

- Exception Handling -

① هزوع لك ال Error folder جواله
GlobalExceptionHandler class

```
Public class GlobalExceptionHandler (ILogger<GlobalExceptionHandler> logger)
    : IExceptionHandler
```

```
{
    Private readonly ILogger<GlobalExceptionHandler> logger = logger;
```

```
Public async ValueTask<bool> TryHandlerAsync (HttpContext httpContext,
    Exception exception, CancellationToken cancellationToken)
```

```
{
    // exception logging
    logger.LogError(exception, "Something went wrong: {Message}",
        exception.Message);
```

```
    ProblemDetails problemDetails = new ProblemDetails
    {
```

```
        Status = StatusCodes.Status500InternalServerError,
```

```
        Title = "Internal Server Error",
```

```
        Type = "vfc Standards";
```

```
    httpContext.Response.StatusCode = StatusCodes.Status500InternalServerError;
    await httpContext.Response.WriteAsJsonAsync(problemDetails,
        cancellationToken: cancellationToken);
```

```
    return true;
}
```

② MapControllers الى Program Middleware هزوع لك

```
app.UseExceptionHandler();
```

③ هزوع لك ال DI
Services.AddExceptionHandler<GlobalExceptionHandler>(
);
Services.AddProblemDetails();

- Handle Duplicated Poll Titles -

المشكلة هي ما كان له 2 EndPoints في الـ PollService
 Add ← Update ← Add
 في الـ PollService

```
Public Async Task<Result<PollResponse>> AddAsync (✓)
{
    var isExisting = await Context.Polls.AnyAsync (x => x.Title ==
        request.Title, CancellationToken: cancellationToken);
    // (في الـ PollService)
    // x.id != id
    if (isExisting)
        return Result.Failure<PollResponse>(PollErrors.DuplicatedTitle);
    var poll = new
    {
        Title = request.Title,
        Content = request.Content,
        CreatedAt = request.CreatedAt,
        UpdatedAt = request.UpdatedAt,
        User = request.User
    };
    Context.Polls.Add(poll);
    await Context.SaveChangesAsync();
}
```

في الـ PollErrors

```
Public Static readonly Error DuplicatedPollTitle =
    new ("Poll.DuplicatedTitle", "Another poll with the same title is
    already exists");
```

Endpoint في الـ PollService

```
Public Async Task<ActionResult> Add (✓)
{
    ✓
}
```

```
return result.Success
    ? CreatedActionResult (✓)
    : result.ToProblem (StatusCodes.Status409Conflict);
```

Note

if (i < 0) ← user not found
 Conflict > 2 Problems في الـ PollService

```
return result.Error! Equals (PollErrors.DuplicatedPollTitle)
    ? result.ToProblem (StatusCode.Status409Conflict)
    : result.ToProblem (StatusCode.Status404NotFound);
```


- working on Questions Module -

- Add Entities - 2 Entities (Questions, Answer)

①

Questions:

Public sealed class Questions AuditableEntity

```
{
    Public int Id {get; set;}
    Public String Content {get; set;} = String.Empty;
    Public int PollId {get; set;}
    Public bool IsActive {get; set;} = true;

    Public Poll Poll {get; set;} = default!;
    Public ICollection<Answer> Answers {get; set;} = [];
}
```

②

Answer:

Public sealed class Answer

```
{
    Public int Id {get; set;}
    Public String Content {get; set;} = String.Empty;
    Public int QuestionId {get; set;}
    Public bool IsActive {get; set;} = true;
    Public Question Question {get; set;} = default!;
}
```

③ هينوع نزول ال entity configuration ال (Poll, Question)

```
Public ICollection<Question> Questions {get; set;} = [];
```

④ هينوع نزول ال configuration ال entity

Question Configuration:

```
{
    builder.HasIndex(x => new {x.PollId, x.Content}).IsUnique();
    builder.Property(x => x.Content).HasMaxLength(1000);
}
```

Answer Configuration:

```
{
    builder.HasIndex(x => new {x.QuestionId, x.Content}).IsUnique();
    builder.Property(x => x.Content).HasMaxLength(1000);
}
```

