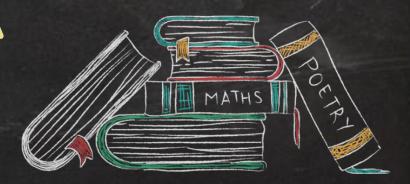






- 一个文·筑基·顶点平移







• AB基础上,追加Y轴向上周期性位移;

- 1. 以L13\_AB为模板,CtrlCV;
- 2. 修改路径名;
- 3. 追加面板参数:
  - 1. \_MoveRange: 移动范围;
  - 2. \_MoveSpeed: 移动速度;
- 4. SubShaderTags: 不用改;
- 5. 混合模式:不用改;
- 6. 对应声明输入参数;

```
Shader "AP01/L19/Translation" {
   Properties {
                       ("RGB: 颜色 A: 透贴", 2d) = "gray"{}
       MainTex
       _Opacity
                       ("透明度", range(0, 1)) = 0.5
                       ("移动范围", range(0.0, 3.0)) = 1.0
       MoveRange
                       ("移动速度", range(0.0, 3.0)) = 1.0
       _MoveSpeed
       Tags {
                                              // 调整渲染顺序
           "Queue"="Transparent"
           "RenderType"="Transparent"
                                              // 对应改为Cutout
           "ForceNoShadowCasting"="True"
                                              // 关闭阴影投射
           "IgnoreProjector"="True"
       Pass {
           Name "FORWARD"
           Tags {
               "LightMode"="ForwardBase"
           Blend One OneMinusSrcAlpha
                                              // 修改混合方式One/SrcAlpha OneMinusSrcAlpha
           CGPROGRAM
           #pragma vertex vert
           #pragma fragment frag
           #include "UnityCG.cginc"
           #pragma multi compile fwdbase fullshadows
           #pragma target 3.0
           // 输入参数
           uniform sampler2D MainTex; uniform float4 MainTex ST;
           uniform half Opacity;
           uniform float MoveRange;
           uniform float MoveSpeed;
```

- 7. 输入结构,不用改;
- 8. 输出结构,不用改;
- 9. 声明常量: 2π;
- 10. 声明顶点平移方法: void Translation(...)
- 11. 顶点Shader: 追加对顶点位置信息的预处

理:

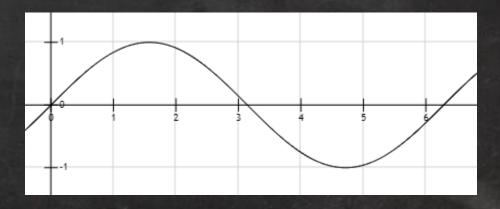
12. 像素Shader: 不用改。

```
struct VertexInput {
    float4 vertex : POSITION;
                                 // 顶点位置 总是必要
                                 // UV信息 采样贴图用
    float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
struct VertexOutput {
    float4 pos : SV POSITION;
                                 // 顶点位置 总是必要
                                 // UV信息 采样贴图用
   float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
#define TWO PI 6.283185
void Translation (inout float3 vertex) {
   vertex.y += MoveRange * sin(frac( Time.z * MoveSpeed) * TWO PI);
VertexOutput vert (VertexInput v) {
   VertexOutput o = (VertexOutput)0;
       Translation(v.vertex.xyz);
       o.pos = UnityObjectToClipPos(v.vertex);
                                                // 顶点位置 OS>CS
                                                // UV信息 支持TilingOffset
       o.uv = TRANSFORM TEX(v.uv, MainTex);
    return o;
// 输出结构>>>像素
half4 frag(VertexOutput i) : COLOR {
    half4 var MainTex = tex2D( MainTex, i.uv);
                                                 // 采样贴图 RGB颜色 A透贴
    half3 finalRGB = var MainTex.rgb;
    half opacity = var_MainTex.a * _Opacity;
   return half4(finalRGB * opacity, opacity);
ENDCG
```

## OA 核心代码分析

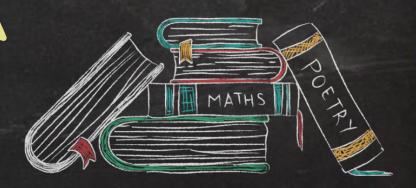
```
// 声明常量
#define TWO_PI 6.283185
// 顶点动画方法
void Translation (inout float3 vertex) {
    vertex.y += _MoveRange * sin(frac(_Time.z * _MoveSpeed) * TWO_PI);
}
```

