CPSC 2150 Project Report

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Requirements Analysis

Functional Requirements:

1. As a player, I can view the game board so that I can know the current board state.
2. As a player, I can see where distinct player tokens are placed so I can distinguish between one player and another.
3. As a player, I can alternate turns after a piece is placed to play the game.
4. As a player, I can select a column so that I can place a piece.
5. As a player, I need my piece to be inserted onto the lowest empty row on the grid so that my piece is placed correctly.
6. As a player, I can view the column numbers above each column so that I can clearly know which column I am placing my piece in.
7. As a player, I need to be prompted to choose a different column if my placement is invalid so that I cannot lose my turn if the chosen column is full.
8. As a player, I can choose a different column to place a piece so that I cannot lose my turn if the chosen column is out of the possible selection range.
9. As a player, I need my last piece location to be checked for a win for 5 in a row so that I can win the game.
10. As a player, I need a piece placed 5 in a row horizontally to end the game so that I can win.
11. As a player, I need a piece placed 5 in a row vertically to end the game so that I can win.
12. As a player, I need a piece placed 5 in a row diagonally in both directions to end the game so that I can win.
13. As a player, I can tie by filling the board with pieces and no win being found.
14. As a player, I need to not be able to take any more turns and have the victory displayed if the other player wins so that the game properly ends on a victory.
15. As a player, I need to not be able to take anymore turns and have the tie displayed if the game results in a tie so that I will not be stuck being unable to select a column, being trapped in an infinite loop.
16. As a player, I need to be able to take my turn if the other player does NOT win so that the game properly continues until a victory or a tie.
17. As a player, I can see which player won or if we tied so that I know the outcome of the game.
18. As a player, I need a quit prompt when the game is over so that I can exit the game/program.

19. As a player, I need to be asked if I want to play again when a game is over so that I can choose to play again.
20. As a player, I can choose which character to use as a token so that I can know where I have placed my token on the board distinctly from other players.
21. As a player, I can choose whether or not to have a fast or memory efficient implementation so that I can control the speed and memory efficiency of the gameboard I am using.
22. As a player, I can choose how many players will be in the game so that I can have more than just two players if I want.
23. As a player, I can change the size of the board and number of tokens to win so that I can play on different sized game boards.
24. As a player, I can redeclare the size of the board and number of tokens to win when I choose to play again so that I can change the rules if I would like to.
25. As a player, I can change the board implementation when I choose to play again so that I can change the implementation if I would like to.
26. As a player, I can change the number of players when I choose to play again so that I can change the number of active players if I would like to.
27. As a player, I can change the characters representing the players when I choose to play again so that I can select different token appearances if I would like to.
28. As a player, I can re-input erroneous values when making decisions about board size, number of tokens to win, how many players are in the game, and what implementation to use so that I do not select an invalid value.

Non-Functional Requirements

1. The program must run in a Java environment.
2. The program must be a unix program and use the command line.
3. The program must be coded in Java.
4. The program must have clear output for the user to respond to.
5. The program must not crash if invalid columns are selected.
6. The board must have row size at minimum 3 and maximum 100
7. The board must have column size at minimum 3 and maximum 100
8. The board must have a number of tokens to win at minimum 3 and maximum 25.
9. The board must have a number of tokens to win that does not exceed the row and column size.
10. The bottom left tile of the board is at (0 , 0).
11. The program must be programmed using Java Swing

12. The program must produce a window to set the game settings.
13. The program must produce a window to play the game.

Deployment Instructions

For running the main program

- To compile the main program, use the command: make
- To run the main program, use the command: make run
- To clean the files created by compilation, use the command: make clean

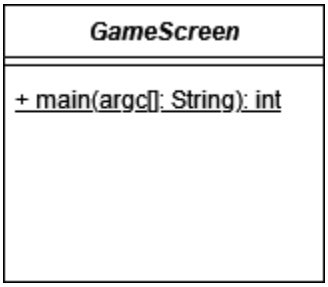
For running the unit tests

- To compile the test cases, use the command: test
- To test the fast implementation of the gameboard, use the command: make testGB
- To test the memory efficient implementation of the gameboard, use the command: make testGBmem
- To clean the files created by compilation, use the command: make clean

