

# APA





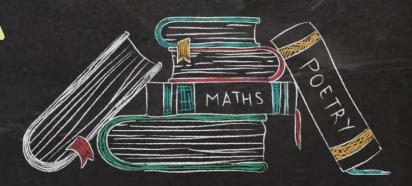


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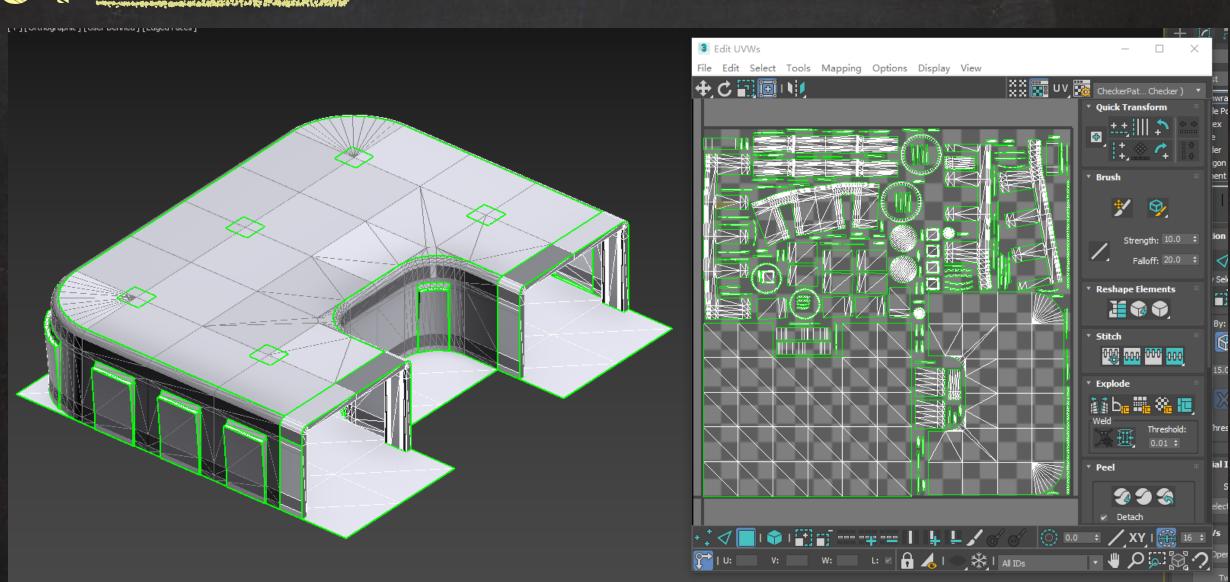


## 忍具·筑基·Lightmap-外部

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# 制作UV1(2U)



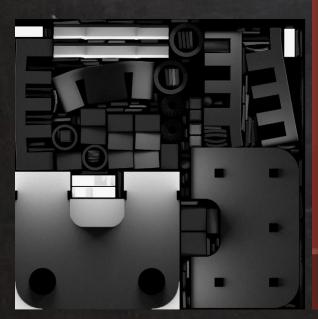


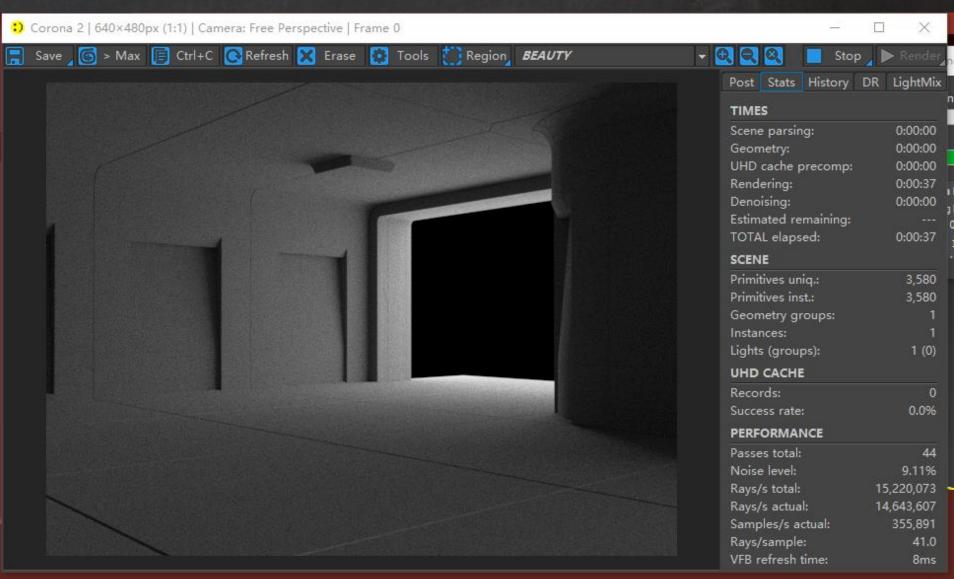
### 》烘焙天光: SkyLightMask

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自发光材质,将AO结点连入自发光强度, 开启GI,烘焙到纹理:

