

Virtual and Augmented Reality

VO, UE – Vorbesprechung

Introduction

Hannes Kaufmann

Khrystyna Vasylevska

Iana Podkosova

Interactive Media Systems Group (IMS)

Institute of Visual Computing & Human-Centered Technology



Head:
Prof. Dr. Christian Breiteneder

Virtual & Augmented Reality



Hannes Kaufmann

- Collaborative Shared Environments
- Large Optical 6DOF Localization
- 3D HCI, incl. Haptics and Locomotion,
- High Quality Rendering for Mixed Reality

Media Processing



Christian Breiteneder Horst Eidenberger



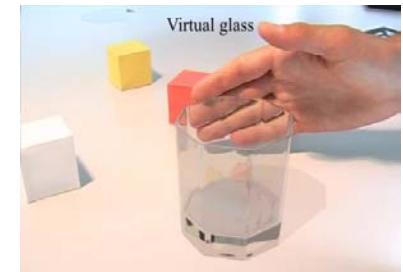
- Human-like understanding of multimedia content
- Pattern recognition (audio, images, text, video, bio-signals)
- Intelligent categorization

Image and Video Analysis & Synthesis



Margrit Gelauz

- Image and video analysis & synthesis
- Stereo processing, image matting, high dynamic range imaging
- 3D scene reconstruction



VIRTUAL & AUGMENTED REALITY



Key Researcher:

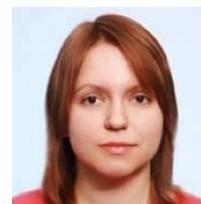
PD. Mag. Dr. techn. Hannes Kaufmann



GCD

Center for Geometry and Computational Design
Doctoral College DC:{CD}

Research Staff



Postdocs: Peter Kán, Min Kyung Lee, Annette Mossel, Christian Schönauer

PhDs: Georg Gerstweiler, Emanuel Vonach, Khrystyna Vasylevska, Iana Podkosova, Mohammad Mirzaei, Soroosh Mortezaipoor

