

# Java Secrets, API, 8+

Шестая лекция

# Secrets storing

- Constants
- Database
- Properties file
- Environment variables
- Environment + Properties file

# Constants

- Pros
  - Easy to write
  - Easy to use in code
- Cons
  - Everything else

```
public class VerySecureConfigs {  
    public static final String URL = "sberbank.ru";  
    public static final String LOGIN = "IvanIvanov";  
    public static final String PASSWORD = "Qwerty1234";  
}
```

# Database

```
def getSecret(secretKey: String): String =  
  readOnly {implicit session =>  
    sql"select value from secrets where key = $secretKey"  
      .map(_ .string( columnLabel = "value")).single().apply().getOrElse("")  
  }
```

- Pros

- Can share configuration multiple apps
- Easy to manage remotely via any DB tool
- Can be cached inside app, after loading
- Hard to lose

- Cons

- Performance drawbacks if often requested
- Without tools hard to manage for administrators
- You need another configuration method to connect to DB in the first place

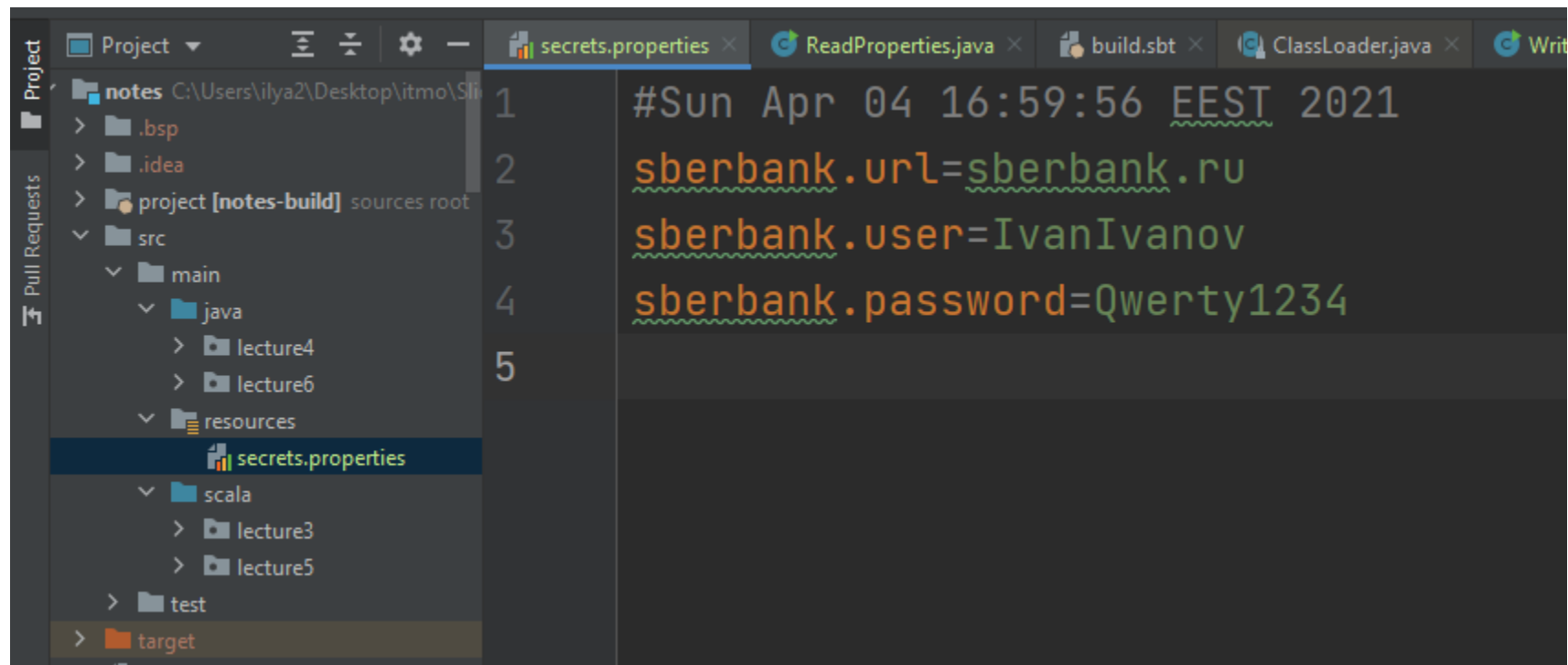
# Properties file

- Pros
  - Easy to manage with notepad
  - Easy to understand format
  - Can be cached inside app, after loading
- Cons
  - Can't share configuration multiple apps
  - Troubles with non UTF characters
  - No native support in other languages
  - Can be easily leaked
  - Depends on Java class path