⑤ هينوع نزول ال ApplicationDbContext ال DbSets

```
Public DbSet<Answer> Answers {get; set;}
Public DbSet<Question> Questions {get; set;}
}
```



```

public record QuestionResponse (
    int Id,
    string Content,
    IEnumerable<AnswerResponse> Answers
);

```

Answers is Folder of Contract } *AnswerResponse*

```

public record AnswerResponse (
    int Id,
    string Content
);

```

- Add Question Service -

```

public interface IQuestionService
{
    Task<Result<QuestionResponse>> AddAsync (int PollId, QuestionRequest request, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);
}

```

QuestionService is implement IQuestionService

```

public class QuestionService (ApplicationContext context) : IQuestionService
{

```

```

    private readonly ApplicationContext context = context;

```

```

    public async Task<Result<QuestionResponse>> AddAsync (int PollId,
        QuestionRequest request, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
    {

```

// *poll id is check*

```

    var pollIsExist = await context.Polls.AnyAsync (x => x.Id == PollId,
        cancellationToken);

```

```

    if (!pollIsExist)

```

```

        return Result.Failure<PollResponse> (PollError.PollNotFound);

```

// *poll is exist*

```

    var questionIsExist = await context.Questions.AnyAsync (x => x.Content ==
        request.Content & x.PollId == PollId, cancellationToken);

```

```

    if (questionIsExist)

```

```

        return Result.Failure<QuestionResponse> (QuestionErrors.Duplicated
            QuestionContent);

```

// *question is exist*

```

    var question = request.Adapt<Question> ();
    question.PollId = PollId;

```



```
request.Answers.ForEach (answer => question.Answers.Add  
(new Answer { content = answer }));
```

```
await context.AddAsync (question, CancellationToken);  
await context.SaveChangesAsync (CancellationToken);
```

```
return Result.Success (question.Adapt (<QuestionResponse> ());
```

```
}  
}
```

↓ QuestionErrors

Public Static class QuestionErrors

```
{  
    Public Static readonly Error QuestionNotFound =  
        new ("Question Not Found", "No question was found with given id");
```

```
    Public Static readonly Error DuplicatedQuestionContent =  
        new ("Question Duplicated Content", "Another question with the same  
        title already exists");
```

```
}
```

DI

Service

```
Services.AddScoped (<IQuestionService, QuestionService> ());
```

- Add Create Question Endpoint -

QuestionsController ← Controller

```
{  
    [Route ("api/Polls/{PollId}")]  
    [ApiController]  
    [Authorize]  
    public class QuestionsController : ControllerBase
```

```
{  
    [Route ("api/Polls/{PollId}")]  
    [ApiController]  
    [Authorize]
```

```
{  
    [Route ("api/Polls/{PollId}")]  
    [ApiController]  
    [Authorize]
```

```
Public class QuestionController (IQuestionService questionService)  
    : ControllerBase
```

```
{
```

```
    Private readonly IQuestionService questionService = questionService;
```



```
[HttpPost("")]
```

```
public async Task<ActionResult> Add ([FromRoute] int PollId,  
[FromBody] QuestionRequest request, CancellationToken cancellationToken)
```

```
{  
    var result = await _questionService.AddAsync (PollId, request,  
        cancellationToken);
```

```
    if (result.IsSuccess)  
        return CreatedAtAction (nameof (Get), new { PollId,  
            result.value.Id }, result.value);
```

```
    return result.Error.Equals (QuestionErrors.DuplicatedQuestionContent)  
        ? result.ToProblem (statusCode: status 409 (Conflict))  
        : result.ToProblem (statusCode: status 404 (Not Found));  
}
```

في كودنا السابق (الوقت) كنا نأخذ Answers من الـ Question في الـ Type
الـ Type الـ QuestionRequest في الـ Answer والـ Icollection<Answer>
نأخذ الـ request. Adapt<Quest> في الـ List<String>
نأخذ الـ map الـ Answer في الـ map الـ Answer في الـ map

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نأخذ الـ map الـ Answer في الـ map الـ Answer في الـ map

