

112-2 商管程期末專案 - 第九組書面報告

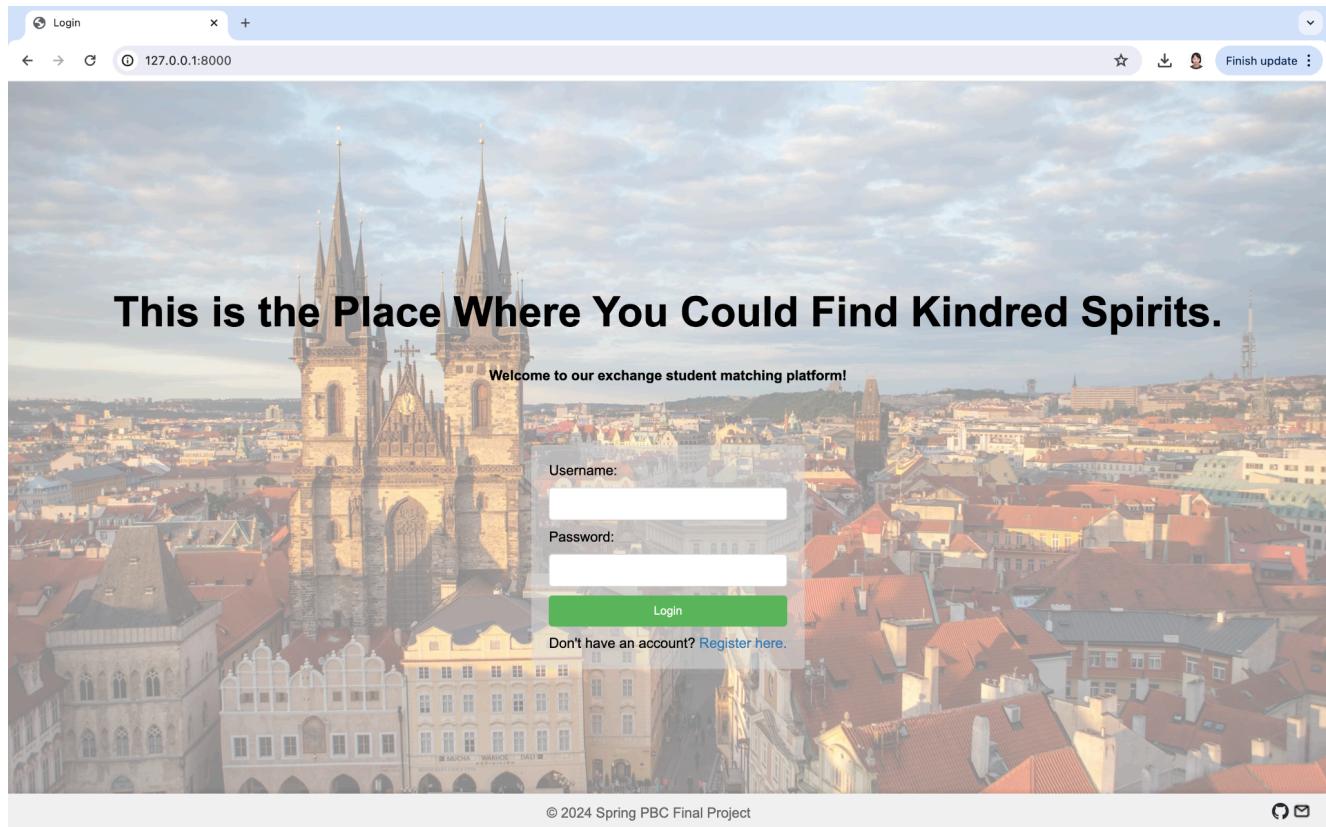
成員:B09602017 白宗民、B09401140 劉裕緯、B08612024 徐子涵、ntnu_40884231i 鄭若妤

Github 連結: https://github.com/Bai1026/PBC_Final_Project

主題簡介 – 交換生媒合網頁

“This is the place where you could find kindred spirits.”

Matching Platform 是一個專為出國交換學生所設計的媒合平台。類似於交友軟體的操作模式，用戶可以先註冊並且在平台上瀏覽其他留學生的個人檔案，尋找合適的交流對象。平台會根據隱藏次數和演算法所計算的推薦分數來進行檔案排列，並提供篩選功能，幫助用戶找到最佳配對。而成功配對後，用戶可獲得朋友的聯繫資訊，促進交流和友誼，使得交換生們可以更輕易的找到旅伴或是一個依靠，我們立志成為他們尋找避風港的接口！



靈感來源

“Is there a more efficient way to connect with other exchange students?”

