

① توابع زیر را به صورت جاصل جمع می‌شوند (Sum of terms)

مترم (Minterms)

$$\bullet f(A, B, C, D) = (A+C) + ((A'+B+C')D)'$$

A	B	C	D	$(A'+B+C')$	$(A'+B+C')D$	f
0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

A	B	C	$(B+C) \oplus (A'B)$	$C \oplus (A+B')$	f
0	0	0	0 \oplus 0 = 0	0 \oplus 1 = 1	1
0	0	1	1 \oplus 0 = 1	1 \oplus 1 = 0	0
0	1	0	1 \oplus 1 = 0	0 \oplus 0 = 0	0
0	1	1	1 \oplus 1 = 0	1 \oplus 0 = 1	1
1	0	0	0 \oplus 0 = 0	0 \oplus 1 = 1	1
1	0	1	1 \oplus 0 = 1	1 \oplus 1 = 0	0
1	1	0	1 \oplus 0 = 1	0 \oplus 1 = 1	0
1	1	1	1 \oplus 1 = 0	1 \oplus 1 = 0	0

$$f = \sum m(0, 3, 4)$$

② توابع زیر را با روش جبری تابع مدل سازی کنید.

هر مرحله دو یا چهار قانونی نه استفاده می‌کنید را بیان نماید.

$$\bullet f(x, y, z) =$$

$$XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'Z)[(x+z)Y + XY'z' + Y'z] \\ = XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)[(x+z)Y + \\ Y'(xz' + z)]$$

$$f = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$\bullet f(A, B, C, D) = (A \oplus B)' + ((A'+B) + CD')'$$

A	B	C	D	$A \oplus B$	$A'+B$	CD'	f
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1

distributive طبق

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)[(x+z)Y + \\ Y'(z+x)(z'+1)]$$

Factoring expressions طبق

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)(Y + Y'(z'+1))$$

$x(x+z)$ distributive طبق

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)(Y + z' + 1)(x+z)$$

Absorption property (covering)

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)(x+z)(1)$$

Unit property

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)(x+z)$$

Unit Axiom

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + X'z)x + (XYZ' + X'z)z$$

Distributive

$$f = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$\bullet f(A, B, C) = [(B+C) \oplus A'B][C \oplus (A+B')]$$

دستگاه

$$= XYZ' + (XYZ' + \emptyset) + (\emptyset + X'Z)$$

Complement, Idempotent

$$= XYZ' + XYZ' + X'Z$$

Zero Axiom, Associative

$$= XYZ' + X'Z$$

Idempotent

$$\bullet f(A, B, C) = (A \oplus C)(B \oplus C) + (A \oplus B)(B \oplus C)$$

$$= (AC' + A'C)(BC' + B'C) + (AB' + A'B)(BC' + B'C)$$

$$A \oplus B = AB' + A'B : \oplus \text{ مفهوم}$$

$$= ABC' + \emptyset + \emptyset + A'B'C + \emptyset + AB'C + A'BC' + \emptyset$$

Idempotent, complement مفهوم

$$= A(BC' + B'C) + A'(B'C + BC')$$

distributive مفهوم

$$= (A+A')(BC' + B'C) \quad \text{distributive}$$

$$= (1)(BC' + B'C) \quad \text{complement}$$

$$= BC' + B'C \quad \text{Unit Axiom}$$

$$= B \oplus C \quad \oplus \text{ مفهوم}$$

$$\bullet f(A, B, C) =$$

$$(B+A')(AB+C) + ABA' + A'B'C + (A+B)(A'+C)$$

$$g(A, B, C) = f'(A, B, C) =$$

$$(B+A')(AB+C) + ABA' + A'B'C + (A+B)(A'+C)$$

Involution مفهوم

$$= AB + BC + \emptyset + AC + \emptyset + A'C' + \emptyset + AC$$

$$+ BA' + BC$$

complement, Idempotent

$$= \underline{AB} + \underline{BA'} + \underline{A'C} + \underline{AC} + \underline{A'B'C} + \underline{BC}$$

