

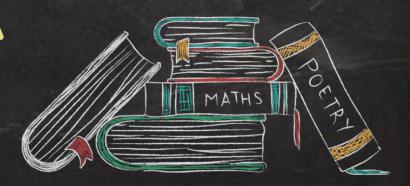








北神・ShadowPass



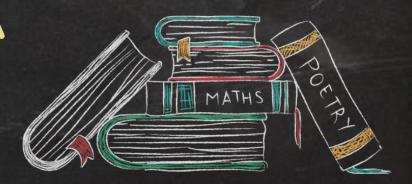
- 1. 过去课程中,为产生阴影,我们通过Fallback到VertexLit实现;因为,自定义Shader中没有定义ShadowPass时,会去找Fallback的对应Pass;
- 2. 当需要修改ShadowPass时,就需要自定义ShadowPass;
- 3. 此例中因为资产模组不是封闭模型,默认ShadowPass中Cull Back会导致严重漏光,故修改为Cull Off;
- 4. 因本例主要展示烘培光照,实时光照仅辅助打光,故不着重解决实时投影的质量问题,仅快速解决 3中的大面积漏光;任存在的质量问题:
 - 1. 渲染背面时Bias未按正确的法线方向计算;
 - 2. 模型光滑组有打硬边,按顶点法线偏移渲染深度,导致了这些地方存在漏光缝隙;

- 1. Tags中注明: "LightMode" = "ShadowCaster";
- 2. 因为要做深度比较,故ZWrite为On;
- 3. 需绘制现有图形前方或距离相同的图形,故ZTest为LEqual; 宜方文档
- 4. 修改的地方: Cull Off;
- 5. 声明多重编译: #pragma multi compile shadowcaster;
- 6. 顶点Shader Input结构用内置的appdata_base;
- 7. 顶点Shader Output结构成员采用内置宏 V2F_SHADOW_CASTER 声明;
- 8. 成员变量的赋值通过内置宏 TRANSFER_SHADOW_CASTER_NORMALOFFSET(...) 完成;
- 9. 像素Shader的内容通过内置宏 SHADOW_CASTER_FRAGMENT(...)完成;

```
Pass
  Name "ShadowCaster"
  Tags { "LightMode" = "ShadowCaster" }
  ZWrite On ZTest LEqual Cull Off
  CGPROGRAM
  #pragma vertex vert
  #pragma fragment frag
  #pragma multi_compile_shadowcaster
  #include "UnityCG.cginc"
  struct v2f {
    V2F SHADOW CASTER:
  v2f vert( appdata_base v )
    v2f o:
    TRANSFER SHADOW CASTER NORMALOFFSET(o)
    return o;
  float4 frag( v2f i ) : SV_Target
    SHADOW_CASTER_FRAGMENT(i)
  ENDCG
```



大乘•烘焙器



准备

获取场景烘培信息

- 1. Lightmap的数量;
- 2. Lightmap存放的文件夹路径;
- 3. 每张Lightmap的文件路径及纹理对象;

创建Lightmap缓存容器

- 1. 存在3次烘培,Lightmap亦被多次覆盖,需缓存 3组纹理对象用于最终Lightmap的合成;
- 2. 还有1组纹理对象存储Lightmap的合成结果;

烘培

Bake主光写入缓存

Bake天光 写入缓存

Bake自发光GI 写入缓存

从缓存生成Lightmap纹理资产

用新生成的Lightmap覆盖旧的

重置场景光照环境

更新全局参数

Bake反射探头

布置场景



1. 成员变量:

- 1. lightmapsCount: 整型数 Lightmap数量;
- 2. lightmapsInfo: 字典<字符串, 纹理2D> Lightmap信息;
- 3. assetPath: Lightmap存放文件夹路径;

2. Public方法:

LightmapsInfo(LightmapData[] lightmapsData):
 从LightmapSetting.lightmaps构造Info的方法;

```
// 结构: 保存lightmap信息
②3 usages
private struct LightmapsInfo
{

// 数量
public readonly int lightmapsCount;
// 信息<路径, 纹理对象>
public readonly Dictionary<string, Texture2D> lightmapsInfo;
// 资产路径
public readonly string assetPath;
// 构造方法
⑤ Frequently called ②1 usage
public LightmapsInfo(LightmapData[] lightmapsData)
{...}
```



1. 枚举声明:

1. BufferType:缓存内容的枚举;

2. 成员变量:

- 1. bufferA: 纹理2D数组 存放主光bake生成的Lightmap对象;
- 2. bufferB: 纹理2D数组 存放天光bake生成的Lightmap对象;
- 3. bufferC: 纹理2D数组 存放自发光GI bake生成的Lightmap对象;
- 4. _lightmap: 纹理2D数组 存放合成的Lightmap对象;
- 注:以上自行管理创建和释放,不想被外界访问并修改,故声明为私有;

