

## **Online installation using YUM**

Please note that ircDDBGateway requires a DStar-repeater. This might either be a software repeater built from modules of the G4KLX PCRepeaterController package, or a typical Icom Repeater with a controller ID-RP2C and one or more Icom repeater modules. A combination of hard- and software repeater is also supported.

ircDDBGateway is available for Windows and Linux systems from the files section of the Yahoo Group “ircDDBGateway”

<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/ircDDBGateway>

Source code is available from the SVN BerliOS ([www.berlios.de](http://www.berlios.de) , project “opendv”)

The Windows version is provided as a self installing executable, the Linux version is available in form of source code for self compilation and installation, CentOS and Debian packages.

A comfortable way to install the ircDDBGateway software on Linux systems is to use package managers like YUM and APT for full automated online installation.

You do not need any development tools, no additional libraries have to be searched and installed manually, no compilation of source code, no experience with development work, neither resources on your gateway system, nor a special development system.

An ircDDBGateway package is available for CentOS5 and several PC and ARM-based Debian versions. CentOS5 is the standard Linux distribution for DStar gateways, running on more than 70% of all gateways worldwide. This YUM package may be used to easily upgrade IcomG2 installations. Do not uninstall an existing IcomG2 installation, the install script will use its’ preferences and allows to keep the registration database active if required.

CentOS5 is available for download and on CDs/DVDs.

Please check <http://www.centos.org> to find more details and mirrors for downloads.

Note that we composed and tested the package with CentOS~~5~~, but already have got feedback that the installation also works with CentOS6 .

Please find information on additional requirements for CentOS6 below.

## Step 1: Adding the ircDDB repository server

At first you have to run the following command on your gateway system once:

```
curl http://download.prgm.org/dl5di-soft/opensv/repositories/centos5 -o /etc/yum.repos.d/opensv.repo
```

If your gateway/repeater has access to the closed Amateur Radio amprnet, you may use this command to install a amprnet repository server:

```
curl http://44.225.73.2/pub/dl5di-soft/repositories/centos5/ -o /etc/yum.repos.d/opensv.repo
```

Please note that this amprnet server won't work over the internet!

Take care that you copy and execute the complete line on your system!

These commands copy a configuration file with information about the ircDDB update servers to your yum repos directory.

You will not need to execute this command again later for any update.

*(You might skip this step if you are upgrading an IcomG2 gateway with the ircDDB-add-on installed from a yum package. In that case you have already added the ircDDB repository.)*

### For CentOS6 only:

John K7VE reported that he was able to get the installation also run on CentOS6.2 after adding another rpm source using this command:

```
rpm -Uvh http://download.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/i386/epel-release-6-5.noarch.rpm
```

## Step2: Clean your expire-cache

```
yum clean expire-cache
```

## Step3: Add Repo server

*(This step might not be necessary on all systems. In case that you get an error message saying that the package is already installed continue with step 4)*

```
yum install rpmforge-release
```

After this command was executed successful you need to clear the cache again to make sure that the new repo is used.

```
yum clean expire-cache
```



#### Step 4: Install the ircDDBGateway package

Use the following command to install the ircddbgateway package:

```
yum install ircddbgateway
```

Say “yes” to install the software.

The package “ircddbgateway” is updated regular with all beta versions which are provided in the beta folder of the ircDDBGateway Yahoo Group.

All package versions of ircDDBGateway and the G4KLX repeater share the package “g4klx\_sharedfiles”. This package supplies host-lists for reflector networks and other data. This package is installed automatically and may be updated separate at any time when list updates may be necessary.

The former package “ircddbgateway-release” is no longer available. There was nearly no request for it. An existing installation of this package cannot be updated with “ircddbgateway”.

YUM does not allow updating files from one package by another package.

Please use

```
yum remove ircddbgateway-release
```

followed by

```
yum install ircddbgateway
```

to switch to the actual version of the maintained package.

The config files in /etc will stay untouched as they are not part of the packages.

#### Recommended Sequence of Installation steps:

If you want to run **ircDDBGateway** together with one or more **G4KLX repeater** modules we recommend the following sequence of steps to get all modules easily configured and work together:

1. Install the G4KLX-Repeater package – but do not configure it!
2. Install the ircDDBGateway package.
3. Configure ircDDBGateway by using `ircddbkw_conf` (including autostart features)  
`ircddbkw_conf` automatically involves parts of `repeater_conf` where needed
4. Start ircDDBGateway (manually or from `ircddbkw_conf`)
5. Configure the autostart features of the G4KLX repeater modules using `repeater_conf` for each repeater module.
6. If everything works fine reboot your PC and check if all components come up properly.



## Step 5: Configure ircDDBGateway

After the first installation you will be asked to start the command line configuration tool `ircddbconf`. This tool will involve `repeater_conf` for G4KLX repeater modules automatically and make sure that all port and address parameters fit together.

