



1. **Identify the main components of the system.**  
 2. **Define the scope and objectives of the project.**  
 3. **Develop a detailed project plan.**  
 4. **Implement the project plan.**  
 5. **Monitor and control the project.**  
 6. **Close the project.**



A terminal window showing a shell prompt `>` followed by the command `sudo`. The window has a title bar with standard Linux window controls (minimize, maximize, close) and a toolbar with icons for shell, add, view, delete, and search.

red	1/1	Running	0	red	36s	172.17.0.5	minikube	<none>	<none>
-----	-----	---------	---	-----	-----	------------	----------	--------	--------

! pod-2.yml &gt; {} spec &gt; [ ] containers &gt; {} 0 &gt; name

io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json)

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: "print-envvars-greeting"
5    namespace: default
6    labels:
7      app: "myapp"
8  spec:
9    containers:
10   - name: print-env-container
11     image: bash
12     resources:
13     env:
14       - name: GREETING
15         value: "Welcome to"
16       - name: COMPANY
17         value: "DevOps"
18       - name: GROUP
19         value: "Industries"
20     command: ["echo", '["$$(GREETING) $(COMPANY) $(GROUP)"]']
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

sudo + ▢ ▢ ^ x

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f pod-2.yml

pod/print-envvars-greeting created

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po -o wide

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED NODE	READINESS GATES
print-envvars-greeting	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	3s	<none>	minikube	<none>	<none>

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po -o wide

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED NODE	READINESS GATES
print-envvars-greeting	0/1	Completed	0	5s	172.17.0.5	minikube	<none>	<none>

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl logs -f print-envvars-greeting

Command 'kubectl' not found, did you mean:

command 'kubectl' from snap kubectl (1.26.1)

See 'snap info &lt;snapname&gt;' for additional versions.

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl logs -f print-envvars-greeting

["Welcome to DevOps Industries"]

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#

```
! pv.yml > {} spec > {} claimRef > namespace
io.k8s.api.core.v1.PersistentVolume (v1@persistentvolume.json)
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolume
3  metadata:
4    name: pv-log
5    labels:
6      app: my-pv
7  spec:
8    capacity:
9      storage: 100Mi
10   accessModes:
11     - ReadWriteMany
12   hostPath:
13     path: /pv/log
14   claimRef:
15     name: claim-log-1
16     namespace: default
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

&gt; sudo + ▢ ▢ ^ ×

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f pv.yml
```

```
persistentvolume/pv-log created
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get pv
```

NAME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	RECLAIM POLICY	STATUS	CLAIM	STORAGECLASS	REASON	AGE
pv-log	100Mi	RWX	Retain	Available	default/claim-log-1			3s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```



```
! pvc.yml > {} spec > {} resources > {} requests > storage
io.k8s.api.core.v1.PersistentVolumeClaim (v1@persistentvolumeclaim.json)
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3  metadata:
4    name: claim-log-1
5    namespace: default
6  spec:
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: my-pv
10   volumeName: pv-log
11   accessModes:
12     - ReadWriteMany
13   resources:
14     requests:
15       storage: 50Mi
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f pvc.yml
persistentvolumeclaim/claim-log-1 created
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get pvc
NAME          STATUS    VOLUME   CAPACITY   ACCESS MODES   STORAGECLASS   AGE
claim-log-1   Bound    pv-log   100Mi      RWX             standard       12s
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get pv
NAME          CAPACITY   ACCESS MODES   RECLAIM POLICY   STATUS   CLAIM                STORAGECLASS   REASON   AGE
pv-log        100Mi      RWX             Retain           Bound    default/claim-log-1   standard      32s
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```

! pod-web.yml &gt; {} spec &gt; [ ] containers &gt; {} 0 &gt; [ ] volumeMounts &gt; {} 0 &gt; mountPath

```
io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json)
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: "webapp"
5    namespace: default
6    labels:
7      app: "myapp"
8  spec:
9    containers:
10     - name: nginx-container
11       image: "nginx:latest"
12       resources:
13         volumeMounts:
14           - name: localtime
15             mountPath: /var/log/nginx
16         volumes:
17           - name: localtime
18             persistentVolumeClaim:
19               claimName: claim-log-1
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

sudo + - [ ] [ ] ^ x

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f pod-web.yml
pod/webapp created
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
webapp    0/1     ContainerCreating   0           4s
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
webapp    1/1     Running   0           9s
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get DaemonSets --all-namespaces
NAMESPACE      NAME           DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   NODE SELECTOR          AGE
kube-system    kube-proxy     1         1         1       1            1           kubernetes.io/os=linux 24d
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get DaemonSets -n kube-system

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	NODE SELECTOR	AGE
kube-proxy	1	1	1	1	1	kubernetes.io/os=linux	24d