身邊有許多同學選擇使用 Facebook 上的社團尋找國外留學的伙伴，但社團貼文雜亂、容易遺漏且不容易篩選，總是要把全部看過才可能找到一個適合自己的旅伴或是朋友，我們希望能有更有效率的平台。因此，我們計畫創建一個新的 交換生 Matching 平台，提供更有效的配對模式，幫助留學生找到志同道合的交流夥伴。並且有真實的計畫deploy給大家使用，使這個專案不再只是一個課內專案。

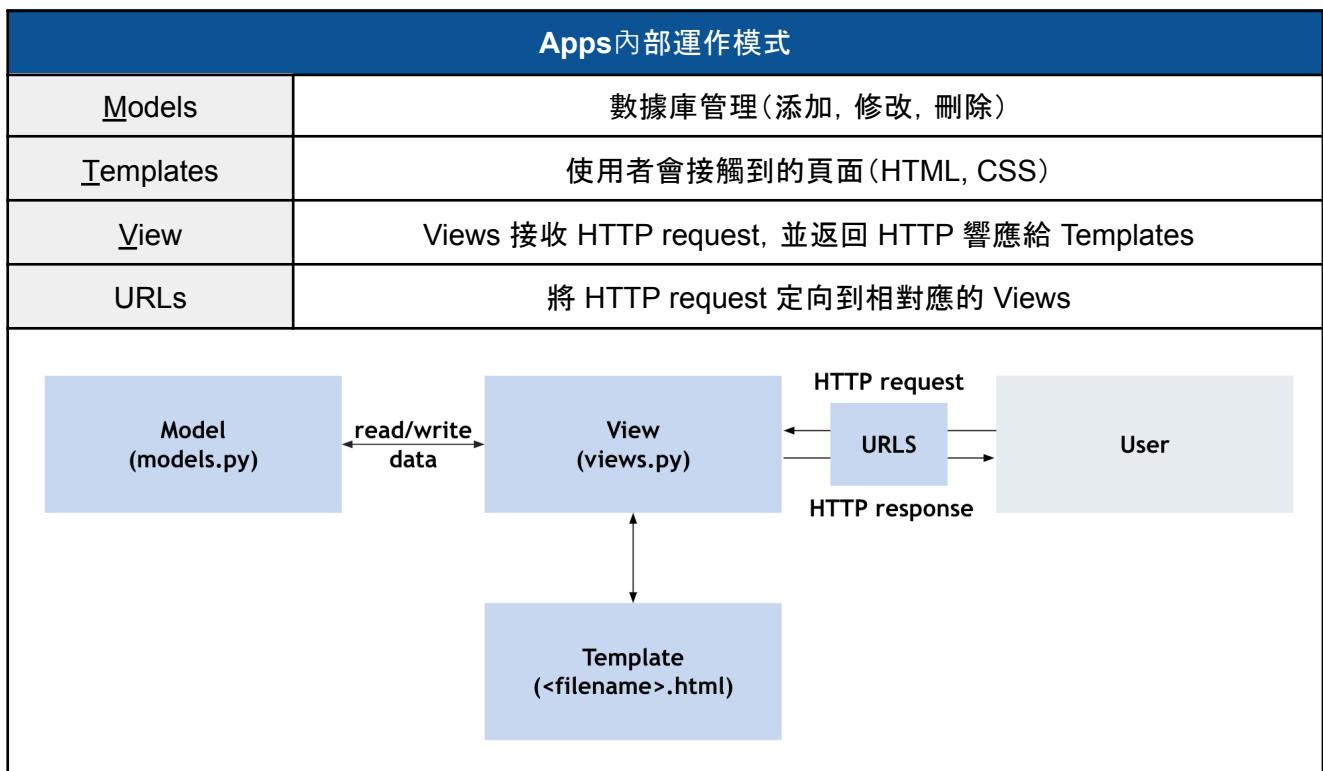
程式設計說明

系統架構簡介

一、Django 概述

交換生媒合網頁由 Django 所建構。Django 是一個高級 Python 網頁框架，旨在快速開發和乾淨、實用的設計。Django 遵循 MTV(Model-Template-View) 架構，其中：

- Model 負責數據層，定義數據庫結構和業務邏輯。
- Template 負責表示層，定義如何與HTML合作。
- View 負責處理業務邏輯和與前端互動的頁面顯示。



