



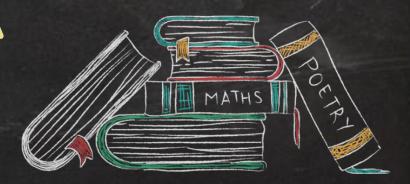
# ACAE











# ClockAnim



在OldSchoolPro的基础上,修改模贴,Shader,制作钟表头小人;

Step1: 为模型追加

指针;



Step2:为小人头部绘 制顶点色;

时针:红;

分钟:绿;

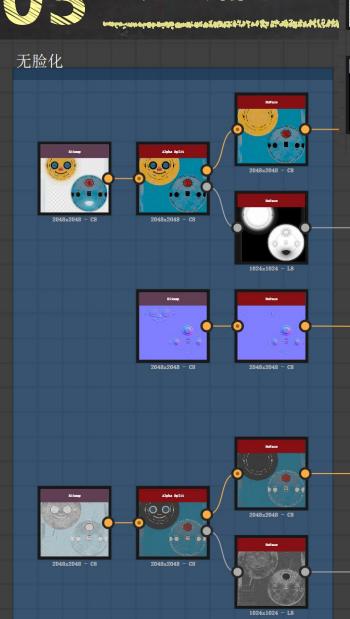
秒针: 蓝;

其余: 黑。











### Step1: 小人无脸化;

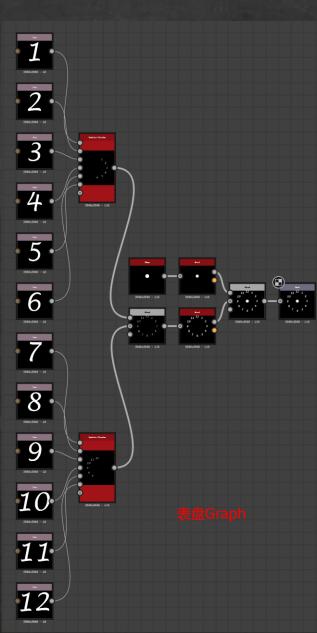
- 制作无脸化Graph;
- 分通道对各纹理无脸化;

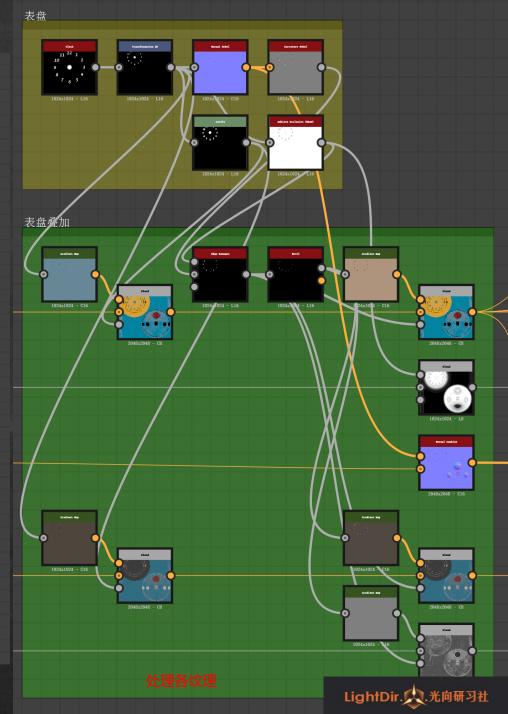




Step2: 处理表盘;

- 制作表盘Graph;
- 利用表盘Mask,处理各纹理;



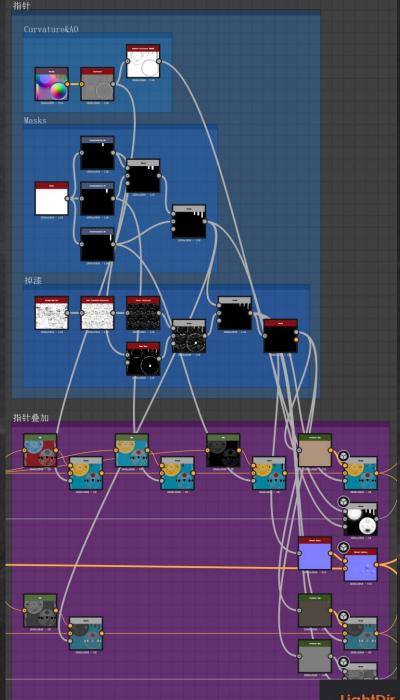






### Step3:处理指针;

- 分别抠出时针,分针,秒针Mask;
- Bake模型WSNormal, 转Curvaure, 再转制各种Mask;
- 利用以上Mask, 处理各层纹理;