- 1. 常量声明方法: #define 常量名 常量值
- 2. void声明无返回值方法;
- 3. Inout修饰:参数的出入证;
- 4. frac(...): 浮点精度保护;
- 5. sin(...): 产生波动的常用方法;
- 6. 计算偏移值,并加到顶点对应轴,以实现平移效果;





## 节文·筑基·顶点造成





• AB基础上,基于模型原点追加周期性缩放;

- 1. 以L13\_AB为模板,CtrlCV;
- 2. 修改路径名;
- 3. 追加面板参数:
  - 1. \_ScaleRange: 移动范围;
  - 2. ScaleSpeed: 移动速度;
- 4. SubShaderTags: 不用改;
- 5. 混合模式:不用改;
- 6. 对应声明输入参数;

```
Shader "AP01/L19/Scaling" {
   Properties {
                       ("RGB: 颜色 A: 透贴", 2d) = "gray"{}
       MainTex
       _Opacity
                       ("透明度", range(0, 1)) = 0.5
                       ("缩放范围", range(0.0, 3.0)) = 1.0
       _ScaleRange
                       ("缩放速度", range(0.0, 3.0)) = 1.0
       ScaleSpeed
       Tags {
                                              // 调整渲染顺序
           "Queue"="Transparent"
           "RenderType"="Transparent"
                                              // 对应改为Cutout
           "ForceNoShadowCasting"="True"
                                              // 关闭阴影投射
           "IgnoreProjector"="True"
       Pass {
           Name "FORWARD"
           Tags {
               "LightMode"="ForwardBase"
           Blend One OneMinusSrcAlpha
                                              // 修改混合方式One/SrcAlpha OneMinusSrcAlpha
           CGPROGRAM
           #pragma vertex vert
           #pragma fragment frag
           #include "UnityCG.cginc"
           #pragma multi compile fwdbase fullshadows
           #pragma target 3.0
           // 输入参数
           uniform sampler2D MainTex; uniform float4 MainTex ST;
           uniform half Opacity;
           uniform float ScaleRange;
           uniform float ScaleSpeed;
```

- 7. 输入结构,不用改;
- 8. 输出结构,不用改;
- 9. 声明常量: 2π;
- 10. 声明顶点缩放方法: void Scaling(...)
- 11. 顶点Shader: 追加对顶点位置信息的预处

理:

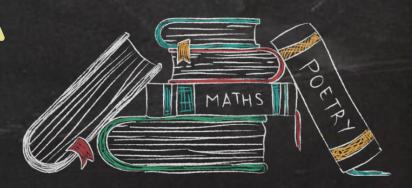
12. 像素Shader:不用改。

```
struct VertexInput {
    float4 vertex : POSITION;
                                 // 顶点位置 总是必要
                                  // UV信息 采样贴图用
    float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
struct VertexOutput {
    float4 pos : SV POSITION;
                                 // 顶点位置 总是必要
                                 // UV信息 采样贴图用
   float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
#define TWO PI 6.283185
void Scaling (inout float3 vertex) {
   vertex *= 1.0 + ScaleRange * sin(frac(_Time.z * ScaleSpeed) * TWO_PI);
VertexOutput vert (VertexInput v) {
   VertexOutput o = (VertexOutput)0;
       Scaling(v.vertex.xyz);
       o.pos = UnityObjectToClipPos(v.vertex);
                                                // 顶点位置 OS>CS
                                                 // UV信息 支持TilingOffset
       o.uv = TRANSFORM TEX(v.uv, MainTex);
    return o;
// 输出结构>>>像素
half4 frag(VertexOutput i) : COLOR {
    half4 var MainTex = tex2D( MainTex, i.uv);
                                                 // 采样贴图 RGB颜色 A透贴
    half3 finalRGB = var MainTex.rgb;
    half opacity = var_MainTex.a * _Opacity;
   return half4(finalRGB * opacity, opacity);
ENDCG
```

```
// 顶点动画方法
void Scaling (inout float3 vertex) {
    vertex *= 1.0 + _ScaleRange * sin(frac(_Time.z * _ScaleSpeed) * TWO_PI);
```

