

```
In [1]: import pandas as ppd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns
import cv2
plt.style.use('ggplot')
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

rows = 128
cols = 128

import os, shutil
```

```
In [3]: source_data_dir = "D:\tyres"
```

```
In [17]: try:
os.mkdir( "D:\tyres\training_set\good")
os.mkdir("D:\tyres\training_set\defective" )
os.mkdir( "D:\tyres\validation_set\good")
os.mkdir("D:\tyres\validation_set\defective" )
except:
pass
```

```
In [18]: if os.listdir(r"D:\tyres\training_set\good")==" ":
# if folder contains no picture start copying

for file in ["good.{}.jpg".format(i) for i in range(800)]:
shutil.copyfile(os.path.join(source_data_dir, file), os.path.join(r"D:\tyres\train

for file in ["Defective.{}.jpg".format(i) for i in range(800)]:
shutil.copyfile(os.path.join(source_data_dir, file), os.path.join(r"D:\tyres\train

for file in ["good.{}.jpg".format(i) for i in range(800,1200)]:
shutil.copyfile(os.path.join(source_data_dir, file), os.path.join(r"D:\tyres\valid

for file in ["Defective.{}.jpg".format(i) for i in range(800,1200)]:
shutil.copyfile(os.path.join(source_data_dir, file), os.path.join(r"D:\tyres\valid
```

Data Pre-processing

```
In [19]: from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense
from tensorflow.python.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dropout, Flatten, Dense
#tf.keras.layers.MaxPool2D
from keras import models
#from keras.layers import Conv2D
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D

model = models.Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32,(3,3), activation='relu', input_shape = (rows, cols , 3)))
model.add(MaxPooling2D((2,2)))

model.add(Conv2D(64,(3,3), activation = 'relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D((2,2)))

model.add(Conv2D(64,(3,3), activation = 'relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D((2,2)))
```

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model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(512, activation = 'relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation = 'sigmoid'))
model.summary()

```

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 126, 126, 32)	896
module_wrapper_12 (ModuleWrapper)	(None, 63, 63, 32)	0
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 61, 61, 64)	18496
module_wrapper_13 (ModuleWrapper)	(None, 30, 30, 64)	0
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 64)	36928
module_wrapper_14 (ModuleWrapper)	(None, 14, 14, 64)	0
module_wrapper_15 (ModuleWrapper)	(None, 12544)	0
module_wrapper_16 (ModuleWrapper)	(None, 512)	6423040
module_wrapper_17 (ModuleWrapper)	(None, 1)	513
Total params: 6479873 (24.72 MB)		
Trainable params: 6479873 (24.72 MB)		
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)		

```

In [20]: from keras import optimizers
#from tensorflow.keras import optimizers
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',
              optimizer = optimizers.RMSprop(learning_rate=1e-4),
              #optimizer = keras.optimizers.legacy.RMSprop(lr = 1e-4),
              metrics = ['acc'])

```

```

In [21]: from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

xtrain_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255) # THIS SCALE IT TO BE between 0 and 1
xval_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)

train_datagen = xtrain_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"D:\tyres\training_set",
                                                    target_size = (rows,cols),
                                                    batch_size = 40,
                                                    class_mode = 'binary')

val_datagen = xval_datagen.flow_from_directory(r"D:\tyres\validation_set",
                                                target_size = (rows,cols),
                                                batch_size = 40,
                                                class_mode = 'binary')

```

Found 1856 images belonging to 2 classes.
Found 881 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
In [24]: epochs = 30 # 30

h = model.fit(train_datagen,
               # steps_per_epoch = 60 ,# remove this part if you get Warning: you
               epochs = epochs,
               validation_data = val_datagen,
               # validation_steps = 50 # remove this part if you get Warning: yo
               )

#clear_output() # clears console output
```