- 1. 以L11\_OldSchoolPro为模板, CtrlCV;
- 2. 修改路径名;
- 3. 追加面板参数组Clock,包含以下参数:
  - 1. \_HourHandAngle: 时针转角;
  - 2. \_MinuteHandAngle: 时针转角;
  - 3. SecondHandAngle: 时针转角;
  - 4. RotateOffset: 旋转中心偏移;

```
Shader "AP01/L20/OldSchoolAnim" {
   Properties {
       [Header(Texture)]
                          ("RGB:基础颜色 A:环境遮罩", 2D)
           MainTex
                                                          = "white" {}
           NormTex
                          ("RGB:法线贴图", 2D)
[Normal]
                                                           = "bump" {}
                          ("RGB: 高光颜色 A: 高光次幂", 2D)
                                                          = "gray" {}
           SpecTex
           EmitTex
                          ("RGB:环境贴图", 2d)
                                                           = "black" {}
                          ("RGB:环境贴图", cube)
           Cubemap
                                                           = " Skybox" {}
       [Header(Diffuse)]
                          ("基本色",
           MainCol
                                        Color)
                                                           = (0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.0)
                          ("环境漫反射强度", Range(0, 1))
           EnvDiffInt
                                                           = 0.2
                          ("环境天顶颜色", Color)
           EnvUpCol
                                                           = (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)
           EnvSideCol
                          ("环境水平颜色", Color)
                                                          = (0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.0)
                          ("环境地表颜色", Color)
           EnvDownCol
                                                           = (0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0)
       [Header(Specular)]
[PowerSlider(2)] SpecPow
                          ("高光次幂",
                                        Range(1, 90))
                                                           = 30
                          ("环境镜面反射强度", Range(0, 5))
           EnvSpecInt
                                                           = 0.2
                          ("菲涅尔次幂", Range(0, 5))
           FresnelPow
                                                           = 1
                          ("环境球Mip", Range(0, 7))
           CubemapMip
                                                           = 0
       [Header(Emission)]
                          ("自发光强度", range(1, 10))
           EmitInt
       [Header(Clock)]
           HourHandAngle
                              ("时针角度", range(0.0, 360.0))
                                                               = 0.0
                              ("分针角度", range(0.0, 360.0))
           MinuteHandAngle
                                                               = 0.0
                              ("秒针角度", range(0.0, 360.0))
           SecondHandAngle
                                                               = 0.0
           RotateOffset
                              ("旋转偏移", range(0.0, 5.0))
                                                               = 0.0
```



- 4. SubShaderTags, PassName, PassTags, 混合模式,
- 等: 不用修改;
- 5. 修改cginc文件引用路径;
- 6. 对应声明输入参数;

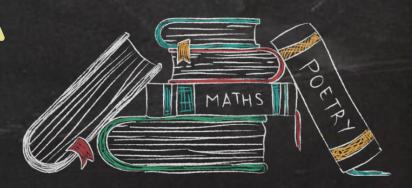
```
SubShader {
   Tags {
        "RenderType"="Opaque"
   Pass {
       Name "FORWARD"
       Tags {
            "LightMode"="ForwardBase"
       CGPROGRAM
       #pragma vertex vert
       #pragma fragment frag
       #include "UnityCG.cginc"
       #include "AutoLight.cginc"
       #include "Lighting.cginc"
       #include "../../Lesson11/cginc/MyCginc.cginc"
       #pragma multi_compile_fwdbase_fullshadows
       #pragma target 3.0
        // Texture
       uniform sampler2D _MainTex; uniform float4 _MainTex_ST;
       uniform sampler2D NormTex;
       uniform sampler2D _SpecTex;
       uniform sampler2D EmitTex;
       uniform samplerCUBE Cubemap;
       // Diffuse
       uniform float3 MainCol;
       uniform float EnvDiffInt;
       uniform float3 EnvUpCol;
       uniform float3 EnvSideCol;
       uniform float3 EnvDownCol;
       uniform float SpecPow;
       uniform float FresnelPow;
       uniform float _EnvSpecInt;
       uniform float CubemapMip;
       uniform float _EmitInt;
       // Clock
       uniform float HourHandAngle;
       uniform float _MinuteHandAngle;
       uniform float _SecondHandAngle;
                                                            LightDir. 处. 光向研习社
       uniform float RotateOffset;
```



