

Cafe Scheduling Optimization Simulation

Initial Implementation

Repository: https://github.com/Baesiann/CS4632_Kenneth_Burke

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1. Project Board

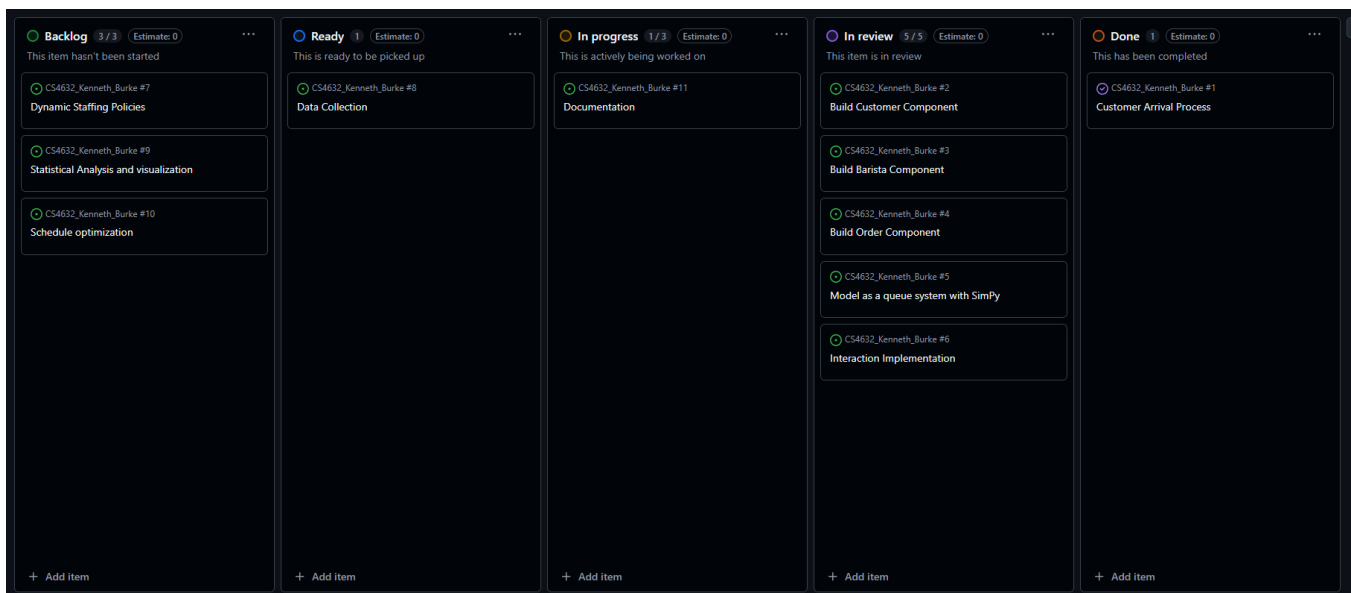


Figure 1. Project Board using GitHub Projects

1.1. Completed/In Progress

Completed.

- Project Structure Setup
- Implementation of Customer Arrival Process
- Customer life cycle
- Data collection module
- CSV exporting

In-Progress.

- Barista queue handling
- Integration of order types and pricing

1.2. To-Do

- Creating a GUI
- Iteration over multiple days
- Creating data visualization
- Schedule optimization

1.3. Implementation Evidence

```
C:\Fall2025\CS4632\cafe-simulation\src>python main.py
CustomerID  OrderType  Price  ArrivalTime  ...  EndService  WaitTime  ServiceTime  TotalTime
0           1    coffee    3.0         12  ...    13.347754  0.000000    1.347754    1.347754
1           2    latte    4.5         14  ...    16.754364  0.000000    2.754364    2.754364
2           4    coffee    3.0         19  ...    20.768917  0.000000    1.768917    1.768917
3           5    coffee    3.0         19  ...    22.226920  1.768917    1.458002    3.226920
4           3  frappuccino  6.0         19  ...    25.619070  0.000000    6.619070    6.619070

[5 rows x 9 columns]
Total revenue: $312.00
Average wait time: 0.20 minutes
Throughput: 0.17 customers/min
[+] Data saved to C:\Fall2025\CS4632\cafe-simulation\data\simulation_results.csv
```

Figure 2. Console output of simulation

The console output is proof that I have a working simulation, that the customer life cycle is implemented with metrics in the below figure attached to each customer.

