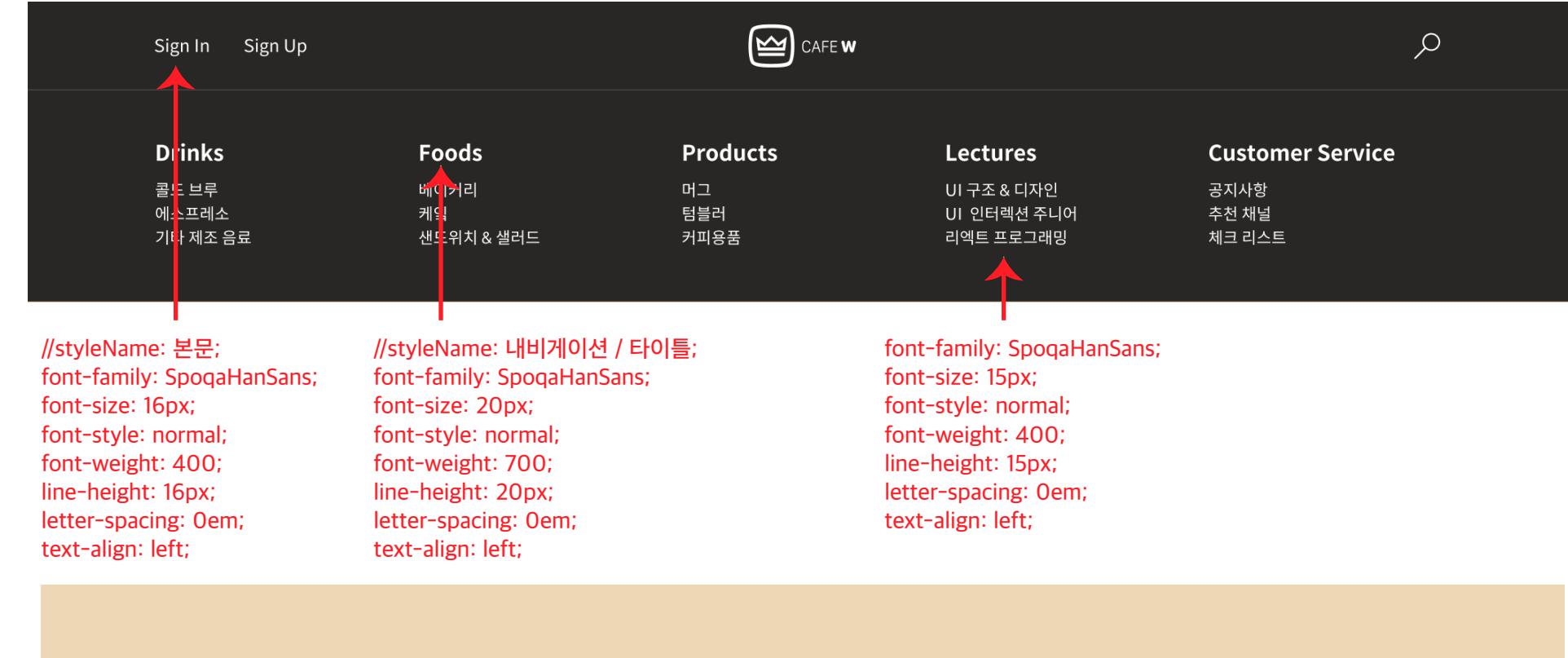


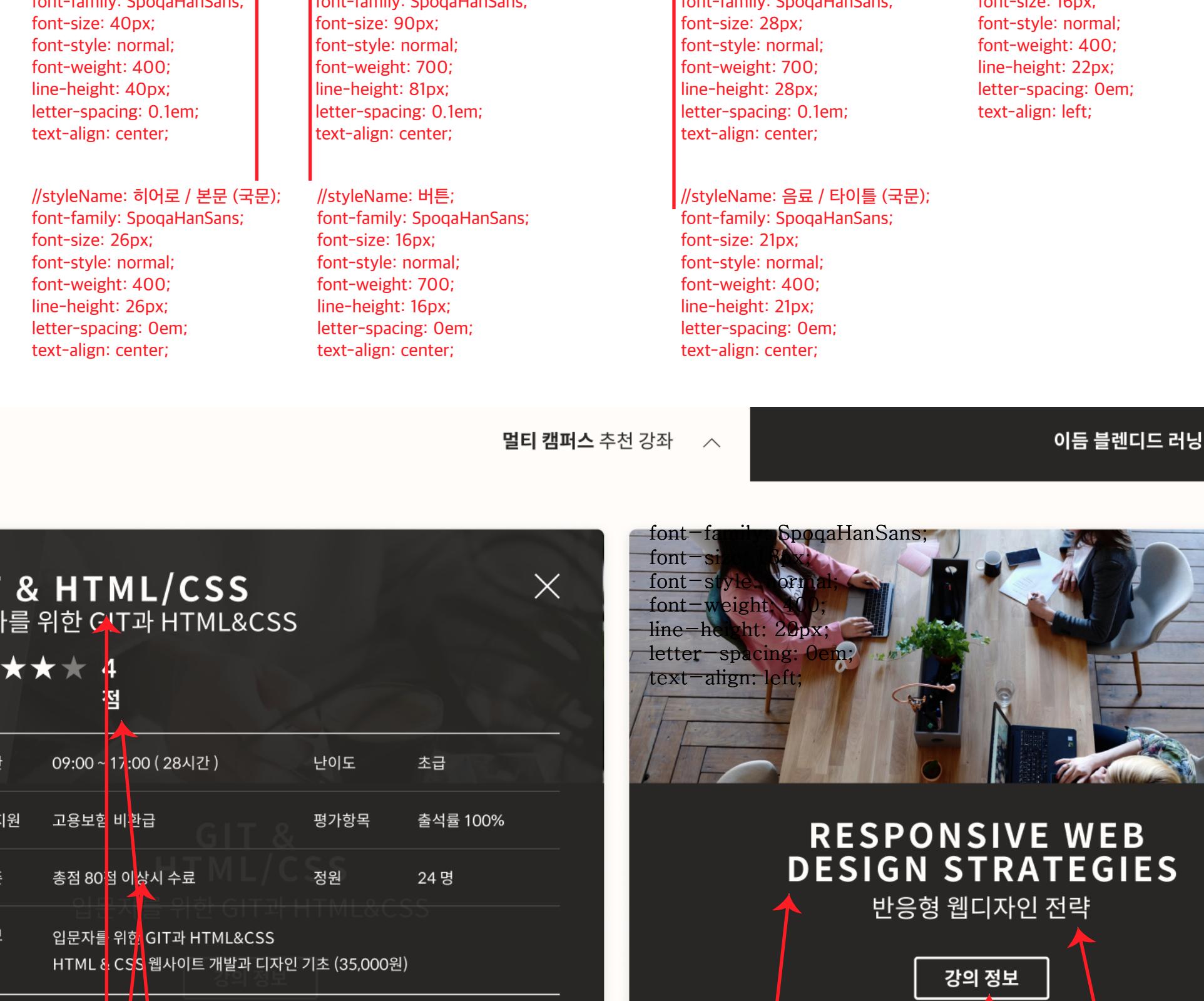
7D6F5D