1. 计算缩放比例,并乘到对应坐标轴,以实现缩放效果。







AB基础上,基于模型Y轴追加周期性旋转;

- 1. 以L13\_AB为模板, CtrlCV;
- 2. 修改路径名;
- 3. 追加面板参数:
  - 1. \_RotateRange: 移动范围;
  - 2. RotateSpeed: 移动速度;
- 4. SubShaderTags: 不用改;
- 5. 混合模式:不用改;
- 6. 对应声明输入参数;

```
Shader "AP01/L19/Rotation" {
   Properties {
                       ("RGB: 颜色 A: 透贴", 2d) = "gray"{}
       MainTex
       Opacity
                       ("透明度", range(0, 1)) = 0.5
                       ("旋转范围", range(0.0, 45.0)) = 20.0
       RotateRange
                       ("旋转速度", range(0.0, 3.0)) = 1.0
       _RotateSpeed
       Tags {
                                             // 调整渲染顺序
           "Queue"="Transparent"
           "RenderType"="Transparent"
                                              // 对应改为Cutout
           "ForceNoShadowCasting"="True"
                                              // 关闭阴影投射
           "IgnoreProjector"="True"
       Pass {
           Name "FORWARD"
           Tags {
               "LightMode"="ForwardBase"
           Blend One OneMinusSrcAlpha
                                             // 修改混合方式One/SrcAlpha OneMinusSrcAlpha
           CGPROGRAM
           #pragma vertex vert
           #pragma fragment frag
           #include "UnityCG.cginc"
           #pragma multi compile fwdbase fullshadows
           #pragma target 3.0
           // 输入参数
           uniform sampler2D MainTex; uniform float4 MainTex ST;
           uniform half Opacity;
           uniform float RotateRange;
           uniform float RotateSpeed;
```

- 7. 输入结构,不用改;
- 8. 输出结构,不用改;
- 9. 声明常量: 2π;
- 10. 声明顶点旋转方法: void Rotation(...)
- 11. 顶点Shader: 追加对顶点位置信息的预处

理:

10. 像素Shader: 不用改。

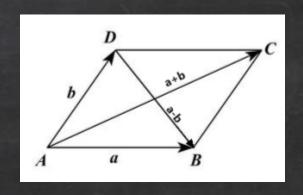
```
struct VertexInput {
           float4 vertex : POSITION;
                                          // 顶点位置 总是必要
           float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
       };
       struct VertexOutput {
           float4 pos : SV POSITION;
                                          // 顶点位置 总是必要
           float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
                                          // UV信息 采样贴图用
       };
       #define TWO_PI 6.283185
       void Rotation (inout float3 vertex) {
           float angleY = _RotateRange * sin(frac(_Time.z * _RotateSpeed) * TWO_PI);
           float radY = radians(angleY);
           float sinY, cosY = 0;
10
           sincos(radY, sinY, cosY);
           vertex.xz = float2(
               vertex.x * cosY - vertex.z * sinY,
              vertex.x * sinY + vertex.z * cosY
           );
       VertexOutput vert (VertexInput v) -
          VertexOutput o = (VertexOutput)0;
               Rotation(v.vertex.xyz);
               o.pos = UnityObjectToClipPos(v.vertex);
                                                        // 顶点位置 OS>CS
              o.uv = TRANSFORM TEX(v.uv, MainTex);
                                                         // UV信息 支持TilingOffset
           return o;
       // 输出结构>>>像素
       half4 frag(VertexOutput i) : COLOR {
           half4 var MainTex = tex2D( MainTex, i.uv);
           half3 finalRGB = var MainTex.rgb;
           half opacity = var_MainTex.a * _Opacity;
           return half4(finalRGB * opacity, opacity);
       ENDCG
```

```
// 声明常量
#define TWO PI 6.283185
void Rotation (inout float3 vertex) {
    float angleY = _RotateRange * sin(frac(_Time.z * _RotateSpeed) * TWO_PI);
    float radY = radians(angleY);
    float sinY, cosY = 0;
    sincos(radY, sinY, cosY);
    vertex.xz = float2(
        vertex.x * cosY - vertex.z * sinY,
        vertex.x * sinY + vertex.z * cosY
    );
      1. 计算偏转角度;
```

角度转弧度 (使用三角函数时,注意参数为弧度),计算Sin Cos值;