# Writing Properties

```
public class WriteProperties {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try (OutputStream output = new FileOutputStream("name: ./src/main/resources/secrets.properties")) {  
            Properties properties = new Properties();  
  
            properties.setProperty("sberbank.url", "sberbank.ru");  
            properties.setProperty("sberbank.user", "IvanIvanov");  
            properties.setProperty("sberbank.password", "Qwerty1234");  
  
            properties.store(output, "comments: null");  
  
            System.out.println(properties);  
        } catch (IOException io) {  
            io.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Result



The screenshot shows an IDE window with the file `secrets.properties` open. The file contains the following text:

```
1 #Sun Apr 04 16:59:56 EEST 2021
2 sberbank.url=sberbank.ru
3 sberbank.user=IvanIvanov
4 sberbank.password=Qwerty1234
5
```

The IDE interface includes a project explorer on the left showing the file structure, a toolbar at the top, and several open tabs including `secrets.properties`, `ReadProperties.java`, `build.sbt`, `ClassLoader.java`, and `WriteProperties.java`.

# Reading Properties

```
public class ReadProperties {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try (InputStream input = ReadProperties.class.getClassLoader().getResourceAsStream("secrets.properties")) {  
            Properties properties = new Properties();  
            if (input == null) {  
                System.out.println("Sorry, unable to find secrets.properties");  
                return;  
            }  
            properties.load(input);  
  
            System.out.println(properties.getProperty("sberbank.url"));  
            System.out.println(properties.getProperty("sberbank.username"));  
            System.out.println(properties.getProperty("sberbank.password"));  
        } catch (IOException exception) {  
            exception.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# Environment variables

- Pros
  - Easy/Fast to obtain
  - Super hard to leak
  - Compatible with almost any deployment
- Cons
  - Basically unmanageable
  - Easy to lose

# Getting environment variables

```
public class EnvVariables {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Map<String, String> environment = System.getenv();  
        System.out.println(environment.get("sberbank.url"));  
        System.out.println(environment.get("sberbank.username"));  
        System.out.println(environment.get("sberbank.password"));  
    }  
}
```

# Environment + Properties file

```
public class ReadPropertiesEnv {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try (InputStream input = new FileInputStream(System.getenv("SECRETS_LOCATION"))) {  
            Properties properties = new Properties();  
            properties.load(input);  
  
            System.out.println(properties.getProperty("sberbank.url"));  
            System.out.println(properties.getProperty("sberbank.username"));  
            System.out.println(properties.getProperty("sberbank.password"));  
        } catch (IOException exception) {  
            exception.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Representational state transfer

- Client-server
- Stateless
- HTTP
  - Endpoint – Root, Path, Query
  - Method
    - GET – read
    - POST – create
    - PUT/PATCH – create and/or update
    - DELETE – delete
  - Headers – Mainly authentication and body type, property-value pairs
  - Body

# GitHub API create repo

2021

## Create a repository for the authenticated user

Creates a new repository for the authenticated user.

### OAuth scope requirements

When using [OAuth](#), authorizations must include:

- `public_repo` scope or `repo` scope to create a public repository. Note: For GitHub AE, use `repo` scope to create an internal repository.
- `repo` scope to create a private repository.

**POST** `/user/repos`

### Parameters

| Name                      | Type    | In     | Description  |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|--|
| <code>accept</code>       | string  | header | Setting to <code>application/vnd.github.v3+json</code> is recommended. <a href="#">See preview notices</a> |
| <code>name</code>         | string  | body   | <b>Required.</b> The name of the repository.   |
| <code>description</code>  | string  | body   | A short description of the repository.   |
| <code>homepage</code>     | string  | body   | A URL with more information about the repository.  |
| <code>private</code>      | boolean | body   | Whether the repository is private.   |
| <code>has_issues</code>   | boolean | body   | Whether issues are enabled.<br>Default: <code>true</code>  |
| <code>has_projects</code> | boolean | body   | Whether projects are enabled.<br>Default: <code>true</code>  |

# GitHub API create repo

