

Survay Basket Project

• Add Polls Controller:

Notes

→ **ControllerBase**: abstract class every controller in API inherit from it.

→ **Controller** [used in MVC]: inherit from ControllerBase, and add some Properties and Methods.

→ in **Program.cs** we have

1) `builder.Services.AddControllers();`

which means we will use Controllers in this API, some APIs could be built without controllers.

2) `app.MapControllers();`

هنا بيبار Scan كل ال controllers الي موجودة في البروجيكت وياخذ منها Routes الي موجودة جواها (كدا هو عنده List بال Routes دي)، ولما بيد request عليها بيكون معروف من ال Controller التي هي عليها.

⇒ `[Route ("")]`

بيتكلم على ال controllers و ال Action أو ال EndPoints الي موجودة جوا ال controllers

`[Route ("api/[controller]")]` // `/api/polls`
`[ApiController]`

```
Public class PollsController : ControllerBase
{
}
```

• Add GetAll Endpoint:

النتيجة الي اقل return لا تتر من نوع (String, Status Code) ⇒ `ActionResult`

Poll down Domain

```
Public class Poll
```

```
{
    Public int Id {get; set;}

```

```
    Public String Title {get; set;} = String.Empty;

```

```
    Public String Description {get; set;} = String.Empty;
}
```



```
[HttpGet("{id}")]
```

```
public IActionResult Get(int id)
```

```
{ var poll = _pollService.GetById(id);  
  return poll is null ? NotFound() : Ok(poll);  
}
```

هنا نحتاج نقل register لـ Service في الـ Program

```
builder.Services.AddScoped<IPollService, PollService>();
```

Add new Endpoint:

① هنتعريف في الـ Interface (IPollService)

```
Poll Add(Poll poll);
```

② هنتعريف في الـ Class (PollService) implement

```
public Poll Add(Poll poll)
```

```
{ poll.Id = _polls.Count + 1;  
  _polls.Add(poll);  
  return poll;  
}
```

③ هنتعريف في الـ PollsController

```
[HttpPost("")]
```

Contain Model.

```
public IActionResult Add(Poll poll)
```

```
{ var newPoll = _pollService.Add(poll);
```

→ 201 (Status Code)

```
return CreatedAtAction(nameof(Create), new { id = newPoll.Id }, newPoll);
```

API UI
لـ هنتعريف في الـ
بـ الـ resource الـ
creation

لـ اسم الـ Action

لـ الـ routes الـ

بـ الـ value الـ الـ

creation الـ

value الـ الـ الـ

Update Poll Endpoint:

```
bool Update (int id, Poll poll);
```

Interface [IPollService] ①

```
Public bool Update (int id, Poll poll)
```

Class [PollService] ②

```
{  
    var CurrentPoll = Get(id);  
    if (CurrentPoll is null)  
        return false
```

```
    CurrentPoll.Title = poll.Title;  
    CurrentPoll.Description = poll.Description;  
    return true;  
}
```

PollsController ③

```
[HttpPut("{id}")]
```

```
Public IActionResult Update (int id, Poll request)
```

```
{  
    var isUpdated = _PollService.Update(id, request);  
    if (!isUpdated)  
        return NotFound();
```

```
    return NoContent(); // 204  
}
```

Delete Poll Endpoint:

```
bool Delete (int id);
```

Interface [IPollService] ①

```
Public bool Delete (int id)
```

Class [PollService] ②

```
{  
    var CurrentPoll = Get(id);  
    if (CurrentPoll is null)  
        return false;
```

