

Survey Basket Project

Add Polls Controller

Notes

→ **ControllerBase**: abstract class every controller in API inherit from it.

→ **Controller** [used in MVC]: inherit from ControllerBase, and add Some Properties and Methods.

→ in Program.cs we have,

 ② builder.Services.AddControllers();

which means we will use Controllers in this API, Some APIs could be built without controllers

 ③ app.MapControllers();

دسترسی بر کل controllers که موجوده فی البروکل و با خدمتها مرتبط هستند (که در RoutesList دارند) در لاین request دارند. بنابراین ممکن است در اینجا در routes معرفی شوند.

→ **[Route ("")]**

برگزیده بر اساس controllers که در EndPoints دارند و در Action های موجوده جواز controllers دارند.

`[Route ("api/[controller]")]` // api / Polls
[ApiController]

Public class PollsController : ControllerBase

{

Add GetAll Endpoint

ActionResult → (--- string, Status code) return

Poll domain entity

Public class Poll

 Public int Id {get; set;}

 Public string Title {get; set;} = String.Empty;

 Public string Description {get; set;} = String.Empty;

[HttpGet("{id}")]

Public IActionResult Get(int id)

{ var poll = _pollService.Get(id);
return poll is null ? NotFound() : Ok(poll); }

Program اخراج Service و register نتیجه

builder.Services.AddScoped<IPollService, PollService>();

Add new EndPoint:

Interface (IPollService) حرفی فریم

Poll Add (Poll poll);

Class (PollService). اجراء implement نتیجه

Public Poll Add (Poll poll)
{ POLL.Id = _polls.Count + 1;
_polls.Add(poll);
return poll; }

PollsController نتیجه

[HttpPost("")]

Domain Model.

Public IActionResult Add (Poll poll)

{ var newPoll = _pollService.Add (poll);
return CreatedAtAction (nameof(Get), new { id = newPoll.Id }, newPoll); }

url URI لـ new Poll
action لـ Create
resource لـ new Poll
curation

routes لـ new Poll

new Poll لـ new Poll

value لـ new Poll

curation لـ new Poll

Update Poll EndPoint:

bool Update (int id, Poll poll);

Interface [IPollService] ①

public bool Update (int id, Poll poll)

CLASS [PollService] ②

```
{ var CurrentPoll = Get (id);  
if (CurrentPoll is null)  
    return false;
```

CurrentPoll.Title = Poll.Title;

CurrentPoll.Description = Poll.Description;

return true;

}

PollsController ③ ④

[HttpPut("{id}")]

public IActionResult Update (int id, Poll request)

{

var isUpdated = -PollService -Update (id, request);

if (!isUpdated)

return NotFound();

return NoContent(); // 204

}

Delete Poll EndPoint:

bool Delete (int id);

Interface [IPollService] ①

public bool Delete (int id)

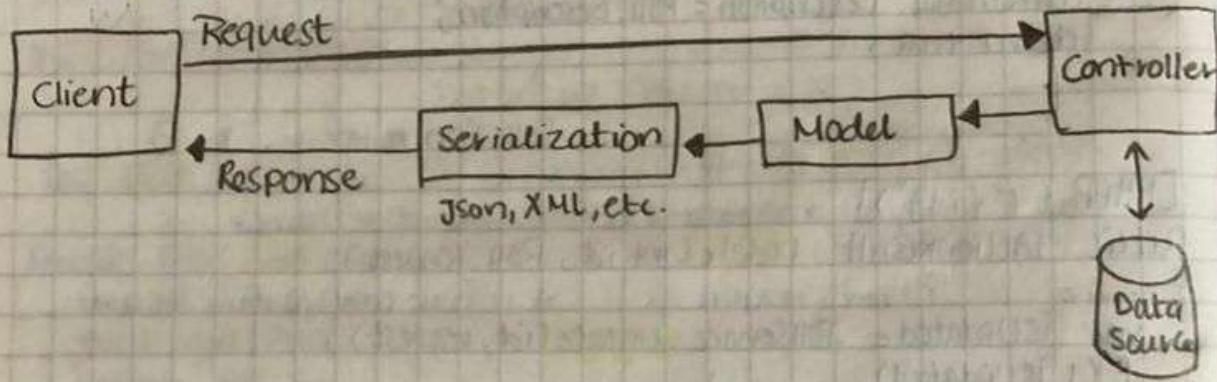
CLASS [PollService] ②

```
{ var CurrentPoll = Get (id);  
if (CurrentPoll is null)  
    return False;
```

```
#if  
    Polls.Remove (CurrentPoll);  
return true;
```

```
[HttpDelete("{id}")]
public IActionResult Delete(int id)
{
    var isDeleted = _pollService.Delete(id);
    if (!isDeleted)
        return False NotFound();
    return NoContent();
}
```