```
try {
    GitHub github = new GitHubBuilder().withOAuthToken(token).build();
    GHRepository repo = github
        .createRepository(name: "test-repo")
        .description("this is test repo")
        .gitignoreTemplate("Java")
        .homepage("test.test")
        .create();
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

# List repositories

## List repositories for a user

Lists public repositories for the specified user. Note: For GitHub AE, this endpoint will list internal repositories for the specified user.

**GET** /users/{username}/repos

```
private static void listMyRepos(GitHub github) throws IOException {
    GHUser me = github.getUser(login: "IlyaHalsky");
    PagedIterable<GHRepository> repos = me.listRepositories();
    for (GHRepository repo : repos) {
        System.out.println(repo.getName());
    }
}
```

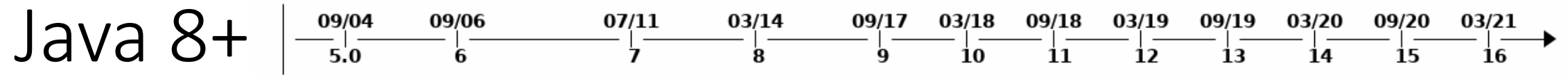
# Delete Commit comments

## Delete a commit comment

**DELETE** /repos/{owner}/{repo}/comments/{comment\_id}

```
private static void deleteComments(GitHub github) throws IOException {  
    GHUser owner = github.getUser(login: "IlyaHalsky");  
    GHRepository repo = owner.getRepository(name: "scala-3-test");  
    PagedIterable<GHCommitComment> comments = repo.listCommitComments(commitSha: "19e9e41ef1f0bdbb");  
    for (GHCommitComment comment: comments) {  
        comment.delete();  
    }  
}
```





- Java 8 – Lambdas, Collections & Streams
- Java 9 – Collections, Streams, Optionals, Interfaces, Jshell
- Java 10 – Local-Variable Type Inference: var-keyword
- Java 11 – Strings & Files, Run Source Files, HTTP client
- Java 12 – Mainly background changes, Unicode 11
- Java 13 – Unicode 12.1
- Java 14 – Switch Expression
- Java 15 – Text-Blocks / Multiline Strings, ZGC
- Java 16 - Unix-Domain Socket Channels, Records & Pattern Matching
- Java 17 – WIP: Java 17 is renamed to Scala 2.13

# Java 8

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```
7 ▶ public class Java8 {
8 ▶   public static void main(String[] args) {
9       lambdas();
10      anonymousClasses();
11      streams();
12   }
13
14   private static void lambdas() {
15       Function<Integer, Integer> test = x → x + 2;
16       System.out.println(test.apply(3));
17   }
18
19   private static void anonymousClasses() {
20       Runnable runnable = new Runnable(){
21           @Override
22           public void run(){
23               System.out.println("Hello world !");
24           }
25       };
26       Runnable runnableShorter = () → System.out.println("Hello world two!");
27       runnable.run();
28       runnableShorter.run();
29   }
30
31   private static void streams() {
32       List<String> list = Arrays.asList("franz", "ferdinand", "fiel", "vom", "pferd");
33       list.stream()
34           .filter(name → name.startsWith("f"))
35           .map(String::toUpperCase)
36           .sorted()
37           .forEach(System.out::println);
38   }
39 }
```

# Java 9

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```
public class Java9 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        collections();  
        streams();  
        optional();  
    }  
  
    private static void optional() {  
        Optional<Integer> optional = Optional.ofNullable(null);  
        optional.ifPresentOrElse(Integer::toBinaryString, () → System.out.println("It's empty"));  
    }  
  
    private static void streams() {  
        Stream<String> stream = Stream.iterate(seed: "", s → s + "s")  
            .takeWhile(s → s.length() < 10);  
    }  
  
    private static void collections() {  
        List<String> list = List.of("one", "two", "three");  
        Set<String> set = Set.of("one", "two", "three");  
        Map<String, String> map = Map.of(k1: "foo", v1: "one", k2: "bar", v2: "two");  
    }  
  
    public interface MyInterface {  
        private static void myPrivateMethod(){  
            System.out.println("Yay, I am private!");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Java 10

---

2021