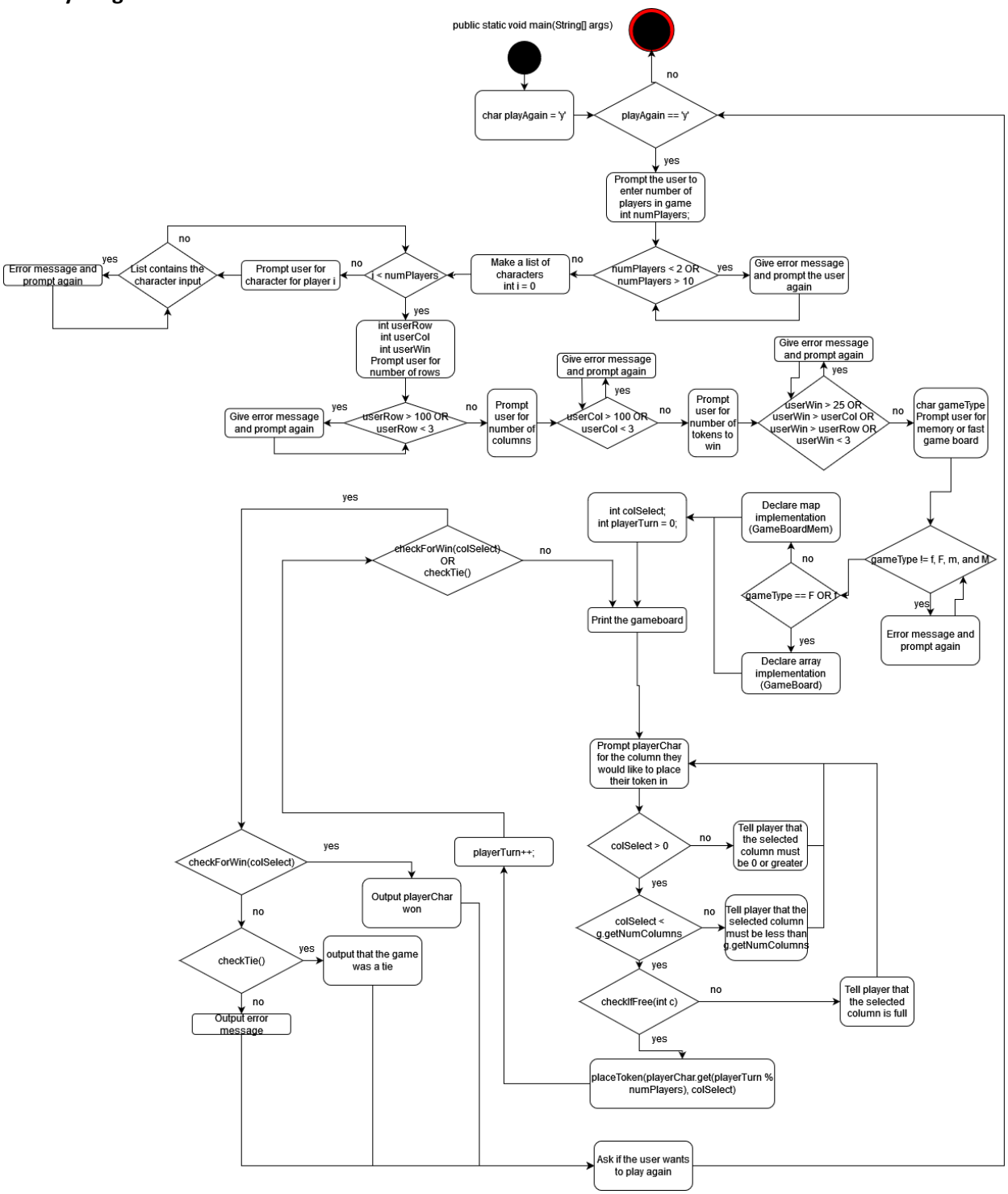
System Design

Class 1: GameScreen

Class diagram

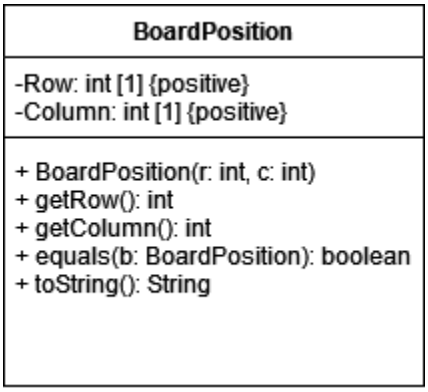


Activity Diagrams

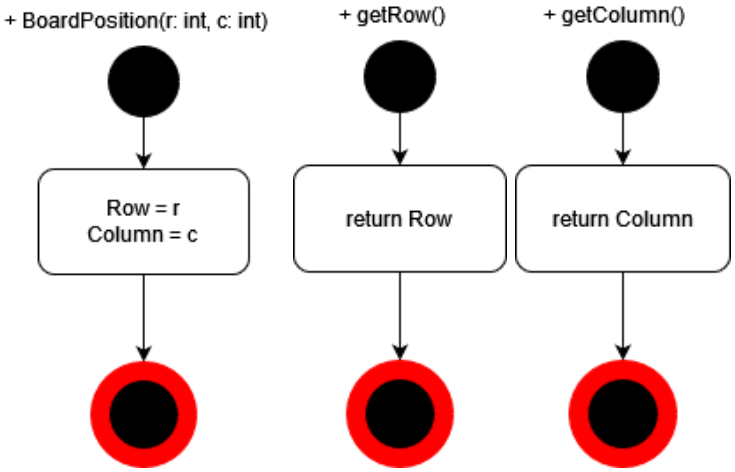


Class 2: BoardPosition

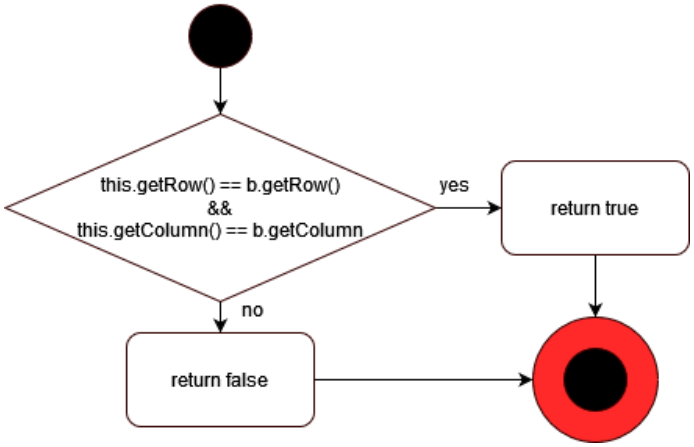
Class diagram



Activity diagrams

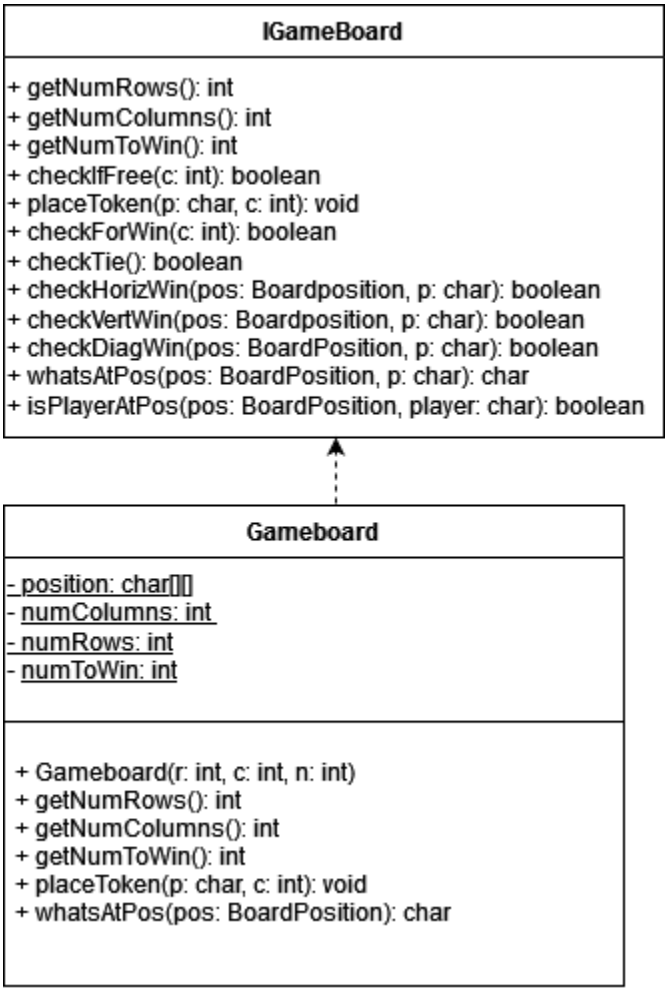


+ equals(b: BoardPosition): bool