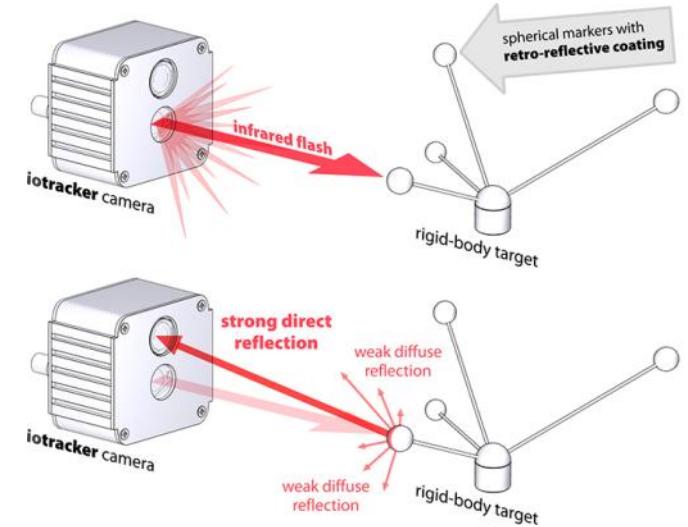


Students: 25 graduate and undergraduate students involved in research

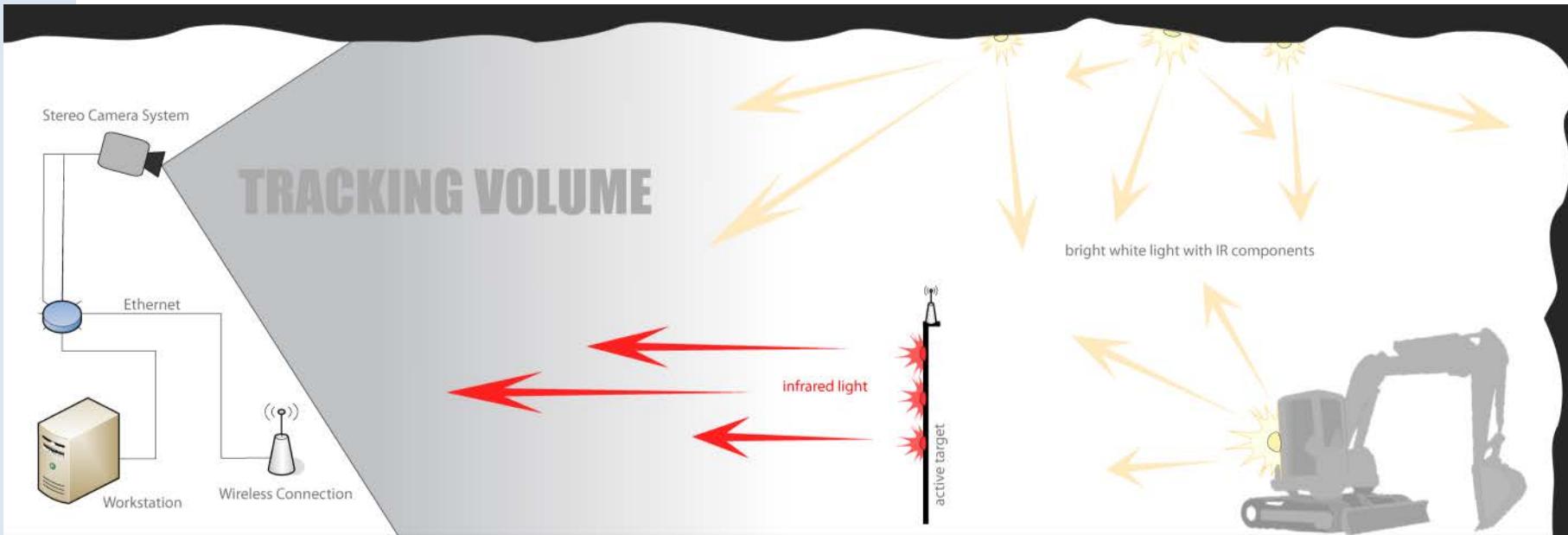
Tracking Technologies

- **iotracker**

Low-cost infrared optical tracker for room-sized VR environments



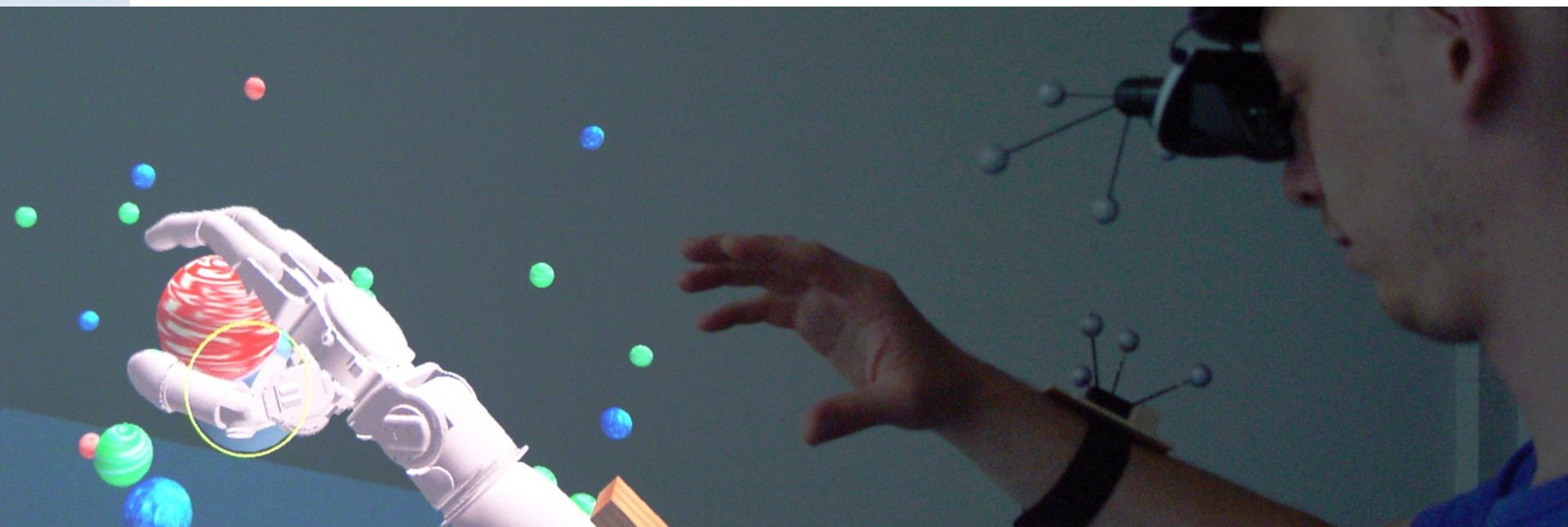
- **Tunnel Measurement (RTMIOT)**



Medical & Biosensor Applications

- Virtual Reality Training for Upper Limb Prosthesis Patients

Training for amputees with EMG sensors



