

-- Authorization --

authentication:

التحقق من

↳ Confirms users are who they say they are.

authorization:

تقرير حق الوصول

↳ Gives users Permission to access a resource.

-- what is JWT? --

JWT ⇒ JSON web Token.

قائمة الاستخدام JWT ← التي في المرة الأولى لا Server لا Credentials تأتي
أي ال username وال password

ثم ال Server خلاص عرف أناسيه ← وهو طين ال Token تأتي
وكل مرة يطلبه مني خايف إن عرف أناسيه
الميزة: ال Token يكون له فترة صيد ← Expire ← إننا ال Server
في ال configuration

JWT Token include

Header
Payload
Signature

فيه ال algorithm ونوع ال Token
فتر زعيم فيه أي معلومات طابا ترجعها
ال client تأتي

-- Add Identity Tables --

ال Identity في ال dotNet ما بيتق ال Schema الخاصة بكل ال Tables التي تحتاجها
manage ال user وال roles ما يتق وال permissions
← مجموعة من ال Features الخاصة

① install Package

Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity.EntityFrameworkCore

② هتوزع على ال ApplicationDbContext وأظليها ال inherit من IdentityDbContext
بطل ال DbContext

③ هتق ال Entity في ال ApplicationUser هتليها ال extend ال IdentityUser
بأنه ال inherit من ال ApplicationUser و هتضيف عليه ال props التي أنا عايزةها

④ هتوزع نزل ال Configurations التي أنا عايزةها ال ApplicationUser

⑤ هتخلي ال ApplicationDbContext <ApplicationUser>

⑥ هتضيف ال Generic Migration
⑦ هتوزع كذا نزل Migration
update Database

Entity: ApplicationUser

```
public sealed class ApplicationUser : IdentityUser
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; } = string.Empty;
    public string LastName { get; set; } = string.Empty;
}
```

User Configuration

```
public class UserConfiguration : IEntityTypeConfiguration<ApplicationUser>
{
    public void Configure(EntityTypeBuilder<ApplicationUser> builder)
    {
        builder.Property(x => x.FirstName).HasMaxLength(100);
        builder.Property(x => x.LastName).HasMaxLength(100);
    }
}
```

ApplicationDbContext class

```
public class ApplicationDbContext (DbContextOptions<ApplicationDbContext> options)
    : IdentityDbContext<ApplicationUser> (options)
{
    ✓
}
```

Migration

Add-Migration AddIdentityTables.

Update-database.

لوعادة إي drop لأي Column أو Columns
في ال IdentityUser Ignore Method

لا تفرغ

-- Identity API EndPoints --

Net Core ال EndPoints ال Identity ال
استخدم في ال program ال Identity ال
طريقة عادي ولبس

```
builder.Services.AddIdentityApiEndpoints<ApplicationUser>();
.AddEntityFrameworkStores<ApplicationDbContext>();
```

Authorization ال Middlewares ال

```
app.MapIdentityAPI<ApplicationUser>();
```

يسمى ال EndPoints ال Customized ال في ال EndPoints ال
فقط ال EndPoints ال ال

-- Add Auth Service --

Service ال ال Username ال Password ال ال
JWT Provider ال ال Generate Token ال ال
ال ال ال ال EndPoint ال

Class ال AuthService ال Interface ال IAuthService ال

Contracts ال Record ال AuthResponse ال

inject ال AuthService ال implement ال في ال AuthService ال

IAuthService ال Dependency Injection ال

AuthController ال ال

LoginRequest ال ال

LoginRequest ال ال

Package ال Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.JwtBearer.

Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.JwtBearer.

interface ال Authentication ال Folder ال

JWTProvider ال Class ال JWTProvider ال

Generates Identity ال UserManager ال ال
List ال IdentityUser ال


```
// AuthResponse: [record]
public record AuthResponse(
    String Id,
    String? Email,
    String Firstname,
    String LastName,
    String Token,
    int ExpiresIn
);
```

```
// AuthService: [Interface]
public interface AuthService
{
    Task<AuthResponse?> GetTokenAsync (String email, String password,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken = default);
}
```

: Authentication class in Folder

```
// JwtProvider: [Interface]
public interface JwtProvider
{
    // Tuple
    (String token, int expiresIn) GenerateToken(ApplicationUser user);
}
```

```
// JwtProvider [class]
public class JwtProvider : JwtProvider
{
    public (String token, int expiresIn) GenerateToken(ApplicationUser user)
    {
        Claims[] claims = [
            new (JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Sub, user.Id),
            new ( " " " " " " Email, user.Email!),
            new ( " " " " " " GivenName, user.Firstname),
            new ( " " " " " " FamilyName, user.LastName),
            new ( " " " " " " Jti, Guid.NewGuid().ToString())
        ];
```

```
var symmetricSecurityKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8
    .GetBytes("Key"));
```

```
var signingCredentials = new SigningCredentials(symmetricSecurityKey,
    SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256);
```

```
var expiresIn = 30;
```

→ cont.


```

var token = new JwtSecurityToken(
    issuer: "SurveyBasketApp",
    audience: "SurveyBasketApp users",
    claims: Claims,
    expires: DateTime.UtcNow.AddMinutes(ExpiresIn),
    SigningCredentials: SigningCredentials
);

```

```

return (token, new JwtSecurityTokenHandler().WriteToken(token),
    ExpiresIn: ExpiresIn * 60);
}
}

```

// AuthService: [class]

```

public class AuthService (userManager: ApplicationUser, userManager,
    IJWTProvider jwtProvider): IAuthService
{

```

```

    private readonly userManager: ApplicationUser userManager = userManager;
    private readonly IJWTProvider _jwtProvider = jwtProvider;

```

```

    public async Task<AuthResponse?> GetTokenAsync (String email,
        String password, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
    {

```

// Select user

```

    var user = await userManager.FindByEmailAsync(email);

```

// Check user

```

    if (user is null)

```

```

        return null;

```

// check password

```

    var isValidPassword = await userManager.CheckPasswordAsync(user,
        password);

```

```

    if (!isValidPassword)

```

```

        return null;

```

// Generate token

```

    var (token, ExpiresIn) = _jwtProvider.GenerateToken(user);

```

```

    return new AuthResponse (user.Id, user.Email, user.FirstName,
        user.LastName, token, ExpiresIn);
}
}

```

LoginRequest

// LoginRequest

```

public class LoginRequest
{
    String Email;
    String Password;
}

```

// LoginRequest

```

public class LoginRequest
{

```

```

    public

```

```

{

```

RuleF

RuleF

```

}

```

// AuthCom

[Route ("

[ApiController]

```

public class
{

```

```

{

```

private

[HttpGet]

public

```

{

```

var

return

```

}

```

Services

loginRequestValidator, loginRequestValidator, Authentication Folder

```
public record LoginRequest {  
    String Email;  
    String Password;  
}
```

```
public class LoginRequestValidator : AbstractValidator<LoginRequest>  
{  
    public LoginRequestValidator()  
    {  
        RuleFor(x => x.Email).NotEmpty();  
        RuleFor(x => x.Password).NotEmpty();  
    }  
}
```

AuthController:

```
[Route("api/[controller]")]  
[ApiController]
```

```
public class AuthController (IAuthService authService) : ControllerBase  
{
```

```
    private readonly IAuthService _authService = authService;
```

```
    [HttpPost("")]
```

```
    public async Task<ActionResult> LoginAsync (LoginRequest request,  
        CancellationToken cancellationToken)
```

```
    {  
        var authResult = await _authService.GetTokenAsync (request.Email,  
            request.Password, cancellationToken);
```

```
        return authResult is null ? BadRequest ("Invalid email/Password") :  
            Ok (authResult);  
    }  
}
```

Service (Dependency Injection)

```
Services.AddScoped<IAuthService, AuthService>();
```