### Configuration in text mode:

```
[screen 0: bash] root@dstar:~
-----
Configuration script for ircDDBGateway from Jonathan Naylor, G4KLX
Copyright (C) 2012 Hans-J. Barthen, DL5DI (dl5di@gmx.de)
-----

ircddbconf 20120412-beta
(C)Hans-J. Barthen, dl5di 2012

Main menu
-----
Configure your system:
 1  Language           (set language of announcements and script menus)
 2  Initial setup      (will run through 3-13, parts can be skipped)
 3  Basic settings     (callsign location infotext ..)
 4  ICOM setup         (configuration RP2C based repeater system)
 5  Homebrew setup     (configuration for G4KLX software based repeater system)
 6  Repeater setup     (configuration for repeater modules - Icom and Homebrew)
 7  ircDDB setup       (ircDDB routing network access)
 8  APRS setup         (APRS reporting)
 9  DExtra setup       (DExtra reflector network access)
10  DPlus setup        (DPlus reflector network access)
11  DCS setup          (DCS reflector network access)
12  STARnet setup      (STARnet server setup)
13  Timeserver setup   (Timeserver setup)
14  Misc setup         (logging, dtmf, echo, info and other settings)
-----
Configure the autostart system:
ircDDBGateway: 20) ON      21) OFF
Timeserver:    22) ON      23) OFF
-----
Start and stop manually:
ircDDBGateway: 30) Start   31) Stop   32) Restart (load new config)
Timeserver:    33) Start   34) Stop   35) Restart (load new config)
-----
80  Backup           (create a backup of the configuration file)

90  Help
91  Copyright
99  Quit

(0-99) [0] > █
```

The language can be set with selection 1 of the tool. This is the language for the voice-announcements of the gateway as well as for the language of the menus of the configuration tool. However, most translations for the menus do not yet exist, so it defaults to English.



After that the initial setup can be started using selection “2”. This option will lead you through all preferences menus.

The script will try to offer the best values for selection by searching other existing configurations. This is very useful when upgrading from IcomG2 software with or without ircDDB-addon.

The script will offer to leave the registration service of IcomG2 running and only stop the gateway part. This would be useful to give registered users time to move their registration to another gateway.

Do not uninstall any IcomG2 parts before the installation of ircDDBGateway!

Settings can be corrected and changed at any time, input is stored immediate after you close the line and will be offered for default selection during next run.

### Configuration in GUI mode:

You might configure ircDDBGateway and TimeServer in GUI mode using an X session on the gateway PC or from remote. An easy way from remote is using VNC.

*(You can install a VNC server with “yum install vnc-server”. After that you can access the gateway system in GUI mode from remote using a free VNC client like UltraVNC for your favorite OS).*

Open a terminal window and start “ircddbgatewayconfig”.

If you use special locale settings in GUI mode you should start the software with the script  
`/usr/local/bin/ircddbgatewayconfig.sh`

**⇒ Configure ircDDBGateway and TimeServer like described in the configuration manual. You may find the documentation in different languages in the folder “Documentation” of the FILES section at the Yahoo Group “ircDDBGateway”.**

<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/ircDDBGateway/files/Documentation/>

If the configuration has been finished and the system runs properly use EXIT in the File menu to stop and leave the software.

### Step 5: Start ircDDBGateway in daemon mode

You may start the daemon from the configuration tool `ircddb_gw_conf` with option 30, the timeserver with option 33, or with the commands:

```
/sbin/service ircddbgateway start
/sbin/service timeserver start
```

The start script may be activated with `ircddb_gw_conf` option 20 and 22, deactivated with option 21 and 23 or using the following commands



activate:

```
/sbin/chkconfig --add ircddbgateway  
/sbin/chkconfig --add timeserver
```

deactivate:

```
/sbin/chkconfig --del ircddbgateway  
/sbin/chkconfig --del timeserver
```

To be sure that everything works properly you might want to reboot the server and see if everything comes up.

## Step 6: Update ircDDBGateway

Later updates will be installed as usual by

```
yum update ircddbgateway
```

or during a normal YUM system update.

The update process will automatically stop the gateway, install the update and restart the gateway if the start-scripts are configured for autostart on boot.

It would be wise to check the configuration for possible changes and new options after each update. You can use the text based configuration tool or start ircDDBGateway in GUI mode again. Don't forget to stop the daemon before!

In case of an issue you may easily step back to the version installed before:

```
yum downgrade ircddbgateway
```

Use

```
yum remove ircddbgateway
```

to remove the package. The configfiles in /etc need to be removed manual.

Please find more information on the Yum features in the manpage or on the internet.