- 调整为想要的照明区域;
- 明暗分布偏线性;



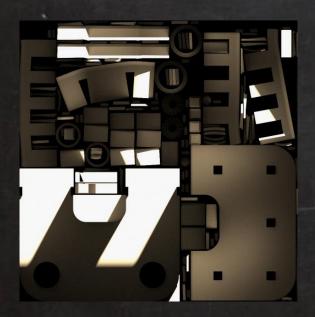


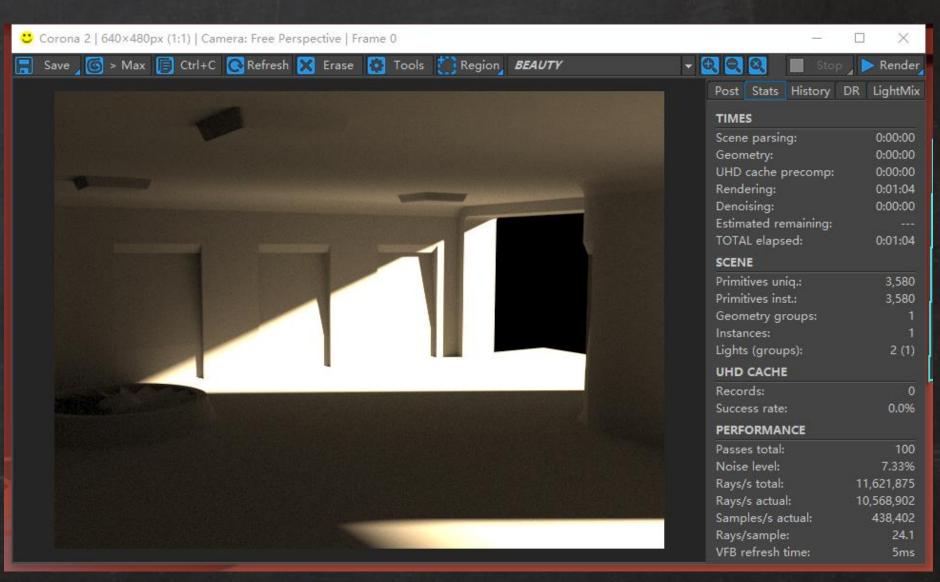


### 类焙主光: MainLightMask-1

#### 打方向光,开启GI,烘焙到纹理:

- 直接光照部分打爆;
- 反弹光部分照明充分, 明暗调子偏线性;
- 明暗交界线半影留半影;





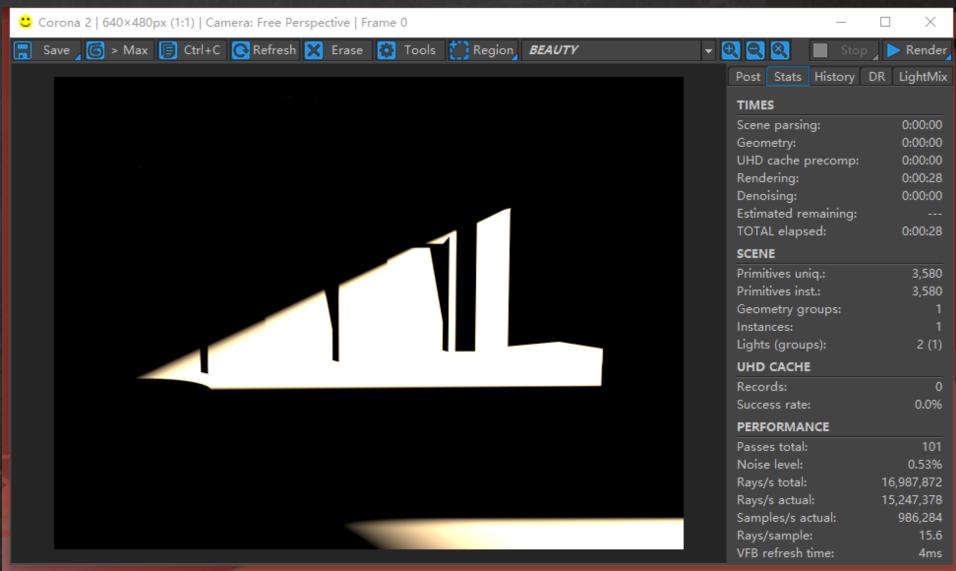


### 类焙主光: MainLightMask-2

#### 打方向光,关闭GI,烘焙到纹理:

- 与上部分同样光照设置;
- 再次确认明暗交界线半影;