① الـ Mapping Configuration

```
public class MappingConfigurations : IRegister
```

```
{  
    public void Register (TypeAdapterConfig config)
```

```
    {  
        config.NewConfig<QuestionRequest, Question>()  
            .Map (dest => dest.Answers, src => src.Answers.Select  
                (answer => new answer { Content = answer }));  
    }
```

في كودنا السابق (الوقت) كنا نأخذ Answers من الـ Question في الـ Type
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نأخذ الـ request. Adapt<Quest> في الـ List<String>
نأخذ الـ map الـ Answer في الـ map الـ Answer في الـ map

QuestionService

+ Add GetAll Questions Endpoint -

Task <Result<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> GetAllAsync (int PollId, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);

Public async Task <Result<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> GetAllAsync (int PollId, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)

var PollExist = await Context.Polls.AnyAsync (x => x.Id == PollId, cancellationToken);

if (!PollExist)
return Result.Failure<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> (PollErrors.PollNotFound);

var questions = await Context.Questions

.Where (x => x.PollId == PollId)

.Include (x => x.Answers)

.Select (q => new QuestionResponse (

q.Id,

q.Content,

q.Answers.Select (a => new AnswerResponse (a.Id, a.Content))

)).AsNoTracking()

.ToListAsync (cancellationToken);

return Result.Success<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> (questions);

Mapster
projectToType<>()

.ProjectToType<QuestionResponse>()

[HttpGet("")]

Public async Task<ActionResult> GetAll ([FromRoute] int PollId, CancellationToken cancellationToken)

{

var result = questionService.GetAllAsync (PollId, cancellationToken);

return result.IsSuccess ? Ok (result.value) : result.ToProblem (statusCode: (int) result.StatusCode);

Add Get Question EndPoint

Task <Result<QuestionResponse>> **GetAsync** (int PollId, int id, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default); ^{I Question Service} (1)

Public async Task<Result<QuestionResponse>> **GetAsync** (←) ^{Service} (2)

{
var question = await Context Questions
 • where (x => x.PollId == PollId & x.Id == id)
 • Include (x => x.Answers)
 • Project To Type<QuestionResponse>()
 • AsNoTracking()
 • Single Or Default Async (QuestionResponse cancellationToken);
}

if (question is null)
 return Result.Failure<QuestionResponse>(QuestionErrors.QuestionNotFound);

return Result.Success(question);

EndPoint | Controller | (3)

[HttpGet("{id}")]

Public async Task<ActionResult> **Get** ([FromRoute] int PollId,
[FromRoute] int id, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)

{
var result = await questionService **GetAsync** (PollId, id,
cancellationToken);

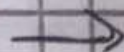
return result.IsSuccess ? Ok(result.value) :
 result.ToProblem(statusCodes.Status404NotFound);

Add Toggle Question Status EndPoint

Answer | Question | Is Active

Task<Result> **ToggleStatusAsync** (int PollId, int id, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default); ^{I Question Service} (1)

Public async Task<Result> **ToggleStatusAsync** (←) ^{Question Service} (2)




```
var question = await context.Questions.SingleOrDefaultAsync (
    x => x.PollId == PollId && x.Id == id, cancellation token);
```

```
if (question is null)
    return Result.Failure (QuestionErrors.QuestionNotFound);
```

```
question.IsActive = !question.IsActive
```

```
await context.SaveChangesAsync (Cancellation token);
```

```
return Result.Success ();
```

3. End Point

```
[HttpPut ("{id}/toggleStatus")]
```

```
public async Task<ActionResult> ToggleStatus ([FromRoute] int PollId,
    [FromRoute] int id, Cancellation token cancellation token)
```

```
{
    var result = await questionService.ToggleStatusAsync (PollId,
        id, Cancellation token);
```

```
return result.IsSuccess? NoContent ()
```

```
; result.ToProblem (StatusCodes.Status404
    NotFound);
```

```
}
```

- Add Update Question End Point -

```
Task<Result> UpdateAsync (int PollId, int id, QuestionRequest request,
    Cancellation token cancellation token = default);
```

```
public async Task<Result> updateAsync ( )
```