- 7. 顶点输入结构VertexInput追加顶点色,用于区分时钟指针;
- 8. 追加顶点旋转方法: void RotateZWithOffset(...)
  - angle: 旋转角度;
  - · offset: 旋转中心偏移距离;
  - mask: 旋转遮罩;
  - vertex: inout顶点位置信息;
- 9. 追加时钟动画方法: void ClockAnim(...)
  - · color: 顶点色, 用于区分指针;
  - vertex: inout顶点位置信息;
- 10. 顶点Shader:
  - 前面追加顶点动画预处理方法;
  - 其余不变;
- 11. 剩余代码:保持不变;

```
struct VertexInput {
                                // 顶点信息 Get ✔
    float4 vertex : POSITION;
                   : TEXCOORDO; // UV信息 Get ✔
    float2 uv0
    float4 normal : NORMAL;
                                 // 法线信息 Get ✔
   float4 tangent : TANGENT;
                                // 切线信息 Get ✔
    float4 color
                   : COLOR;
struct VertexOutput {
    float4 pos
                 : SV POSITION; // 屏幕顶点位置
    float2 uv0
                   : TEXCOORD0;
    float4 posWS
                   : TEXCOORD1;
    float3 nDirWS
                 : TEXCOORD2;
    float3 tDirWS : TEXCOORD3;
   float3 bDirWS : TEXCOORD4;
   LIGHTING COORDS(5,6)
void RotateZWithOffset(float angle, float offset, float mask, inout float3 vertex) {
   vertex.y -= offset * mask;
   float radZ = radians(angle * mask);
   float sinZ, cosZ = 0.0;
   sincos(radZ, sinZ, cosZ);
    vertex.xy = float2(
        vertex.x * cosZ - vertex.y * sinZ,
       vertex.x * sinZ + vertex.y * cosZ
   vertex.y += offset * mask;
void ClockAnim(float3 color, inout float3 vertex) {
   RotateZWithOffset(_HourHandAngle, _RotateOffset, color.r, vertex);
   RotateZWithOffset( MinuteHandAngle, RotateOffset, color.g, vertex);
   RotateZWithOffset( SecondHandAngle, RotateOffset, color.b, vertex);
VertexOutput vert (VertexInput v) {
   VertexOutput o = (VertexOutput)0;
       ClockAnim(v.color.rgb, v.vertex.xyz);
       o.pos = UnityObjectToClipPos( v.vertex);
                                                      // 顶点位置 OS>CS
       o.uv0 = v.uv0 * _MainTex_ST.xy + _MainTex_ST.zw;
       o.posWS = mul(unity ObjectToWorld, v.vertex);
                                                      // 顶点位置 OS>WS
       o.nDirWS = UnityObjectToWorldNormal(v.normal); // 法线方向 OS>WS
       o.tDirWS = normalize(mul(unity_ObjectToWorld, float4(v.tangent.xyz, 0.0)).xyz); // 切线方向 OS>WS
       o.bDirWS = normalize(cross(o.nDirWS, o.tDirWS) * v.tangent.w); // 副切线方向,
       TRANSFER VERTEX TO FRAGMENT(o)
    return o;
```







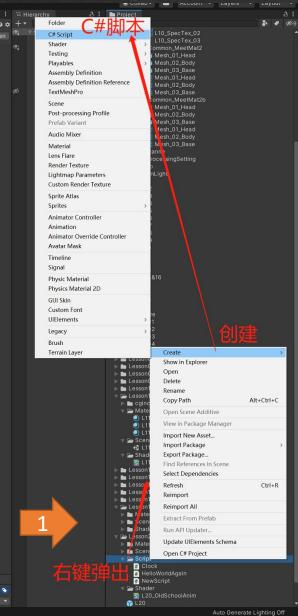
• 在上节基础上,使钟表小人时间显示与系统时间一致;

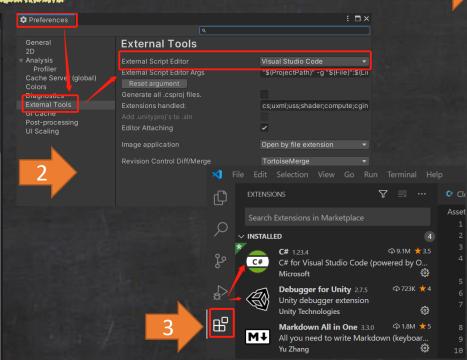
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## HelloWorld~Again~