Idempotent, commutative

$$= \underline{B} + \underline{C} + \underline{BC} + \underline{A'B'C}$$

$$AB + BA' + B(A+A') = B \quad \text{complement مفهوم}$$

$$= B + C + A'B'C \quad \text{covering}$$

$$f \rightarrow g \text{ مفهوم}, g = f' \quad \text{مثبّت NOT مفهوم}$$

$$g' = (f')' = f \quad \text{Involution مفهوم}$$

$$\Rightarrow f = g' = (B + C + A'B'C)'$$

$$= B' \cdot C' \cdot (A'B'C)'$$

DeMorgan's Law

$$= B' \cdot C' \cdot (A + B + C')$$

DeMorgan's Law

$$= B'C'A + \emptyset + B'C'$$

complement, Idempotent

$$= B'C' \quad \text{covering}$$

$$f(A, B, C) =$$

$$(A'+B')(A+A'B) + (A'+B'+A'B'C) + (A+B)(A'+C)$$

$$g(A, B, C) = f'(A, B, C) \quad \text{مثبّت Involution مفهوم}$$

$$= (A'+B')(A+A'B) + (A'+B'+A'B'C) + ((A+B)(A'+C))'$$

Involution مفهوم

$$= (A \cdot B)(A+A'B) + (A'+B') + (A+B)(A'+C)'$$

$$\uparrow \text{DeMorgan's Law} \quad \text{covering}$$

$$= AB + 0 + (A' + B') + ((A + B)(A' + C))'$$

$\xrightarrow{\text{Idempotent}}$ complement

$$= AB + A' + B' + (A + B)' + (A' + C)'$$

DeMorgan's Law

$$= AB + A' + B' + A'B' + AC'$$

DeMorgan's Law

$$= AB + A' + B' + AC' \quad \text{covering}$$

نظریه جمعیتی، $g = f'$ طبق NOT عکس
 $g' = (f')' = f$ Involution عکس

$$\Rightarrow f = g' = (AB + A' + B' + AC')'$$

$$= (AB)' \times A \times B \times (AC')'$$

DeMorgan's Law

$$= (\underbrace{A' + B'}_{\text{complement}}) \cdot A \cdot B \cdot (A' + C) \quad \text{DeMorgan's Law}$$

$$= (0 + 0) \cdot (A' + C) \quad \text{complement}$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{zero property}$$

$$\frac{df}{dA} = f(0, B, C) \oplus f(1, B, C)$$

$$= (0 \cdot BC' + 1 \cdot B') \oplus (1 \cdot BC' + 0 \cdot B')$$

$$= (0 + B') \oplus (BC' + 0)$$

Unit Axiom \rightarrow Zero Axiom

$$= B' \oplus BC' \quad \text{zero Axiom}$$

$$= B' \cdot (BC')' + (B')'(BC')$$

$$A \oplus B = AB' + A'B \quad \text{عکس}$$

$$= B' \cdot (B' + C) + B(BC')$$

$\xleftarrow{\text{DeMorgan's Law}}$ Involution

$$= B' + B'C + BC' \quad \text{Distributive}$$

$$= B' + BC' \quad \text{covering}$$

B	C	$\frac{df}{dA}$
0	0	$1+0=1$
0	1	$1+0=1$
1	0	$0+1=1$
1	1	$0+0=0$

برای این مقادیر f مقدار این مقادیر است.

نحوه ایجاد A, B, C برای f

$$\frac{df}{dB} = f(A, 0, C) \oplus f(A, 1, C)$$

$$= (0 + A') \oplus (AC' + 0)$$

$$= A' \oplus AC'$$

$$= A'(AC')' + A(AC')$$

$$= A'(A' + C) + AC'$$

$$= A' + A'C + AC' = A' + AC'$$

A	C	$\frac{df}{dB}$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

برای این مقادیر f مقدار این مقادیر است.