Django 提供了一系列內建的功能，如 ORM、管理界面、表單處理、中間件、測試框架等，幫助開發者快速構建高效的網頁應用。

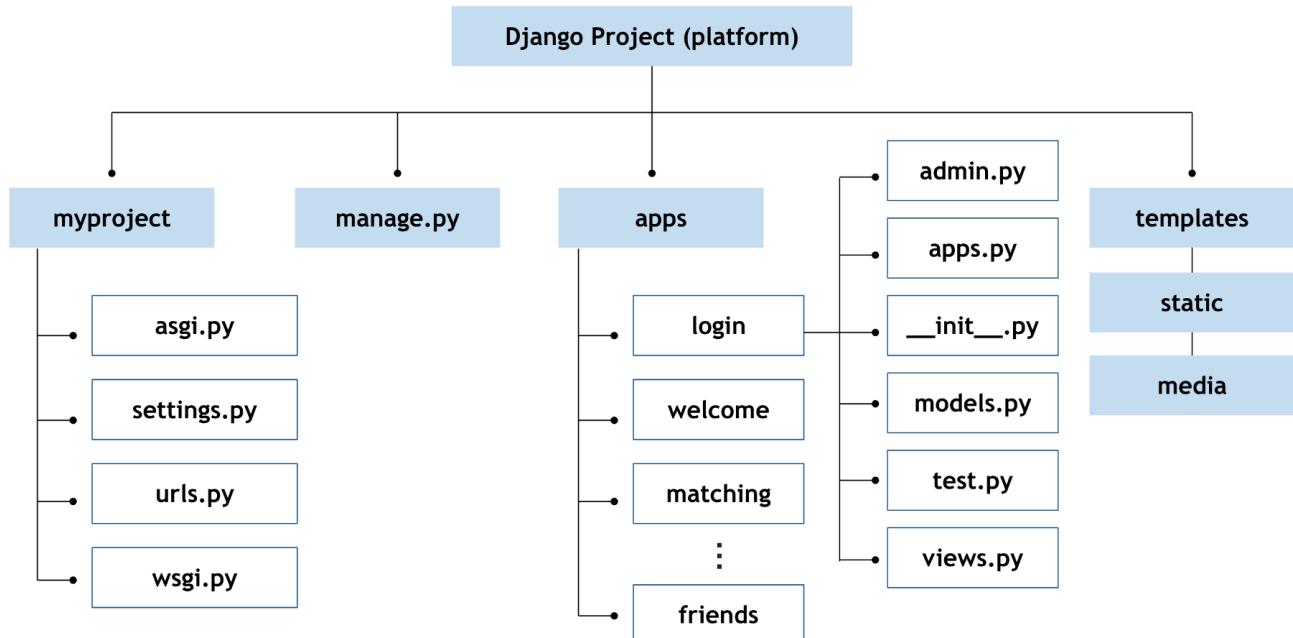
二、項目結構

交換生媒合網頁項目包含以下主要應用(apps)：

- **Login**: 處理用戶認證和授權。
- **Welcome**: 顯示歡迎頁面和相關資訊。
- **Matching**: 處理交換生的媒合邏輯。
- **Friends**: 管理交換生之間的好友關係。

系統架構詳細說明

一、目錄結構



Architechture	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">└ platform<ul style="list-style-type: none"> └ myproject: main folder contains settings and urls └ avatars: store the avatars for each user └ error_handlers: folder for error handling └ friends: folder for all the friends data └ login: folder for login page └ matching: folder for welcome page └ templates: folder for all the HTML files └ welcome: folder for welcome page └ db.sqlite3: store the back-end data with sqlite └ manage.py: the code to start the website └ migrate.sh: shell script for migrate └ README.md	<ul style="list-style-type: none">└ each app(page) folder<ul style="list-style-type: none"> └ __init__.py └ admin.py └ apps.py └ models.py └ tests.py └ urls.py └ views.py └ ...