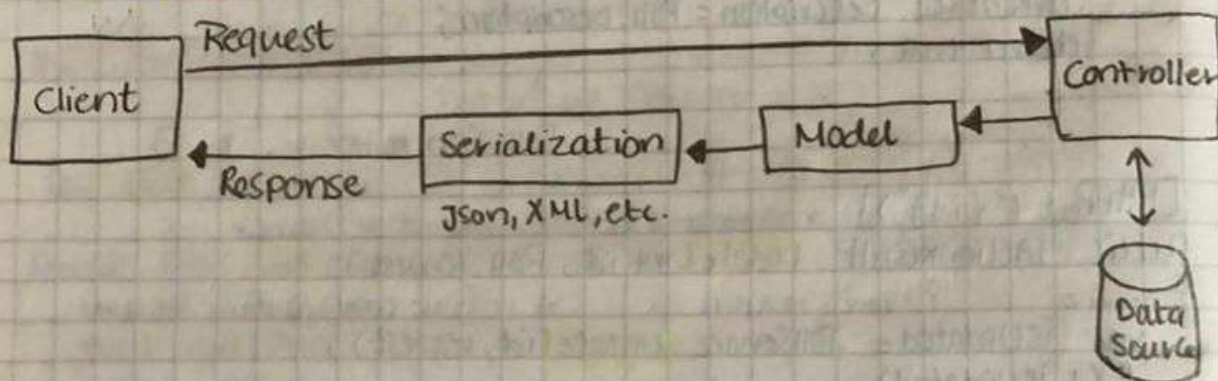
```
    _Polls.Remove(CurrentPoll);  
    return true;  
}
```



```
[ HTTPDelete("{id}")
public IActionResult delete (int id)
{
    var isDeleted = PolisService.delete(id);
    if (!isDeleted)
        return false NotFound();

    return NoContent();
}
```

what happen?



Route Constraints:

في الـ routing متى بنسخدمه

لو انا مثلا عني في الـ Routes Id ← Route و عوزه يكون int بس

```
[ HTTPGet("{id: int}") ]
```

Constraints:

Example:

Notes:

- | | | |
|------------|--------------------|--|
| - int | { id: int } | → Matches any integer. |
| - bool | { Active: bool } | → Matches true or false [case insensitive] |
| - datetime | { dob: datetime } | → Matches a valid DateTime value in the invariant culture. |
| - decimal | { Price: decimal } | → Match the valid decimal value |
| - double | { weight: double } | |
| - float | { weight: float } | |
| - guid | { id: guid } | |
| - long | { ticks: long } | |

datetime → Must be in format: 2016-12-31 or 2016-12-31 7:32 Pm.

we can add another group of constraints.
 Not found

- String
 - minlength (value) {username: minlength(4)} → String must be at least 4 characters.
 - maxlength (value)
 - length (value)
 - length (min, max)
- Integer
 - min (value) {age, min(18)} → integer value must be at least 18
 - max (value)
 - range (min, max)
 - alpha {name: alpha} → String must consist of one or more alphabetical characters, a-z and case-sensitive insensitive.

regular Expression

- regex (expression) {ssn: regex(/^([0-9]{3}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{4})\$/)}

→ 123-45-6789

→ String must match the regular expression.

- required {name: required} → ~~update~~ used to enforces a non-nullable parameter.

نقد: نستخرج الأنواع constraint في نفس الوقت
[HttpGet("{id: int, min(10)}")]

Parameter Binding:

ال Framework (NET) هو الذي يحدد ال Parameters التي تأتي مع ال HttpRequest. وبما نبحثها لا endpoint المستقلة عن أنفسنا فنحن ال request كما في شكل ال Data Type التي ال endpoint.

عَلَم ال End Point تستقبل ال Parameters من أكثر من مكان:

1 Routes

1) [HttpGet("{id}")] ← [FromRoute]

2 Query String

← [FromQuery]
 array of values

3 Header

← [FromHeader]

4 Body (json)

← [FromBody]

5 Body (Key-Value Pair)

← [FromForm]

ال Body يتكون من more Secure عن Query. Query ليس Query. ال Body Auth ال URL.