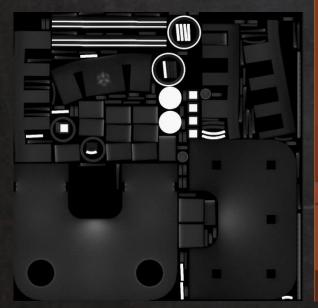


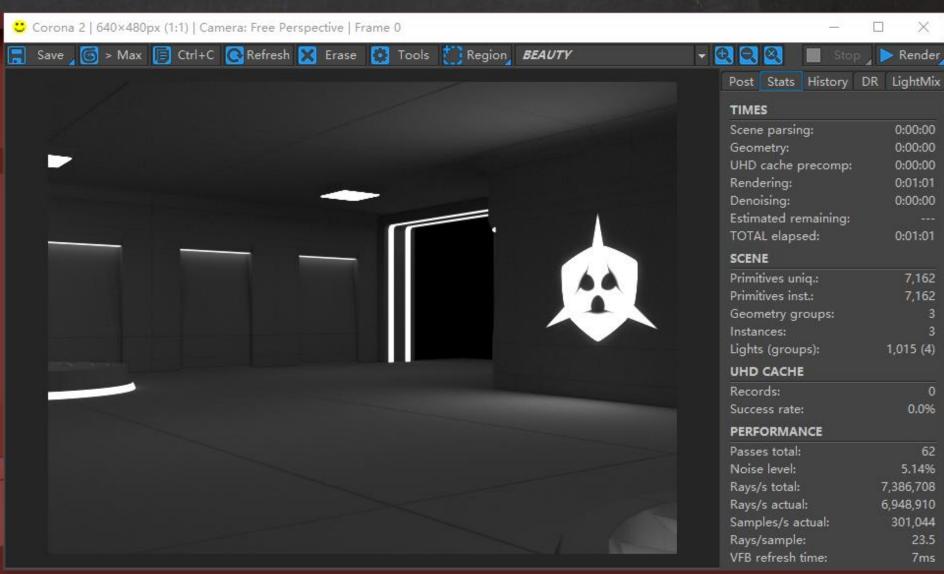
### 供培自发光光照: EmitLightMask

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#### 自发光材质,开启GI,烘焙到纹理:

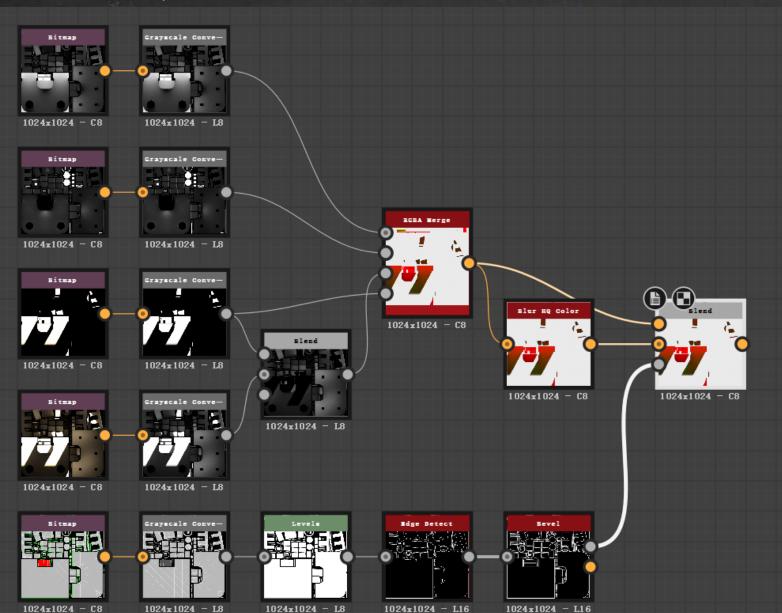
- 白色光即可;
- 调整为想要的照明区域;
- 可按需要调整光照方向性;