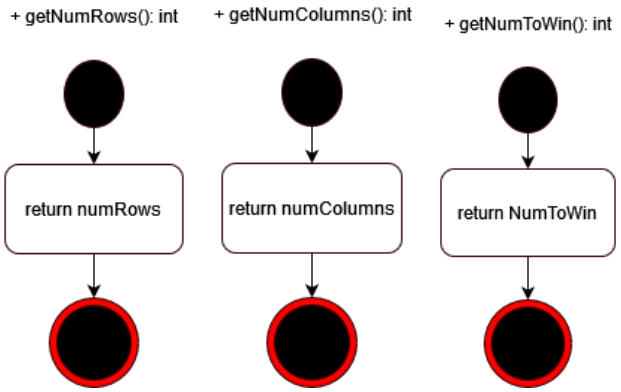


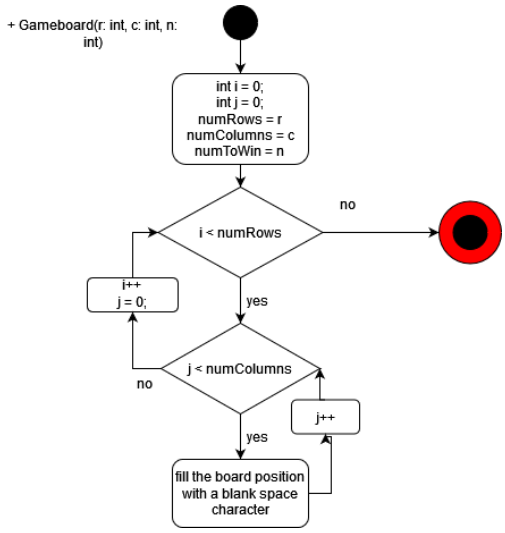
Class 3: Gameboard

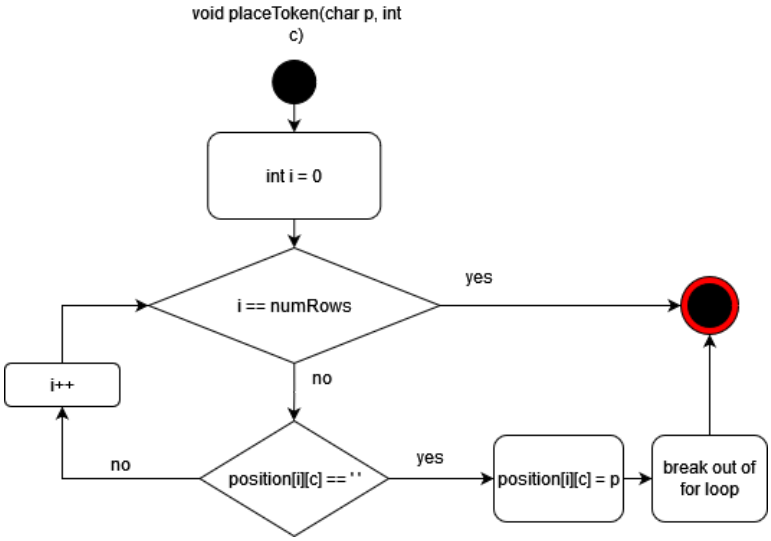
Class diagram

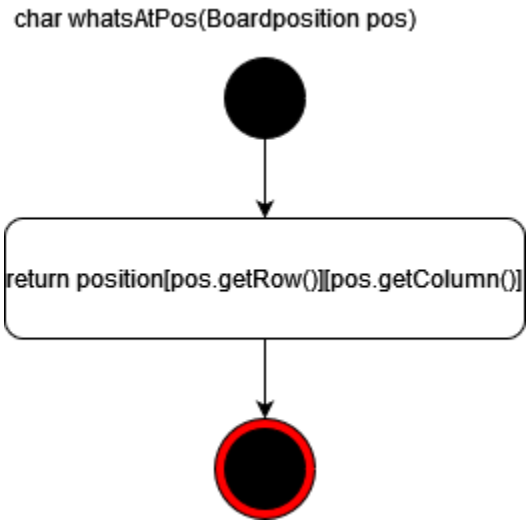


Activity diagrams







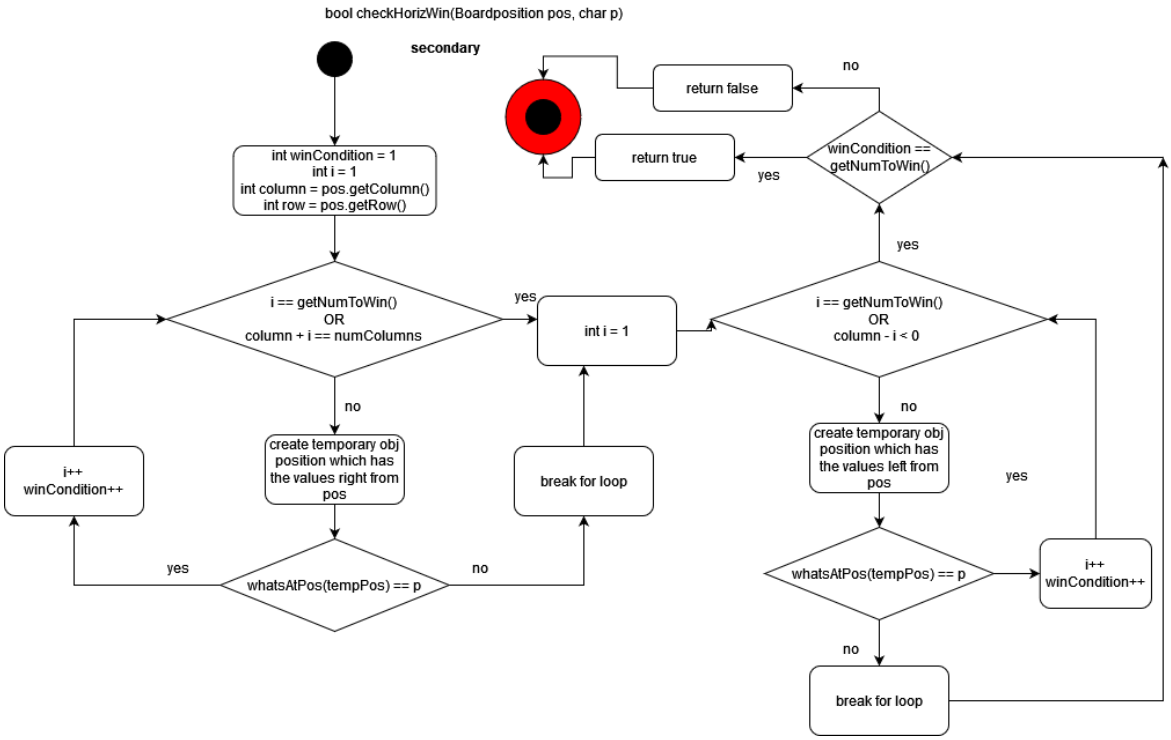

char whatsAtPos(Boardposition pos)
return position[pos.getRow()][pos.getColumn()]

