	layer	protocol	device
_	application	smtp, telnet, ftp, http, dns	gateway
9	presentation	x.226	gateway
2	session	rpc, netbios	gateway
4	transport	tcp, udp, tp4, spx	gateway
က	network	ipv4, ipv6, ipx	router
0	link	ppp, slip, fr	bridge, switch
<del></del>	physical	ethernet, token ring, fddi	repeater, hub