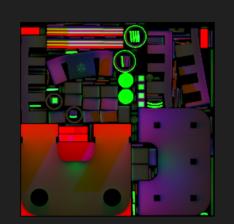




### **自定义Lightmap贴置**

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R: SkyLightOcc

G: EmitLightInt

B: MainLightGlInt

A: MainLightShadow

1024 x 1024 (RGBA, 8bpc)







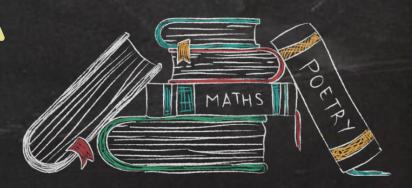




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# 有文·化神·SeparatedLIV



# SeparatedLM光照构成

简单光源

主平行光

Lambert 漫反射 镜面反射

Low 遮 挡

光

照

天光

Erbemap 漫反射

1 Color

漫反射

遮挡

遮挡

忽 略 遮 挡

复杂光源

其他环境光

自发光

Surface

cuberman

镜面反射

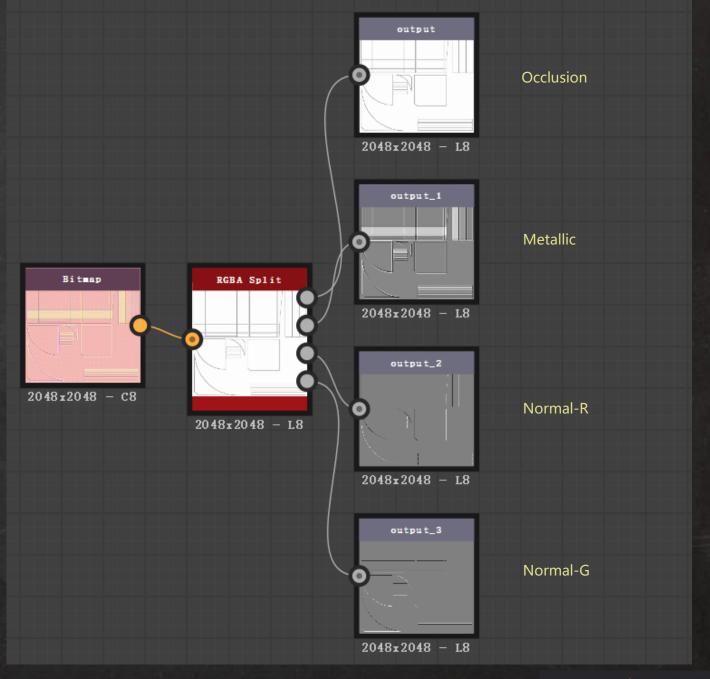
衰减

LightDir. 处. 光向研习社

结

为介绍Shader中的纹理采样,将Mask纹理如右图合并通道:

- 此套免费资源纹理未按PBR规范制作,不要作为纹理绘制参考;
- 法线只取RG两个通道,在Shader解码为完整信息;



- 1. 尝试脱离模板,有需要时从不同模板处CtrlCV;
- 2. 修改路径名;
- 3. 规划材质参与材质面板
  - 参数过多不——说明,绝大多数就是属性名字面意思;
  - SpecParams:
    - X: 非金属高光次幂;
    - Y: 非金属高光强度;
    - Z: 金属高光次幂;
    - W: 金属高光强度;
  - \_EnvReflectParams:
    - X: 非金属Cube采样Mip值;
    - Y: 非金属反射强度;
    - Z: 金属Cube采样Mip值;
    - W: 金属反射强度;

```
Shader "AP01/L22/Building" {
   Properties {
       [Header(Texture)]
                                  (" 颜色纹理", 2D)
                                                           = "white" {}
                  MainTex
                                     遮罩纹理", 2D)
                  MaskTex
                                                           = "gray" {}
                  Lightmap
                                     光照纹理", 2D)
                                                           = "white" {}
                  MetalDarken
                                     金属压暗", Float)
                                                           = 0.0
       [Header(MainLight)]
       [Toggle]
                  MainLightOn
                                     主光开关", Float)
                                                           = 0.0
                                 (" 主光颜色", Color)
       [HDR]
                  MainLightCol
                                                           = (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)
       [HDR]
                                     半影颜色", Color)
                                                           = (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)
                  _HalfShadowCol
                                     高光参数", Vector)
                                                           = (10.0, 1.0, 30.0, 1.0)
                  SpecParams
       [Header(MainLightGI)]
       [Toggle]
                  MainLightGIOn
                                 (" 主光GI开关", Float)
                                                           = 0.0
                  GIInt
                                     GI强度", Float)
                                                           = 0.5
       [Header(SkyLight)]
       [Toggle]
                  _SkyLightOn
                                     天光开关", Float)
                                                           = 0.0
                                                           = " Skybox" {}
                                 (" 天空球", Cube)
                  SkyCube
                                  ("天光强度", Float)
                                                           = 1.0
                  SkyLightInt
       [Header(EnvReflect)]
                                 ("环境反射开关", Float)
       [Toggle]
                  _EnvReflectOn
                                                          = 0.0
                                 (" 环境球", Cube)
                                                           = " Skybox" {}
                   EnvCube
                  EnvReflectParams (" 反射参数", Vector)
                                                           = (7.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0)
                   FresnelPow
                                  (" 菲涅尔次幂", Float)
                                                           = 5.0
       [Header(EmitLight)]
                                 (" 自发光光照开关", Float) = 0.0
                  EmitLightOn
       [Toggle]
                                 (" 自发光颜色", Color)
       [HDR]
                  EmissionCol
                                                          = (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)
```