Medical & Biosensor Applications

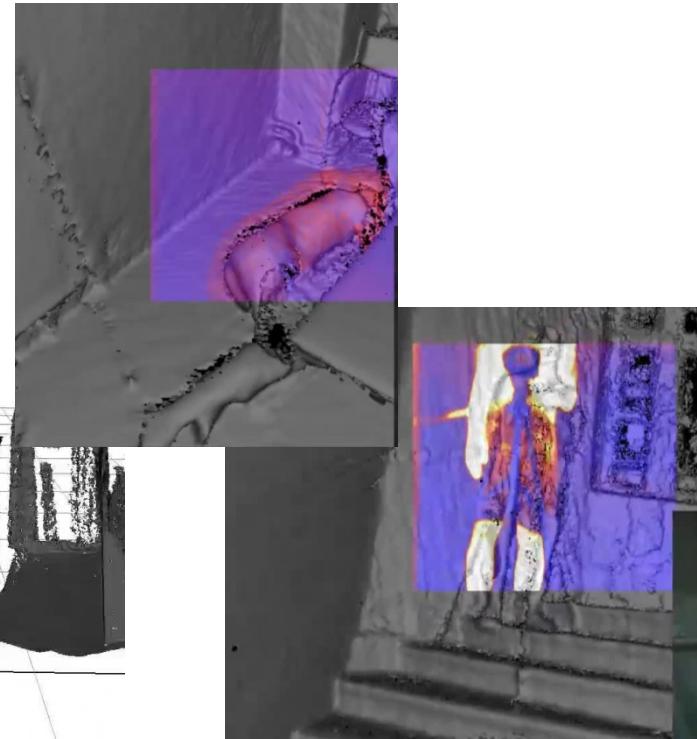
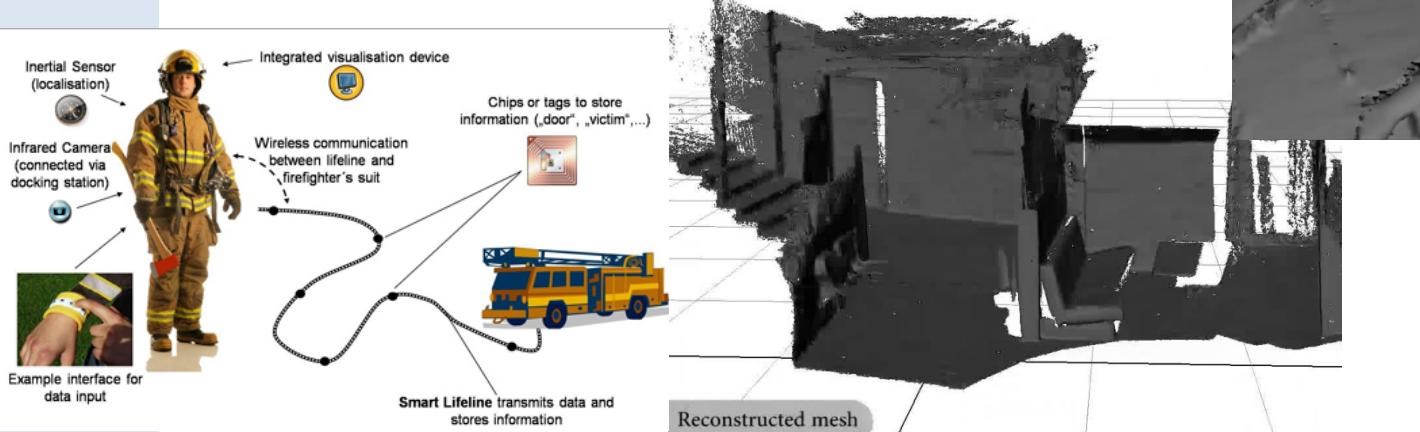
- **PLAYMANCER**

3D-Serious Game Environment
with real-time motion capturing
and bio-signal feedback for
physical rehabilitation



- **ProFiTex**

Support fire fighters with mission-relevant
information based on various sensor data



Real Walking through Large Virtual Environments



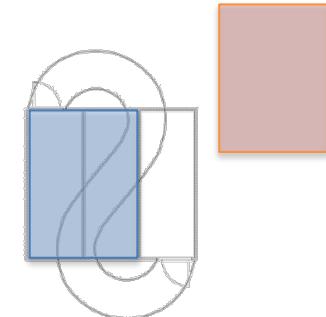
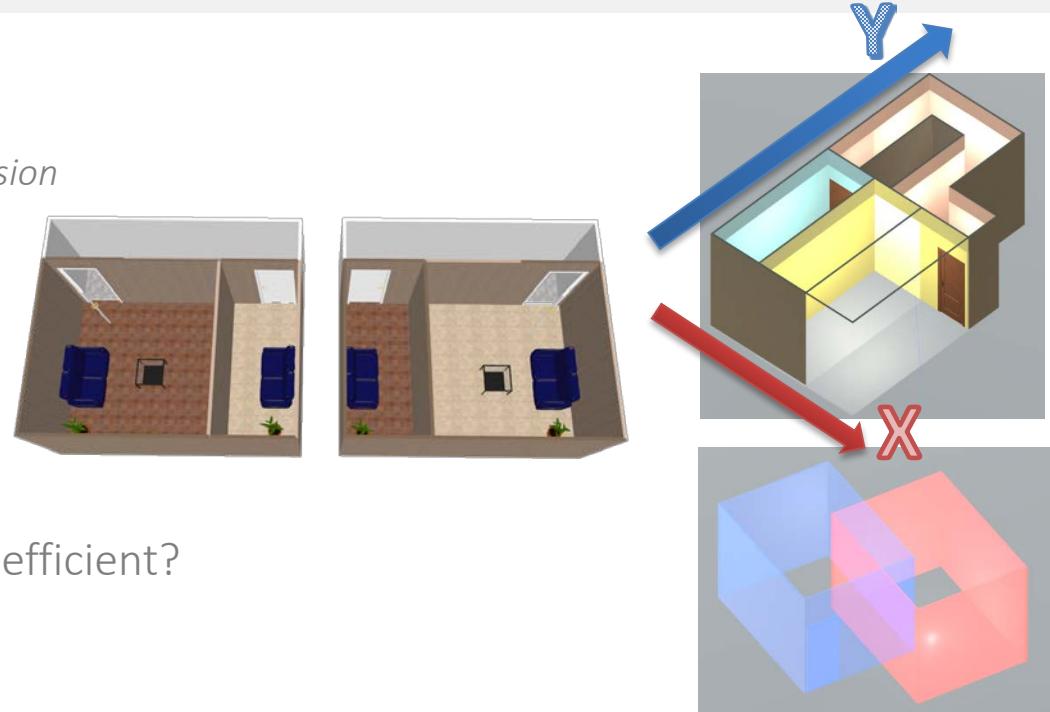
ImmersiveDeck