3. Private方法:

- ClearBuffer(BufferType type):
 清除并释放指定类型的纹理缓存;
- 2. Clear(): 清除并释放所有缓存
- 3. WriteBuffer(LightmapsInfo info, BufferType type): 从给定LightmapsInfo和指定缓存类型 写入缓存;
- 4. CreateLightmaps():
 从_bufferA,B,C创建_lightmap;
- 5. OverrideLightmaps(LightmapsInfo info): 覆盖当前场景Lightmap;

```
// 结构: lightmaps缓存
private struct LightmapsBuffer
   // lightmap缓存类型
   public enum BufferType
       MainLight, // 主光光照: BufferA
       SkyLight, // 天光光照: BufferB
       EmissionGI, // 自发光GI: BufferC
                   // 合成Lightmap
       Lightmap
   // lightmap缓存
   private Texture2D[] _bufferA;
   private Texture2D[] _bufferB;
   private Texture2D[] _bufferC;
   private Texture2D[] _lightmap;
   private void ClearBuffer(BufferType type){...}
   // 清理所有缓存

♦ Frequently called 

☑ 1 usage

   public void Clear(){....
   // 从LightmapInfo写入缓存

♦ Frequently called 

☑ 3 usages

   public void WriteBuffer(LightmapsInfo info, BufferType type){...}
   // 从缓存创建lightmap
    public void CreateLightmaps(){...}
   // 覆盖场景lightmap
   public void OverrideLightmaps(LightmapsInfo info){...}
                                                            LightDir. 处. 光向研习社
```

- 1. 清理之前的Bake数据;
- 2. 配置烘培环境;
 - ArrangeBakeScene(mode): 按烘培模式布置环境的方法
- 3. Bake场景;
- 4. 打印日志

```
// 烘培方法
public void Bake(BakeMode mode)
   Lightmapping.Clear();
    ArrangeBakeScene(mode);
   Lightmapping.Bake();
    switch (mode)
       case BakeMode.BakeMainLight:
            Debug.Log( message: "LightmapsBaker: 主光已烘培.");
            break;
       case BakeMode.BakeSkyLight:
            Debug.Log( message: "LightmapsBaker: 天光已烘培.");
            break:
       case BakeMode.BakeEmissionGI:
            Debug.Log(message: "LightmapsBaker: 自发光GI已烘培.");
```



```
case BakeMode.Default:

// 美闭主光

mainlight.enabled = true;

// 设置环境

RenderSettings.ambientMode = AmbientMode.Skybox;
RenderSettings.ambientIntensity = 1.0f;

// 设置Shader全局分支

Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_MAINLIGHT");
Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_SKYLIGHT");
Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_EMISSIONGI");
break;
```

```
case BakeMode.BakeMainLight:
   mainlight.enabled = true;
   // 设置主光
   mainlight.color = Color.white;
   mainlight.intensity = 1.0f;
   mainlight.lightmapBakeType = LightmapBakeType.Baked;
   var staticFlags = StaticEditorFlags.ContributeGI | StaticEditorFlags.ReflectionProbeStatic;
   GameObjectUtility.SetStaticEditorFlags(mainlight.gameObject, staticFlags);
   // 设置环境
   RenderSettings.ambientMode = AmbientMode.Flat;
   RenderSettings.ambientSkyColor = Color.black;
   // 设置Shader全局分支
   Shader.EnableKeyword("_BAKE_MAINLIGHT");
   Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_SKYLIGHT");
   Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_EMISSIONGI");
   break;
```

```
case BakeMode.BakeSkyLight:

// 开启主光

mainlight.enabled = false;

// 设置环境

RenderSettings.ambientMode = AmbientMode.Flat;
RenderSettings.ambientSkyColor = Color.white;

// 设置Shader全局分支

Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_MAINLIGHT");
Shader.EnableKeyword("_BAKE_SKYLIGHT");
Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_EMISSIONGI");
break;
```

```
case BakeMode.BakeEmissionGI:

// 开启主光

mainlight.enabled = false;

// 设置环境

RenderSettings.ambientMode = AmbientMode.Flat;
RenderSettings.ambientSkyColor = Color.black;

// 设置Shader全局分支

Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_MAINLIGHT");
Shader.DisableKeyword("_BAKE_SKYLIGHT");
Shader.EnableKeyword("_BAKE_EMISSIONGI");
break;
```

```
// 烘培反射探头方法

### Frequently called ②1 usage

private void BakeReflectProbe()

{

    var allProbe:ReflectionProbe() = FindObjectsOfType<ReflectionProbe>();

    foreach (var probe in allProbe)

    {

        var path:string = AssetDatabase.GetAssetPath(probe.texture);

        Lightmapping.BakeReflectionProbe(probe, path);

    }
}
```

17 串起来

注:存在获取Info时场景并未烘培获取失败的情况; 故先执行第一次Bake后再获取Info;

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```
♦ Frequently called 
☑ 1 usage

public void MultiBake()
   // 创建lightmap缓存
   var buffer = new LightmapsBuffer();
   // 烘培主光并写入缓存
   Bake(BakeMode.BakeMainLight);
   var info = new LightmapsInfo(LightmapSettings.lightmaps);
   buffer.WriteBuffer(info, LightmapsBuffer.BufferType.MainLight);
   // 烘培天光并写入缓存
   Bake(BakeMode.BakeSkyLight);
   buffer.WriteBuffer(info, LightmapsBuffer.BufferType.SkyLight);
   // 烘培自发光并写入缓存
   Bake(BakeMode.BakeEmissionGI);
   buffer.WriteBuffer(info, LightmapsBuffer.BufferType.EmissionGI);
   // 从缓存创建lightmap
   buffer.CreateLightmaps();
   // 覆盖场景lightmaps
   buffer.OverrideLightmaps(info);
   // 清空lightmap缓存
   buffer.Clear();
   // 恢复场景光照环境
   ArrangeBakeScene(BakeMode.Default);
   // 更新全局参数
   UpdateGlobalProperties();
   // 烘培反射探头
   BakeReflectProbe();
```