أول خطوة هي التحقق من أن السؤال موجود في قاعدة البيانات. إذا لم يكن موجوداً، فإننا نعيد خطأ 404. إذا كان موجوداً، فإننا نتحقق من أن المستخدم هو المالك. إذا كان كذلك، فإننا نقوم بتحديث السؤال.

```
var questionExists = await context.Questions
    .AnyAsync (x => x.PollId == PollId &&
        x.Id != id &&
        x.Content == request.Content,
        cancellation token);
```



```
if (questionIsExist)
    return Result.Failure (QuestionErrors.DuplicatedQuestionContent);
```

```
var question = await context.Questions
    .Include (x => x.Answers)
    .SingleOrDefault (x => x.PollId == pollId
        && x.Id == id, cancellationTokens);
```

```
if (question is null)
    return Result.Failure (QuestionErrors.QuestionNotFound);
```

محتوى السؤال

```
question.Content = request.Content;
```

الاجابات الموجودة في السؤال في DB

```
1) var currentAnswers = question.Answers
    .Select (x => x.Content)
    .ToList();
```

2) الاجابات الجديدة التي لم توجد في السؤال في DB

```
var newAnswers = request.Answers.Except (currentAnswers).ToList();
```

هو كل ما كان في request لم يوجد في DB

```
3) question.Answers
    .ForEach (answer =>
```

```
{
    question.Answer.Add (new Answer { Content = answer });
});
```

الاجابة الجديدة في newAnswer في DB
الاجابة الموجودة في currentAnswer في DB
ISActive = True
False

```
question.Answers.ToList().ForEach (answer =>
```

```
{
    answer.IsActive = request.Answers.Contains (answer.Content);
});
```

```
await context.SaveChanges Async (cancellationTokens);
return Result.Success (question);
```


↓ EndPoint

جایگاه

[HttpGet("{id}")]

Public Async Task <IActionResult> Update ([FromRoute] int PollId,
[FromRoute] int id, [FromBody] QuestionRequest,
Cancellation token cancellation token = default)

{
var result = await _questionService.UpdateAsync (PollId, id,
request, Cancellation token);

if (result.IsSuccess)
return NoContent();

return result.Error!.Equals (QuestionErrors.DuplicatedQuestionContent)
? result.ToProblem (StatusCodes.Status 409 Conflict)
: result.ToProblem (StatusCodes.Status 404 NotFound);

}

- Working on Votes Module -

- Add Domain Models - (Vote), (VoteAnswer).

Public sealed class Vote

```
{
    Public int Id {get; set;}
    Public int PollId {get; set;}
    Public string UserId {get; set;}
    Public DateTime Submission {get; set;}

    Public Poll Poll {get; set;} = default!;
    Public ApplicationUser User {get; set;} = default!;
    Public ICollection<VoteAnswer> VoteAnswers {get; set;} = [];
}
```

Public sealed class VoteAnswer

```
{
    Public int Id {get; set;}
    Public int VoteId {get; set;}
    Public int QuestionId {get; set;}
    Public int AnswerId {get; set;}

    Public Vote Vote {get; set;} = default!;
    Public Question Question {get; set;} = default!;
    Public Answer Answer {get; set;} = default!;
}
```

Public ICollection<Vote> Votes {get; set;} = [];

ApplicationDbContext DbSet

```
Public DbSet<Vote> Votes {get; set;}
Public DbSet<VoteAnswer> VoteAnswers {get; set;}
}
```

Configuration

```
Public class VoteConfiguration : IEntityTypeConfiguration<Vote>
{
    Public void Configure(EntityTypeBuilder<Vote> builder)
    {
        builder.HasIndex(x => new { x.PollId, x.UserId }).IsUnique();
    }
}
```



```
Public class VoteAnswerConfiguration : IEntityTypeConfiguration<VoteAnswer>
```

```
{
    Public void Configure (EntityTypeBuilder<VoteAnswer> builder)
    {
        builder.HasIndex(x => new { x.VoteId, x.QuestionId }).IsUnique;
    }
}
```