Spatial Perception in Virtual Reality

- Self-overlapping rooms
 - *Simple layouts prevent spatial compression*
 - *Less virtual space fits in the real room*

- How people perceive the space?
 - *Where is the room you came from?*

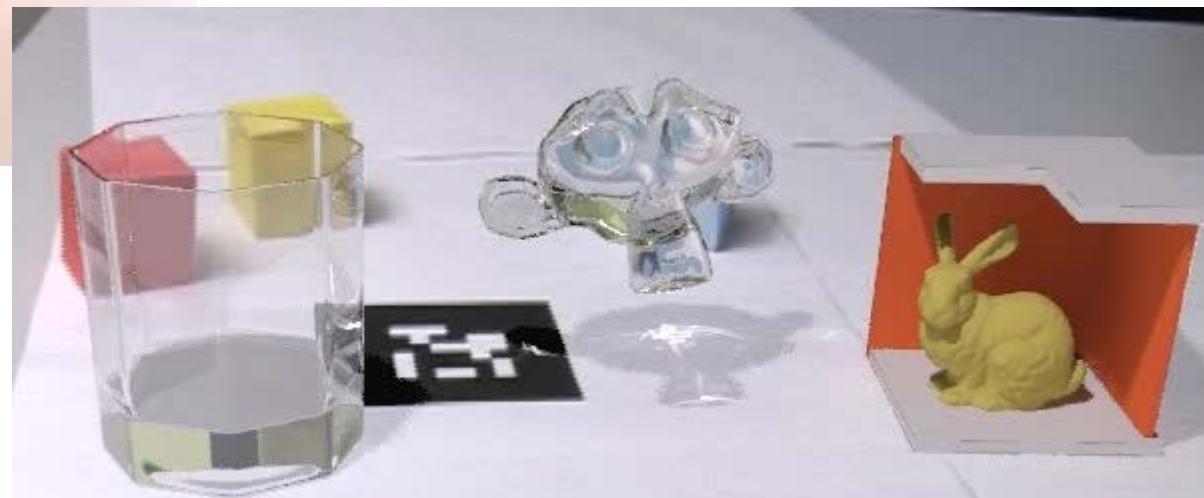
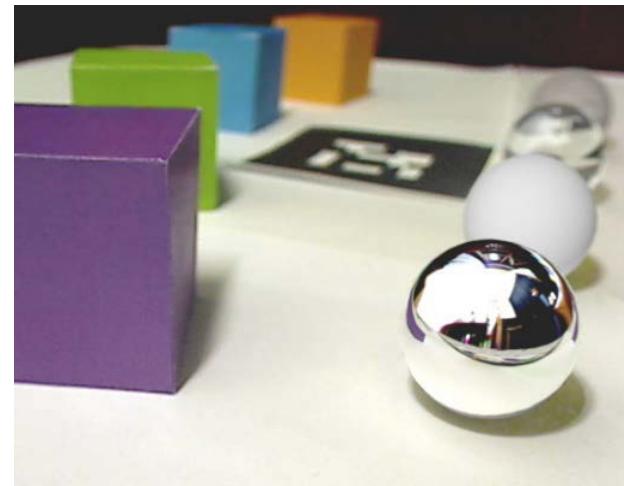
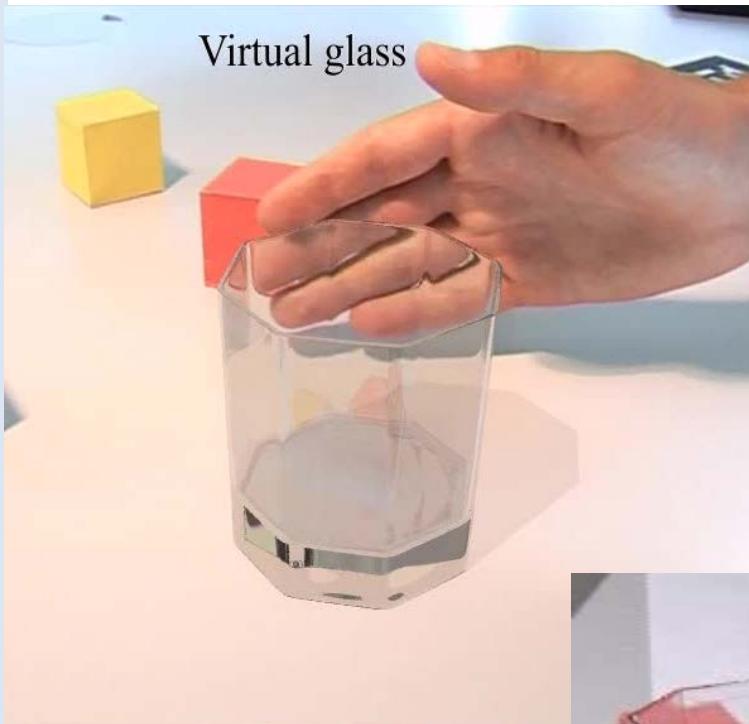
- What parameters/layouts are more efficient?
 - *Same arrangement of rooms*
 - *Different corridors*
 - *Multiple parameters: corners, distances, curvature, walking direction...*