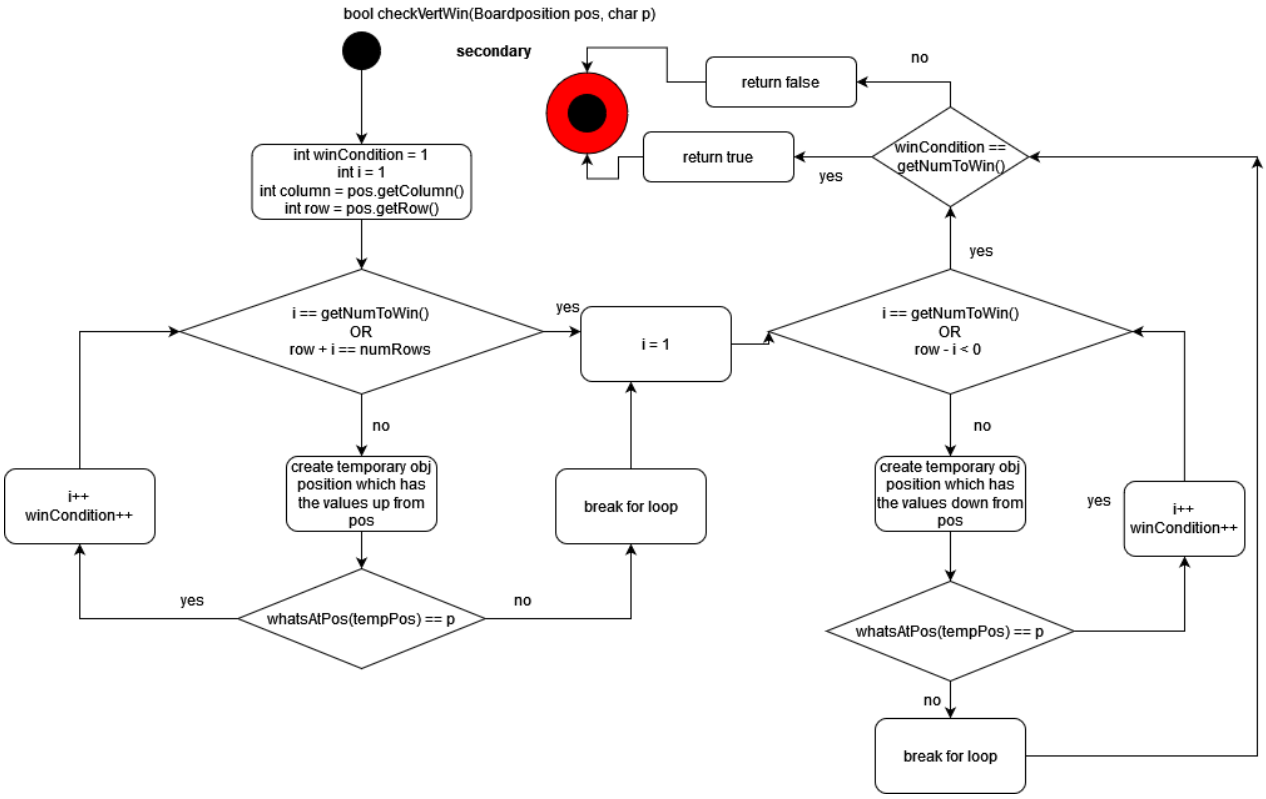
Class 4: IGameboard

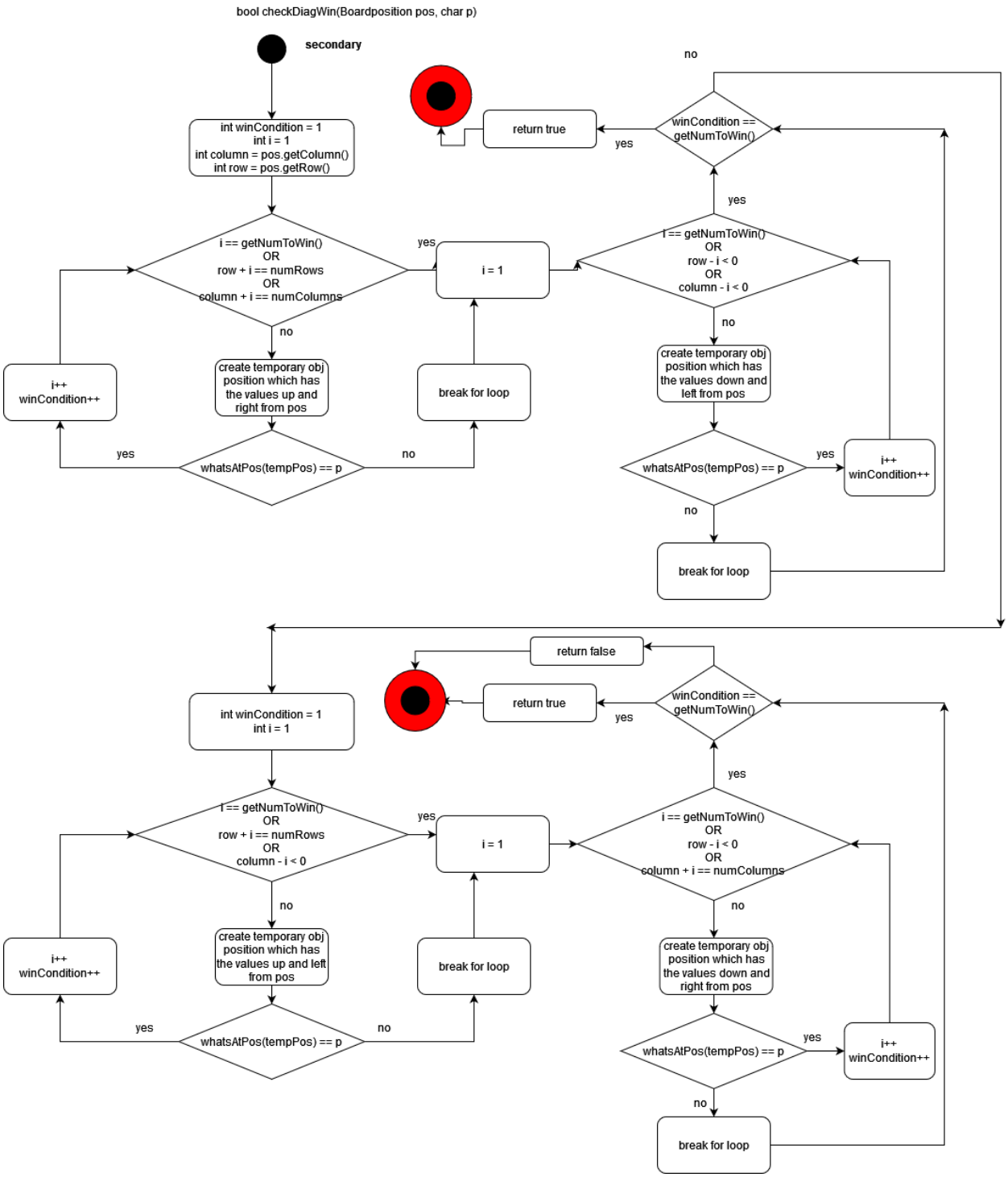
Class diagram

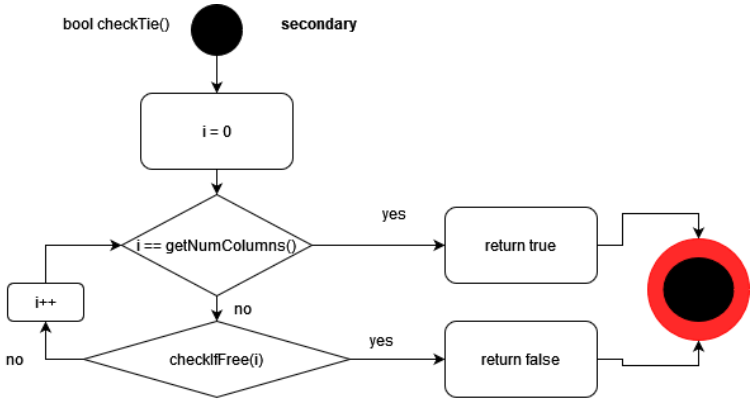
IGameBoard
+ getNumRows(): int + getNumColumns(): int + getNumToWin(): int + checkIfFree(c: int): boolean + placeToken(p: char, c: int): void + checkForWin(c: int): boolean + checkTie(): boolean + checkHorizWin(pos: Boardposition, p: char): boolean + checkVertWin(pos: Boardposition, p: char): boolean + checkDiagWin(pos: BoardPosition, p: char): boolean + whatsAtPos(pos: BoardPosition, p: char): char + isPlayerAtPos(pos: BoardPosition, player: char): boolean

Activity diagram

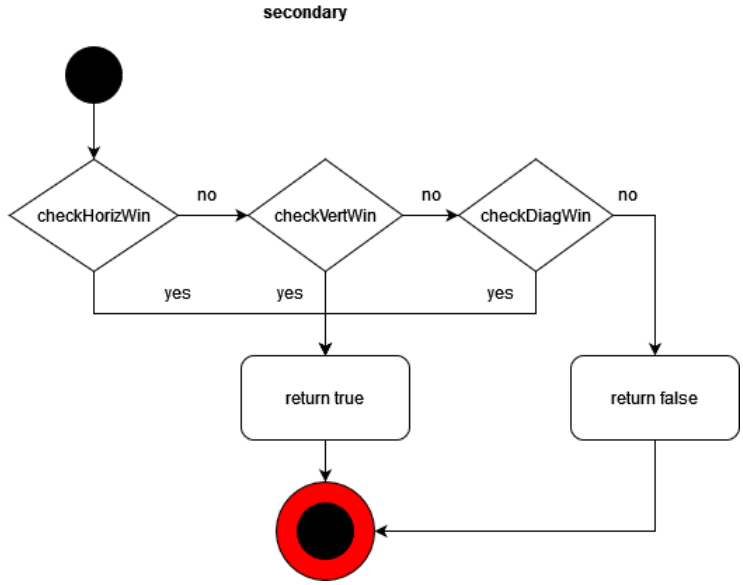



bool checkVertWin(Boardposition pos, char p)
secondary
int winCondition = 1
int i = 1
int column = pos.getColumn()
int row = pos.getRow()
i == getNumToWin()
OR
row + i == numRows
yes
i = 1
no
create temporary obj position which has the values up from pos
i++
winCondition++
break for loop
yes
whatsAtPos(tempPos) == p
no
i == getNumToWin()
OR
row - i < 0
yes
no
create temporary obj position which has the values down from pos
yes
i++
winCondition++
whatsAtPos(tempPos) == p
no
break for loop
winCondition == getNumToWin()
yes
return true
no
return false

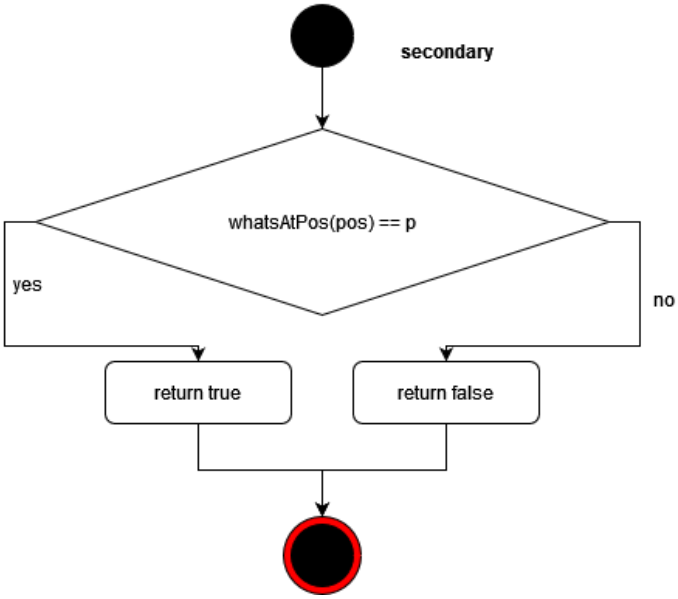

bool checkDiagWin(Boardposition pos, char p)
secondary
int winCondition = 1
int i = 1
int column = pos.getColumn()
int row = pos.getRow()
i == getNumToWin()
OR
row + i == numRows
OR
column + i == numColumns
yes
i = 1
no
create temporary obj position which has the values up and right from pos
whatsAtPos(tempPos) == p
yes
no
i++
winCondition++
break for loop
i == getNumToWin()
OR
row - i < 0
OR
column - i < 0
yes
no
create temporary obj position which has the values down and left from pos
whatsAtPos(tempPos) == p
yes
no
i++
winCondition++
break for loop
winCondition == getNumToWin()
yes
no
return true
return false
int winCondition = 1
int i = 1
i == getNumToWin()
OR
row + i == numRows
OR
column - i < 0
yes
i = 1
no
create temporary obj position which has the values up and left from pos
whatsAtPos(tempPos) == p
yes
no
i++
winCondition++
break for loop
i == getNumToWin()
OR
row - i < 0
OR
column + i == numColumns
yes
no
create temporary obj position which has the values down and right from pos
whatsAtPos(tempPos) == p
yes
no
i++
winCondition++
break for loop
winCondition == getNumToWin()
yes
no
return true
return false



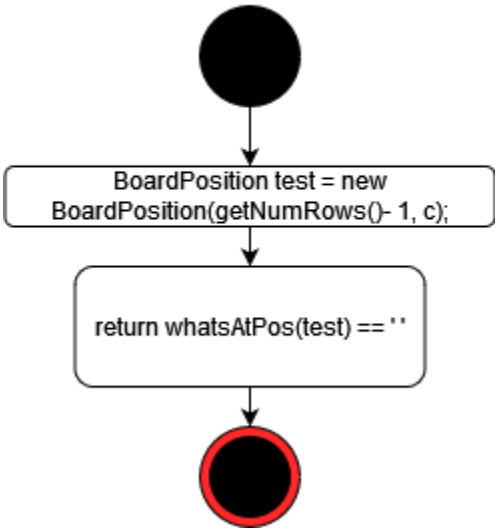
bool checkForWin(int c);



bool isPlayerAtPos(Boardposition pos, char p)

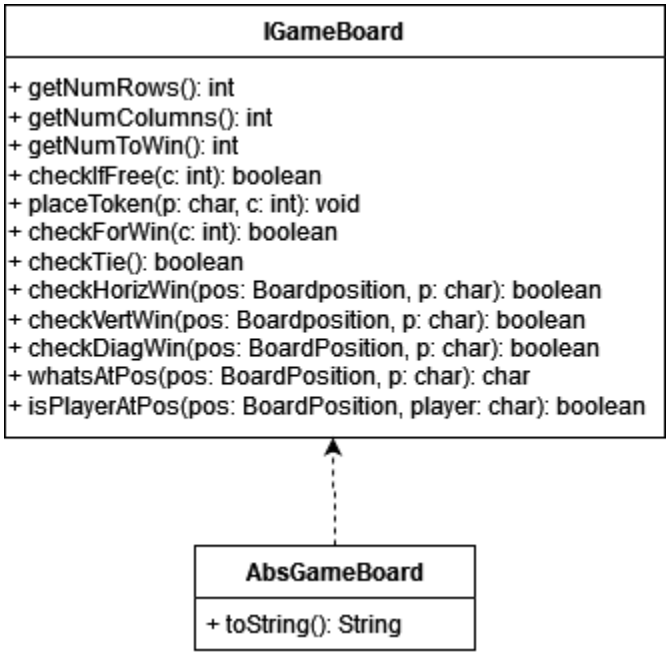


+ checkIfFree(c: int): boolean

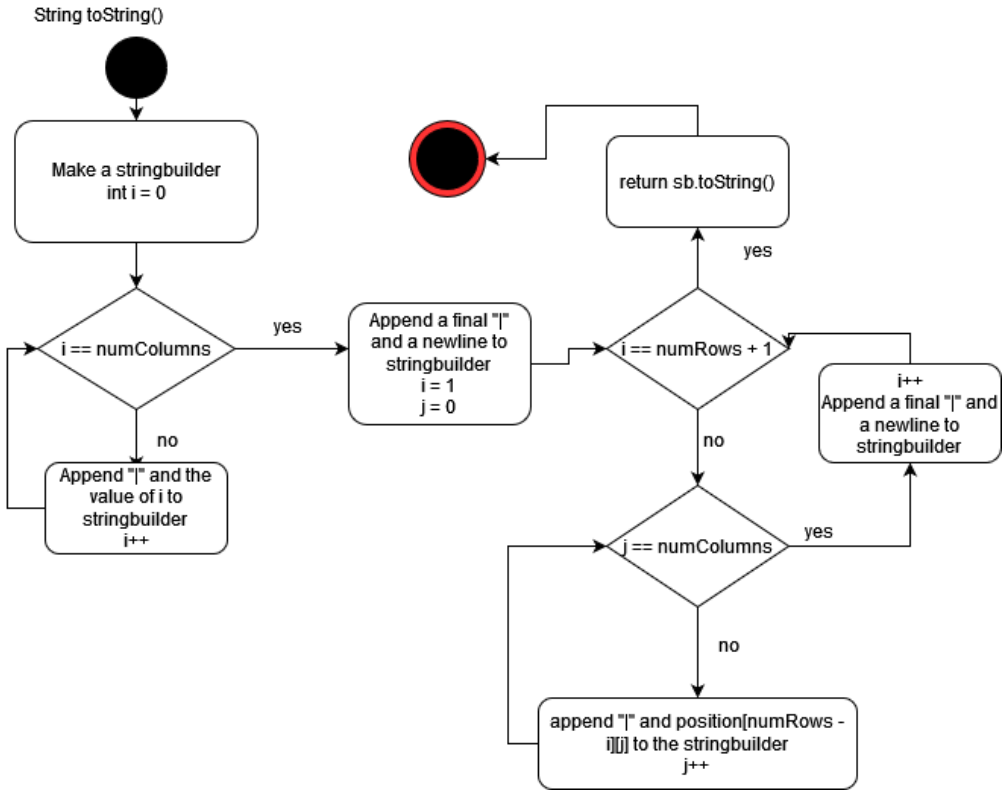


Class 5: AbsGameBoard

Class diagram

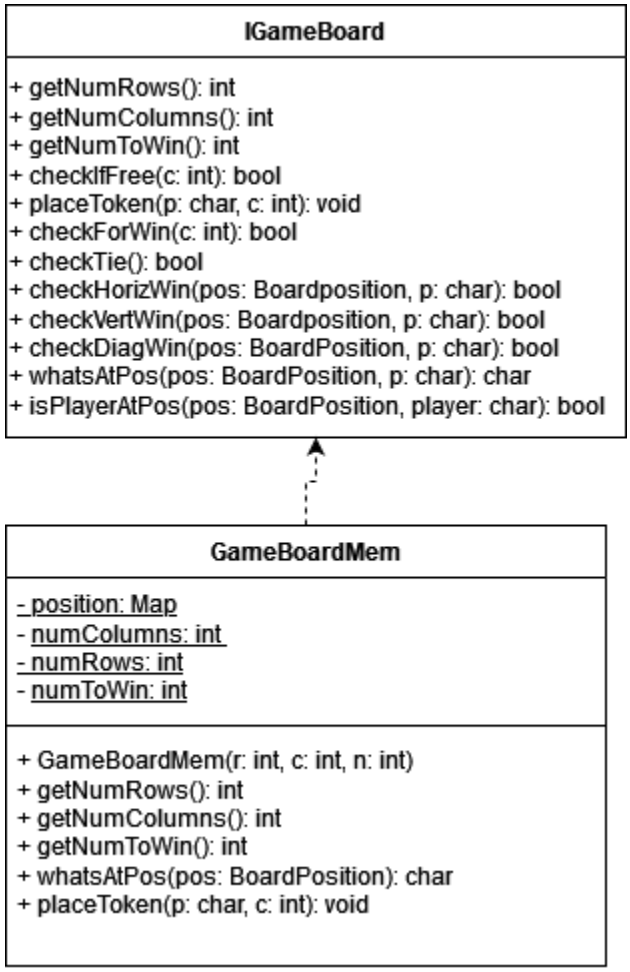


Activity diagram

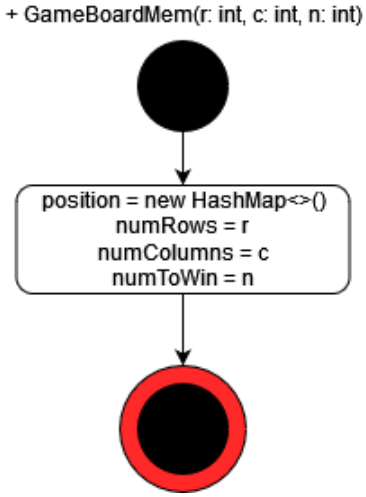


Class 6: GameBoardMem

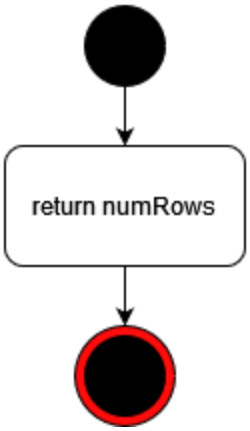
Class Diagram



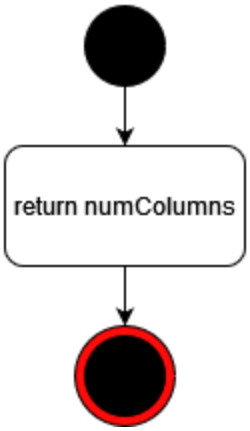
Activity diagram



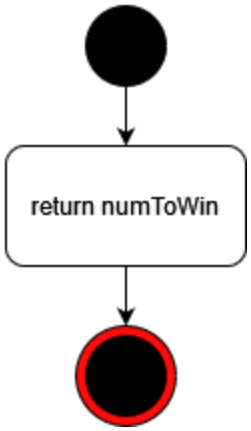
+ getNumRows(): int



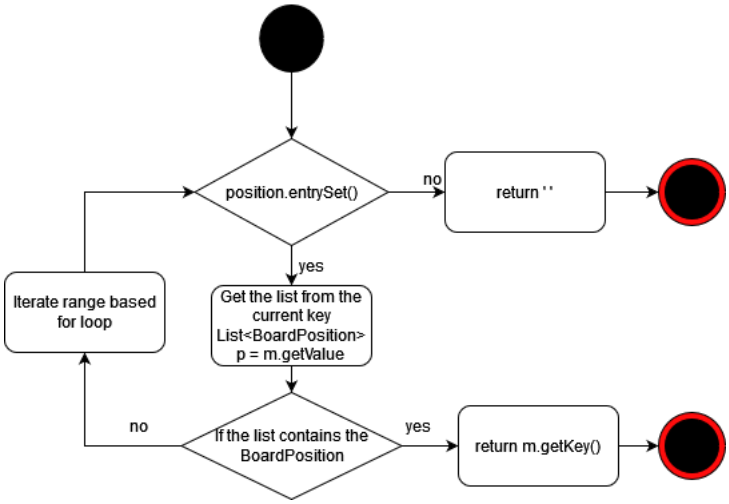
+ getNumColumns(): int



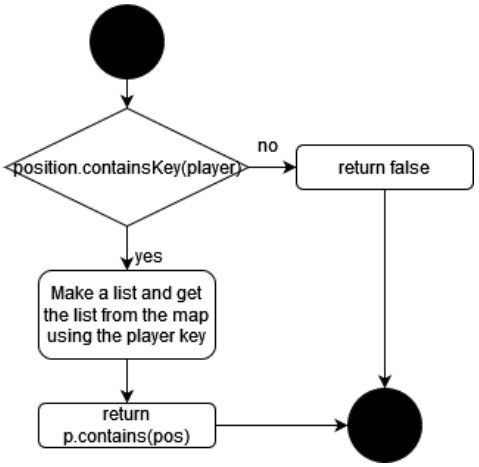
+ getNumToWin(): int

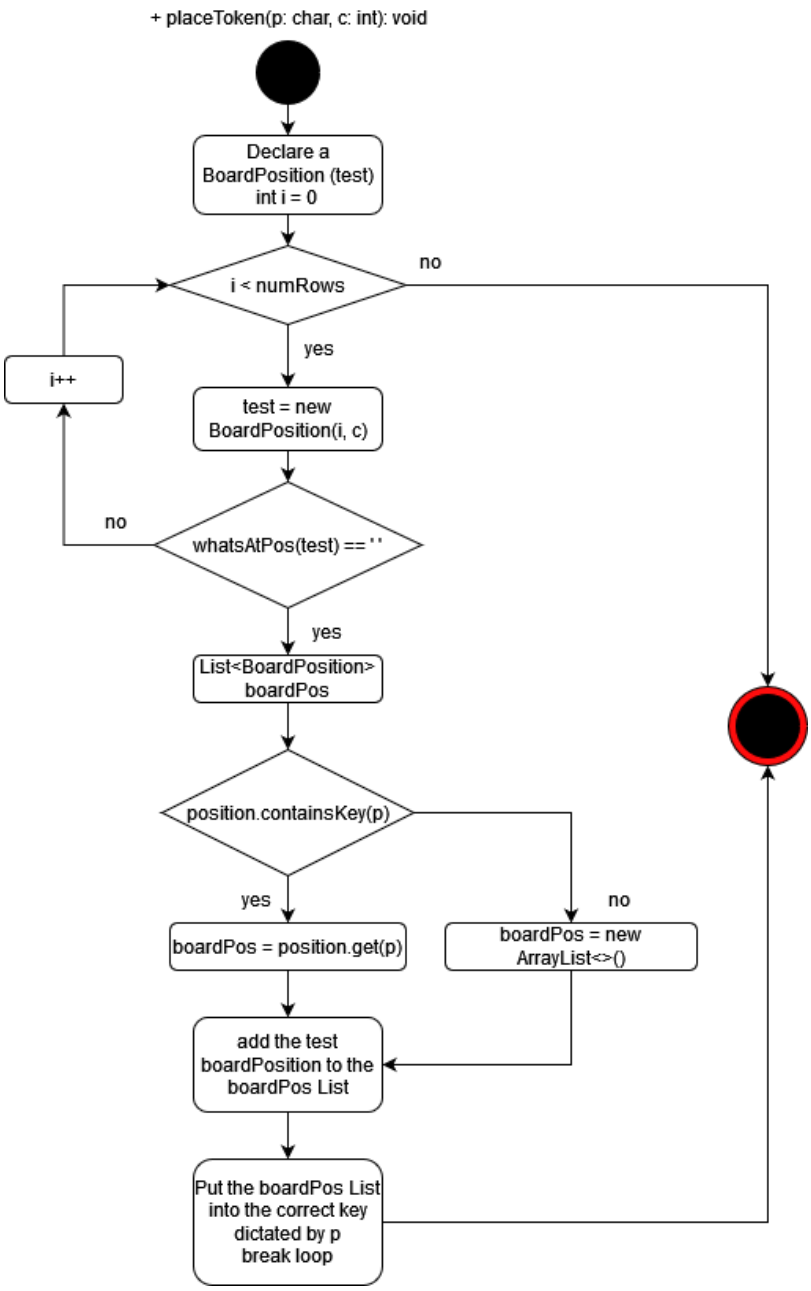


+ whatsAtPos(pos: BoardPosition): char



+ isPlayerAtPos(pos: BoardPosition, player: char): bool



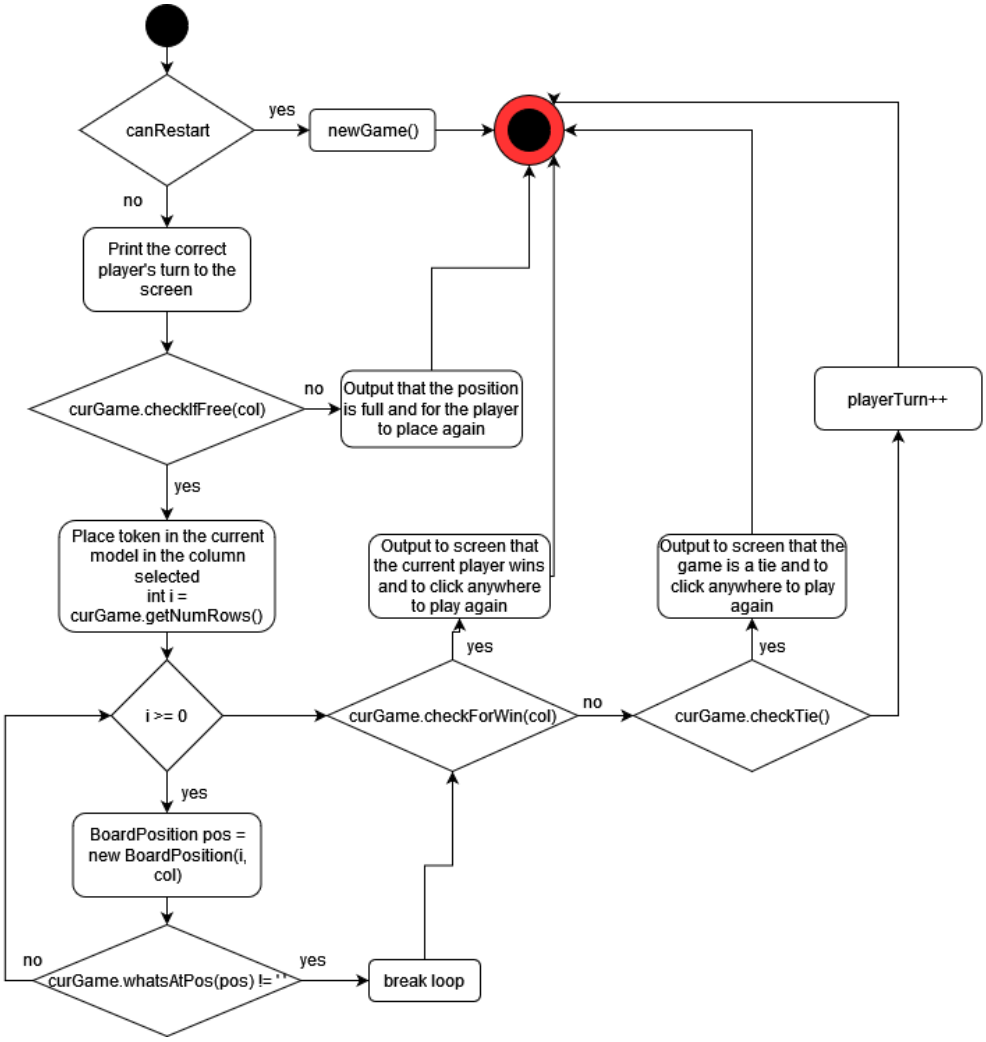

+ placeToken(p: char, c: int): void
Declare a BoardPosition (test) int i = 0
i < numRows
no
yes
i++
test = new BoardPosition(i, c)
no
whatsAtPos(test) == ' '
yes
List<BoardPosition> boardPos
position.containsKey(p)
yes
no
boardPos = position.get(p)
boardPos = new ArrayList<>()
add the test boardPosition to the boardPos List
Put the boardPos List into the correct key dictated by p break loop

Class 7: ConnectXController

Class Diagram

ConnectXController
- curGame: IGameBoard - screen: ConnectXView + MAX_PLAYERS: int - numPlayers: int - playerTurn: int - playerChar: char[] = {'X', 'O', 'A', 'M', 'T', 'E', 'V', 'J', 'S', 'C'} - canRestart: boolean
+ ConnectXController(model: IGameBoard, view: ConnextXView, np: int) + processButtonClick(col: int): void - newGame(): void

Activity Diagram



Test Cases

- **Input State refers to important variables that will be used during the method and what condition they will be in at the time of being called for the test cases**
- **The toString grids have proper spacing and may look off in document form but they are like that to preserve the proper output of toString**

Constructor for GameBoard

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**

r = 3, c = 3, n = 3	position = [3x3 2d array of blank spaces];
	numRows = 3;
	numColumns = 3;
	numToWin = 3;
		Lower boundary
		
		Name: test_GameBoard_Lower_Boundary_3

r = 10, c = 5, n = 5	position = [10x5 2d array of blank spaces];
	numRows = 10;
	numColumns = 5;
	numToWin = 5;
		Rectangular input
		
		Name: test_GameBoard_Rectangular_Input

r = 100, c = 100, n = 25	position = [100x100 2d array of blank spaces];
	numRows = 100;
	numColumns = 100;
	numToWin = 25;
		Upper boundary
		
		Name: test_GameBoard_Upper_Boundary_100

Constructor for GameBoardMem

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**

r = 3, c = 3, n = 3	position = new HashMap<>
	numRows = 3;
	numColumns = 3;
	numToWin = 3;
		Lower Boundary
		
		Name: test_GameBoard_Lower_Boundary_3

r = 10, c = 5, n = 5	position = new HashMap<>
	numRows = 10;
	numColumns = 5;
	numToWin = 5;
		Rectangular input
		
		Name: test_GameBoard_Rectangular_Input

r = 100, c = 100, n = 25	position = new HashMap<>
	numRows = 100;
	numColumns = 100;
		Upper boundary
		
		Name:

	numToWin = 25;	test_GameBoard_Upper_Boundary_100

checkIfFree

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**
1st column is empty c = 0	checkIfFree = true position = #position	Column free boundary case **Name:** test_checkIfFree_Column_Free
1st column is full c = 0	checkIfFree = false position = #position	Column full boundary case **Name:** test_checkIfFree_Column_Full
numColumns = 3 c = 2 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | |O | | | |X |	checkIfFree = true position = #position	A middle ground between full and free. Also tests max column. **Name:** test_checkIfFree_Column_Max_Almost_Full

checkHorizWin

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |X |X |X |	checkHorizWin = true position = #position	3 in a row horizontally normally **Name:** test_checkHorizWin_Horizontal_Win
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | |	checkHorizWin = false position = #position	3 characters in a row that are not the same **Name:** test_checkHorizWin_Horizontal_Not_Same_Token

|X |O |X |		
numRows = 3 numColumns = 4 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| 3| | | | | | | | | | | |X | |X |X |	checkHorizWin = false position = #position	3 characters of the same type are in the row, but not necessarily consecutively. Making sure it's checking for consecutive characters instead of just 3 anywhere **Name:** test_checkHorizWin_Horizontal_Not_Consecutive
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |X |X | |	checkHorizWin = false position = #position	2 characters of the same type in a row when numToWin = 3 should simply return false **Name:** test_checkHorizWin_Horizontal_Not_NumToWin

checkVertWin

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(2,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |X | | | |X | | |	checkVertWin = true position = #position	3 in a row vertically normally **Name:** test_checkVertWin_Vertical_Win
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(2,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |O | | | |X | | |	checkVertWin = false position = #position	3 characters of the same type in a vertical that are not the same **Name:** test_checkVertWin_Vertical_Not_Same_Token

numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |X |X |X |	checkVertWin = false position = #position	3 characters of the same type are consecutively in a row. However, this method checks for a vertical win, not horizontal, so it would return false **Name:** test_checkVertWin_Vertical_Horizontal_Win
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(1,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | |X | | | |X | | |	checkVertWin = false position = #position	2 characters of the same type in a consecutive column when numToWin = 3 should simply return false **Name:** test_checkVertWin_Vertical_Not_NumToWin

<u>checkDiagWin</u>

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | |X | | |X |O | |X |O |O |	checkDiagWin = true	3 characters of the same type consecutively in a diagonal facing the up-right, down-left direction **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Up_Right
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,2) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |O |X | | |O |O |X |	checkDiagWin = true	3 characters of the same type consecutively in a diagonal facing the up-left, down-right direction **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Up_Left
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3	checkDiagWin = true	3 characters of the same type consecutively when the last piece

numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(1,1) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | |X | | |X |O | |X |O |O |		inserted is in the middle of the consecutive characters. The check has to check in both directions to reach numToWin = 3 **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Middle_Token
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | |X | | |O |O | |X |O |O |	checkDiagWin = false	3 characters are consecutive and in a diagonal in the up-right, down-left direction, but one is not of the same type p. **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Up_Right_Not_Same_Token
numRows = 4 numColumns = 4 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| 3| | | | |X | | | |X |X | | | |O |O | |X |O |O |X |	checkDiagWin = false	3 characters of the same type are in a diagonal in the up-right, down-left direction, but they are not consecutive **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Up_Right_Not_Consecutive
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,2) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |O |O | | |O |O |X |	checkDiagWin = false	3 characters are consecutive and in a diagonal in the up-left, down-right direction, but one is not of the same type p. **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Up_Left_Not_Same_Token
numRows = 4 numColumns = 4 numToWin = 3 pos = BoardPosition(0,0) p = 'X' toString = | 0| 1| 2| 3| |X | | | | |X |X | | |	checkDiagWin = false	3 characters of the same type are in a diagonal in the up-left, down-right direction, but they are not consecutive **Name:** test_checkDiagWin_Diagonal_Win_Up_Left_Not_Consecutive

|o |o | | | |x |o |o |x |		

checkTie

Input State	Expected Output	Reason
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 position = [board full of ' ']	checkTie = false	Check for a tie when board is completely empty **Name:** test_checkTie_Empty
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| |O |X |X | |X |O |O | |X |O |X |	checkTie = true	Check for a tie when the upper row is full, indicating no more spaces can be selected. **Name:** test_checkTie_Full
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| |O | |X | |X |O |O | |X |O |X |	checkTie = false	Check for a tie when the upper row has one single space still open. **Name:** test_checkTie_Column_Open
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X |X |X | |X |O |O | |X |O |O | checkForWin = true	checkTie = true	This is to show that checkTie does not actually care about the winCondition, and should be called only after checking the win condition. **Name:** test_checkTie_Full_with_Win

whatsAtPos

Input State	Expected Output	Reasoning
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 position = [board full of ' '] pos = BoardPosition(0,0)	whatsAtPos = ' '	Testing with an empty game board **Name:** test_whatsAtPos_Empty
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | |	whatsAtPos = 'X'	Testing with a character in the position being at 0, 0 **Name:** test_whatsAtPos_X_at_Location

|X | | | pos = BoardPosition(0,0)		
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | |X | | |X |O |O | pos = BoardPosition(1,1)	whatsAtPos = 'X'	Testing reading a position in a central part of the board **Name:** test_whatsAtPos_X_at_Center
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |X |O |X | pos = BoardPosition(1,1)	whatsAtPos = ' '	Testing making sure whatsAtPos locates the correct location in a board instead of just selecting the first filled character it finds **Name:** test_whatsAtPos_Space_at_Center_Non_Empty
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | |T | |O |T |O | |T |O |T | pos = BoardPosition(2,2)	whatsAtPos = 'T'	Checks a boundary case at max columns and max rows to see if whatsAtPos works **Name:** test_whatsAtPos_Max_Boundary

<u>isPlayerAtPos</u>

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reasoning**
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 position = [board full of ' '] pos = BoardPosition(0,0) player = 'X'	isPlayerAtPos = false	Testing with an empty game board **Name:** test_isPlayerAtPos_Empty_GameBoard
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |X | | | pos = BoardPosition(0,0) player = 'X'	isPlayerAtPos = true	Testing with a character of the same type as player is in the position being checked at 0, 0 **Name:** test_isPlayerAtPos_Value_At_Pos

numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |O | | | pos = BoardPosition(0,0) player = 'X'	isPlayerAtPos = false	Testing with a different character at the checked position than the player character **Name:** test_isPlayerAtPos_Wrong_Value_At_Pos
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | |X | | |X |O |X | pos = BoardPosition(0,1) player = 'O'	isPlayerAtPos = true	Testing making sure isPlayerAtPos checks the correct location in a board instead of just selecting the first one it finds **Name:** test_isPlayerAtPos_Check_Position_Finding_Center
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | |T | |O |T |O | |T |O |T | pos = BoardPosition(2,2) player = 'T'	isPlayerAtPos = true	Checks a boundary case at max columns and max rows to see if whatsAtPos works **Name:** test_isPlayerAtPos_Max_Boundary

placeToken

Input State	**Expected Output**	**Reason**
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 p = 'X' c = 0 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | | | | |	toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | | | | | |X | | |	Testing placing a character in an empty board **Name:** test_placeToken_Empty_GameBoard
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 p = 'O' c = 0 toString = | 0| 1| 2|	toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | |O | | | |X | | |	Testing placing a character in a column with a value in it **Name:** test_placeToken_Char_In_Column

| | | | | | | | |X | | |		
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 p = 'X' c = 0 toString = | 0| 1| 2| | | | | |O | | | |X | | |	toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |O | | | |X | | |	Testing placing a character in a column that is almost full, boundary case **Name:** test_placeToken_Column_Almost_Full
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 p = 'O' c = 1 toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |O | | | |X | | |	toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X | | | |O | | | |X |O | |	Testing placing a character in a different column when one column is full **Name:** test_placeToken_Another_Column_Full
numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 p = 'X' c = 0 toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X |O | | |O |X |O | |X |O |X |	toString = | 0| 1| 2| |X |O |X | |O |X |O | |X |O |X |	Testing placing a character when the entire board is nearly full **Name:** test_placeToken_GameBoard_Almost_Full