في ال endpoint الى اسمها Add كانت تستقبل Parameter من نوع Poll واسم Poll واسم Poll { Poll Poll }
 Public IActionResult Add (Poll Poll) { }
 لو صيغنا نوع على ال Swagger هلاق انصارف انه يستقبل ال Values { description, title, id } جوا ال Body ونوطة هياكون json طيب هو عرف صيغه
 attribute [API Controller]
 Binding من ال body في json
 لو صيغنا ال attribute دي ال Swagger هيقبل ال values دي جوا QueryString

Ex
 Public IActionResult Update ([FromRoute] int id, [FromBody] Poll request) { }

Complex Value
 على ال value

Ex
 QueryString
 على ال header اسم
 [HttpGet ("test")]
 Public IActionResult Test ([FromHeader (Name = "x-language")] String lang) {
 return Ok (lang);
 }
 اسم ال header

الافضل من ناحية ال Performance

Manual Mapping Using Extension Methods

المفروض صايفش ال endpoint على ال Domain Model (البيانات) DTOs
 Create PollRequest
 PollResponse
 contracts folder

DTOs

Public class CreatePollRequest {

Public String Title { get; set; } = String.Empty;
 Public String Description { get; set; } = String.Empty;
 }

PollResponse

Public class PollResponse {

Public int Id { get; set; }
 Public String Title { get; set; } = String.Empty;
 Public String Description { get; set; } = String.Empty;
 }

Folder **Jaiz** Mapping **نوعيه** Mapping **وظيفيه** Contract Mapping

```
public class static class ContractMapping
{
    public static النوعيه تحويليه Name (This DomainModel name)
    {
    }
    public static PollResponse MapToPollResponse (this Poll poll)
    {
        return new()
        {
            // Assign attributes.
            Id = poll.Id,
            Title = poll.Title,
            Description = poll.Description
        };
    }
}
```

```
public static Poll MapToPoll (this CreatePollRequest request)
{
    return new()
    {
        Title = request.Title;
        Description = request.Description;
    };
}
```

خروج نفاذ في ال Controller **تحت**

```
[HttpPost ("")]
public IActionResult Add ([FromBody] CreatePollRequest request)
```

```
{
    var newPoll = _pollService.Add (request.MapToPoll ());
    return createActionResult (named (Get), new { id = newPoll.Id }, newPoll);
}
```

GetAll احنا نرجع مجموعة من ال **Polls** **IEnumerable<Poll>** في ال mapping

```
public static IEnumerable<PollResponse> MapToPollResponse (this
IEnumerable<Poll> polls)
{
    return polls.Select (MapToPollResponse);
}
```


Controller في ال
GetAll (جاء)

```
[HttpGet("")]
public IActionResult GetAll()
{
    var Polls = _PollService.GetAll();
    return Ok(Polls.MapTo PollResponse());
}
```

Manual Mapping (using implicit Conversion):

هذا ال Mapping implicit conversion في كل كلاس

```
public class Poll
{
    public int Id {get; set;}
    public string Title {get; set;} = String.Empty;
    public string Description {get; set;} = String.Empty;

    public static implicit operator PollResponse (Poll poll)
    {
        return new()
        {
            Id = poll.Id,
            Title = poll.Title,
            Description = poll.Description
        };
    }
}
```

نفس الكود في ال Create Poll Request

Manual Mapping (using Explicit Conversion):

الفرق عندنا ان هكتب explicit مكان ال implicit

another way to use Mapping:

use Mapping:

```
Controller <|-- IMapper <|-- inject <|-- install Package  
Mapper. Dependency injection <|-- Program.cs <|-- builder. Services.AddMapster
```

var response = _mapper.Map<PollResponse>(poll);
Source → النوع الذي نتج منه

Mapster Global Configurations:

Mapster Global Configurations:
MappingConfigurations is in Mapping class Folder. $\text{Join} \leftarrow ①$

```
public class MappingConfigurations : IRegister
{
    // ...
}
```

```
public void Register (TypeAdapterConfig config)
```

```

    Config.newConfig < Poll, PollResponse > ( )
        . Map ( dest => dest.Notes,
                Src => Src.Description );

```

⑤ مخرج على ال Program نزل register ال Mapper، والخاصات بخاصة ال config.

```
var mappingConfig = TypeAdapterConfig.GlobalSettings;  
mappingConfig.Scan(Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly());
```

```
builder.Services.AddSingleton<IMapper> (new Mapper(mappingConfig));
```