S-shaped

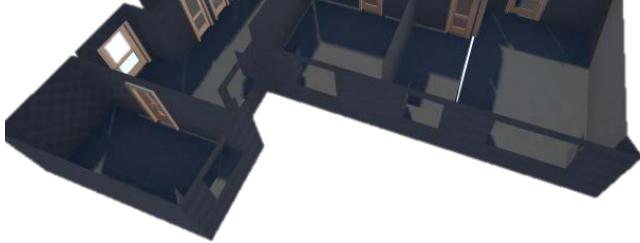
K. Vasylevska, H. Kaufmann, *Towards Efficient Spatial Compression in Self-Overlapping Virtual Environments*,
IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces (3DUI), March 2017, Los Angeles, CA, USA, **Best Paper Award**

Real-time Ray Tracing in AR



Virtual Architect

Automated Architectural 3D Model Generation and Interaction



Aim: Visualize apartments in VR

- Automatic generation of geometry out of 2D floor plans
- Generation of interior design

Peter Kán & Hannes Kaufmann (2017), Automated interior design using a genetic algorithm. *23rd ACM Symposium on Virtual Reality Software and Technology (VRST '17)*, pp. 1-10, ACM, New York, NY, USA

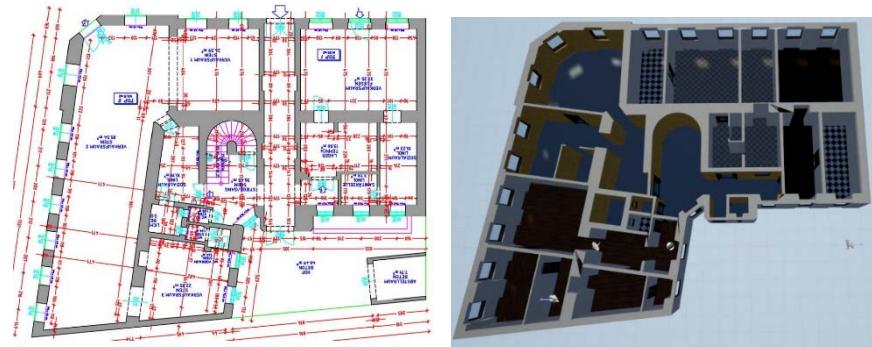
Peter Kán & Hannes Kaufmann (2018), Automatic Furniture Arrangement Using Greedy Cost Minimization, accepted for *IEEE Virtual Reality*, March 2018, Tübingen, Germany



Virtual Architect

Automated Architectural 3D Model Generation and Interaction

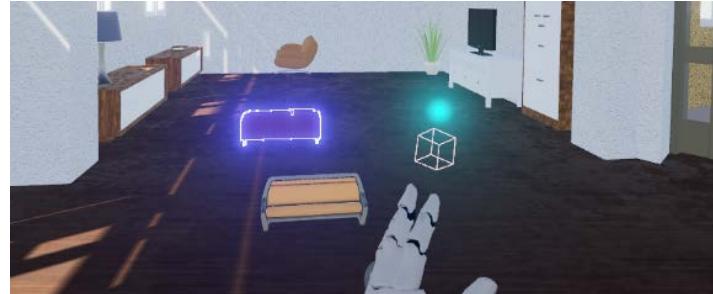
- Automatic model generation
 - 2D floor plan conversion to BIM Format
 - 3D Visualization (Unreal)



- Automatic furnishing
 - Automatic furniture placement
 - Furniture cost functions
 - Material optimization