Update Database > Migration

- Add Get Current Polls Endpoint -

Polls

```
Task<IEnumerable<PollResponse>> GetCurrentAsync (CancellationTok...
CancellationTok...-default)
```

```
Public async Task<IEnumerable<PollResponse>> GetCurrentAsync (C...
{
    return await Context.Polls
        .where (x => x.IsPublish & &
            x.StartAt <= DateOnly.FromDateTime (DateTime.UtcNow)
            & x.EndAt >= DateOnly.FromDateTime (DateTime.UtcNow))
        .AsNoTracking()
        .ProjectToType<PollResponse>()
        .ToListAsync (CancellationTok...);
}
```

PollController

```
[HttpGet("current")]
Public async Task<ActionResult> GetCurrent (CancellationTok...
CancellationTok...)
{
    return Ok (await PollService.GetCurrentAsync (CancellationTok...));
}
```

- Add Get Available

```
Task<Result<IE...
String U
```

```
Public async...
{
    var poll...
    var hasVote...
    if (hasVote)
        return
}
```

```
G...
var pollSE...
x.IsPubl...
if (! pollIS...
return
```

VI Ans

var q

ve

g

- Add Get Available Questions Method -

Questions

is implemented

IGuestionService

①

Task <Result<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>>> GetAvailableAsync (int PollId, String UserId, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);

QuestionService

②

Public async Task <Result<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>>> GetAvailableAsync

()
var hasVote = await context.Votes.AnyAsync (x => x.PollId == PollId & x.UserId == UserId, cancellationToken);

if (!hasVote)
return Result.Failure<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> (VoteErrors.DuplicatedVoter);

var pollIsExist = await context.Polls.AnyAsync (x => x.Id == PollId & x.IsPublished & x.StartsAt <= DateTime.UtcNow & x.EndsAt >= DateTime.UtcNow);

if (!pollIsExist)
return Result.Failure<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> (PollErrors.PollNotFound);

var questions = await context.Questions

.where (x => x.PollId == PollId & x.IsActive)

.Include (x => x.Answers)

.Select (q => new QuestionResponse (

q.Id,

q.Content,

q.Answers.where (a => a.IsActive)

.Select (a => new AnswerResponse (a.Id, a.Content))

))

.AsNoTracking()

.ToListAsync (cancellationToken);

return Result.Success<IEnumerable<QuestionResponse>> (questions);

Public Static class **VoteErrors**

{
 Public Static readonly Error **DuplicatedVote** =
 new ("vote.DuplicatedVote", "this user is already voted
 before for this Poll");
}

- Add start vote End Point -

└─ voteController ── JJ Jia

[Route ("api/Polls/{PollId}/vote")]

[ApiController]

[Authorize]

Public class votesController (IQuestionService questionService)
 : ControllerBase

{
 Private readonly IQuestionService questionService = questionService;

[HttpPost ("")]

Public Async Task<ActionResult> **Start** ([FromRoute] int PollId,
 Cancellationtoken cancellationtoken)

{
 var **userId** = User.FindFirstValue (ClaimTypes.NameIdentifier);
 var result = await - ~~Contest~~ questionService.GetAsync (PollId,
 userId, cancellationtoken);

if (result.IsSuccess)

 return Ok (result.value);

return result.Error! . Equals (VoteErrors.DuplicatedVote)

? result.ToProblem (Status 409 conflict);

; result.ToProblem (Status codes.Status 404 not found);

}

- Add GetUserId Extension Method -

class Extensions defined in Folder UserExtensions

```
public static class UserExtensions
{
    public static string? GetUserId(this ClaimsPrincipal user)
    {
        return user.FindFirstValue(ClaimTypes.NameIdentifier);
    }
}
```

ApplicationDbContext & Start Endpoint & User Get(UserId);

- Add Save Vote Method -

2 records in Votes defined in Contracts & Folder Join

VoteRequest & VoteAnswerRequest

```
public record VoteRequest(
    IEnumerable<VoteAnswerRequest> Answers
);
```

```
public record VoteAnswerRequest(
    int QuestionId,
    int AnswerId
);
```

VoteRequest structure

```
public class VoteRequestValidator : AbstractValidator<VoteRequest>
{
```

```
    public VoteRequestValidator()
    {
```

```
        RuleFor(x => x.Answers)
            .NotEmpty();
```

```
        RuleFor(x => x.Answers)
            .Each(
```

```
                .SetInheritanceValidator(v =>
                    v.Add(new VoteAnswerRequestValidator()));
            );
```

if no Answers in VoteRequest it will fail. So we need to inherit from VoteAnswerRequestValidator to validate it.