What happen?



Route Constraints:

لما زاد عدد المدخلات في الـ Routes ، ينصح بـ int مثلاً كـ Id

```
[HttpGet("id:{int}")]
```

Constraints:

- int
 - bool
 - datetime
 - decimal
 - double
 - float
 - guid
 - long

Example:

```
{ id : int }  
{ Active : bool }  
{ dob : datetime }  
  
{ Price : decimal }  
{ weight : double }  
{ weight : float }  
{ id : guid }  
{ ticks : Long }
```

Notes.

- Matches any integer.
 - Matches true or false [case insensitive]
 - Matches a valid Datetime value in the invariant culture.
 - Match the valid decimal value

datetime \Rightarrow must be in format: $\rightarrow 2016-12-31$ or
 $\rightarrow 2016-12-31 7:32 \text{ P.M.}$
 we can add another group of constraints: \rightarrow ~~error~~ \rightarrow ~~not found~~ \rightarrow ~~جاري معرفة~~ \rightarrow ~~غير موجدة~~

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minlength (value) - maxlength (value) - length (value) - length (min, max) - min (value) - max (value) - range (min, max) - alpha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> {username: minlength(4)} \rightarrow String must be at least 4 characters. {filename: length(12)} \rightarrow String must be exactly 12 {age: min(18)} \rightarrow integer value must be atleast 18
--	--

regular expression
 - regex(expression) {ssn: regex (^ \d{3} \d{2} \d{2} - \d{2} \d{2} \d{2} \$)}
 $\rightarrow 123-45-6789$
 \hookrightarrow String must match the regular expression.

- required {name: required} \rightarrow ~~update~~ used to enforces a ~~to~~ non-nullble parameter.

[HttpGet("id:{id:min(10)}")]

Parameter Binding:

كل الـ parameters في request ينبع من مكان :
 1- http request (NET) Framework
 2- datatype request عن أي نوع request
 3- endpoint عن أي نوع endpoint

1 Routes

↳ [HttpGet("id:{id}")] \leftarrow [FromRoute]

2 Query String

↳ array of values \leftarrow [FromQuery]

3 Headers

↳ [FromHeader] \leftarrow \rightarrow current user id language

4 Body (json)

↳ [FromBody] user location \leftarrow [FromForm]

5 Body (key/value pair)

↳ [FromForm]

↳ safer than query body more secure

↳ includes body auth in its url

في الـ Parameter جعلناه كـ Add لـ API الذي endpoint

Public IActionResult Add([FromBody] Poll poll)

Values أو title أو description التي أنت عارف إنها جواز Body ولونه تكون JSON طلب حصورف

attribute [API Controller]

[FromBody] body من الـ Binding

لو نسيت الـ values في Swagger دى attribute دى الـ values في Swagger

Query String

حسن!!