- 4. SubShader Tags;
- 5. Pass Name, Tags;
- 6. 对应声明输入参数;

```
"RenderType"="Opaque"
Name "FORWARD"
    "LightMode"="ForwardBase"
CGPROGRAM
#pragma vertex vert
#include "UnityCG.cginc"
// Texture
uniform sampler2D
                    _MainTex;
uniform sampler2D
                    MaskTex;
uniform sampler2D
                    _Lightmap;
uniform float
                    _MetalDarken;
uniform float
                    MainLightOn;
uniform float3
                    _MainLightCol;
uniform float4
                    HalfShadowCol;
uniform float4
                    _SpecParams;
uniform float
                    _MainLightGIOn;
uniform float
                    _GIInt;
uniform float
                    _SkyLightOn;
uniform samplerCUBE _SkyCube;
uniform float
                    _SkyLightInt;
// EnvReflect
uniform float
                    _EnvReflectOn;
uniform samplerCUBE EnvCube;
uniform float4
                    EnvReflectParams;
uniform float
                    FresnelPow;
// EmitLight
uniform float
                    _EmitLightOn;
uniform float3
                    EmissionCol;
```

#### 7. 输入结构:

- 用到法线贴图,依赖normal tangent;
- 用到UV0采样一般纹理, UV1采样Lightmap;
- 8. 输出结构:
  - 合并UVO, UV1为uvs输出;
  - · 计算镜面反射高光,需要输出posWS;
  - 用到法线贴图,需要输出tDirWS,bDirWS;
- 9. 顶点Shader:
  - 参照往期课程编写;

#### 10.法线解码方法:

- 纹理中法线信息值域为(0~1),映射到(-1~1);
- 根据法线信息length为1的特性,求出nDirTS;

```
struct VertexInput -
   float4 vertex
                  : POSITION;
                               // 顶点信息 Get √
                  : TEXCOORD0; // UV信息 Get ✓
   float2 uv0
                  : TEXCOORD1; // UV信息 Get ✓
   float2 uv1
   float4 normal
                  : NORMAL;
                               // 法线信息 Get ✔
   float4 tangent : TANGENT;
                               // 切线信息 Get ✔
struct VertexOutput {
   float4 pos
                 : SV POSITION; // 屏幕顶点位置
   float4 uvs
                  : TEXCOORD0; // UV0
   float4 posWS
                  : TEXCOORD1; // 世界空间顶点位置
   float3 nDirWS
                  : TEXCOORD2; // 世界空间法线方向
                 : TEXCOORD3; // 世界空间切线方向
   float3 tDirWS
                 : TEXCOORD4; // 世界空间副切线方向
   float3 bDirWS
// 输入结构>>>顶点Shader>>>输出结构
VertexOutput vert (VertexInput v) {
   VertexOutput o = (VertexOutput)0;
       o.pos = UnityObjectToClipPos( v.vertex );
                                                    // 顶点位置 OS>CS
       o.uvs = float4(v.uv0, v.uv1);
       o.posWS = mul(unity ObjectToWorld, v.vertex);
                                                    // 顶点位置 OS>WS
       o.nDirWS = UnityObjectToWorldNormal(v.normal); // 法线方向 OS>WS
       o.tDirWS = normalize(mul(unity ObjectToWorld, float4(v.tangent.xyz, 0.0)).xyz); // 切线方向 OS>WS
       o.bDirWS = normalize(cross(o.nDirWS, o.tDirWS) * v.tangent.w); // 副切线方向
   return o;
  法线信息解码方法
float3 DecodeNormal(float2 maskXY) {
   float2 nDirTSxy = maskXY * 2.0 - 1.0;
   float nDirTSz = sqrt(1.0 - nDirTSxy.x * nDirTSxy.x + nDirTSxy.y * nDirTSxy.y);
   return float3(nDirTSxy, nDirTSz);
```