VoteAnswerRequestValidator : AbstractValidator < VoteAnswerRequest >

```

Public class VoteAnswerRequestValidator()
{
    RuleFor(x => x.QuestionId)
        .GreaterThan(0);

    RuleFor(x => x.AnswerId)
        .GreaterThan(0);
}

```

VoteService : IVoteService Services

DI : inject

Services.AddScoped<IVoteService, VoteService>();

Task<Result> AddAsync (int PollId, String UserId, VoteRequest request, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);

```

Public class VoteService (ApplicationDbContext context) : IVoteService
{
    Private readonly ApplicationDbContext context = context;

    Public async Task<Result> AddAsync ( < > )
    {
        var hasvote = await context.Votes.AnyAsync (x => x.PollId == PollId
            && x.UserId == UserId, cancellationToken);
        if (hasvote)
            return Result.Failure (VoteErrors.DuplicatedVote);

        var PollIsExist = await context.Polls.AnyAsync (x => x.Id == PollId
            && x.IsPublished && x.StartsAt <= DateTime.UtcNow
            && x.EndsAt >= DateTime.UtcNow, cancellationToken);

        if (!PollIsExist)
            return Result.Failure (PollErrors.PollNotFound);
    }
}

```

// (void) request الي في ال Questions الوقت هو Check ان ال
active و Poll الي في ال Questions الوقت هو Check ان ال


```
var availableQuestions = await context.Questions
    .where(x => x.PollId == PollId & x.IsActive)
    .Select(x => x.Id)
    .ToListAsync(CancellationToken);
```

```
if (!request.Answers.Select(x => x.QuestionId).SequenceEqual(AvailableQuestions))
    return Result.Failure("Vote Error: Invalid Questions");
```

$$\text{New vote} = \text{new vote}$$

```

PollId = PollId,
UserId = UserId,

```

```

    UserId = userId,
    VoteAnswers = request.Answers.Adapt<IEnumerable<VoteAnswer>>()
    .ToList()

```

五

```
await context.AddAsync(vote, CancellationToken);
await context.SaveChangesAsyncAsync(CancellationToken);
return Result.Success();
```

ۛ

هناك نوعان من Note Errors

Public static readonly Error InvalidQuestions =
new("Vote InvalidQuestions", "InvalidQuestions");

هذا بقا ال EndPoint في ال VoteController
لأننا هذا ال Inject ال VoteService

```
[HttpPost("")]
```

```

[HttpPost("")]
public async Task<ActionResult> vote ([FromRoute] int PollId,
[FromBody] voteRequest request, CancellationToken cancellationToken)

```

2

```
var result = await _voteService.AddAsync(PollId, User, CancellationToken);
```

```
if (result.IsSuccess)
```

```
return created();
```

```
return result; Error! - Equals (voteErrors, Duplicated vote)
```

2 TopProblem (Status) code 5-489)

33

To Problem (404) :

Code Refactoring,

Statuscode ال error ال Statuscode ال error ال
Controller ال TopProblem ال

Parameter ال Error ال record ال

```
Public record Error (String Code, String Description, int? StatusCode)
{
    Public static readonly Error None = new (String.Empty,
        String.Empty, null);
}
```

Statuscode ال error ال Statuscode ال error ال

Statuscode ال Parameter ال TopProblem ال

```
var Problem = Results.Problem
    (StatusCode = Resultresult.Error.StatusCode);
```

"errors", new[]

result.Error.Code,
result.Error.Description

Parameter ال Controller ال TopProblem ال