- Interaction in VR
 - Interaction with furniture
 - Moving



Virtual Architect

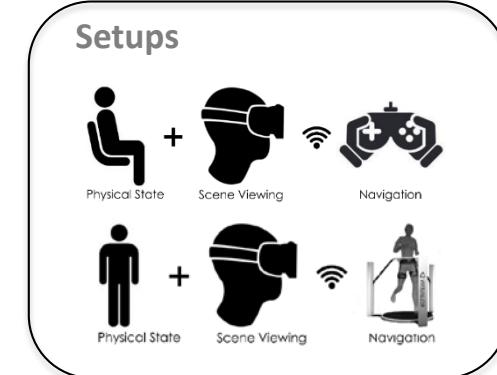
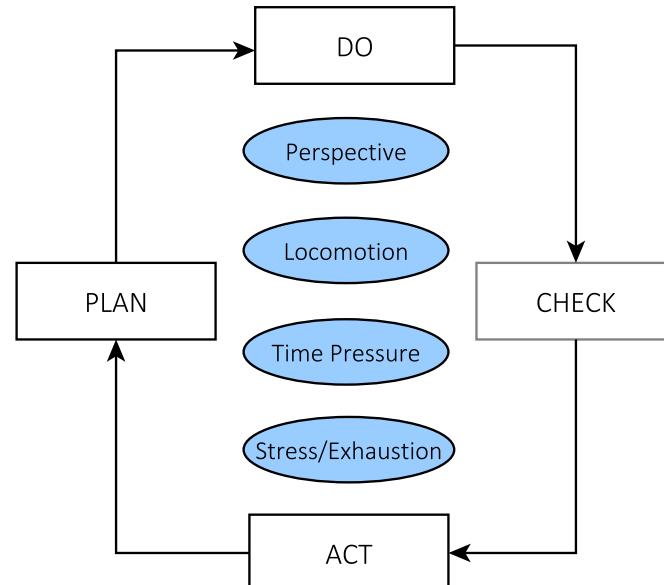
Automated Architectural 3D Model Generation and Interaction



VROnSite

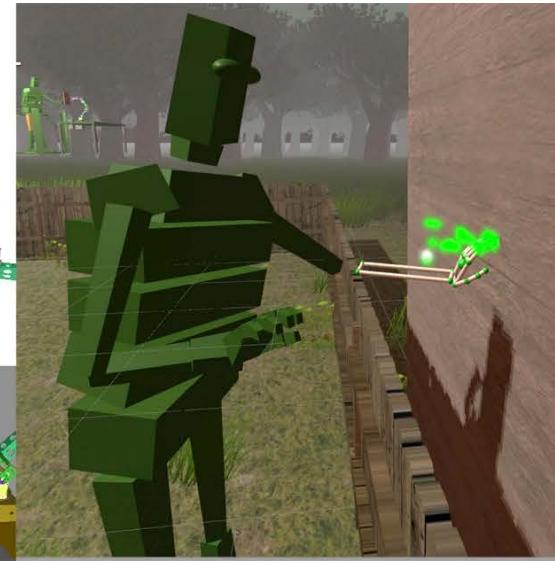
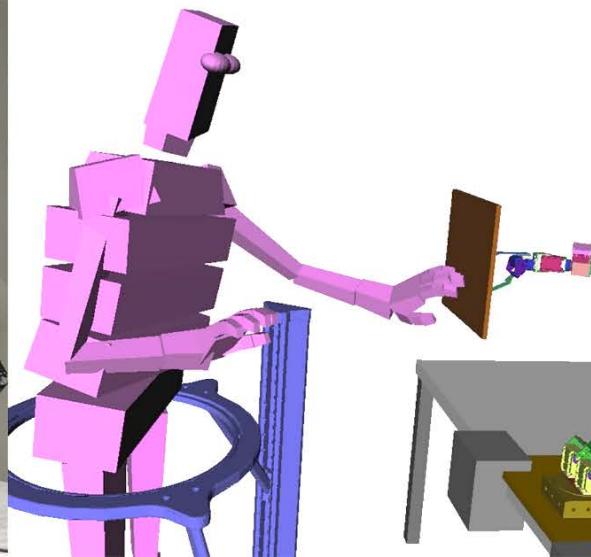
Virtual Simulation and On-Site Training for First Responders

- Mobile immersive virtual reality training platform
 - On-site squad leaders of disaster relief units
 - Train *Plan-Do-Act-Check* command cycle
- Save cost and time, increase training time



A. Mossel, M. Froeschl, C. Schoenauer, A. Peer, J. Goellner, H. Kaufmann (2017), VROnSite: Towards Immersive Training of First Responder Squad Leaders in Untethered Virtual Reality, *IEEE Virtual Reality, March 2017, Los Angeles, USA*

Exchangeable Haptic Feedback in VR



- Robot actuated physical props for haptic feedback
- Infinite virtual environments with close-to-natural walking
- Research tool for studying haptics in VR

E. Vonach, C. Gatterer, H. Kaufmann (2017) VRRobot: Robot Actuated Props in an Infinite Virtual Environment, *in Proceedings of IEEE Virtual Reality, March 2017, Los Angeles, USA*

Exchangeable Haptic Feedback in VR



Virtual Reality VO – Dates

- VO 2.0 SwS, 2.0 ECTS, LVA 188.369
 - Location: Zemanek
 - blocked
-
- MO 1.10. 11:00 - 13:00 Zemanek
 - DI 2.10. 13:00 – 16:00 Zemanek
 - MI 3.10. 10:00 – 13:00 Zemanek
 - DO 4.10. 13:00 – 16:00 Zemanek
 - FR 5.10. 10:00 – 13:00 Zemanek
 - MO 8.10. 13:00 - 16:00 Zemanek

Exam

- Written Exam (next 3 Dates)
 - MI 17.10.2018, 14:00 - 16:00, EI 9 Hlawka HS
 - DI 30.10.2018, 14:00 – 16:00, EI 9 Hlawka HS
 - DO 21.2.2019, 14:00 – 16:00, HS 7 Schütte-Lihotzky
- Contact:
 - Tel.: 01/58801 18860
 - Email: Hannes.kaufmann@tuwien.ac.at
 - Favoritenstr. 9-11; 4. Stock; Stiege 3; HD 04 05

Content

- Introduction, Applications
- Input Devices & Tracking
- Output Devices – Displays, Haptics,...
- 3D Graphics Hardware
- AR/VR Framework & Scene Graphs
- 3D Interaction
- Usability, Evaluations
- Current Research



Questions?