نحوه ایجاد B, C, A برای f

$$\bullet f(A, B, C) = ABC' + A'B'$$

PAPYRUS

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{df}{dc} &= f(A, B, 0) \oplus f(A, B, 1) \\
 &= (AB + A'B') \oplus (0 + A'B') \\
 &= ((AB + A'B') (A + B)) \\
 &\quad + ((AB + A'B')' A'B') \\
 &= (AB + 0 + AB + 0) + ((A+B) \cdot (A+B) A'B') \\
 &= AB + (0 + 0 + 0 + 0) : AB
 \end{aligned}$$

A	B	$\frac{df}{dc}$
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= A'B' \oplus (A'B' + A'B') = A'B' \oplus A'B' \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

ـ $c \sim \text{مترافق} \sim \text{مترافق} f$

• $f(A, B, C) = A'B'(A' + B'C)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{df}{dA} &= f(0, B, C) \oplus f(1, B, C) \\
 &= (1 \cdot B' (1 + B'C)) \oplus (0 \cdot B' (0 + B'C)) \\
 &= (B'(1)) \oplus 0 \\
 &= B' \oplus 0 = B'
 \end{aligned}$$

ـ $A \sim \text{مترافق} B = 1$ ـ $A \sim f$

ـ $A \sim B = 0$

(4) توابع زیر را به فرم متعارف POS, SOP مبدل کنیم

$$f(x, y, z) = x(x \oplus y) + xz(x + y')$$

$$= \overbrace{x(xy' + x'y)} + xz + xzy'$$

$$= xy' + 0 + xz + xzy'$$

$$= xy' + xz$$

$$= xy'(z + z') + xz(y + y')$$

$$= \underline{xy'z} + \underline{xy'z'} + \underline{xzy} + \underline{xzy'}$$

$$= xy'z + xy'z' + xzy$$

$$= \Sigma m(4, 5, 7)$$

$$= \Pi M(0, 1, 2, 3, 6)$$

$$= (x+y+z), (x+y+z'), (x+y+z).$$

$$(x+y'+z')(x'+y'+z)$$

$$\frac{df}{dB} = f(A, 0, C) \oplus f(A, 1, C)$$

$$= (A' \cdot 1 \cdot (A' + C)) \oplus (A' \cdot 0 \cdot (A' + 0))$$

$$= (A'(A' + C)) \oplus 0$$

$$= A'(A' + C) = A' \quad \text{covering}$$

$$f(w, x, y, z) = xy' + y'z' + x'z'$$

ـ $B \sim \text{مترافق} A = 1$ ـ f

ـ $B \sim A = 0$

$$= xy'(w+w') (z+z') + y'z' (x+x') (w+w')$$

$$+ x'z' (y+y') (w+w')$$

$$= wxy'z + \underline{wxy'z'} + w'xy'z + w'xy'z'$$

$$+ \underline{wxy'z'} + wxy'z' + w'xy'z' + w'xy'z'$$

$$+ w'xy'z + w'xy'z + w'xy'z + w'xy'z$$

$$= \Sigma m(0, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13)$$

$$\frac{df}{dc} = f(A, B, 0) \oplus f(A, B, 1)$$

$$= (A'B' (A' + 0)) \oplus (A'B' (A' + B'))$$

$$= (A'B'A) \oplus (A'B'A' + A'B'B')$$

Subject:

Year: Month: Day:

$$= \prod M(1, 3, 6, 7, 9, 11, 14, 15)$$

$$= (w+x+y+z)(w+x+y'+z)(w+x'+y+z)$$

$$(w+x'+y+z)(w+x+y+z)(w+x+y'+z)$$

$$(w'+x+y+z)(w'+x+y'+z)$$

$$[(B'+E') + A'] [C'E' + D'A] = 1 \quad \text{also } ⑤$$

involution

$$\rightarrow [(B'+E')' + (A')'] [C'E' + D'A] = 1$$

DeMorgan's Law

$$= (B+E+A) (C'E'+D'A) = 1$$

DeMorgan's Law, Involution

$$= 0 + ABD'E = 1$$

complement

$$= ABD'E = 1 \quad \text{zero Axiom}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} A=B=E=1 \\ D'=1 \rightarrow D=0 \end{cases}$$