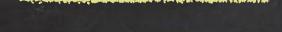
换算偏转后的X Z轴值 (沿Y轴选择,估Y轴值不变);

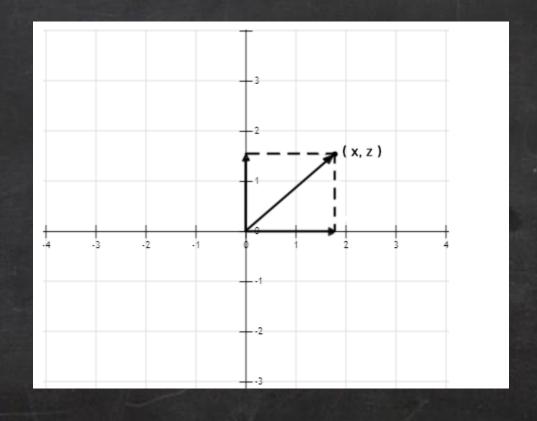




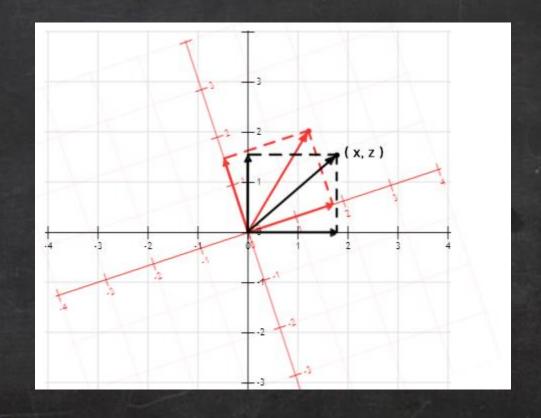
· 加法:将两个向量平移至公共起点,以向量的两条边作平行四边形,结果为公共起点的对角线;

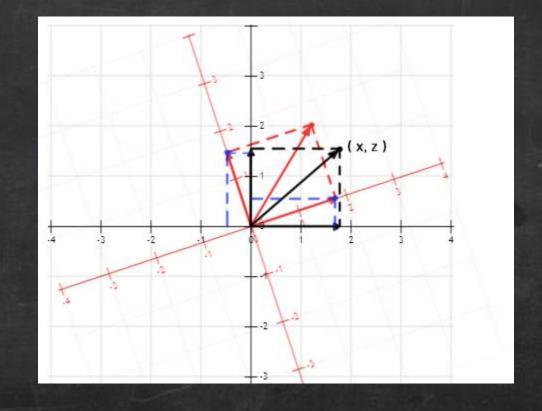
• 减法:将两个向量平移至公共起点,以向量的两条边作平行四边形,结果由减向量的终点指向被减向量的终点。