VO – Website with all materials (slides) in TISS!

Virtual Reality Übung 2018

VRUE'18

LVA-LeiterInnen:

Khrystyna Vasylevska
Iana Podkosova

TutorInnen:

Philip Krachler,
Wassily Bratuska

VRUE 2018 (188.913)

- Value: 3.0 h, 4.0 ECTS
- Duration: 05.10.2018 – 19.12.2018
- Calendar (VRUE)
 - <https://calendar.google.com/calendar/embed?src=hfbkjq0e5gdtcac9ibgoveoi8s%40group.calendar.google.com&ctz=Europe/Vienna>
- Materials (TUWEL)
 - <https://tuwel.tuwien.ac.at/course/view.php?id=12052>
- Help & Communication
 - Course leaders: vtrue@list.tuwien.ac.at
 - Tutors: TUWEL Forum

Anmeldung

- In TISS until Thursday, 05.10.17 23:59
 - 188.913: Virtual and Augmented Reality
 - De-registration 10.10.17 23:59!
- Prerequisites
 - Masterstudium
 - Basic knowledge in Programming (C#, C++)

Goals & Contents

Device Tracking

VR View

TRACKING

3D Virtual Scene

Physics

VISUALIZATION
(Rendering)

INTERACTION
(HCI)

DISTRIBUTION

Virtual Hand

3D Interaction Metaphors

Networking

Multi User

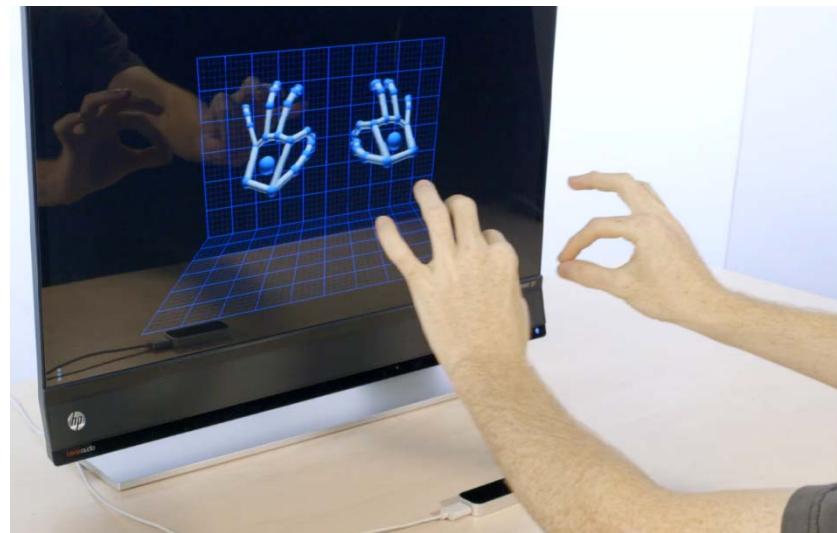
Collaboration

VRUE Dev Environment

- Game Engines
 - Unity
 - Unreal
- 3D Tracking and Input
 - HTC Vive
 - Leap Motion