Ex

Public IActionResult Update([FromRoute] int id, [FromBody] Poll request)

{}

Query String;

Ex

عنده فطرة الـ Header

[HttpGet("test")]

داتا تطبع في header في اصناف، اللغة مثلاً

Public IActionResult Test([FromHeader(Name = "x-language")] string lang)

{}

return Ok(lang)

Header

}

الذى نحصل من ناحية الـ Domain Model Service endpoint أو الرجس نستخرج DTOs

Manual Mapping Using Extension Methods

→ Performance

العزمون مما يكتب العام أعلى مستوى الرجس نستخرج DTOs Create Poll Request فوائد 20% faster

Contracts folder

Poll Request

Poll Response

DTOs

✓ Public class CreatePollRequest

{

 Public String Title { get; set; } = String.Empty;

 Public String Description { get; set; } = String.Empty;

}

Poll Response

✓ Public class PollResponse

{

 Public int Id { get; set; }

 Public String Title { get; set; } = String.Empty;

 Public String Description { get; set; } = String.Empty;

}

Contract Mapping \rightarrow Mapping \rightarrow Folder \rightarrow static class ContractMapping

```
public static class ContractMapping
{
    public static PollResponse MapToPollResponse(this Poll poll)
    {
        return new()
        {
            Name = poll.DomainModel.Name,
            Id = poll.Id,
            Title = poll.Title,
            Description = poll.Description
        };
    }
}
```

Public static Poll MapToPoll (this CreatePollRequest request)

```
{
    return new()
    {
        Title = request.Title;
        Description = request.Description;
    };
}
```

[HttpPost ("")]

Public IActionResult Add([FromBody] CreatePollRequest request)

```
{
    var newPoll = _pollService.Add(request.MapToPoll());
    return CreateActionResult(new { id = newPoll.Id });
}
```

IEnumerable<Poll> Polls \rightarrow GetAll

mapping \rightarrow

Public static IEnumerable<PollResponse> MapToPollResponse (this IEnumerable<Poll> Polls)

```
{
    return Polls.Select(MapToPollResponse);
}
```

Controller خوارج

GetAll نتائج

```
[HttpGet("")]
public IActionResult GetAll()
{
    var polls = _pollService.GetAll();
    return Ok(polls.MapToPollResponse());
}
```

Manual Mapping (using implicit conversion):

ـ> من خلال الـ implicit conversion يـ Mapping

```
public class Poll
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public string Title { get; set; } = String.Empty;
    public string Description { get; set; } = String.Empty;
    public static implicit operator PollResponse (Poll poll)
    {
        return new()
        {
            Id = poll.Id,
            Title = poll.Title,
            Description = poll.Description
        };
    }
}
```

لنفس الأهداف في الـ PollRequest

Manual Mapping (using Explicit Conversion):

- implicit explicit مكاناً حيث ان هذان الفرضي

Configuration
Description

Value
Key

Mapping with Mapster

أفضل من الـ record مع class DTOs

Public record CreatePollRequest (

```
String Title,  
String Description  
);
```

Public record Poll Response

```
int Id,  
String Title,  
String Description  
;
```

How to use Mapster?

④ install Package

↳ Mapster

$\Rightarrow \text{domainModel}.\text{Adapt} <\text{Destination}>();$

Ex ↳ Generic.

[HTTPGet ("{{id}}")]

```
public ActionResult Get ([fromRoute] int id)  
{
```

```
var Poll = -PollService.Get(id);
```

if (poll is null)

```
return notfound();
```

recovery

```
var response = Doll.Adapt<PolResponse>();
```

```
return Ok(response);
```

```
var config = new TypeAdapterConfig();
```

```
var Config = new TypeAdapterConfig();
Config.NewConfig<POI1, POIResponse>().Map(dest => dest.Notes,
                                              Source   ↵      ↴ Destination      Src => Src.Description);
```

```
var response = Poll.Adapt<PolliResponse>(<config>);
```

another way to use Mapping:

controller \Rightarrow IMapper \Rightarrow inject \Rightarrow ①
Mapper. Dependency injection \leftarrow install Package ②
builder.Services.AddMapster \rightarrow Program.cs \Rightarrow ③

var response = _mapper.Map<PollResponse>(poll);
لترجمة الى العربية \rightarrow Source

Mapster Global Configurations:

MappingConfigurations are inside Mapping folder \rightarrow ①

public class MappingConfigurations : IRegister

```
    public void Register(TypeAdapterConfig config)
    {
        config.NewConfig<Poll, PollResponse>()
            .Map(dest => dest.Notes,
                 Src => Src.Description);
    }
}
```

config.Register Mapper \Rightarrow Program \Rightarrow ②

```
var mappingConfig = TypeAdapterConfig.GlobalSettings;
mappingConfig.Scan(Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly());
```

```
builder.Services.AddSingleton<IMappers>(new Mapper(mappingConfig));
```

FirstName
MiddleName \rightarrow Student domain Model \rightarrow Student
lastName \rightarrow Configuration full Name \rightarrow Student Response

Config.NewConfig<Student, StudentResponse>()

.Map(dest => dest.FullName,
 Src => \$"{{Src.FirstName}} {{Src.MiddleName}}
 {{Src.LastName}}");

Age \rightarrow Student Response \rightarrow DateOfBirth \rightarrow Student \rightarrow طلب

.Map(dest => dest.Age,

DateOfBirth \rightarrow Src.DateTime.Now.Year - Src.DateOfBirth!.Value.Year,
under SrcCond \rightarrow SrcCond.DateOfBirth.HasValue);
condition \rightarrow age \rightarrow null if null or zero

الـ Mapster على خاصية (و عارضة) `W Age` \rightarrow الـ `Age` (زري) ينماضي \rightarrow `W`

لوعندى \leftarrow `DepartmentName` ولكن (عنصر) \rightarrow `Mapping` (عنصر) \leftarrow `attribute` \leftarrow `شن` \leftarrow `شارع` \leftarrow `dest` \rightarrow `dest.DepartmentName`;

(عکس منخلهاش کړا)

[`AdaptIgnore`] \leftarrow `Ignored attribute` (اعیان data Annotation) \leftarrow `خوبیها کو` \leftarrow `public String DepartmentName {get; set; } = String.Empty;`

لوعارف انکس المابینج بېمې \leftarrow `config.NewConfig<Student, StudentResponse>().TwoWay();`

validation Using Data Annotation:

Ex

\rightarrow `[AllowedValues("New", "Old", ErrorMessage = "only 'new' and 'old' are allowed values")]`

`String title ;`

\rightarrow `[Compare] \Rightarrow Password \neq OtherConfirm` \rightarrow `سیستم` \rightarrow `نکاح`

\rightarrow `[CreditCard]` \rightarrow `نکاح خواسته` \rightarrow `نکاح`

\rightarrow `[DeniedValues]` \rightarrow `Allowed values` \rightarrow `نه`

\rightarrow `[EmailAddress]`

\rightarrow `[FileExtensions]`

Custom Validation Attribute:

own class \rightarrow `ValidationAttribute` class \rightarrow `MinAge Attribute`

DateofBirth is a valid attribute for Student class because it is a date type attribute and validation rule is implemented.

[AttributeUsage (AttributeTargets::Field | AttributeTargets::Property)]
public class MinAgeAttribute : validation Attribute

Public override bool IsValid(Object? value)

```
if (value is not null)
    {
        var date = (datetime) value;
        if (dateTime.Today < date.AddYears(18))
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

حکم نگار

Attribute Targets - All

لکھوں کے Attribute اسی معنی میں لکھیں گے۔

هستروج هوف ار DateOf Birth فیلڈ Student ونکیت [MinAge]

عن الـ refactor in place ممتن كل سترة أخيته خروج / drop errorsNess

[AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Field | AttributeTargets.Property)]

Public class MinAgeAttribute (int minAge) : validationAttribute

Private readonly int _minAge = minAge;

Protected override validationResult? IsValid (object? value,
validationContext validationContext)

if (value is not null)

```
var date = (DateTime) value;
```

if (dateTime.Today < date.AddYears(-minAge)) {

```
return new ValidationResults($"Invalid ValidationContext  
• DisplayName & Age should be { minAge & user < id }");
```