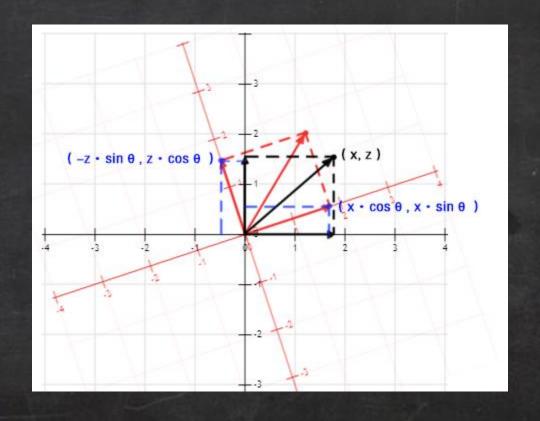




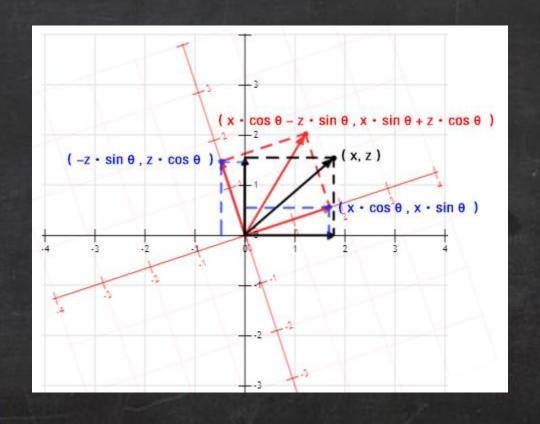






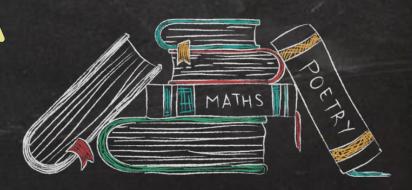








了多人人,我们就是我们的我们的我们就是我们的我们的人,我们们也是我们的什么我们们的我们的





- AB基础上,混合各种基本动画形式为复杂动画;
- 动画拆分:
  - 1. 天使圈:缩放;
  - 2. 身子: X轴摆动, Z轴摆动;
  - 3. 头部: Y轴旋转;
  - 4. 全身: Y轴起伏。



### • 如图绘制模型顶点色:

• R: 身体摆动遮罩;

• G: 天使圈遮罩;

- 以L13 AB为模板, CtrlCV;
- 修改路径名;
- 追加面板参数:
  - 1. ScaleParams:天使圈缩放相关参数;
  - 2. SwingXParams: X轴扭动相关参数;
  - 3. SwingZParams: Z轴扭动相关参数;
  - 4. SwingYParams: Y轴起伏相关参数;
  - 5. ShakeYParams: Y轴摇头相关参数;
- SubShaderTags:不用改;
- 混合模式:不用改;
- 对应声明输入参数;

```
Shader "AP01/L19/AnimGhost" {
    Properties {
                       ("RGB: 颜色 A: 透贴", 2d) = "gray"{}
       MainTex
                       ("透明度", range(0, 1)) = 0.5
        Opacity
                       ("天使圈缩放 X:强度 Y:速度 Z:校正", vector) = (0.2, 1.0, 4.5, 0.0)
       ScaleParams
                       ("X轴扭动 X:强度 Y:速度 Z:波长", vector) = (1.0, 3.0, 1.0, 0.0)
       SwingXParams
       SwingZParams
                       ("Z轴扭动 X:强度 Y:速度 Z:波长", vector) = (1.0, 3.0, 1.0, 0.0)
                       ("Y轴起伏 X:强度 Y:速度 Z:滞后", vector) = (1.0, 3.0, 0.3, 0.0)
        _SwingYParams
                       ("Y轴摇头 X:强度 Y:速度 Z:滞后", vector) = (20.0, 3.0, 0.3, 0.0)
       ShakeYParams
       Tags {
            "Queue"="Transparent"
           "RenderType"="Transparent"
                                             // 对应改为Cutout
           "ForceNoShadowCasting"="True"
           "IgnoreProjector"="True"
       Pass {
           Name "FORWARD"
           Tags {
               "LightMode"="ForwardBase"
                                             // 修改混合方式One/SrcAlpha OneMinusSrcAlpha
           Blend One OneMinusSrcAlpha
           CGPROGRAM
           #pragma vertex vert
           #pragma fragment frag
           #include "UnityCG.cginc"
           #pragma multi compile fwdbase fullshadows
           #pragma target 3.0
           // 输入参数
           uniform sampler2D MainTex; uniform float4 MainTex ST;
           uniform half Opacity;
           uniform float4 ScaleParams;
           uniform float3 SwingXParams;
           uniform float3 SwingZParams;
           uniform float3 _SwingYParams;
           uniform float3 ShakeYParams;
```