First Name
Middle Name
Last Name

Student domain Model

↓ Configuration Fullname is Student Response?

```
Config.NewConfig < Student, StudentResponse>()
```

```
Map<dest → dest.FullName,  
src → "${src.FirstName} ${src.MiddleName}  
${src.LastName}";
```

Age of Student response } Date of Birth of Student } طالب

- Map(dest) \Rightarrow dest. Age,

Src ⇒ Src.DateTIme.now.year - Src.DateofBirth!.value.year,
SrcCond ⇒ SrcCond.DateofBirth.Hasvalue);

Conclusion Null hypothesis is rejected

contigu

Departments
الحسابات
المالية
(C)

[Adapt Ignorance
public str

conf

validat

Ex

→ CALL

String

→ [Conv]

→ Ecrec

→ [Der

$$\rightarrow [E_n]$$

→ [File]

Customer

down 1

الـ Mapper هذه خاصية لوعارضة انصيف condition على (configuration) التي عندي (رزي يتاحث في Age كذا).

لو عندي attribute مش عارز اعلمها Mapping
 • Ignore (dest → dest.DepartmentName);
 (لو عندي Mapping مش عارز اعلمها Mapping)
 (لو عندي Mapping مش عارز اعلمها Mapping)

ولو عندي attribute (data Annotation) على DepartmentName {get; set; } : String.Empty
 [AdaptIgnore] public String DepartmentName {get; set; } : String.Empty

لو عارز اخلص المابينج بين الـ Student و الـ StudentResponse
 config.newConfig<Student, StudentResponse>().TwoWays();

Validation Using Data Annotation:

Ex

→ [AllowedValues("new", "old", ErrorMessage = "only 'new' and 'old' are allowed values")]
 String title;

→ [Compare] ⇒ Password, Confirm

→ [CreditCard] ⇒

→ [DeniedValues] ⇒ Allowed values

→ [EmailAddress]

→ [FileExtensions]

Custom Validation Attribute:

validation Attributes class و class

MinAge Attribute

هناك عيب في Student class فيه attribute DateOfBirth
 validation: اننا من سن 18 فما فوق
 ← بعد فهمه هو انه validate attribute في field (AttributeTargets.Field | AttributeTargets.Property)

```

[AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Field | AttributeTargets.Property)]
public class MinAgeAttribute : ValidationAttribute
{
    public override bool IsValid(object? value)
    {
        if (value is not null)
        {
            var date = (DateTime) value;
            if (DateTime.Today < date.AddYears(18))
                return false;
        }
        return true;
    }
}

```

عليه نقول
 AttributeTargets.All
 = نفس الشيء مع attribute كاي

← هتدفع فوق ال DateOfBirth في ال Student وتكتب [MinAge]
 ← هتدفع refactor للكوود الي فوق بحيث تقدر تستخدمه مع اي Age ويطبع ال errorMessage
 من ال implemented نفسه مع كل سنو احبته فوق ال prop.

```

[AttributeUsage(AttributeTargets.Field | AttributeTargets.Property)]
public class MinAgeAttribute(int minAge) : ValidationAttribute
{
    private readonly int _minAge = minAge;

    protected override ValidationResult? IsValid(object? value, ValidationContext validationContext)
    {
        if (value is not null)
        {
            var date = (DateTime) value;
            if (DateTime.Today < date.AddYears(_minAge))
            {
                return new ValidationResult($"Invalid {validationContext.DisplayName} Age should be { _minAge } years old");
            }
            return ValidationResult.Success;
        }
    }
}

```

التي سنو ال property مع ال message
 ال message
 ال message

اللي بنعمل ال annotation كذا
 [MinAge(18), Display(Name = "Birth of Date")]

Install EntityFramework

Packages:

- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools → Migrations
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer

Add The DbContext:

ApplicationDbContext ← class

Primary ctor

Persistence ← Folder تصنيف

```
Public class ApplicationDbContext (DbContextOptions<ApplicationDbContext> options)  
: DbContext (options)
```

```
{  
    Public DbSet<Poll> Polls {get; set;}  
}
```