```
public class Java10 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String myName = "Marco";  
        System.out.println(myName);  
  
        var myAnswer = "Polo";  
        System.out.println(myAnswer);  
    }  
}
```

# Java 11

## Current LTS

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```
public class Java11 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        strings();  
        try {  
            files();  
        } catch (IOException exception) {  
            exception.printStackTrace();  
        }  
        lambdaVar();  
    }  
  
    private static void lambdaVar() {  
        BinaryOperator<String> test = (var s1, var s2) → s1 + s2;  
        System.out.println("test\ntest2\ntest3".lines().reduce(identity: "", (var s1, var s2) → s1 + s2));  
        System.out.println("test\ntest2\ntest3".lines().reduce(identity: "", test));  
    }  
  
    private static void files() throws IOException {  
        Path path = Files.writeString(Files.createTempFile(prefix: "helloworld", suffix: ".txt"), csq: "Hi, my name is!");  
        String s = Files.readString(path);  
        System.out.println(s);  
    }  
  
    private static void strings() {  
        var blank :boolean = "Marco".isBlank();  
        System.out.println(blank);  
        var lines :Stream<String> = "Mar\nco".lines();  
        System.out.println(lines);  
        var strip :String = "Marco ".strip();  
        System.out.println(strip);  
    }  
}
```

# Java 14

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```
public class Java14 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        switchExpression();  
    }  
  
    enum Person {  
        Mozart, Picasso, Goethe, Dostoevsky, Prokofiev, Dali  
    }  
  
    private static void switchExpression() {  
        print(Person.Mozart);  
        print(Person.Dali);  
        print(Person.Dostoevsky);  
    }  
  
    static void print(Person person) {  
        String title = switch (person) {  
            case Dali, Picasso → "painter";  
            case Mozart, Prokofiev → "composer";  
            case Goethe, Dostoevsky → "writer";  
        };  
        System.out.printf("%s was a %s\n", person, title);  
    }  
}
```

# Java 15

```
public class Java15 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String text = ""  
            Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing \  
            elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore \  
            et dolore magna aliqua.\  
        "";  
    }  
}
```

# Java 16

---

2021

```
public class Java16 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        records();
        patternMatching();
        patternMatchingInIf();
    }

    record Point(int x, int y) {}
    record Rectangle(Point a, Point b) { int length() { return 10; }}

    private static void records() {
        var point = new Point(x: 1, y: 2);
        System.out.println(point.x);
        System.out.println(point.y);
    }

    private static void patternMatching() {
        var obj = new String(original: "hello");
        if (obj instanceof String s) {
            System.out.println(s.contains("hello"));
        }
    }

    private static void patternMatchingInIf() {
        var a = new Rectangle(new Point(x: 1, y: 2), new Point(x: 2, y: 3));
        if (a instanceof Rectangle s && s.length() > 5) {
            System.out.println("Long boy");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Short boy");
        }
    }
}
```



# Useful links

- GitHub API docs - <https://docs.github.com/en/rest>
- GitHub API for Java - <https://github-api.kohsuke.org/>
- Java 8-16 - [https://www.marcobehler.com/guides/a-guide-to-java-versions-and-features#\\_java\\_features\\_8\\_16](https://www.marcobehler.com/guides/a-guide-to-java-versions-and-features#_java_features_8_16)
- Java 8 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-8-new-features>
- Java 9 - <https://www.baeldung.com/new-java-9>
- Java 10 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-10-overview>
- Java 11 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-11-new-features>
- Java 12 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-12-new-features>
- Java 13 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-13-new-features>
- Java 14 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-14-new-features>
- Java 15 - <https://www.baeldung.com/java-15-new>
- Java 16 - <https://www.azul.com/67-new-features-in-jdk-16/>
- ZGC - <https://wiki.openjdk.java.net/display/zgc/Main>