_module modules/nginx_http_modsecurity_module.so;

user nginx;
worker_processes 1;
pid /run/nginx.pid;

events {
    worker_connections 1024;
}

http {
    include mime.types;
    default_type application/octet-stream;
    sendfile on;
    keepalive_timeout 65;

    server {
        listen 80;
        server_name waf.dvwa.local;

        modsecurity on;
        modsecurity_rules_file /usr/local/nginx/conf/modsecurity.conf;

        access_log /var/log/nginx/access.log;
        error_log /var/log/nginx/error.log;

        location / {
```

```

proxy_pass http://10.0.0.100;
proxy_http_version 1.1;

proxy_set_header Host $host;
proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-Proto $scheme;
}

error_page 500 502 503 504 /50x.html;
location = /50x.html {
    root /usr/share/nginx/html;
}
}
}

```

- xóa các dòng mặc định và thay thế bằng những dòng này

Bước 8: Thiết lập Nginx như 1 dịch vụ systemd

```
nano /etc/systemd/system/nginx.service
```

[Unit]

Description=A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server

Documentation=man:nginx(8)

After=network.target nss-lookup.target

[Service]

Type=forking

PIDFile=/run/nginx.pid

ExecStartPre=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -t -q -g 'daemon on; master_process on;'

ExecStart=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -g 'daemon on; master_process on;'

ExecReload=/usr/local/nginx/sbin/nginx -g 'daemon on; master_process on;' -s reload


```
ExecStop=-/sbin/start-stop-daemon --quiet --stop --retry QUIT/5 --pidfile /run/nginx.pid
```

```
TimeoutStopSec=5
```

```
KillMode=mixed
```

```
[Install]
```

```
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

- Thêm các dòng này vào file.

```
systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
systemctl start nginx
```

```
systemctl enable nginx
```

- kích hoạt và cho Nginx tự chạy khi khởi động hệ thống