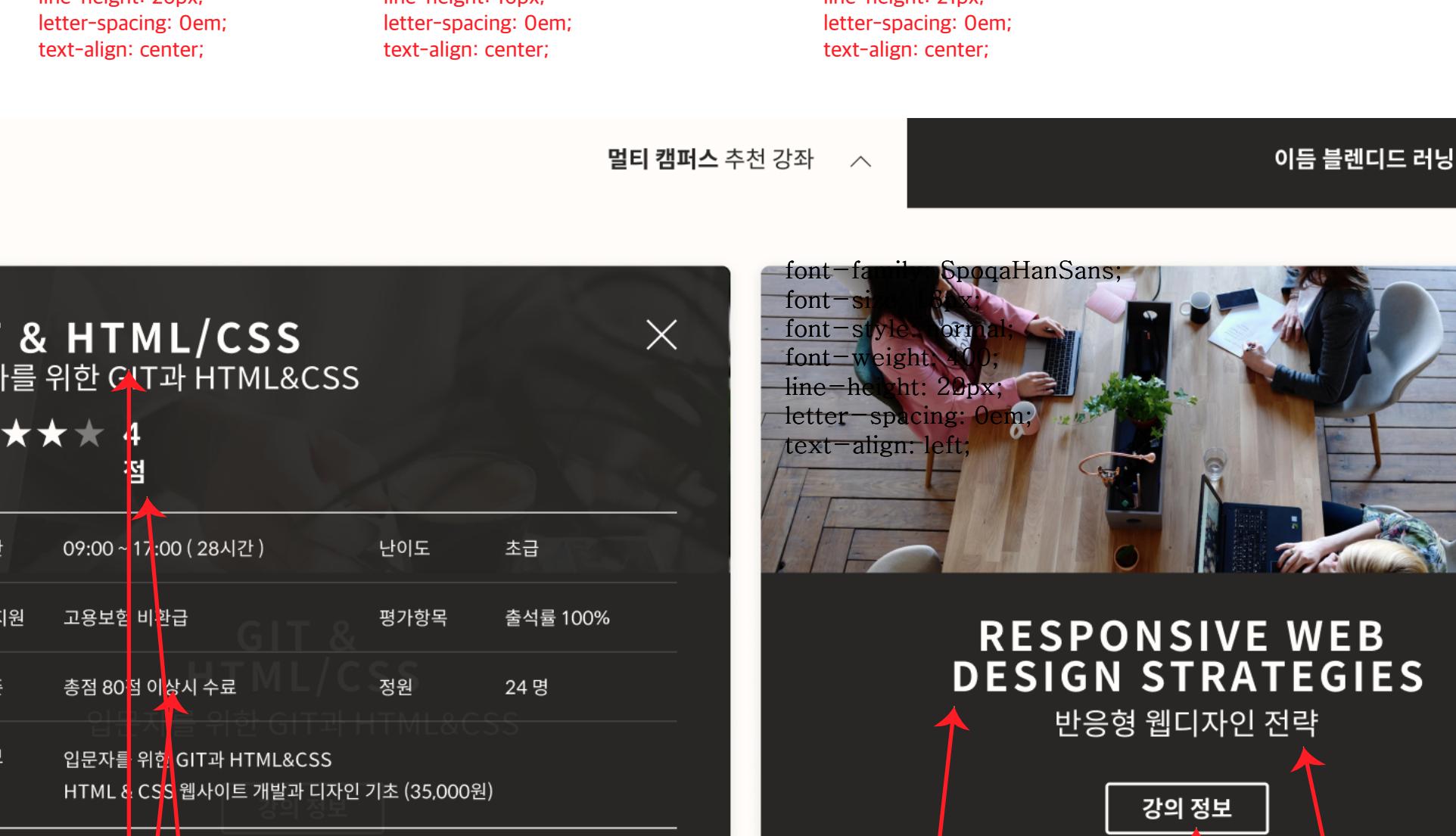
A37356



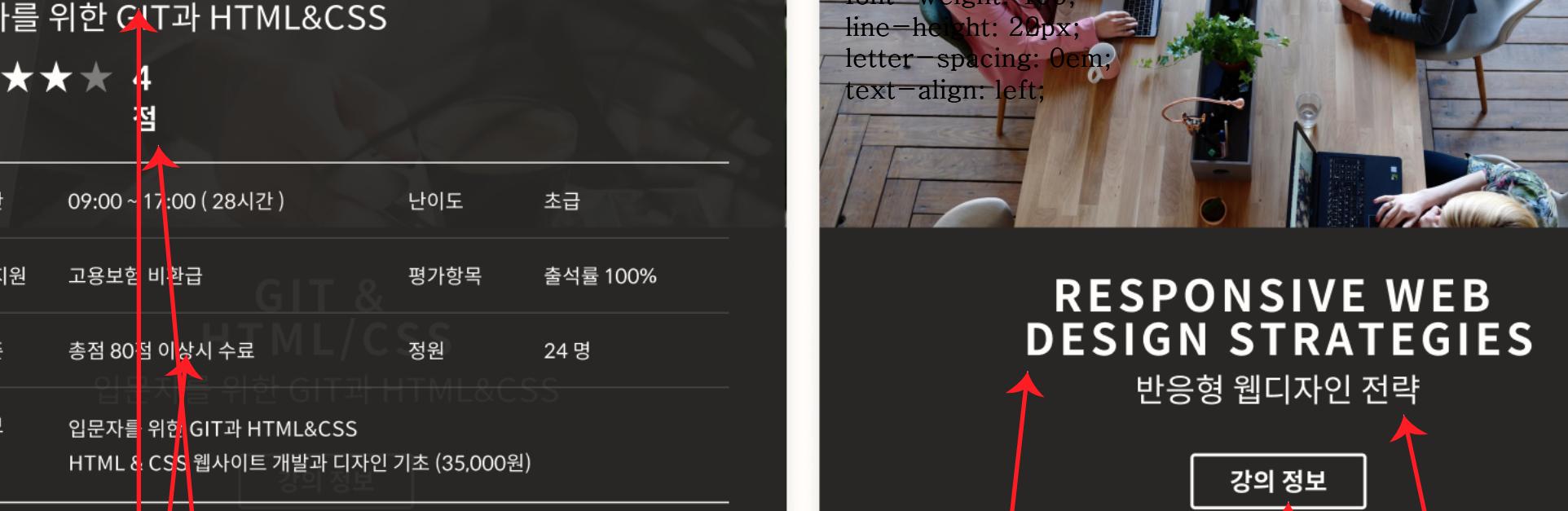
412311



5F4C4C



E27762



FFFCF9



CFCCCC7

282725

멀티캠퍼스 추천 강좌

이듬블랜드 러닝 추천 강좌



25E6E9

25E6E9