Epoch 1/30
47/47 [=====] - 154s 3s/step - loss: 0.6396 - acc: 0.6439 - val
_loss: 0.6741 - val_acc: 0.6232
Epoch 2/30
47/47 [=====] - 174s 4s/step - loss: 0.6093 - acc: 0.6692 - val
_loss: 0.6227 - val_acc: 0.6039
Epoch 3/30
47/47 [=====] - 152s 3s/step - loss: 0.5883 - acc: 0.6821 - val
_loss: 0.6167 - val_acc: 0.6595
Epoch 4/30
47/47 [=====] - 182s 4s/step - loss: 0.5744 - acc: 0.7042 - val
_loss: 0.5842 - val_acc: 0.6754
Epoch 5/30
47/47 [=====] - 160s 3s/step - loss: 0.5620 - acc: 0.7074 - val
_loss: 0.5975 - val_acc: 0.6390
Epoch 6/30
47/47 [=====] - 159s 3s/step - loss: 0.5536 - acc: 0.7231 - val
_loss: 0.5848 - val_acc: 0.6436
Epoch 7/30
47/47 [=====] - 155s 3s/step - loss: 0.5385 - acc: 0.7301 - val
_loss: 0.5499 - val_acc: 0.6958
Epoch 8/30
47/47 [=====] - 152s 3s/step - loss: 0.5347 - acc: 0.7231 - val
_loss: 0.5412 - val_acc: 0.7072
Epoch 9/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.5245 - acc: 0.7317 - val
_loss: 0.5293 - val_acc: 0.7605
Epoch 10/30
47/47 [=====] - 152s 3s/step - loss: 0.5142 - acc: 0.7581 - val
_loss: 0.5252 - val_acc: 0.7162
Epoch 11/30
47/47 [=====] - 160s 3s/step - loss: 0.5020 - acc: 0.7608 - val
_loss: 0.5110 - val_acc: 0.7662
Epoch 12/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.4973 - acc: 0.7667 - val
_loss: 0.5384 - val_acc: 0.6822
Epoch 13/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.4906 - acc: 0.7662 - val
_loss: 0.4791 - val_acc: 0.7991
Epoch 14/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.4854 - acc: 0.7672 - val
_loss: 0.4602 - val_acc: 0.8093
Epoch 15/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.4737 - acc: 0.7812 - val
_loss: 0.4432 - val_acc: 0.8161
Epoch 16/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.4570 - acc: 0.7775 - val
_loss: 0.5294 - val_acc: 0.6686
Epoch 17/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.4488 - acc: 0.7947 - val
_loss: 0.4313 - val_acc: 0.7980
Epoch 18/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.4401 - acc: 0.8060 - val
_loss: 0.4885 - val_acc: 0.7106
Epoch 19/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.4273 - acc: 0.8001 - val
_loss: 0.5075 - val_acc: 0.6867
Epoch 20/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.4172 - acc: 0.8055 - val
_loss: 0.3943 - val_acc: 0.8320
Epoch 21/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.4003 - acc: 0.8190 - val
_loss: 0.3756 - val_acc: 0.8649
Epoch 22/30

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47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.3969 - acc: 0.8211 - val
_loss: 0.3902 - val_acc: 0.8218
Epoch 23/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.3797 - acc: 0.8270 - val
_loss: 0.3521 - val_acc: 0.8854
Epoch 24/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.3790 - acc: 0.8421 - val
_loss: 0.3397 - val_acc: 0.8717
Epoch 25/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.3596 - acc: 0.8416 - val
_loss: 0.3442 - val_acc: 0.8899
Epoch 26/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.3411 - acc: 0.8615 - val
_loss: 0.3305 - val_acc: 0.9001
Epoch 27/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.3362 - acc: 0.8594 - val
_loss: 0.3027 - val_acc: 0.8967
Epoch 28/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.3301 - acc: 0.8572 - val
_loss: 0.3574 - val_acc: 0.8184
Epoch 29/30
47/47 [=====] - 158s 3s/step - loss: 0.3099 - acc: 0.8761 - val
_loss: 0.2975 - val_acc: 0.8774
Epoch 30/30
47/47 [=====] - 157s 3s/step - loss: 0.3119 - acc: 0.8718 - val
_loss: 0.2703 - val_acc: 0.9092

```

```

In [26]: acc = h.history['acc']
val_acc = h.history['val_acc']

loss = h.history['loss']
val_loss = h.history['val_loss']

epochs = range(1, len(acc)+1)