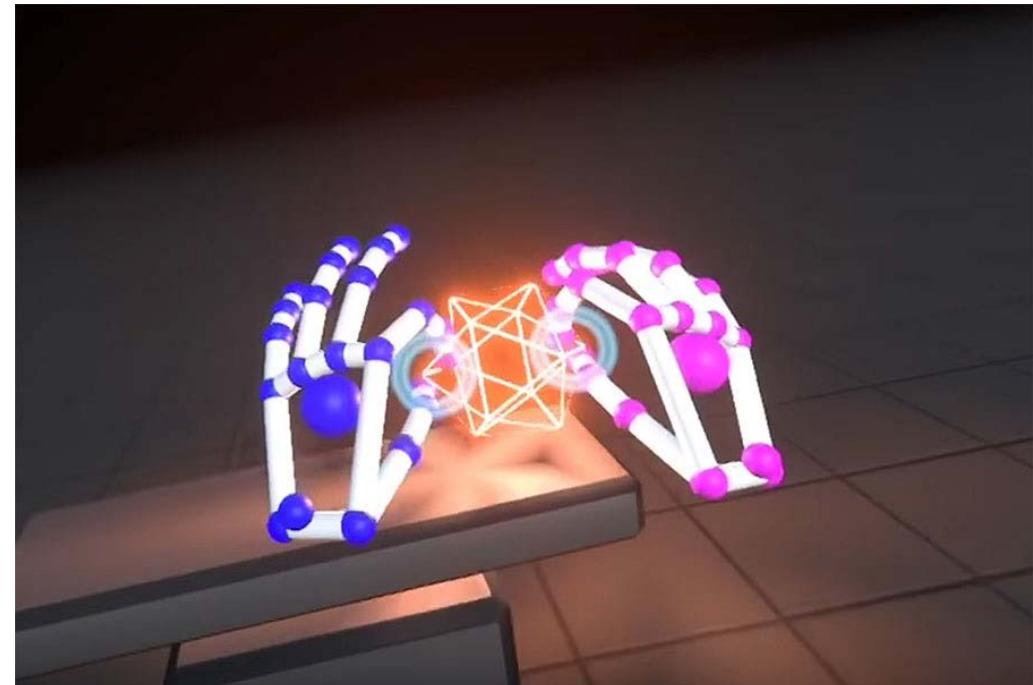


optionally



VRUE Software

- Unity3D (optionally Unreal)
- Installation: apply for free license
- HTC Vive SDK
 - Steam
 - Steam VR
- Leap Motion SDK



Preparation & Assignments

- Preparation before 5.10.18
 - Form groups of two!
 - Prepare your hardware contracts & scan your Student ID
 - If you would like to use Unreal Game Engine – let us know!
- Assignments
 - Assignment 1 Basics: Unity, Physics, Hand gestures
 - Assignment 2 3D Interaction, advanced Physics
 - Assignment 3 Networking, Collaboration, Distribution
 - Project phase **make your own game with prerequisites**
 - timing #1 - 12d, #2 - 12d, #3 - 18d, #4 - 1month

Tutorials & Abgaben

- Four Tutorials
 - Days & time (auch im Google Calendar and TISS):

Tutorial 1	5.10.18	@14:00
Tutorial 2	16.10.18	@12:30
Tutorial 3	30.10.18	@12:30
Tutorial 4	13.11.17	@12:30
 - Location: Zemanek Hörsaal
- Submissions: Data upload in TUWEL
 - Abgabe 1 17.10.18
 - Abgabe 2 30.10.18
 - Abgabe 3 18.11.18
 - Project phase 16.12.18

VRUE Hardware Requirements

- You need 2 PCs per Group of two
- At least 1 HTC Vive compatible PC
 - **GPU:** GeForce GTX 970 / AMD Radeon R9 290
 - **CPU:** Intel i5-4590 / AMD FX 8350
 - **RAM:** >= 4 GB
 - **Video Output:** HDMI 1.4



If your group does not have an HTC Vive compatible PC

- Try to find another group partner
- otherwise, contact us vrue@lists.tuwien.ac.at

Work in the lab space is possible only for max. 2 groups

VRUE Hardware Hand-Out

Only for the groups registered in TUWEL!

Every Group gets:

- 1 HTC Vive
- 1 Leap Motion



- Each person brings:
 - Student ID + its photocopy (NO passports, please!)
 - Two copies of contract for the **chosen** hardware
 - No substitute signatures allowed
 - 1 person = 1 piece of hardware (Leap OR Vive)
- Location: HG 04 06 (Favoritenstr. 9-11, 4. Stock)
- Hand-out after Tutorial #1 on 05.10.18
- Contracts are in TUWEL

Los geht's ..

- Preparation tasks **till 05.10.18**
 - Finding a Partner and Group registration in TUWEL
 - Confirm at least one HTC Vive compatible PC
 - Prepare and fill in the documents for the hardware
- 1. Tutorial:
 - **Fri, 05.10.18**, 14:00 – 15:00 - Zemanek Hörsaal
 - Afterwards Hardware hand-out
 - **Only for the registered Groups of two!**
 - Bring your Student ID + its copy, two contracts for the piece of hardware that you will take
- 2. Tutorial
 - **Tue, 16.10.18**, 12:30 – 13:30 - Zemanek Hörsaal
- 1. Assignment submission
 - Assignment : Wed, 17.10.18 (in TUWEL)

Multimedia Interfaces LU

- Task: Extending of the project task of the lecture **(UE) Virtual and Augmented Reality** with a custom Hardware interface
- Hardware
 - Arduino WiFi, multiple Sensors
- Schedule
 - Preliminary Discussion: 2.Oct.2018 – 16:15 – Sem 188-2
 - Tutorial: 24.Oct 2018 – 16:00-17:00 – Sem 188-2
 - Concept hand-in 20.November
 - Final Hand-In: 25.Jan.2018
- Registration in Tiss
 - (1.10.2018 – 24.10.2018)
- Contact
 - mmilu@list.tuwien.ac.at



Topics in the Area

- Multimedia Interfaces; 188.461; 1.5 ECTS
 - Incl. Praktikum topics
 - 2.Oct.2018 – 16:15 – Sem 188-2
- Virtual Reality Advanced Topics; 188.456; 3 ECTS
- Praktikum
 - Praktikum aus Visual Computing; 188.938; 9 ECTS
 - From Design to Software 1; 188.934; 6 ECTS
 - From Design to Software 2; 184.743; 6 ECTS
- Diplomarbeiten

Betreuer direkt kontaktieren

Themen: <https://www.ims.tuwien.ac.at/topics>