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
|----|----------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1 | Customer | OrderType | Price | ArrivalTime | StartService | EndService | WaitTime | ServiceTime | TotalTime |
| 2 | 1 | coffee | 3 | 12 | 12 | 13.34775 | 0 | 1.347754 | 1.347754 |
| 3 | 2 | latte | 4.5 | 14 | 14 | 16.75436 | 0 | 2.754364 | 2.754364 |
| 4 | 4 | coffee | 3 | 19 | 19 | 20.76892 | 0 | 1.768917 | 1.768917 |
| 5 | 5 | coffee | 3 | 19 | 20.76892 | 22.22692 | 1.768917 | 1.458002 | 3.22692 |
| 6 | 3 | frappuccino | 6 | 19 | 19 | 25.61907 | 0 | 6.61907 | 6.61907 |
| 7 | 6 | coffee | 3 | 79 | 79 | 81.22329 | 0 | 2.223289 | 2.223289 |
| 8 | 8 | coffee | 3 | 84 | 84 | 85.27536 | 0 | 1.275359 | 1.275359 |
| 9 | 7 | frappuccino | 6 | 83 | 83 | 87.2112 | 0 | 4.2112 | 4.2112 |
| 10 | 9 | latte | 4.5 | 85 | 85.27536 | 89.02623 | 0.275359 | 3.750876 | 4.026235 |
| 11 | 11 | coffee | 3 | 103 | 103 | 105.0188 | 0 | 2.018807 | 2.018807 |
| 12 | 10 | coffee | 3 | 103 | 103 | 105.109 | 0 | 2.109045 | 2.109045 |
| 13 | 13 | latte | 4.5 | 108 | 108 | 110.6226 | 0 | 2.622608 | 2.622608 |
| 14 | 12 | latte | 4.5 | 107 | 107 | 111.056 | 0 | 4.055992 | 4.055992 |
| 15 | 14 | coffee | 3 | 111 | 111 | 113.7163 | 0 | 2.7163 | 2.7163 |

Figure 3. CSV output of simulation

The CSV output highlights the collected metrics, each customer has an associated ID, tracked metrics include order type, time of arrival, time service starts, time service ends, time spent in queue, total time of service, and the total time of the moment the customer entered to when served.

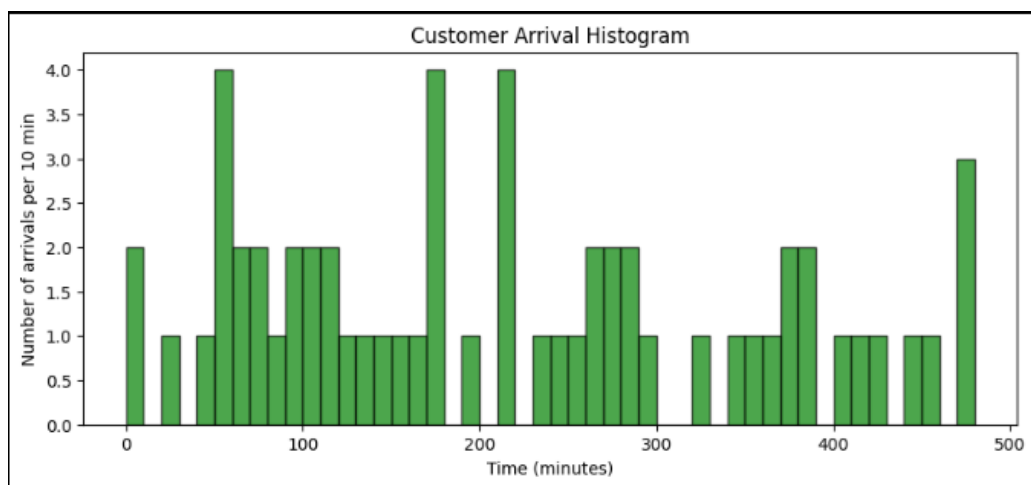


Figure 4. Arrival Histogram

The figure above is the results of a doubly stochastic model that I used to simulate customer arrivals. The chart shows reflection of real operations, as there are "rush hours" of higher volumes of customers.

1.4. Status Summary

Since Milestone 1, the project has progressed from an initial proposed plan to a functional simulation with customer arrivals and queueing models implemented. The simulation uses a doubly stochastic Poisson process (Cox process) to model the arrival intensity throughout the 8 hours of operation. The arrival process has been integrated into SimPy, allowing the said arrivals to be scheduled and tracked. Through the data_management module, data collection has been streamlined to calculate base metrics such as revenue, average wait, and customer throughput, as well as exporting the said data to a csv file for further analysis.

Key accomplishments since M1 include the completion and integration of the customer arrival process, as well as the establishment of a project structure. The data collection flow has also been implemented, allowing for baseline analytics to be processed. Challenges I encountered revolved around the modularity of the project and working with SimPy. Figuring out how to organize my files in a way that I can expand on easily was challenging, but with some trial and error as well as logically working through components, once I had a structure set up the rest of the development process went smoothly.

My next steps are to create a GUI that allows flexibility and user control over variables, such as the intensity of customer arrival. I also plan to create graphs to show the analytics of customer arrival and revenue. The simulation needs to be iterated over several days for the Schedule Optimizer soon to be created to work with, as it would not be able to optimize much off of one day.