```
return validationResult.Success;
```

[MinAge (18), Display (Name = "Birth of Date")]

Install Entity Framework

Packages:

- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools → Migrations
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer

Add The DbContext:

ApplicationDbContext ← class ← Primary Ctor

Public class ApplicationDbContext (DbContextOptions < ApplicationDbContext > Options)
: DbContext (options)

{

 Public DbSet<Role> Roles { get; set; }

}

хранение نصيف ال APPSettings.json Connection String

"connectionStrings": {
 "DefaultConnection": "Server= ; Database= ; Trusted Connection
 = True ; Encrypt= False"
}

Connection string نجفی register ↗ Dependency Injection

IConfiguration Configuration ← Parameters ↗ Configuration

```
var connectionString = configuration.GetConnectionString ("DefaultConnection")  
?? throw new InvalidOperationException ("connection string 'DefaultConnection'  
not found .");
```

```
Services.AddDbContext < ApplicationDbContext > ( options ⇒ options  
.UseSqlServer ( connectionString ));
```

builder. Services. AddDependencies (builder. Configuration);

Add POCO Configurations:

Configurations down في Folder ← Persistence ← لـ Entity Class ↗

Another Examples:

Public class Studentvalidator : Abstractvalidator < Student >

Public Studentvalidator()

RuleFor (x => x.DateOfBirth) BeMoreThan 18 years.

Must (x => DateTime.Today > x.Value.AddYears(18))

WithMessage ("Property {PropertyName} is invalid, age should be 18 at least")

Placeholder
Property of first note

PropertyValue == null

when (x => x.DateOfBirth.HasValue)

return DateTime.Today > x.DateOfBirth.Value

Private bool BeMoreThan18years (DateTime? dateOfBirth)

return DateTime.Today > dateOfBirth!.Value.AddYears(18);

Move Dependencies:

Static كيون DependencyInjection class جاوا

Program.cs يجيء Services فايند

Validation Using Fluent Validation

FluentValidation.DependencyInjectionExtensions.cs
ContractsFolder.cs

```
public class CreatePollRequestValidator : AbstractValidator<CreatePollRequest>
{
    public CreatePollRequestValidator()
    {
        RuleFor(x => x.Title)
            .NotEmpty();
    }
}
```

EndPoint جواز Validator() inject الواقع ضرورة

```
[HttpPost("")]
public IActionResult Add([FromBody] CreatePollRequest request,
    [FromServices] IValidator<CreatePollRequest> validator)
{
    var validationResult = validator.Validate(request);
    if (!validationResult.IsValid)
    {
        var ModelState = new ModelStateDictionary();
        validationResult.Errors.ForEach(x => ModelState.AddModelError(x.PropertyName, x.ErrorMessage));
        return ValidationProblem(ModelState);
    }
    var newPoll = _pollService.Add(request.Adapt<Poll>());
    return CreatedAtAction(nameof(Get), new { id = newPoll.Id }, newPoll);
}
```

Program.cs register الواقع ضرورة

```
(controller) معنده controller
    {
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
        {
            services.AddFluentValidationAutoValidation();
            services.AddValidatorsFromAssembly(Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly());
        }
    }
}
```

SharpGrip.FluentValidation.AutoValidation.MVC
FluentValidation.AspNetCore
builder.Services.

- AddFluentValidationAutoValidation()
- AddValidatorsFromAssembly(Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly());

```
Public class PollConfiguration : IEntityTypeConfiguration<Poll>
```

```
{  
    Public void Configure(EntityTypeBuilder<Poll> builder)
```

```
        builder.HasIndex(x => x.Title).IsUnique();
```

```
        builder.Property(x => x.Title).HasMaxLength(100);
```

```
        builder.Property(x => x.Summary).HasMaxLength(1500);
```

```
}
```

onModelCreating() Configuration II inject ApplicationDbContext

```
Protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
```

```
{  
    modelBuilder.ApplyConfigurationFromAssembly(Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly());
```