- 7. 输入结构, 追加顶点色;
- 8. 输出结构, 追加顶点色;
- 9. 声明常量: 2π;
- 10. 声明动画方法: void AnimGhost(...)
  - 1. 天使圈缩放;
  - 2. 幽灵摆动;
  - 3. 幽灵摇头;
  - 4. 幽灵起伏;
  - 5. 处理顶点色;

```
struct VertexInput {
          float4 vertex : POSITION;
          float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
                                         // UV信息 采样贴图用
          float4 color : COLOR;
      struct VertexOutput {
                                         // 顶点位置 总是必要
          float4 pos : SV_POSITION;
          float2 uv : TEXCOORD0;
          float4 color : COLOR;
      #define TWO_PI 6.283185
       void AnimGhost (inout float3 vertex, inout float3 color) {
          float scale = ScaleParams.x * color.g * sin(frac( Time.z * ScaleParams.y) * TWO PI);
          vertex.xyz *= 1.0 + scale;
          vertex.y -= _ScaleParams.z * scale;
          float swingX = _SwingXParams.x * sin(frac(_Time.z * _SwingXParams.y + vertex.y * _SwingXParams.z) * TWO_PI);
          float swingZ = SwingZParams.x * sin(frac( Time.z * SwingZParams.y + vertex.y * SwingZParams.z) * TWO PI);
          vertex.xz += float2(swingX, swingZ) * color.r;
          float radY = radians( ShakeYParams.x) * (1.0 - color.r)
                       * sin(frac( Time.z * ShakeYParams.y - color.g * ShakeYParams.z) * TWO PI);
10
          float sinY, cosY = 0;
          sincos(radY, sinY, cosY);
          vertex.xz = float2(
              vertex.x * cosY - vertex.z * sinY,
              vertex.x * sinY + vertex.z * cosY
          );
          // 幽灵起伏
          float swingY = _SwingYParams.x * sin(frac(_Time.z * _SwingYParams.y - color.g * SwingYParams.z) * TWO PI);
          vertex.y += swingY;
          float lightness = 1.0 + color.g * 1.0 + scale * 2.0;
          color = float3(lightness, lightness, lightness);
```

- 11. 顶点Shader: 追加对顶点位置信息的预处理:
- 10. 像素Shader: 用顶点色实现天使圈亮度动画。

```
VertexOutput vert (VertexInput v) {
  VertexOutput o = (VertexOutput)0;
       AnimGhost(v.vertex.xyz, v.color.rgb);
       o.pos = UnityObjectToClipPos(v.vertex);
                                                 // 顶点位置 OS>CS
       o.uv = TRANSFORM TEX(v.uv, MainTex);
                                                  // UV信息 支持TilingOffset
       o.color = v.color;
   return o;
// 输出结构>>>像素
half4 frag(VertexOutput i) : COLOR {
   half4 var MainTex = tex2D( MainTex, i.uv);
   half3 finalRGB = var_MainTex.rgb * i.color.rgb;
   half opacity = var_MainTex.a * _Opacity;
   return half4(finalRGB * opacity, opacity);
ENDCG
```

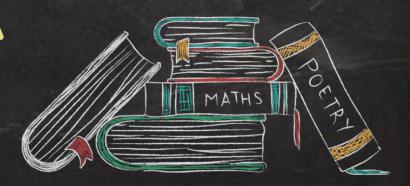


```
void AnimGhost (inout float3 vertex, inout float3 color) {
    float scale = ScaleParams.x * color.g * sin(frac( Time.z * ScaleParams.y) * TWO PI);
   vertex.xyz *= 1.0 + scale;
   vertex.y -= _ScaleParams.z * scale;
    float swingX = SwingXParams.x * sin(frac( Time.z * SwingXParams.y + vertex.y * SwingXParams.z) * TWO PI);
    float swingZ = SwingZParams.x * sin(frac( Time.z * SwingZParams.y + vertex.y * SwingZParams.z) * TWO PI);
    vertex.xz += float2(swingX, swingZ) * color.r;
    float radY = radians(_ShakeYParams.x) * (1.0 - color.r) * sin(frac(_Time.z * _ShakeYParams.y - color.g * _ShakeYParams.z) * TWO_PI);
   float sinY, cosY = 0;
   sincos(radY, sinY, cosY);
   vertex.xz = float2(
       vertex.x * cosY - vertex.z * sinY,
       vertex.x * sinY + vertex.z * cosY
    );
    // 幽灵起伏
    float swingY = SwingYParams.x * sin(frac( Time.z * SwingYParams.y - color.g * SwingYParams.z) * TWO PI);
   vertex.y += swingY;
    float lightness = 1.0 + color.g * 1.0 + scale * 2.0;
    color = float3(lightness, lightness, lightness);
```

- 1. 天使圈:用顶点色遮罩缩放动画;校正放缩后的位置;
- 2. 摆动:用Y轴值偏移出正弦波摆动;用顶点色遮罩摆动;
- 3. 摇头:用顶点色遮罩头部实现摇头;用顶点色实现天使圈滞后;
- 4. 起伏:用顶点色实现天使圈滞后;
- 5. 顶点色: 计算天使圈亮度值;



## 任务委託



### 必做作业:

• 自己找模型实现 AnimGhost 效果;

### 创意作业:

• 课内知识自由发挥;