هنا نضيف ال Connection String في AppSettings

```
"connectionStrings": {  
    "DefaultConnection": { "Server=" ; Database=" ; Trusted Connection  
= True ; Encrypt= False"  
}
```

Connection String لا register في Dependency Injection

ICofiguration Configuration ← Parameter في التصنيف

```
var connectionString = Configuration.GetConnectionString ("DefaultConnection")  
?? throw new InvalidOperationException ("connection string 'DefaultConnection'  
not found.");
```

```
Services.AddDbContext<ApplicationDbContext> (options => options  
.UseSqlServer (connectionString));
```

builder.Services.AddDependencies (builder.Configuration);

Add Polls Configurations:

Configurations اسم Folder كاني Persistence ← تصنيف

Entity class هي

Another Examples

```
Public class StudentValidator : AbstractValidator<Student>
{
```

```
    Public StudentValidator()
    {
```

Rulefor (x ⇒ x.DateofBirth) BeMorethan 18 years.

• Must (x ⇒ DateTime.Today > x.value.Addyears(18))

• WithMessage (" {PropertyName} is invalid, age should be 18 atleast")

Placeholder
Property { ... }

Propertyvalue ...

Null
• when (x ⇒ x.DateofBirth.Hasvalue)

عکس لواللہ علیہ کبریا کی مکتوبہ
ہذا - نخل سینور برا ورتان علیہ السلام

```
Private bool BeMorethan18years (DateTime? dateofBirth)
```

```
{
    return DateTime.Today > dateofBirth!.value.Addyears(18);
}
```

Move Dependencies:

Static DependencyInjectioninduein class

Services { ... } Program { ... }

Validation Using Fluent Validation:

FluentValidation.DependencyInjectionExtensions
Package install
ContractsFolder

validations down Folder
CreatePollRequestValidator

Public class CreatePollRequestValidator : AbstractValidator<CreatePollRequest>

{
public CreatePollRequestValidator()

{
RuleFor(x => x.Title)
.NotEmpty();

}

}

EndPoint inject لا Validator جوا EndPoint

[HttpPost("")]

Public IActionResult Add([FromBody] CreatePollRequest request,
[FromServices] IValidator<CreatePollRequest> validator)

{

var validationResult = validator.Validate(request);

if (!validationResult.IsValid)

{

var ModelState = new ModelStateDictionary();

validationResult.Errors.ForEach(x => ModelState.AddModelError

(x.PropertyName, x.ErrorMessage));

return ValidationProblem(ModelState);

}

var newPoll = _pollService.Add(request.Adapt<Poll>());

return CreatedAtAction(nameof(Get), new { id = newPoll.Id }, newPoll);

}

Program register جوا Program

Controller, Controller

على الطريقة حق احسن حاجة في
في ماكن و هتزوج عاد Program

Package install

SharpGrip.FluentValidation.AutoValidation.Mvc
FluentValidation.AspNetCore

builder.Services

.AddFluentValidationAutoValidations()

.AddValidatorsFromAssembly(Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly());


```
Public class PollConfiguration : IEntityTypeConfiguration < Poll >
{
```

```
    Public void configure(EntityTypeBuilder <Poll> builder)
    {
```

```
        builder.HasIndex (x => x.Title).IsUnique();
```

```
        builder.Property (x => x.Title).HasMaxLength (100);
```

```
        builder.Property (x => x.Summary).HasMaxLength (1500);
    }
```

هناك على ApplicationDbContext في الـ Configuration وفي الـ OnModelCreating

```
Protected override void OnModelCreating (ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
```

```
    modelBuilder.ApplyConfiguration (Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().GetTypes().Where (t => t.IsClass & t.IsPublic & t.IsAbstract).Select (t => new ConfigurationAttribute (t)).ToArray());
```

```
    base.OnModelCreating (modelBuilder);
}
```

✓ add -migration Initialcreate -o Persistence/Migrations. هناك Migration

✓ update -database

Start working with Database:

(هناك في الـ GetAll في الـ Controller)

Asynchronous ① عاوزهم نفعلوا
 - وبقدر الـ GetAll في الـ IPollService

```
Task <IEnumerable <Poll>> GetAllAsync ();
```

ApplicationDbContext و Inject في الـ PollService هناك على الـ PollService في الـ ApplicationDbContext

```
Public class PollService (ApplicationDbContext context) : IPollService
{
```

```
    Private readonly ApplicationDbContext _context = context;
```

```
    Public Async Task <IEnumerable <Poll>> GetAllAsync () =>
```

```
        await _context.Polls.AsNoTracking().ToListAsync ();
```

Controller هناك على الـ Controller


```

[HttpGet("")]
public async Task<IActionResult> GetAll()
{
    var Polls = await _pollService.GetAllAsync();
    var response = Poll.Adapt<IEnumerable<PollResponse>>();

    return Ok(response);
}

```

Cancellation Token:

كلاس نفاها مع اي Endpoint متعامل مع DB على ان طالع الورد يجب بعد اي action ويرفع كينسلة في نفس التنفيذ فيسحقش في ال DB

```

[HttpPost("")]
public async Task<IActionResult> Add([FromBody] CreatePollRequest request,
    CancellationToken cancellationToken)
{

```

ياقن الكود هنا زي مالمو

ويزوق نفعها في ال IPollService في ال EndPoints

```

Task<Poll> AddAsync(Poll poll, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);

```

في ال implement في كلاس ال PollService

```

public async Task<Poll> AddAsync(Poll poll, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
{

```

```

    await _context.AddAsync(poll, cancellationToken);
    await _context.SaveChangesAsync(cancellationToken);

```

```

    return poll;
}

```

هنا نفعها في ال مكانه بيتعامل DataBase مع

Sync vs Async

→ Sync ⇒ Code work Sequential
السطر الأول في برنامجي يكون في انتظار السطر الثاني ليتم تنفيذ
لو عند خطوة طويلة مستمرة، الخطوة التي بعدها لازم تنتظر في انتظار
تخلص في ال UI يتأخر app في Freeze في البرنامج دا

async →

لوفيه خطوة بتأخر وقت حتى صير للور Block في ما تخلص

Ex

Sync

Public Static class Kitchen

{

Public Static void MakeTea()

{

var Water = BoilWater();

Console.WriteLine("Take the Cup out");

Console.WriteLine("Put tea in Cup");

Console.WriteLine("Put Sugar in Cup");

Console.WriteLine(\$"Pour {Water} in the cup");

}

Public Static String BoilWater()

{

Console.WriteLine("Start the Kettle");

Console.WriteLine("waiting for the Kettle");

Task.Delay(5000).GetAwaiter().GetResult();

Console.WriteLine("Kettle finished boiling");

return "water";

}

}

→ in main()

Kitchen.MakeTea();

OutPut

Start the Kettle

waiting for the Kettle

Kettle finished boiling

Take the cup out

Put tea in cup

Put Sugar in cup

Pour water in the cup.

← 5 ثواني

Async

Public class Kitchen

{
Public static Static Async Task MakeTeaAsync()

{
var boilingWater = BoilWaterAsync()

Console.WriteLine("take the cup out");

" " ("Put tea in cup");

" " ("Put Sugar in cup")

var water = await boilingWater;

Console.WriteLine(\$"Pour {water} in cup");

}

Private static Async Task<String> BoilWaterAsync()

{

Console.WriteLine("start the Kettle");

" " ("waiting for the Kettle");

await Task.Delay(5000);

Console.WriteLine("Kettle finished boiling");

return "water";

}

}

→ Main()

Kitchen.MakeTeaAsync();

Output:

Start The Kettle

waiting for the Kettle

Take the cup out

Put tea in cup

Put Sugar in cup

Kettle finished boiling

Pour water in cup.

الوقت الذي
BoilWaterAsync
يستغرقه
الوقت الذي
يستغرقه