```
base.OnModelCreating(modelBuilder);
```

✓ add-migration InitialCreate → Persistence / Migrations.

✓ update-database

Start working with Database:

هذا ينفي حذفه
GetAll() GetAll() IPollService

Task < IEnumerable<Poll>> GetAllAsync();

ApplicationDbContext inject لـ PollService II deployed

```
Public class PollService (ApplicationDbContext context) : IPollService
```

```
Private readonly ApplicationDbContext _context = context;
```

```
Public Async Task < IEnumerable<Poll>> GetAllAsync () =>
```

```
await _context.Polls.AsNoTracking().ToListAsync();
```

controller ↓ شرح

```
[HttpGet("")]
public async Task< IActionResult> GetAll()
{
    var polls = await _pollService.GetAllAsync();
    var response = poll.Adapt<IEnumerable< PollResponse >>();
    return Ok(response);
}
```

3

Cancellation Token:

• حاصل نهادها مع اي Endpoint يتعامل مع DB علشان طالبوز حير بيدل اي action ويرفع علشان في نص التغفيف صياغت في اد DB

[HHPPost(" ")]

```
public async Task<IActionResult> Add([FromBody] CreatePolRequest request,  
CancellationToken cancellationToken)
```

S

يَا مَسْكُونَ الْكَوْدِ هَنَا زَرِّ مَاهُو

J

ونزف نجعها في اد IPOLIService في ال EndPoints

Task <Poll> AddAsync(Poll poll, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);

1

```
public async Task<Poll> AddAsync(Poll poll, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
```

```
await context.AddAsync (poll, cancellationTOKEN);  
await context.SaveChangesAsync (cancellationTOKEN);
```

3

return Poll;

داتابیس این دستگاه را
Database نامیده اند

Sync vs. Async

↳ Sync \Rightarrow Code work Sequential
 السطر الاذور يه ينادي على وحدنا ، ساحد وقت اطول حفظ
 او يعني خطوة تطبيقية ، الخطوة التي بعدها كل خطوة دى
 تتلخص في خطوة دى
 له ال UI يتبع ال Freeze always app فليجيئنا دا

async ↳

لو فيه خطوة تاخذ وقت منصص صعب للدور Block في ما تلخص

Ex

Sync

Public static class Kitchen

{ Public static void MakeTea()

```
var Water = Boilewater();
console.WriteLine ("take the cup out");
Console.WriteLine ("Put tea in cup");
Console.WriteLine ("Put Sugar in Cup");
Console.WriteLine ("Pour water in the cup");
```

Public static String Boilewater()

```
Console.WriteLine ("Start the kettle");
Console.WriteLine ("waiting for the kettle");
Task.Delay(5000).GetAwaiter().GetResult();
Console.WriteLine ("Kettle finished boiling");
```

return "water";

→ in main()

Kitchen.MakeTea();

Output

Start the kettle

Waiting for the kettle

Kettle finished boiling

Take the cup out

Put tea in cup

Put Sugar in cup

Pour water in the cup.

٣٥ ثانية

Async

Public class Kitchen

{ Public static Task MakeTeaAsync()

{ var boilingWater = BoilwaterAsync()

Console.WriteLine ("take the cup out");

" " ("Put tea in cup");

" " ("Put Sugar in Cup")

var water = await boiling water;

Console.WriteLine ("Pour {water} in cup");

}

Private static async Task<String> BoilwaterAsync()

{ Console.WriteLine ("Start the Kettle");

" " ("waiting for the kettle");

await Task.Delay (5000);

Console.WriteLine ("Kettle finished boiling");

return "water";

3

→ Main()

Kitchen.MakeTeaAsync();

OutPut:

Start The Kettle

waiting for the kettle

Take the cup out

Put tea in cup

Put Sugar in Cup

Water جو ماء

Kettle finished boiling

Pourwater in Cup.

Start
Boilwater
Async
Task.Delay
Wait
Pour