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#





```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl describe po kube-proxy -n kube-system
```

```
Name: kube-proxy-dk4qr
Namespace: kube-system
Priority: 2000001000
Priority Class Name: system-node-critical
Service Account: kube-proxy
Node: minikube/192.168.49.2
Start Time: Sat, 31 Dec 2022 13:20:36 +0200
Labels: controller-revision-hash=b9c5d5dc4
        k8s-app=kube-proxy
        pod-template-generation=1
Annotations: <none>
Status: Running
IP: 192.168.49.2
IPs:
  IP: 192.168.49.2
Controlled By: DaemonSet/kube-proxy
Containers:
  kube-proxy:
    Container ID: docker://952c361056b9ee1853c9b9902641699ece18499e4120a1c40decd385ee032349
    Image: registry.k8s.io/kube-proxy:v1.25.3
    Image ID: docker-pullable://registry.k8s.io/kube-proxy@sha256:6bf25f038543e1f433cb7f2bdda445ed348c7b9279935ebc2ae4f432308ed82f
    Port: <none>
    Host Port: <none>
    Command:
      /usr/local/bin/kube-proxy
      --config=/var/lib/kube-proxy/config.conf
      --hostname-override=$(NODE_NAME)
    State: Running
      Started: Tue, 24 Jan 2023 16:07:16 +0200
    Last State: Terminated
      Reason: Error
      Exit Code: 255
      Started: Tue, 24 Jan 2023 01:13:15 +0200
      Finished: Tue, 24 Jan 2023 16:06:58 +0200
    Ready: True
    Restart Count: 18
    Environment:
      NODE_NAME: (v1:spec.nodeName)
    Mounts:
      /lib/modules from lib-modules (ro)
      /run/xtables.lock from xtables-lock (rw)
      /var/lib/kube-proxy from kube-proxy (rw)
```



! DaemonSet.yml &gt; {} metadata &gt; namespace

io.k8s.api.apps.v1.DaemonSet (v1@daemonset.json)

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: DaemonSet
3  metadata:
4    name: elasticsearch
5    namespace: kube-system
6    labels:
7      app: myapp
8  spec:
9    selector:
10     matchLabels:
11       app: myapp
12    template:
13     metadata:
14       labels:
15         app: myapp
16     spec:
17       containers:
18         - name: myapp-container
19           image: k8s.gcr.io/fluentd-elasticsearch:1.20
20       resources:
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

&gt; sudo + ▢ ✕ ^

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f DaemonSet.yml

daemonset.apps/elasticsearch created

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get DaemonSet -n kube-system

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	NODE SELECTOR	AGE
elasticsearch	1	1	1	1	1	<none>	30s
kube-proxy	1	1	1	1	1	kubernetes.io/os=linux	24d

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#

! multiContainer.yml &gt; {} spec &gt; [ ] containers &gt; {} 0 &gt; image

io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json)

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: "yellow"
5    namespace: default
6    labels:
7      app: "myapp"
8  spec:
9    containers:
10     - name: lemon
11       image: busybox
12     resources:
13     - name: gold
14       image: redis
15     resources:
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

&gt; sudo + v [ ] [ ] ^ x

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f multiContainer.yml

pod/yellow created

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
yellow	0/2	ContainerCreating	0	2s

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
yellow	1/2	CrashLoopBackOff	1 (2s ago)	14s

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
yellow	1/2	CrashLoopBackOff	1 (16s ago)	28s

root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#

! mysql.yml &gt; {} spec &gt; [ ] containers &gt; {} 0 &gt; resources

io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json)

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: db-pod
5    namespace: default
6    labels:
7      app: "myapp"
8  spec:
9    containers:
10     - name: mysql-cont
11       image: mysql:5.7
12     resources:
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

&gt; sudo + - [ ] [ ] ^ x

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f mysql.yml
pod/db-pod created
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	2s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	6s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	15s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	36s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	39s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ImagePullBackOff	0	2m45s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```



! mysql.yml &gt; {} spec &gt; [ ] containers &gt; {} 0 &gt; resources

io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json)

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: db-pod
5    namespace: default
6    labels:
7      app: "myapp"
8  spec:
9    containers:
10     - name: mysql-cont
11       image: mysql:5.7
12     resources:
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

&gt; sudo + - [ ] [ ] ^ x

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f mysql.yml
pod/db-pod created
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	2s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	6s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	15s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	36s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	39s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
db-pod	0/1	ImagePullBackOff	0	2m45s

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# pod not ready because image "mysql" need vars to can login and create it
```



! pod-1.yml ! pod-2.yml ! pv.yml ! pvc.yml ! pod-web.yml ! DaemonSet.yml ! multiContainer.yml ! mysql.yml ! db-secret.yml x

```
! db-secret.yml > {} data
  io.k8s.api.core.v1.Secret (v1@secret.json)
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Secret
3  metadata:
4    name: db-secret
5    namespace: default
6  data:
7    MYSQL_DATABASE: c3FsMDE=
8    MYSQL_USER: dXNlcjE=
9    MYSQL_PASSWORD: cGFzc3dvcmQ=
10   MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: cGFzc3dvcmQxMjM=
11
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

sudo + v [icon] [icon] ^ x

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# echo -n "sql01" | base64
c3FsMDE=
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# echo -n "user1" | base64
dXNlcjE=
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# echo -n "password" | base64
cGFzc3dvcmQ=
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# echo -n "password123" | base64
cGFzc3dvcmQxMjM=
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f db-secret.yml
secret/db-secret created
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get Secret
NAME      TYPE      DATA   AGE
db-secret Opaque    4       19s
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```

```
! mysql.yml > {} spec > [ ] containers > {} 0 > [ ] envFrom > {} 0 > {} secretRef > name
```

```
io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json)
```

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: db-pod
5    namespace: default
6    labels:
7      app: "myapp"
8  spec:
9    containers:
10     - name: mysql-cont
11       image: mysql:5.7
12       resources:
13       envFrom:
14         - secretRef:
15           name: db-secret
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

sudo + ▢ ▢ ^ ×

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl apply -f mysql.yml
```

```
pod/db-pod created
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab# kubectl get po
```

```
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
```

```
db-pod    1/1     Running   0           2s
```

```
root@ahmed-Lenovo-Y520-15IKBN:/home/ahmed/Downloads/Sprints/k8s/day-4/lab#
```