JWT Configuration

JWT Configuration


```
private static IServiceCollection AddAuthConfig (this IServiceCollection  
Services)
```

```
{
```

```
Services.AddSingleton<IJwtProvider, JwtProvider>();
```

```
Services.AddIdentity<ApplicationUser, IdentityRole>()  
    .AddEntityFrameworkStores<ApplicationDbContext>();
```

```
Services.AddAuthentication (options =>
```

```
{
```

```
options.DefaultAuthenticationScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
```

```
options.DefaultChallengeScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
```

```
});
```

```
    .AddJwtBearer (o =>
```

```
{
```

```
o.SaveToken = true;
```

```
o.TokenValidationParameters = new TokenValidationParameters
```

```
{
```

```
    validateIssuerSigningKey = true;
```

```
    validateIssuer = true;
```

```
    validateAudience = true;
```

```
    validateLifetime = true;
```

```
    IssuerSigningKey =
```

```
    validateIssuer = "MyBasketApp";
```

```
    validateAudience = "MyBasketApp";
```

```
};
```

```
});
```

```
return Services;
```

```
}
```

- appSettings

Key
J-Keys
Secret

Ex

Public

```
{
```

var

```
{
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```
};
```

```
}
```

- User Sec

Manage User

- Read J

related S

```
{
```

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"A"

"E"

"JWT"

"k"

هناك خياران في الكود السابق، وكل واحد له مميزات (configuration) مثلا في **Dependency Injection**

```
IssuerSigningKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8
    .GetBytes(Configuration["jwt:key"]));
ValidIssuer = Configuration["jwt:issuer"];
ValidAudience = Configuration["jwt:audience"];
```

أو نستخدم Configuration.GetValue()

Options Pattern

↳ the options Pattern uses classes to provide strongly typed access to groups of related settings. when configuration settings are isolated by scenario into separate classes, the app adheres to two important software principles:

1. Encapsulation

↳ classes that depend on configuration settings depend only on the configuration settings they use.

2. Separation of concerns

↳ Settings for different parts of the app aren't dependent or coupled to one another.

→ Must be non-abstract

→ Has public read-write properties of the type that have corresponding items in config are bound

أو نستخدم appSettings في config file ونربطها بـ JwtOptions class

Options Pattern in Action

Example: **JwtOptions** class for Authentication

```
Public class JwtOptions
{
    Public Static String SectionName = "jwt";
    Public String Key {get; init;} = String.Empty;
    Public String Issuer {get; init;} = String.Empty;
    Public String Audience {get; init;} = String.Empty;
    Public Int ExpiryMinutes {get; init;}
}
```

Configuration

Public class

```
{
    Private var
    Private var
```

testEndP

[HttpGet("

Public IP

```
{
    return
```

addA

AddFile

Services.

appSettings

key Bind

Bind Jwt

var jwt

IssuerSigni

ValidIssu

ValidAudie

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کراہو ہے response کو جاری
دیں جس کی ہے (value) جاری
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- Options Interfaces -

↳ Options <TOptions>

- reading configurations once with application start.
- registered as a **Singleton**.
- Can be injected into any Service lifetime.

هو يـ initialize من instant واحد او values يقرأها اول مال application يستغل
ويعتبر ضروري في كل انشائها
- يعني اول حصة قراها ثم اربطها مال application استغل
- تقرر نوع الـ interface في اي نوع Service سواء Singleton, Scoped

↳ OptionsSnapshot <TOptions>

- reading configurations with each request.
- registered as a **Scoped**.
- Can't be injected into a Singleton Service.

يعتبر انفسه الـ instant في request الواحد او كـ request جديد في كل request
جديد

↳ OptionsMonitor <TOptions>

- reading configurations with each file update.
- registered as a **Singleton**.
- Can be injected into any Service lifetime.

اول ما الـ application يستغل يقرأ الـ values على الـ values update يرجع
لغيرها

- Options Interfaces in Action! -

- OptionsPattern Validations -

Issue, Key, [Required] DataAnnotation
ExpiryMinutes, JwtOptions Class, Audience
[Range(1, Int.MaxValue)]

Services.AddOptions <JwtOptions>() AddAuthConf
• BindConfiguration (JwtOptions, SectionName)
• ValidateDataAnnotations()
• ValidateOnStart();

except validation في الـ app

Services.Configure <JwtOptions> (Configuration.GetSection (JwtOptions, SectionName))