11. 采样纹理;

12.向量准备;

13.中间量准备;

14.提取表面详细;

15.提取光照信息;

16. 采样Cubemap;

```
// 输出结构>>>像素
float4 frag(VertexOutput i) : COLOR {
    float3 var MainTex = tex2D( MainTex, i.uvs.xy).rgb;
    float4 var_MaskTex = tex2D(_MaskTex, i.uvs.xy);
    float4 var LightMap = tex2D( Lightmap, i.uvs.zw);
    float3 nDirTS = DecodeNormal(var MaskTex.zw);
    float3x3 TBN = float3x3(i.tDirWS, i.bDirWS, i.nDirWS);
    float3 nDirWS = normalize(mul(nDirTS, TBN));
    float3 vDirWS = normalize( WorldSpaceCameraPos.xyz - i.posWS);
    float3 vrDirWS = reflect(-vDirWS, nDirWS);
    float3 lDirWS = WorldSpaceLightPos0.xyz;
    float3 lrDirWS = reflect(-lDirWS, nDirWS);
    float ndot1 = dot(nDirWS, 1DirWS);
    float ndotv = dot(nDirWS, vDirWS);
    float vdotr = dot(vDirWS, lrDirWS);
    float occlusion = var MaskTex.r;
    float matMask = var MaskTex.g;
    float3 diffCol = var MainTex.rgb * lerp(1.0, MetalDarken, pow(matMask, 5.0));
    float specPow = max(1.0, lerp( SpecParams.x, SpecParams.z, matMask));
    float specInt = max(0.0, lerp( SpecParams.y, SpecParams.w, matMask));
    float reflectMip = clamp(lerp(_EnvReflectParams.x, _EnvReflectParams.z, matMask), 0.0, 7.0);
    float reflectInt = max(0.0, lerp(_EnvReflectParams.y, _EnvReflectParams.w, matMask));
    float fresnel = lerp(pow(1.0 - max(0.0, ndotv), FresnelPow), 1.0, matMask);
    float skyLightOcc = var LightMap.r;
    float emitLightingInt = var_LightMap.g;
    float mainLightGIInt = var_LightMap.b;
    float mainLightShadow = var LightMap.a;
    // 采样纹理Cube
    float3 var SkyCube = texCUBElod( SkyCube, float4(vrDirWS, 7.0)).rgb;
    float3 var EnvCube = texCUBElod( EnvCube, float4(vrDirWS, reflectMip)).rgb;
```

#### 17.计算主方向光部分

- 漫反射部分;
- 镜面反射部分;
- GI部分;
- · 混合;

#### 18.计算复杂光源部分:

- 天光漫反射部分;
- 自发光漫反射部分
- 环境镜面反射部分
- 混合

19.返回值。

```
float3 halfShadowCol = lerp( HalfShadowCol.rgb, MainLightCol, mainLightShadow);
        float3 mainLightCol = lerp( MainLightCol, halfShadowCol, HalfShadowCol.a) * mainLightShadow;
        float3 mainLightDiff = diffCol * mainLightCol * max(0.0, ndotl);
        float3 mainLightSpec = mainLightCol * pow(max(0.0, vdotr), specPow) * specInt;
        float3 mainLightGI = MainLightCol * occlusion * mainLightGIInt * GIInt;
        float3 mainLight = (mainLightDiff + mainLightSpec + mainLightGI * MainLightGIOn) * MainLightOn;
      OtherLight
        float3 skyLightDiff = diffCol * var SkyCube * SkyLightInt * skyLightOcc * occlusion;
        float3 emitLightDiff = diffCol * EmissionCol * emitLightingInt * occlusion;
        float3 envLightSpec = var EnvCube * reflectInt * fresnel * occlusion;
        float3 OtherLight = skyLightDiff * SkyLightOn + emitLightDiff * EmitLightOn + envLightSpec * EnvReflectOn;
    float3 finalRGB = mainLight + OtherLight;
   return float4(finalRGB, 1.0);
ENDCG
```