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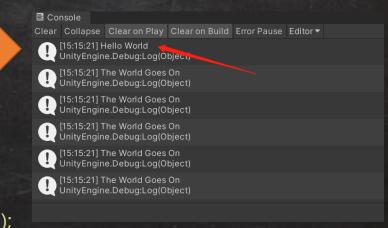


- 1. Editor中右键创建脚本,并命名;
- 2. 确认Editor与VSCode或者其他IDE已有关联;
- 3. 确认VSCode安装有相应插件(其他IDE请忽略);
- 4. 双击打开C#脚本,在Start和Update中插入以下代码:
  - Start()中: Debug.Log(" Hello World" );
  - Update()中: Debug.Log( "The World Goes On" );
- 5. 回到Editor,运行场景,观察Console;

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class HelloWorldAgain : MonoBehaviour
{
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    void Start()
    {
        Debug.Log("Hello World");
    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
        Debug.Log("The World Goes On");
    }
}
```



- 1. 创建新C#脚本,并命名为Clock;
- 2. 引用命名空间:
  - System:用于获取系统时间;
  - UnityEngine:使用引擎定义的类及类方法;
- 3. 声明Public变量:
  - Material clockMat: 修改目标材质;
- 4. 声明Private变量:
  - bool valid: 有效性标识;
  - int hourAnglePropID: 时针材质属性ID;
  - int minuteAnglePropID: 分针材质属性ID;
  - int secondAnglePropID: 秒针材质属性ID;

```
// 主命名空间 包含所有.net基础类型和通用类型 这里用于获取系统时间
using System;
using UnityEngine; // Unity引擎命名空间 这里需使用UnityEngine定义的相关类和类方法
// Clock类 继承自MonoBehaviour
public class Clock : MonoBehaviour
   // ----- Public -----
   public Material clockMat;
   private bool valid;
   private int hourAnglePropID;
                                    // 材质属性ID
   private int minuteAnglePropID;
   private int secondAnglePropID;
   // Start is called before the first frame update
   void Start()
   // Update is called once per frame
   void Update()
```

```
// Start is called before the first frame update
// 脚本开始运行时调用
void Start()
{

// 如果目标材质空 则跳过初始化

if(clockMat != null)
{

// 缓冲材质属性ID
hourAnglePropID = Shader.PropertyToID("_HourHandAngle");
minuteAnglePropID = Shader.PropertyToID("_MinuteHandAngle");
secondAnglePropID = Shader.PropertyToID("_SecondHandAngle");
// 如Get到所有材质属性 标识有效性为True

if(clockMat.HasProperty(hourAnglePropID) && clockMat.HasProperty(minuteAnglePropID) && clockMat.HasProperty(secondAnglePropID))
    valid = true;
}
```

#### 5. 实现Start()方法:

- 1. 目标材质判空,目标为空时终止初始化操作;
- 2. 缓冲Shader属性ID;
- 3. 属性ID判空,目标材质不包含必要属性时,不激活脚本;

#### 6. 实现Update()方法:

- 1. 脚本有效性判定,未激活则跳过更新操作;
- 2. 处理Material秒针参数;
  - 获取系统时间: 秒;
  - 换算为秒针角度;
  - 将秒针角度赋给Material对应参数;
- 3. 同上处理分针;
- 4. 同上处理时针

```
void Update()
      // 判断有效性 无效则跳过Update逻辑
      if(!valid) return;
6-1
      int second = DateTime.Now.Second;
                                                          // 获取系统时间: 秒
      float secondAngle = second / 60.0f * 360.0f;
                                                          // 换算为指针角度
6-2
      clockMat.SetFloat(secondAnglePropID, secondAngle);
                                                          // 更新材质相关属性
      // 处理分针
      int minute = DateTime.Now.Minute;
6-3
      float minuteAngle = minute / 60.0f * 360.0f;
       clockMat.SetFloat(minuteAnglePropID, minuteAngle);
      int hour = DateTime.Now.Hour;
      float hourAngle = (hour % 12) / 12.0f * 360.0f + minuteAngle / 360.0f * 30.0f;
6-4
      clockMat.SetFloat(hourAnglePropID, hourAngle);
```