73

Hans, DL5DI



## APPENDIX 1:

### Path-structure of your YUM installation

#### ircDDBGateway-package:

<code>/etc/yum.repos.d/opendv.repo</code>	
<code>/etc/sysconfig/ircddbgateway</code>	start options of ircddbgateway
<code>/etc/sysconfig/timeserver</code>	start options of timeserver
<code>/etc/sysconfig/ircddb_conf</code>	options of configuration program
<code>/etc/init.d/ircddbgateway</code>	startup file of ircddbgateway
<code>/etc/init.d/timeserver</code>	startup file of timeserver
<code>/usr/share/ircddbgw_conf</code>	menu and help files of config program
<code>/etc/default/ircddbgw_conf</code>	default values for configuration
<code>/etc/ircddbgw_conf.conf</code>	settings of configuration program
<code>/usr/local/bin/ircddbgateway</code>	ircddbgateway executable
<code>/usr/local/bin/ircddbgateway.sh</code>	start script for GUI mode
<code>/usr/local/bin/ircddbgatewayconfig</code>	ircddbgateway graphical config tool
<code>/usr/local/bin/ircddbgatewayconfig.sh</code>	start script for graphical config tool
<code>/usr/local/bin/ircddbgw_conf</code>	configuration program
<code>/usr/local/bin/timeserver</code>	timeserver executable
<code>/var/www/html</code>	dashboard files

#### Only if the repeater package is installed:

<code>/etc/sysconfig/dcsgateway / dextragateway</code>	start options of reflector gateways
<code>/etc/sysconfig/dvapnode</code>	start options of dvapnode
<code>/etc/sysconfig/*repeater (* = gmsk, dvrptr, split ...)</code>	start options of repeater modules
<code>/etc/sysconfig/repeater_conf</code>	options of configuration program
<code>/etc/init.d/repeater_1 ... repeater_4</code>	startup files for repeater modules
<code>/etc/init.d/dcsgateway /dextragateway</code>	startup file for reflector gateways
<code>/usr/share/repeater_conf/</code>	menu and help files of config program
<code>/etc/default/repeater_conf</code>	default values for configuration
<code>/etc/*repeater_1 ... *repeater_4 (* = gmsk, dvrptr, split ...)</code>	configuration of repeater modules
<code>/usr/local/bin/dvapnode</code>	dvapnode executable
<code>/usr/local/bin/*repeater (* = gmsk, dvrptr, split ...)</code>	repeater executables
<code>/usr/local/bin/repeaterconfig</code>	repeater configuration program (GUI)
<code>/usr/local/bin/repeater_conf</code>	repeater configuration program (text)
<code>/usr/local/bin/dcsgateway /dextragateway</code>	reflector gateway executables

and some more



## APPENDIX 2:

### Start-Process / places where to place manual changes:

During startup the init-process starts “/etc/init.d/ircddbgateway” with the option “start”.

This startscript is part of the distribution and should not be changed manually!

It loads parameters from the file /etc/sysconfig/ircddbgateway which may be adjusted to meet the local needs.

The content of this file looks like this:

```
# Defaults for ircddbgateway initscript
# sourced by /etc/init.d/ircddbgateway
# installed at /etc/sysconfig/ircddbgateway by the maintainer scripts

DAEMON_PATH=/usr/local/bin/ircddbgatewayd
DAEMON_OPTIONS="-logdir /var/log -daemon"
IRCDDBGATEWAY_DDENABLED="no"
IRCDDBGATEWAY_DDDHCP="yes"
IRCDDBGATEWAY_DDDEV="tap0"
IRCDDBGATEWAY_DDIP="192.168.0.1"
IRCDDBGATEWAY_DDMASK="255.255.255.0"
```

- DAEMON\_PATH specifies which executable program should be started
- DAEMON\_OPTIONS may also include the parameters “-nolog” and “-logdir”.  
The values can be modified by the configuration program ircddb gw\_conf. This makes sure that depending settings of add-on tools will be adjusted too (for example for the dashboard). Please find more details about possible command line parameters in the general ircDDBGateway manual:  
<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/ircDDBGateway/files/Documentation/>
- The last 5 entries are for DD-Mode settings.  
Leave this entries unchanged unless you know what you are doing!  
DD-Mode requires a special D-Star radio.  
Currently only the Icom RP2D allows to run a DD-mode repeater.  
Please find more details in the special DD-mode setup manual:  
<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/ircDDBGateway/files/DD-mode/>





## APPENDIX 3:

### Network configuration:

#### 3.1 Standard installation – Gateway and Repeater on the same network:

The necessary port forwarding and NAT entries to your router for incoming traffic depend on the services that you want to use.

Here a list of typically used ports:

Name	Type and Port Number	Description
Dextra (XRF)	UDP, 30001	DExtra gateway and reflector linking, also used by DEXTRA_LINK if enabled.
DCS	UDP, 30051	DCS reflector linking
D-Plus (REF)	UDP, 20001	D-Plus gateway and reflector linking
G2 Routing	UDP, 40000	For callsign and repeater routing
Remote Control	UDP, ??????	For the remote control protocol

#### 3.2 Special installation – Gateway and Repeater on different networks:

If you install ircDDBGateway and one or more repeater modules at different locations and different networks or subnets, you may need to forward the configured gateway and repeater ports as well. The gateway needs to be able to contact the repeaters and the repeaters need to contact the gateway!

If you stayed with the default settings these ports are usually used:

ircDDBGateway	UDP, 20010	incoming at the gateway / outgoing at the repeater modules
Repeater (G4KLX-Software)	UDP, 20011 UDP, 20012 UDP, 20013 UDP, 20014	incoming at the repeater modules / outgoing at the gateway (one port for each repeater module, like configured)

At the repeater location no other port is needed, all network connections to ircDDB and reflector systems end at the gateway location.