لـ ١٣٨ (٢٠٢٣) لـ ١٣٧ (٢٠٢٣) لـ ١٣٦ (٢٠٢٣)

لـ ١٣٥ (٢٠٢٣) لـ ١٣٤ (٢٠٢٣) لـ ١٣٣ (٢٠٢٣)

$$(1) = (A \oplus B \oplus C)'$$

$$F = (1)' = A \oplus B \oplus C \quad F \in \mathbb{C}$$

$$= (AB' + A'B) \oplus C$$

$$= (AB' + A'B)C' + (AB' + A'B)'C$$

$$= AB'C' + A'BC' + (A+B')(A+B)C$$

$$= AB'C' + A'BC' + A'B'C + ABC$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} A & B & C & A \oplus B \oplus C = F \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(2) = C \oplus D = CD' + C'D$$

$$(3) = ((1) + (2))' = (A' + B')'$$

$$= (1)' \cdot (2)' = A$$

$$(4) = B'$$

$$(5) = (A' + (4))' = (A' + B')' = AB$$

$$(6) = (5)' = A' + B'$$

$$H = (6) = A' + B' \quad H \in \mathbb{C}$$

A	B	$A' + B' = H$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

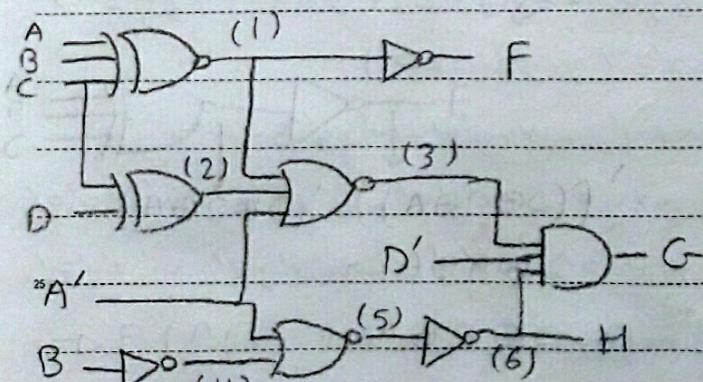
$$G = (3) \cdot D' \cdot (6)$$

$$= (1)' \cdot (2)' \cdot A \cdot D' \cdot (6)$$

$$= (1)' \cdot (2)' \cdot D' \cdot A \cdot (A' + B')$$

$$= (1)' \cdot (2)' \cdot D' \cdot AB'$$

$$= (1)' \cdot (CD' + C'D)' \cdot D' \cdot AB'$$



PAPYRUS

Subject: _____
Year: _____ Month: _____ Day: _____

$$\begin{aligned} &= (1)' ((C'+D)(C+D')) D' AB' \\ &= (1)' (CD' + CD) D' AB' \\ &= (1)' (C'D'A B') \\ &= AB'C'D'(A'B'C' + A'BC' + A'B'C + ABC) \\ &= AB'C'D'(A' + B + C) \cdot (A + B' + C) \cdot \\ &\quad (A + B + C) \cdot (A' + B' + C') \\ &= (0 + 0 + AB'C'D') \cdot (A + B' + C) \cdot \\ &\quad (A + B + C) \cdot (A' + B' + C') \\ &= (AB'C'D' + AB'CD' + AB'CD') \cdot \\ &\quad (A + B + C) \cdot (A' + B' + C') \\ &= (AB'C'D') (A + B + C) (A' + B' + C') \\ &= (AB'CD' + 0 + AB'CD') (A' + B' + C') \\ &= AB'C'D' (A' + B' + C') \\ &= 0 + AB'C'D' + 0 = AB'C'D' \end{aligned}$$

A	B	C	D	AB'C'D' = G
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	0