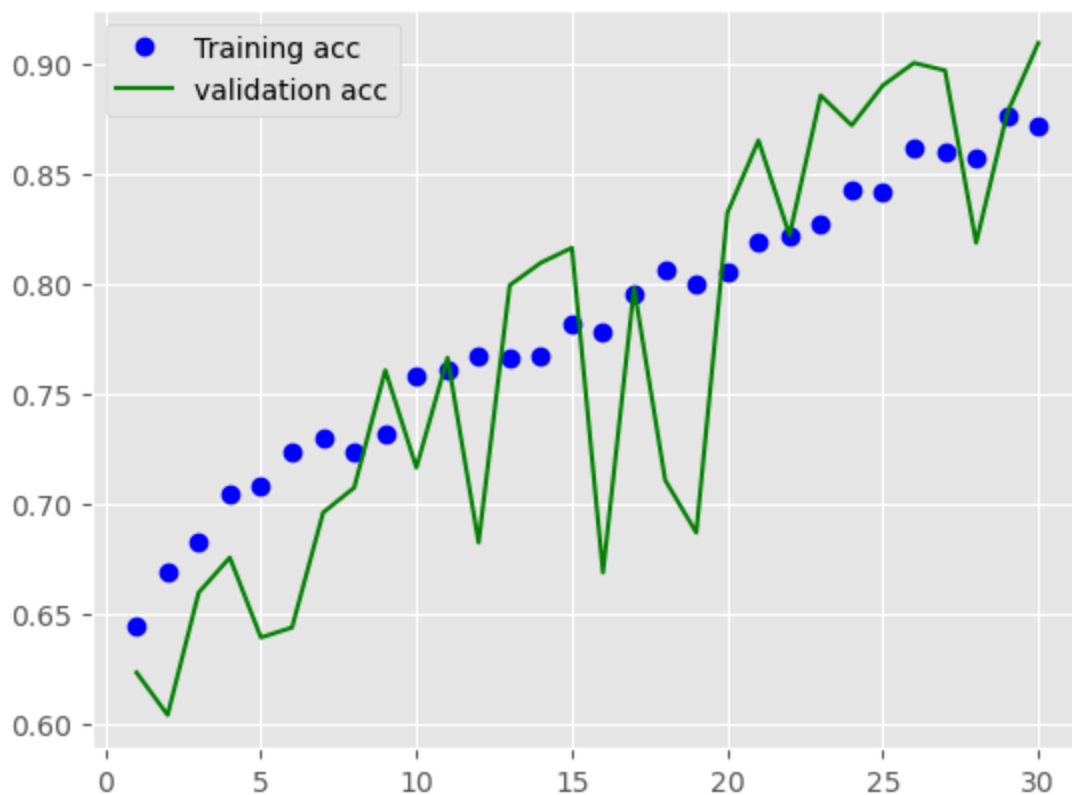
plt.plot(epochs , acc, 'bo',label = 'Training acc')
plt.plot(epochs , val_acc, 'g',label = 'validation acc')
plt.title('TRAINING AND VALIDATION ACCURACY')
plt.legend()

plt.figure()

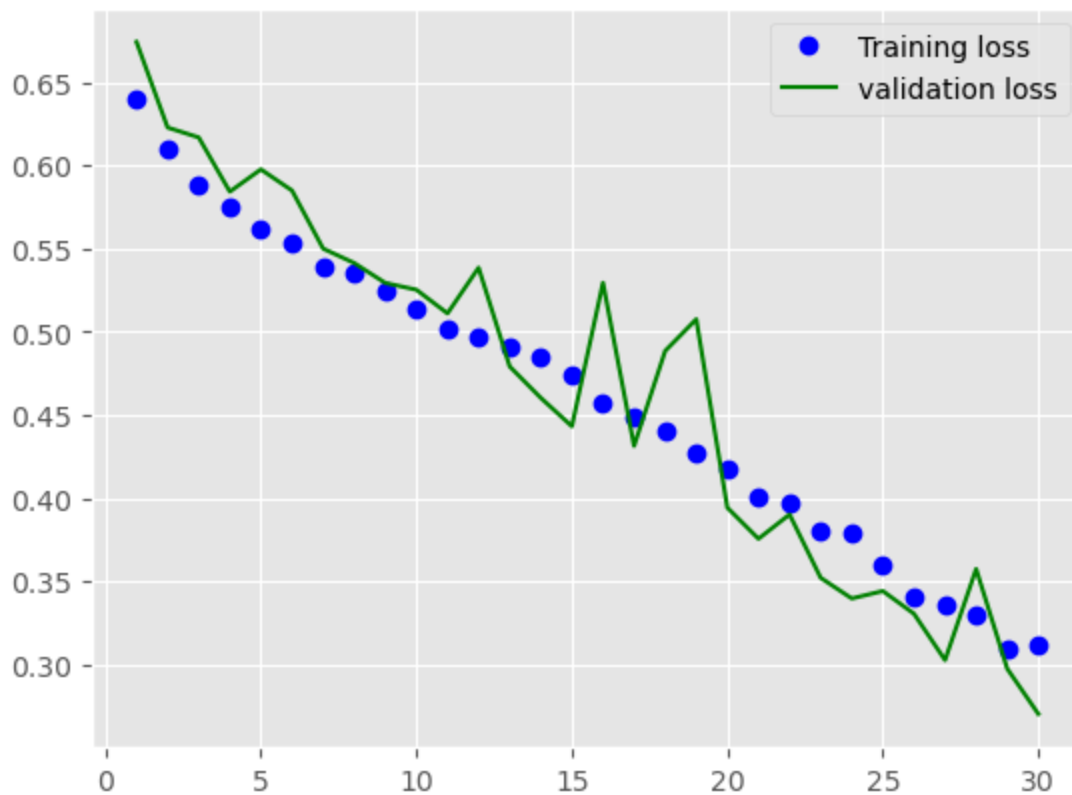
plt.plot(epochs , loss, 'bo',label = 'Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs , val_loss, 'g',label = 'validation loss')
plt.title('TRAINING AND VALIDATION LOSS')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```

TRAINING AND VALIDATION ACCURACY



TRAINING AND VALIDATION LOSS



In []:

In []: