

L78xx - L78xxC L78xxAB - L78xxAC

Positive voltage regulator ICs

Features

- Output current up to 1.5 A
- Output voltages of 5; 6; 8; 8.5; 9; 12; 15; 18; 24 V
- Thermal overload protection
- Short circuit protection
- Output transition SOA protection
- 2 % output voltage tolerance (A version)
- Guaranteed in extended temperature range (A version)

Description

The L78xx series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in TO-220, TO-220FP, TO-3, D²PAK and DPAK packages and several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1 A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.

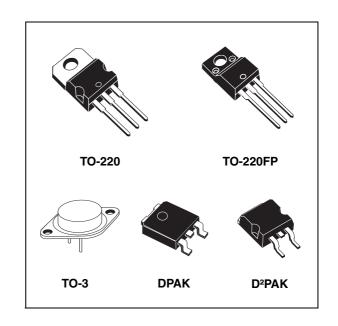


Table 1. Device summary

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Part numbers								
L7805	L7806AC	L7809AB	L7815AB					
L7805C	L7808C	L7809AC	L7815AC					
L7805AB	L7808AB	L7812C	L7818C					
L7805AC	L7808AC	L7812AB	L7824C					
L7806C	L7885C	L7812AC	L7824AB					
L7806AB	L7809C	L7815C	L7824AC					

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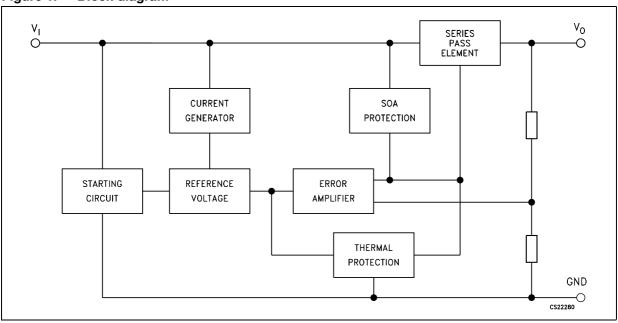
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1 Diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram



2 Pin configuration

Figure 2. Pin connections (top view)

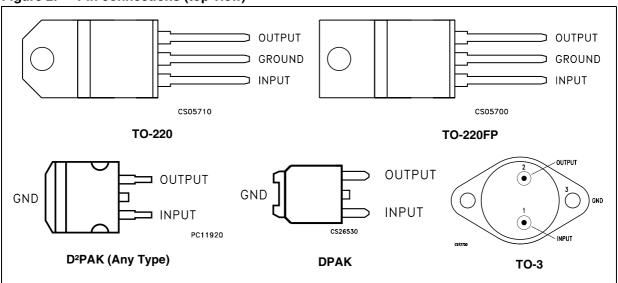
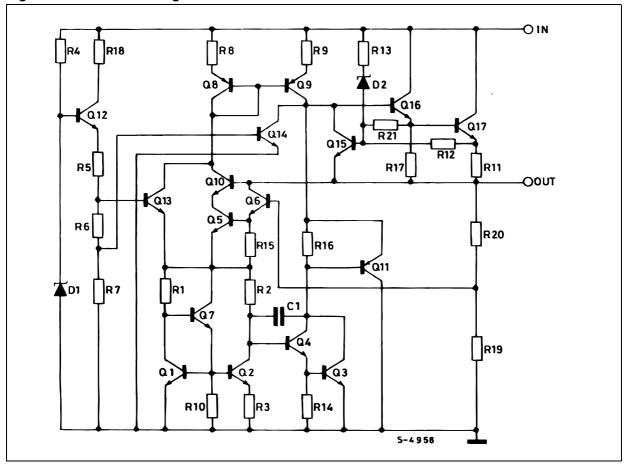


Figure 3. Schematic diagram



Maximum ratings 3

Table 2. **Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V	DC input voltage	for V _O = 5 to 18 V	35	V
V _I	DC input voltage	for V _O = 20, 24 V	40	\
Io	Output current	Output current		
P _D	Power dissipation	Internally limited		
T _{STG}	Storage temperature range		-65 to 150	°C
		for L78xx	-55 to 150	
T _{OP}	Operating junction temperature range	for L78xxC, L78xxAC	0 to 125	°C
		for L78xxAB	-40 to 125	

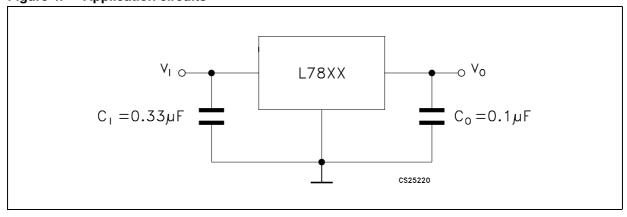
Note:

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	D ² PAK	DPAK	TO-220	TO-220FP	TO-3	Unit
R _{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case	3	8	5	5	4	°C/W
R _{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	62.5	100	50	60	35	°C/W

Application circuits Figure 4.



4 Test circuits

Figure 5. DC parameter

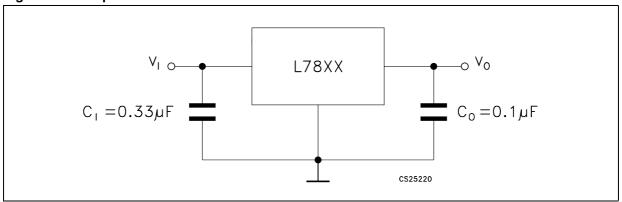


Figure 6. Load regulation

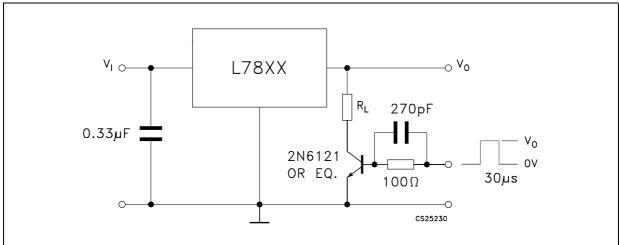
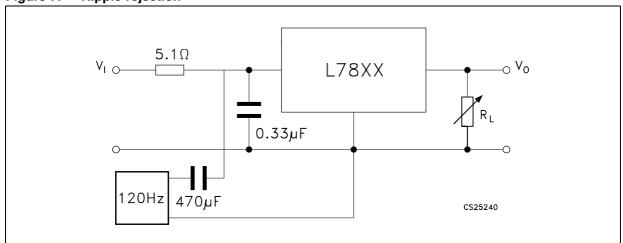


Figure 7. Ripple rejection



5 Electrical characteristics

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = -55 to 150 °C, V $_I$ = 10 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 μF , C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. Electrical characteristics of L7805

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	4.8	5	5.2	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 8 \text{ to 20 V}$	4.65	5	5.35	V
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 7 to 25 V, T _J = 25°C		3	50	mV
ΔνΟ, ,	Line regulation	V _I = 8 to 12 V, T _J = 25°C		1	25	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			100	m\/
ΔνΟ, ,	ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾ Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			25	mV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			6	mA
Al	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
Δl _d		V _I = 8 to 25 V			0.8	IIIA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		0.6		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B =10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C			40	μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 8 to 18 V, f = 120 Hz	68			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2	2.5	V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		17		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.75	1.2	Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C	1.3	2.2	3.3	Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\rm V_I$ = 10 V, $\rm I_O$ = 1 A, $\rm T_J$ = 0 to 125 °C (L7805AC), $\rm T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (L7805AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 5. Electrical characteristics of L7805A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	4.9	5	5.1	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5$ mA to 1 A, $V_I = 7.5$ to 18 V	4.8	5	5.2	٧
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 18 \text{ to } 20 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.8	5	5.2	٧
		$V_I = 7.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		7	50	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 8 to 12 V		10	50	mV
ΔνΟ΄΄	Line regulation	V _I = 8 to 12 V, T _J = 25°C		2	25	mV
		V _I = 7.3 to 20 V, T _J = 25°C		7	50	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5$ mA to 1.5 A, $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}$ C		30	100	٧
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		8	50	٧
,	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C		4.3	6	mA
Iq					6	mA
		$V_{I} = 8 \text{ to } 23 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$			0.8	mA
Δl_{q}	Quiescent current change	V _I = 7.5 to 20 V, T _J = 25°C			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_1 = 8 \text{ to } 18 \text{ V}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		68		dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	T _A = 25°C, B =10 Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		17		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-1.1		mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 V_I = 11 V, I_O = 1 A, TJ = 0 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7806AC), T_J = -40 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7806AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 6. Electrical characteristics of L7806A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	5.88	6	6.12	V
V _O	Output voltage	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A, V _I = 8.6 to 19 V	5.76	6	6.24	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 19 \text{ to } 21 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	5.76	6	6.24	٧
		$V_I = 8.6 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		9	60	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 9 to 13 V		11	60	mV
ΔνΟ	Line regulation	V _I = 9 to 13 V, T _J = 25°C		3	30	mV
		$V_I = 8.3 \text{ to } 21 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		9	60	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5$ mA to 1.5 A, $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}$ C		30	100	V
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		10	50	٧
	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C		4.3	6	mA
l _q					6	mA
		$V_1 = 9 \text{ to } 24 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$			0.8	mA
Δl_{q}	Quiescent current change	$V_I = 8.6 \text{ to } 21 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_1 = 9 \text{ to } 19 \text{ V}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}, I_0 = 500 \text{ mA}$		65		dB
V_d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, B =10 Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		17		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-0.8		mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 V_I = 14 V, I_O = 1 A, TJ = 0 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7808AC), T_J = -40 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7808AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 7. Electrical characteristics of L7808A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	7.84	8	8.16	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 10.6 \text{ to 21 V}$	7.7	8	8.3	V
V _O	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 21 to 23 V, T _J = 25°C	7.7	8	8.3	V
		$V_I = 10.6 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}, $ $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		12	80	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 11 to 17 V		15	80	mV
		V _I = 11 to 17 V, T _J = 25°C		5	40	mV
		V _I = 10.4 to 23 V, T _J = 25°C		12	80	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		30	100	V
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		10	50	V
	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C		4.3	6	mA
l _q					6	mA
		V _I = 11 to 23 V, I _O = 500 mA			0.8	mA
ΔI_q	Quiescent current change	V _I = 10.6 to 23 V, T _J = 25°C			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 11.5 to 21.5 V, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA		62		dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	T _A = 25°C, B =10 Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		18		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-0.8		mV/°C

^{1.} Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 V_I = 15 V, I_O = 1 A, TJ = 0 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7809AC), T_J = -40 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7809AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 8. Electrical characteristics of L7809A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	8.82	9	9.18	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 10.6 \text{ to } 22 \text{ V}$	8.65	9	9.35	V
V _O	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 22 to 24 V, T _J = 25°C	8.65	9	9.35	V
		$V_I = 10.6 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}, $ $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		12	90	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 11 to 17 V		15	90	mV
		V _I = 11 to 17 V, T _J = 25°C		5	45	mV
		V _I = 10.4 to 23 V, T _J = 25°C		12	90	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C		30	100	V
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		10	50	V
	Ouisseent surrent	T _J = 25°C		4.3	6	mA
l _q	Quiescent current				6	mA
		V _I = 11 to 25 V, I _O = 500 mA			0.8	mA
Δl_{q}	Quiescent current change	V _I = 10.6 to 23 V, T _J = 25°C			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 11.5 to 21.5 V, f = 120 Hz, I _O = 500 mA		61		dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	T _A = 25°C, B =10 Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		18		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-0.8		mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\rm V_I$ = 19 V, $\rm I_O$ = 1 A, TJ = 0 to 125 °C (L7812AC), $\rm T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (L7812AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 9. Electrical characteristics of L7812A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	11.75	12	12.25	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5$ mA to 1 A, $V_I = 14.8$ to 25 V	11.5	12	12.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 25 \text{ to } 27 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	11.5	12	12.5	V
		$V_I = 14.8 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}, \\ T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		13	120	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 16 to 12 V		16	120	mV
		V _I = 16 to 12 V, T _J = 25°C		6	60	mV
		V _I = 14.5 to 27 V, T _J = 25°C		13	120	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C		30	100	V
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		10	50	V
	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C		4.4	6	mA
I _q					6	mA
		V _I = 15 to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA			0.8	mA
Δl_{q}	Quiescent current change	V _I = 14.8 to 27 V, T _J = 25°C			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_1 = 15 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}, I_0 = 500 \text{ mA}$		60		dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	T _A = 25°C, B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		18		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-1		mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\rm V_I$ = 23 V, $\rm I_O$ = 1 A, TJ = 0 to 125 °C (L7815AC), $\rm T_J$ = -40 to 125 °C (L7815AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 10. Electrical characteristics of L7815A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	14.7	15	15.3	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 17.9 \text{ to 28 V}$	14.4	15	15.6	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 28 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	14.4	15	15.6	V
		V_{I} = 17.9 to 30 V, I_{O} = 500 mA, T_{J} = 25°C		13	150	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 20 to 26 V		16	150	mV
		V _I = 20 to 26 V, T _J = 25°C		6	75	mV
		V _I = 17.5 to 30 V, T _J = 25°C		13	150	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		30	100	V
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		10	50	V
	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C		4.4	6	mA
l _q	Quiescent current				6	mA
		V _I = 17.5 to 30 V, I _O = 500 mA			0.8	mA
Δl_{q}	Quiescent current change	V _I = 17.5 to 30 V, T _J = 25°C			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 18.5 \text{ to } 28.5 \text{ V, f} = 120 \text{ Hz,} $ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$		58		dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	T _A = 25°C, B = 10Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		19		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-1		mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 V_I = 33 V, I_O = 1 A, TJ = 0 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7824AC), T_J = -40 to 125 $^{\circ}C$ (L7824AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 11. Electrical characteristics of L7824A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	23.5	24	24.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5$ mA to 1 A, $V_I = 27.3$ to 37 V	23	24	25	٧
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 37 \text{ to } 38 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	23	24	25	V
		$V_I = 27 \text{ to } 38 \text{ V}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		31	240	mV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 30 to 36 V		35	200	mV
ΔνΟ΄΄	Line regulation	V _I = 30 to 36 V, T _J = 25°C		14	120	mV
		V _I = 26.7 to 38 V, T _J = 25°C		31	240	mV
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A		25	100	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C		30	100	V
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA		10	50	٧
	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C		4.6	6	mA
Iq	Quiescent current				6	mA
		V _I = 27.3 to 38 V, I _O = 500 mA			0.8	mA
Δl_q	Quiescent current change	V _I = 27.3 to 38 V, T _J = 25°C			0.8	mA
		I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_1 = 28 \text{ to } 38 \text{ V}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}, I_0 = 500 \text{ mA}$		54		dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	T _A = 25°C, B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		10		μV/V _O
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		20		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _A = 25°C		0.2		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-1.5		mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 10 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 12. Electrical characteristics of L7805C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	4.8	5	5.2	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 7 \text{ to 18 V}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 18 \text{ to } 20\text{V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 7 to 25 V, T _J = 25°C		3	100	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 8 to 12 V, T _J = 25°C		1	50	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C			100	mV
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			50	IIIV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Outles as at a command about to	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	m A
Δl _d	Quiescent current change	V _I = 7 to 23 V			0.8	- mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1.1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		40		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 8 to 18 V, f = 120 Hz	62			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		17		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.75		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 11 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 13. Electrical characteristics of L7806C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	5.75	6	6.25	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_{I} = 8 \text{ to 19 V}$	5.7	6	6.3	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 19 \text{ to } 21 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	5.7	6	6.3	V
AV. (1)	Line regulation	V _I = 8 to 25 V, T _J = 25°C			120	mV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 9 to 13 V, T _J = 25°C			60	IIIV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			120	\/
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			60	mV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
A.I.	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	A
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$		V _I = 8 to 24 V			1.3	mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-0.8		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		45		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 9 to 19 V, f = 120 Hz	59			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		19		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.55		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 14 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 14. Electrical characteristics of L7808C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	7.7	8	8.3	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 10.5 \text{ to } 21 \text{ V}$	7.6	8	8.4	V
V _O	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 21 to 25 V, T _J = 25°C	7.6	8	8.4	V
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 10.5 to 25 V, T _J = 25°C			160	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 11 to 17 V, T _J = 25°C			80	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			160	mV
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			80	IIIV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	m A
Δl _d		V _I = 10.5 to 25 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-0.8		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		52		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 11.5 to 21.5 V, f = 120 Hz	56			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		16		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.45		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 14.5 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 μF , C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 15. Electrical characteristics of L7885C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	8.2	8.5	8.8	V
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A, V _I = 11 to 21.5 V	8.1	8.5	8.9	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 21.5 \text{ to } 26 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	8.1	8.5	8.9	V
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 11 to 27 V, T _J = 25°C			160	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 11.5 to 17.5 V, T _J = 25°C			80	IIIV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			160	mV
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			80	IIIV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	m A
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$		V _I = 11 to 26 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-0.8		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		55		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 12 to 22 V, f = 120 Hz	56			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		16		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.45		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 15 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 16. Electrical characteristics of L7809C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	8.64	9	9.36	٧
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 11.5 \text{ to } 22 \text{ V}$	8.55	9	9.45	٧
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 22 to 26 V, T _J = 25°C	8.55	9	9.45	٧
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 11.5 to 26 V, T _J = 25°C			180	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 12 to 18 V, T _J = 25°C			90	IIIV
AV. (1)	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			180	m\/
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			90	- mV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	A
Δl_{d}		V _I = 11.5 to 26 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		70		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 12 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz	55			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		٧
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		17		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.40		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 15 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 17. Electrical characteristics of L7810C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	9.6	10	10.4	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 12.5 \text{ to 23 V}$	9.5	10	10.5	٧
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 23 to 26 V, T _J = 25°C	9.5	10	10.5	٧
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 12.5 to 26 V, T _J = 25°C			200	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 13.5 to 19 V, T _J = 25°C			100	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			200	mV
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			100	IIIV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
Al	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mΛ
Δl _d		V _I = 12.5 to 26 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		70		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 13 to 23 V, f = 120 Hz	55			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		17		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.40		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 19 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 18. Electrical characteristics of L7812C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	11.5	12	12.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A, V _I = 14.5 to 25 V	11.4	12	12.6	٧
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 25 to 27 V, T _J = 25°C	11.4	12	12.6	٧
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 14.5 to 30 V, T _J = 25°C			240	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 16 to 22 V, T _J = 25°C			120	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C			240	m\/
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			120	- mV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	A
Δl_{d}		V _I = 14.5 to 30 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		75		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 15 to 25 V, f = 120 Hz	55			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		٧
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		18		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.35		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 23 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 19. Electrical characteristics of L7815C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	14.5	15	15.6	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 17.5 \text{ to 28 V}$	14.25	15	15.75	٧
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 28 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	14.25	15	15.75	V
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 17.5 to 30 V, T _J = 25°C			300	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 20 to 26 V, T _J = 25°C			150	IIIV
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			300	mV
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			150	IIIV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Outles as at a command about as	I _O = 5 mA to 1A			0.5	m A
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$	Quiescent current change	V _I = 17.5 to 30 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100kHz, T _J = 25°C		90		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 18.5 to 28.5 V, f = 120 Hz	54			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		٧
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		19		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.23		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.2		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 26 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 20. Electrical characteristics of L7818C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	17.3	18	18.7	V
V _O	Output voltage	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A, V _I = 21 to 31 V	17.1	18	18.9	٧
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 31 to 33 V, T _J = 25°C	17.1	18	18.9	٧
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 21 to 33 V, T _J = 25°C			360	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 24 to 30 V, T _J = 25°C			180	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C			360	m\/
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			180	- mV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Outles as at a command about to	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	m A
Δl _d	Quiescent current change	V _I = 21 to 33 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		110		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 22 to 32 V, f = 120 Hz	53			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		٧
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		22		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.20		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.1		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 28 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 21. Electrical characteristics of L7820C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	T _J = 25°C	19.2	20	20.8	V
Vo	Output voltage	$I_O = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_I = 23 \text{ to } 33 \text{ V}$	19	20	21	٧
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 1 A, V _I = 33 to 35 V, T _J = 25°C	19	20	21	٧
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Line regulation	V _I = 22.5 to 35 V, T _J = 25°C			400	mV
	Line regulation	V _I = 26 to 32 V, T _J = 25°C			200	IIIV
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Load regulation	I _O = 5 mA to 1.5 A, T _J = 25°C			400	m\/
	Load regulation	I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			200	- mV
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
41	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	A
Δl_{d}		V _I = 23 to 35 V			1	- mA
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		150		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 24 to 35 V, f = 120 Hz	52			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		٧
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		24		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.18		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.1		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Refer to the test circuits, T $_J$ = 0 to 125 °C, V $_I$ = 33 V, I $_O$ = 500 mA, C $_I$ = 0.33 $\mu F,$ C $_O$ = 0.1 μF unless otherwise specified.

Table 22. Electrical characteristics of L7824C

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	23	24	25	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to 1 A}, V_{I} = 27 \text{ to } 37 \text{ V}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
V _O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1 \text{ A}, V_I = 37 \text{ to } 38 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
ΔV _O ⁽¹⁾	Line regulation	V _I = 27 to 38 V, T _J = 25°C			480	mV
		V _I = 30 to 36 V, T _J = 25°C			240	
$\Delta V_{O}^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			480	mV
		I _O = 250 to 750 mA, T _J = 25°C			240	
I _d	Quiescent current	T _J = 25°C			8	mA
$\Delta l_{\sf d}$	Quiescent current change	I _O = 5 mA to 1 A			0.5	mA
		V _I = 27 to 38 V			1	
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	I _O = 5 mA		-1.5		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz, T _J = 25°C		170		μV/V _O
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	V _I = 28 to 38 V, f = 120 Hz	50			dB
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A, T _J = 25°C		2		V
R _O	Output resistance	f = 1 kHz		28		mΩ
I _{sc}	Short circuit current	V _I = 35 V, T _J = 25°C		0.15		Α
I _{scp}	Short circuit peak current	T _J = 25°C		2.1		Α

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

6 Application information

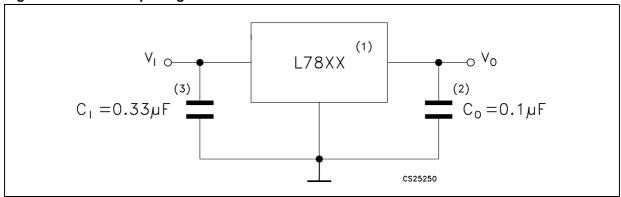
6.1 Design consideration

The L78xx Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with thermal overload protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, internal short-circuit protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and output transistor safe-area compensation that reduces the output short-circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased. In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with capacitor if the regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33 μF or larger tantalum, mylar or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.

The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtained with the arrangement is 2 V greater than the regulator voltage.

The circuit of *Figure 13* can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuit by adding a short circuit sense resistor, RSC, and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short circuit current of the three terminal regulator Therefore a four ampere plastic power transistor is specified.

Figure 8. Fixed output regulator



- 1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
- 2. Although no output capacitor is need for stability, it does improve transient response.
- 3. Required if regulator is locate an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

Figure 9. Current regulator

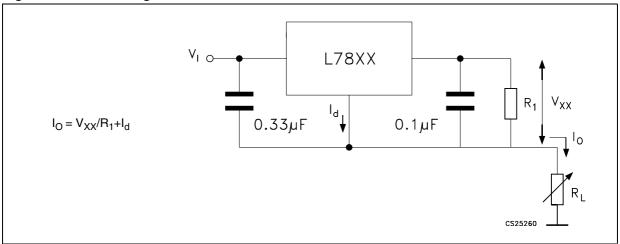


Figure 10. Circuit for increasing output voltage

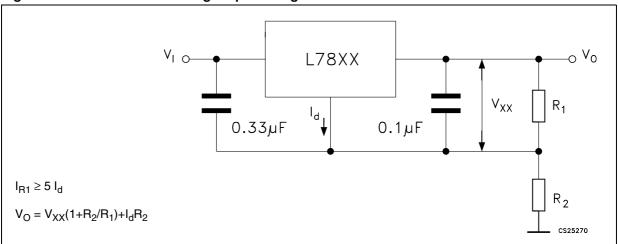


Figure 11. Adjustable output regulator (7 to 30 V)

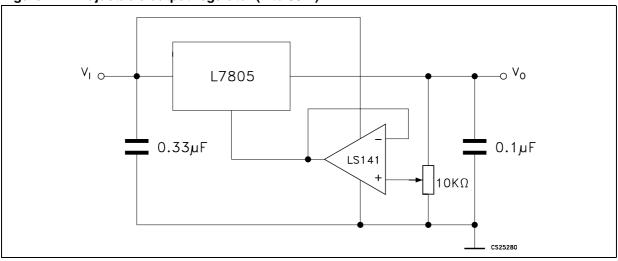


Figure 12. 0.5 to 10 V regulator

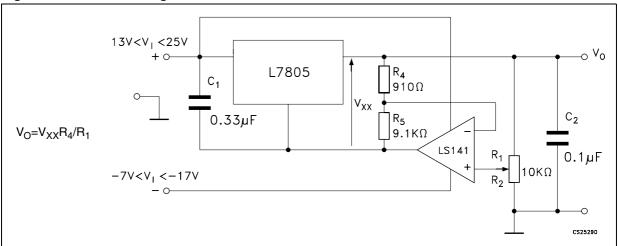


Figure 13. High current voltage regulator

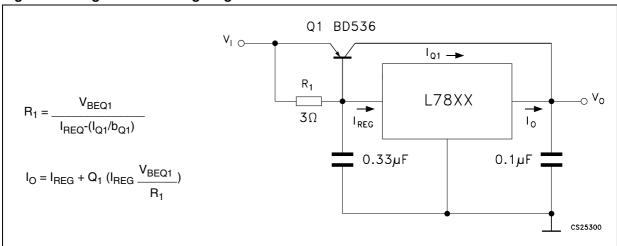
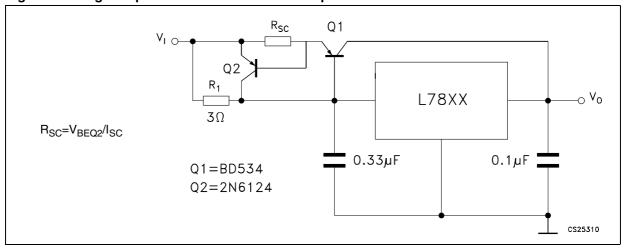


Figure 14. High output current with short circuit protection



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Figure 15. Tracking voltage regulator

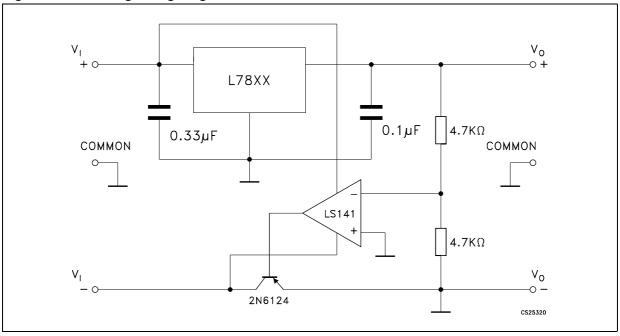
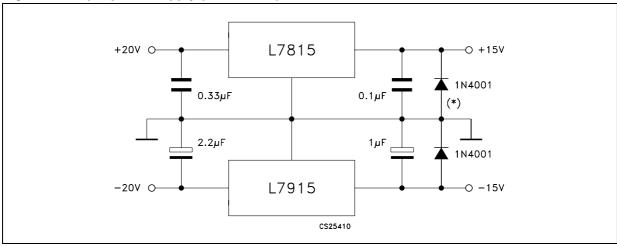


Figure 16. Split power supply (± 15 V - 1 A)



^{*} Against potential latch-up problems.

Figure 17. Negative output voltage circuit

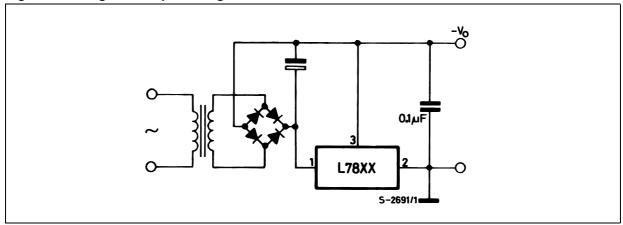


Figure 18. Switching regulator

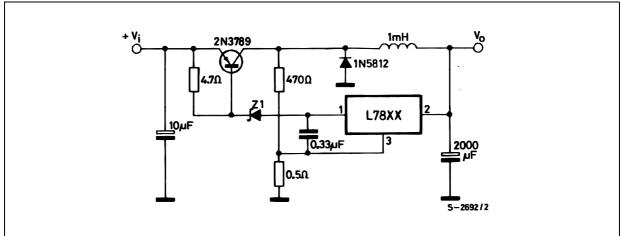
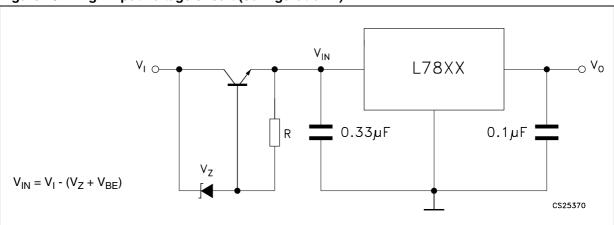


Figure 19. High input voltage circuit (configuration 1)



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V_{IN} L78XX 0.1μF 0.33μF 0.1μF

Figure 20. High input voltage circuit (configuration 2)

Figure 21. High output voltage regulator

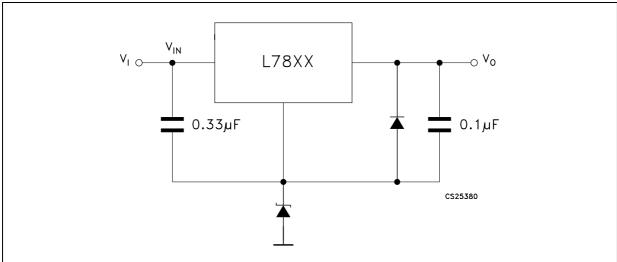


Figure 22. High input and output voltage

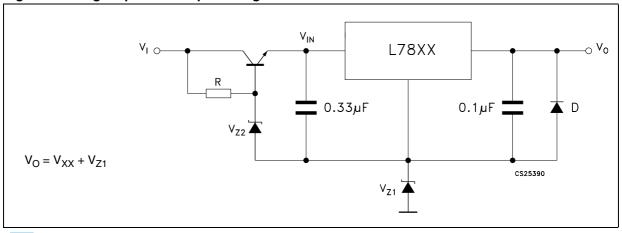


Figure 23. Reducing power dissipation with dropping resistor

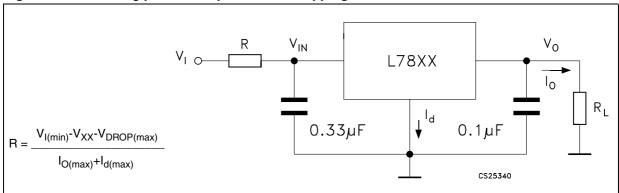


Figure 24. Remote shutdown

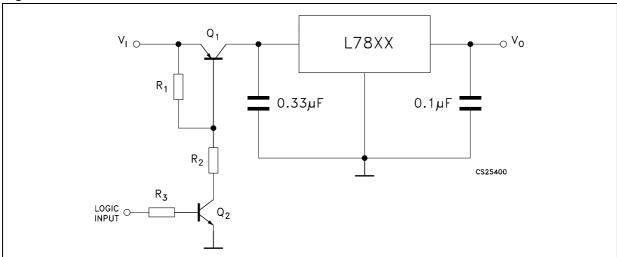
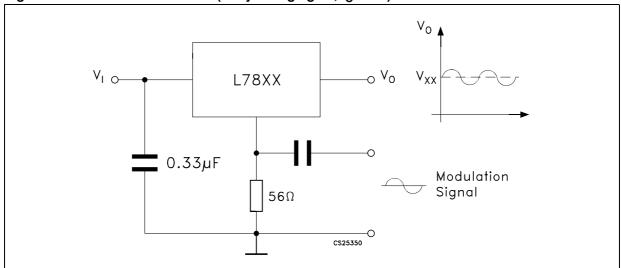


Figure 25. Power AM modulator (unity voltage gain, $I_0 \le 0.5$)



Note: The circuit performs well up to 100 kHz.

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 V_{1} O L78XX P_{1} V_{2} V_{3} V_{4} V_{5} V_{5

Figure 26. Adjustable output voltage with temperature compensation

Note:

 Q_2 is connected as a diode in order to compensate the variation of the Q_1 V_{BE} with the temperature. C allows a slow rise time of the V_{O} .

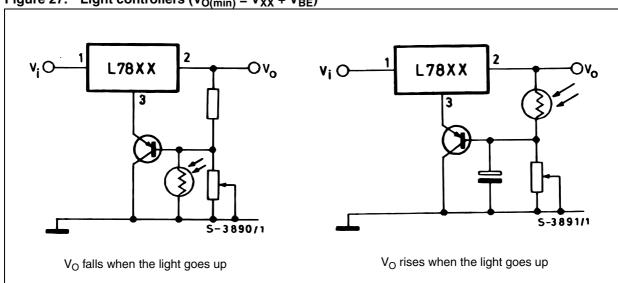


Figure 27. Light controllers $(V_{O(min)} = V_{XX} + V_{BE})$

V₁ CS25410

Figure 28. Protection against input short-circuit with high capacitance loads

Note:

Application with high capacitance loads and an output voltage greater than 6 volts need an external diode (see Figure 23 on page 34) to protect the device against input short circuit. In this case the input voltage falls rapidly while the output voltage decrease slowly. The capacitance discharges by means of the base-emitter junction of the series pass transistor in the regulator. If the energy is sufficiently high, the transistor may be destroyed. The external diode by-passes the current from the IC to ground.

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7 Typical performance

Figure 29. Dropout voltage vs. junction temperature

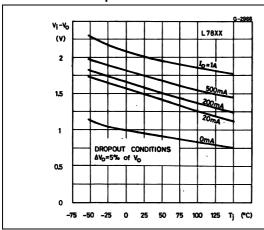


Figure 30. Peak output current vs. input/output differential voltage

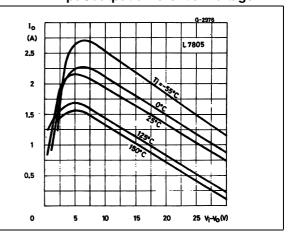
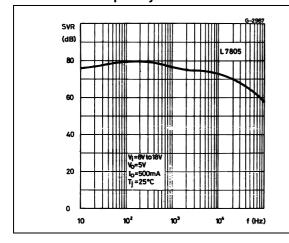


Figure 31. Supply voltage rejection vs. frequency

Figure 32. Output voltage vs. junction temperature



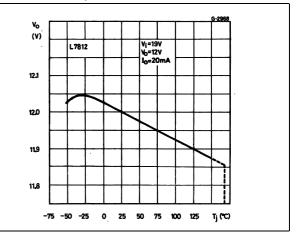
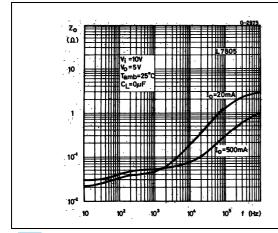
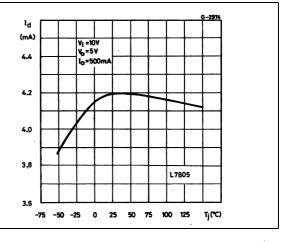


Figure 33. Output impedance vs. frequency

Figure 34. Quiescent current vs. junction temp.





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Figure 35. Load transient response

Figure 36. Line transient response

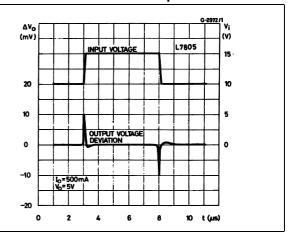
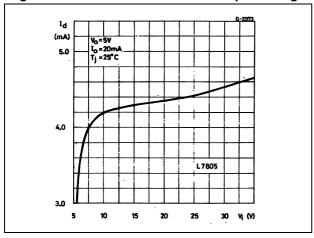


Figure 37. Quiescent current vs. input voltage



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8 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: *www.st.com*. ECOPACK[®] is an ST trademark.

Table 23. TO-220 mechanical data

	Туре	Type STD - ST Dual Gauge			Type STD - ST Single Gauge			
Dim.		mm.						
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
А	4.40		4.60	4.40		4.60		
b	0.61		0.88	0.61		0.88		
b1	1.14		1.70	1.14		1.70		
С	0.48		0.70	0.48		0.70		
D	15.25		15.75	15.25		15.75		
D1		1.27						
E	10.00		10.40	10.00		10.40		
е	2.40		2.70	2.40		2.70		
e1	4.95		5.15	4.95		5.15		
F	1.23		1.32	0.51		0.60		
H1	6.20		6.60	6.20		6.60		
J1	2.40		2.72	2.40		2.72		
L	13.00		14.00	13.00		14.00		
L1	3.50		3.93	3.50		3.93		
L20		16.40			16.40			
L30		28.90			28.90			
ØP	3.75		3.85	3.75		3.85		
Q	2.65		2.95	2.65		2.95		

In spite of some difference in tolerances, the packages are compatible.

TYPE "A" STD-ST øΡ "GATE" Notes 1-2D D1 L20 L30 L₁1 b1(X3) b (X3) _*e1*_ Notes 1-20015988_S

Figure 38. Drawing dimension TO-220 (type STD-ST Dual Gauge)

Note: 1 Maximum resin gate protrusion: 0.5 mm.

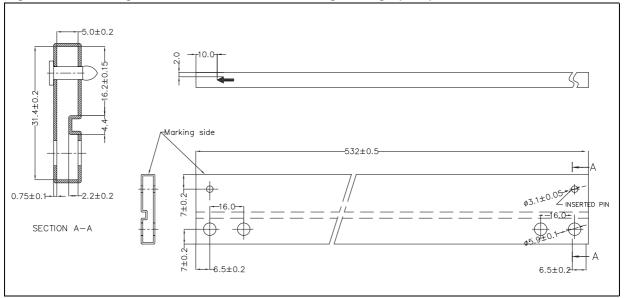
2 Resin gate position is accepted in each of the two positions shown on the drawing, or their symmetrical.

Α φP Ξ 12 [3 J1 b1 (x3) С b (x3) e1 8174627_B

Figure 39. Drawing dimension TO-220 (type STD-ST Single Gauge)

Figure 40. Drawing dimension tube for TO-220 Dual Gauge (mm.)





- *H* -**-**B-Dia L6 L2 *L7* L3 F1 L4 F2 - E 7012510A-H

Figure 42. Drawing dimension TO-220FP

Table 24. TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim		mm.		inch.		
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
Α	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
В	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.70	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.059
F2	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.059
G	4.95		5.2	0.194		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
Н	10.0		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	0.385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.142
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
DIA.	3		3.2	0.118		0.126

PO03C/C

Figure 43. Drawing dimension TO-3

Table 25. TO-3 mechanical data

Dim.		mm.			inch.		
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
Α		11.85			0.466		
В	0.96	1.05	1.10	0.037	0.041	0.043	
С			1.70			0.066	
D			8.7			0.342	
E			20.0			0.787	
G		10.9			0.429		
N		16.9			0.665		
Р			26.2			1.031	
R	3.88		4.09	0.152		0.161	
U			39.5			1.555	
V		30.10			1.185		

Figure 44. Drawing dimension DPAK

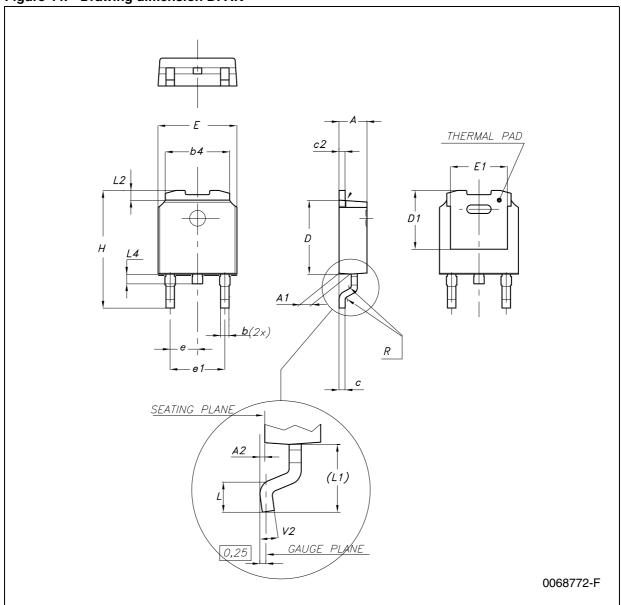


Table 26. DPAK mechanical data

Dim		mm.			inch.		
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
Α	2.2		2.4	0.086		0.094	
A1	0.9		1.1	0.035		0.043	
A2	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009	
В	0.64		0.9	0.025		0.035	
b4	5.2		5.4	0.204		0.212	
С	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023	
C2	0.48		0.6	0.019		0.023	
D	6		6.2	0.236		0.244	
D1		5.1			0.200		
E	6.4		6.6	0.252		0.260	
E1		4.7			0.185		
е		2.28			0.090		
e1	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181	
Н	9.35		10.1	0.368		0.397	
L	1			0.039			
(L1)		2.8			0.110		
L2		0.8			0.031		
L4	0.6		1	0.023		0.039	
R		0.2			0.008		
V2	0°		8°	0°		8°	

A Po Note: Drawing not in scale

Figure 45. Drawing dimension tape and reel for DPAK

Table 27. Tape and reel DPAK mechanical data

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Table 27.	Tape and Teel DI AK Inechanical data							
Dim		mm.			inch.			
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Α			330			12.992		
С	12.8	13.0	13.2	0.504	0.512	0.519		
D	20.2			0.795				
N	60			2.362				
Т			22.4			0.882		
Ao	6.80	6.90	7.00	0.268	0.272	0.2.76		
Во	10.40	10.50	10.60	0.409	0.413	0.417		
Ko	2.55	2.65	2.75	0.100	0.104	0.105		
Po	3.9	4.0	4.1	0.153	0.157	0.161		
Р	7.9	8.0	8.1	0.311	0.315	0.319		

E1*c2*-L1 D1 Н THERMAL PAD -b2 SEATING PLANE A 1 COPLANARITY 0.25 GAUGE PLANE 0079457/L

Figure 46. Drawing dimension D²PAK (type STD-ST)

– E1 c2-L1 D1 D Н THERMAL PAD -b2 SEATING PLANE A1-R GAUGE PLANE 0.25 *V2* 0079457/L

Figure 47. Drawing dimension D²PAK (type WOOSEOK-Subcon.)

Table 28. D²PAK mechanical data

		Type STD-ST mm.			Type WOOSEOK-Subcon. mm.			
Dim.								
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
А	4.40		4.60	4.30		4.70		
A1	0.03		0.23	0		0.20		
b	0.70		0.93	0.70		0.90		
b2	1.14		1.70	1.17		1.37		
С	0.45		0.60	0.45	0.50	0.60		
c2	1.23		1.36	1.25	1.30	1.40		
D	8.95		9.35	9	9.20	9.40		
D1	7.50			7.50				
Е	10		10.40	9.80		10.20		
E1	8.50			7.50				
е		2.54			2.54			
e1	4.88		5.28		5.08			
Н	15		15.85	15	15.30	15.60		
J1	2.49		2.69	2.20		2.60		
L	2.29		2.79	1.79		2.79		
L1	1.27		1.40	1		1.40		
L2	1.30		1.75	1.20		1.60		
R		0.4			0.30			
V2	0°		8°	0°		3°		

Note: The D²PAK package coming from the subcontractor Wooseok is fully compatible with the ST's package suggested footprint.

Figure 48. D²PAK footprint recommended data

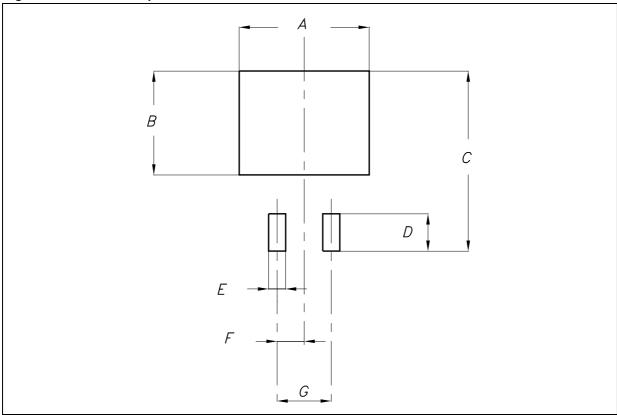


Table 29. D²PAK footprint data

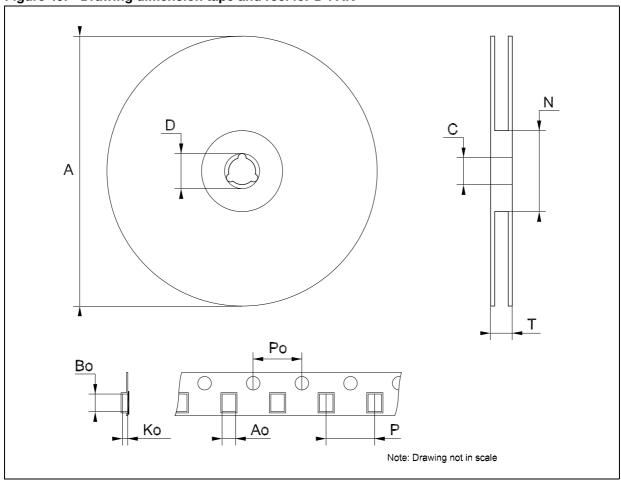
	Values						
Dim.	mm.	inch.					
А	12.20	0.480					
В	9.75	0.384					
С	16.90	0.665					
D	3.50	0.138					
Е	1.60	0.063					
F	2.54	0.100					
G	5.08	0.200					

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Table 30. Tape and reel D2PAK mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
Diiii.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А			180			7.086
С	12.8	13.0	13.2	0.504	0.512	0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
Т			14.4			0.567
Ao	10.50	10.6	10.70	0.413	0.417	0.421
Во	15.70	15.80	15.90	0.618	0.622	0.626
Ko	4.80	4.90	5.00	0.189	0.193	0.197
Po	3.9	4.0	4.1	0.153	0.157	0.161
Р	11.9	12.0	12.1	0.468	0.472	0.476

Figure 49. Drawing dimension tape and reel for D²PAK



9 Order codes

Table 31. Order codes

Table 31.	Urder codes									
Part	Order codes									
numbers	TO-220	DPAK	D²PAK	TO-220FP	TO-3	Output voltages				
L7805					L7805T	5 V				
1.70050	L7805CV	L7805CDT-TR	L7805CD2T-TR	L7805CP	L7805CT	5 V				
L7805C	L7805CV-DG (1)					5 V				
1 700E A D	L7805ABV		L7805ABD2T-TR	L7805ABP		5 V				
L7805AB	L7805ABV-DG ⁽¹⁾					5 V				
1700540	L7805ACV		L7805ACD2T-TR	L7805ACP		5 V				
L7805AC	L7805ACV-DG ⁽¹⁾					5 V				
1.70060	L7806CV		L7806CD2T-TR		L7806CT	6 V				
L7806C	L7806CV-DG (1)					6 V				
L7806AB	L7806ABV		L7806ABD2T-TR			6 V				
L/600AB	L7806ABV-DG ⁽¹⁾					6 V				
L7806AC	L7806ACV					6 V				
170000	L7808CV		L7808CD2T-TR			8 V				
L7808C	L7808CV-DG (1)					8 V				
L7808AB	L7808ABV		L7808ABD2T-TR			8 V				
L/6U6AB	L7808ABV-DG ⁽¹⁾					8 V				
L7808AC	L7808ACV					8 V				
L7885C	L7885CV		L7885CD2T-TR (2)	L7885CP (2)	L7885CT (2)	8.5 V				
170000	L7809CV		L7809CD2T-TR	L7809CP		9 V				
L7809C	L7809CV-DG (1)					9 V				
L7809AB	L7809ABV		L7809ABD2T-TR			9 V				
L7809AC	L7809ACV					9 V				
L7812C	L7812CV		L7812CD2T-TR	L7812CP	L7812CT	12 V				
L/612C	L7812CV-DG (1)					12 V				
L7812AB	L7812ABV		L7812ABD2T-TR			12 V				
L7812AC	L7812ACV		L7812ACD2T-TR			12 V				
LIGIZAU	L7812ACV-DG ⁽¹⁾					12 V				
L7815C	L7815CV		L7815CD2T-TR	L7815CP	L7815CT	15 V				
L/015C	L7815CV-DG ⁽¹⁾					15V				
L7815AB	L7815ABV		L7815ABD2T-TR			15 V				
L7815AC	L7815ACV		L7815ACD2T-TR	_		15 V				

Table 31. Order codes

Part	Order codes									
numbers	TO-220	DPAK	D²PAK	TO-220FP	TO-3	Output voltages				
170100	L7818CV		L7818CD2T-TR (2)		L7818CT	18 V				
L7818C	L7818CV-DG ⁽¹⁾					18 V				
L7824C	L7824CV		L7824CD2T-TR	L7824CP	L7824CT	24 V				
L/624C	L7824CV-DG ⁽¹⁾					24 V				
L7824AB	L7824ABV					24 V				
L7824AC	L7824ACV					24 V				

^{1.} TO-220 Dual Gauge frame.

^{2.} Available on request.

10 Revision history

Table 32. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
21-Jun-2004	12	Document updating.
03-Aug-2006	13	Order codes has been updated and new template.
19-Jan-2007	14	D²PAK mechanical data has been updated and add footprint data.
31-May-2007	15	Order codes has been updated.
29-Aug-2007	16	Added Table 1 in cover page.
11-Dec-2007	17	Modified: Table 31.
06-Feb-2008	18	Added: TO-220 mechanical data <i>Figure 38 on page 40</i> , <i>Figure 39 on page 41</i> , and <i>Table 23 on page 39</i> . Modified: <i>Table 31 on page 54</i> .
18-Mar-2008	19	Added: Table 26: DPAK mechanical data on page 47, Table 27: Tape and reel DPAK mechanical data on page 48. Modified: Table 31 on page 54.
26-Jan-2010	20	Modified Table 1 on page 1 and Table 23 on page 39, added: Figure 38 on page 40 and Figure 39 on page 41, Figure 40 on page 42 and Figure 41 on page 42.
04-Mar-2010	21	Added notes Figure 38 on page 40.
08-Sep-2010	22	Modified Table 31 on page 54.
23-Nov-2010	23	Added: $T_J = 25$ °C test condition in ΔV_O on <i>Table 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10</i> and <i>Table 11</i> .
16-Sep-2011	24	Modified title on page 1.
30-Nov-2011	25	Added: order codes L7805CV-DG, L7806CV-DG, L7808ABV-DG, L7812CV-DG and L7815CV-DG <i>Table 31 on page 54</i> .
08-Feb-2012	26	Added: order codes L7805ACV-DG, L7805ABV-DG, L7806ABV-DG, L7808CV-DG, L7809CV-DG, L7812ACV-DG, L7818CV-DG, L7824CV-DG <i>Table 31 on page 54</i> .

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