二、主要文件

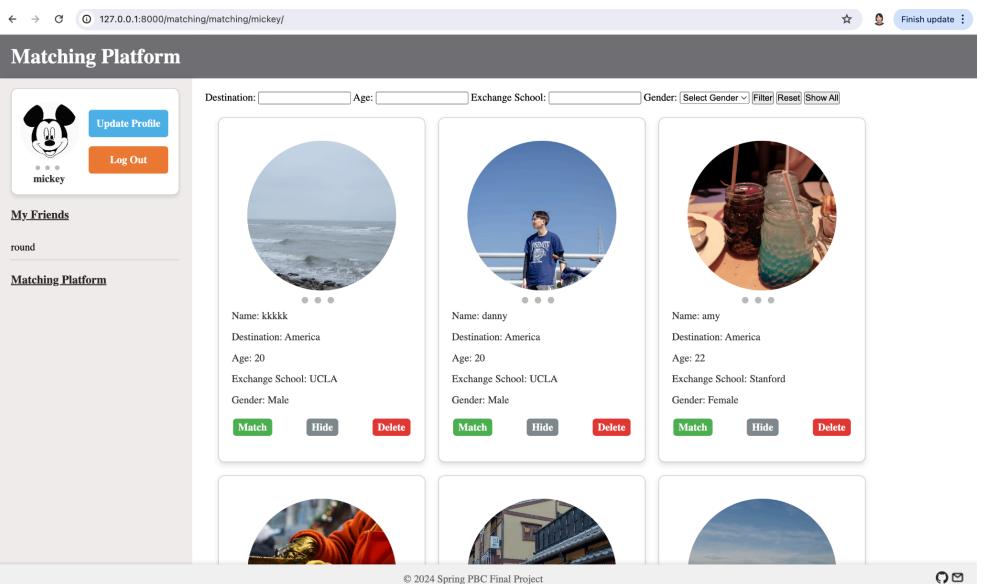
- **myproject/settings.py**: 配置文件，定義數據庫設置、已安裝的應用、模板路徑等。
- **myproject/urls.py**: 主 URL 配置文件，將各應用的 URL 包含進來。
- **manage.py**: Django 的命令行工具，用於執行各種管理命令，如運行伺服器、遷移數據庫等。

三、頁面說明

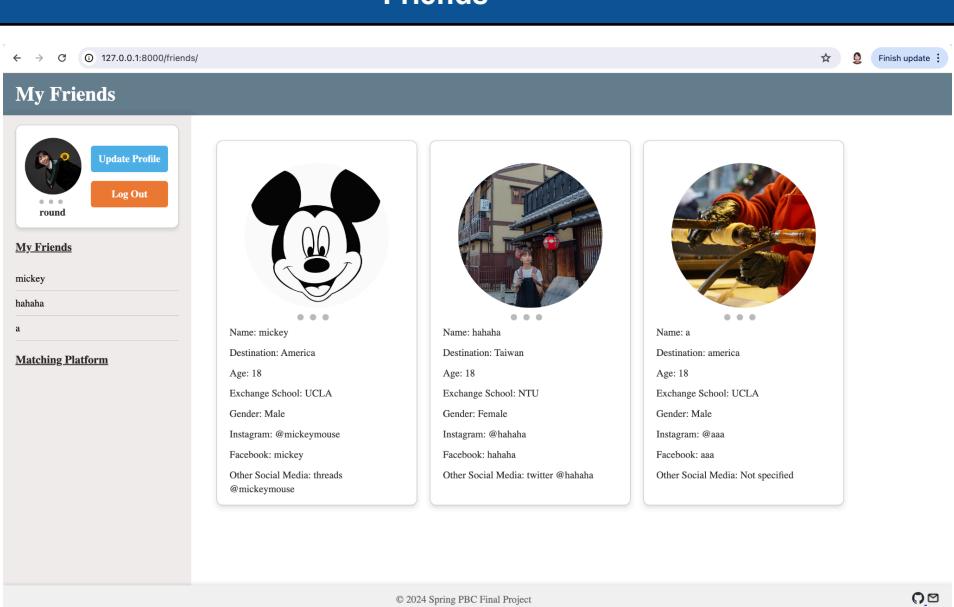
Login					
畫面					
功能簡介	負責用戶的註冊、登錄。forms.py 收集和驗證用戶輸入，並使用views.py 來處理相關的業務邏輯，確保用戶可以順利地註冊、登錄並更新其個人資料。models.py裡面有classes 負責存儲用戶信息和相關的關係數據，如推薦分數、媒合邀請。				
Pseudocode	<table border="1"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">forms.py</td><td> class UserRegistrationForm: Fields: username, password, password2, ..., avatar2, avatar3 class Meta def clean_password: # check password == password2 def clean: # additional validation (start_date < end_date) class UserProfileForm: Fields: username, password, password2, ..., avatar2, avatar3 class Meta </td></tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">models.py</td><td> class UserProfile: Fields: username, password, password2, ..., avatar2, avatar3 Custom property: friends class RecommendationScore: user_from, user_to, score class Meta def create_or_update_user_profile: # When a new user created, a new UserProfile object is created # When created=False, the existing userprofile object is saved class HiddenProfile: user (hiding user), hidden_user, hide_count class Meta class DeleteProfile: user (deleting user), deleted_user class Meta class MatchInvitation: sender, receiver, mutual: Boolean field indicating invitation </td></tr> </table>	forms.py	class UserRegistrationForm: Fields: username, password, password2, ..., avatar2, avatar3 class Meta def clean_password: # check password == password2 def clean: # additional validation (start_date < end_date) class UserProfileForm: Fields: username, password, password2, ..., avatar2, avatar3 class Meta	models.py	class UserProfile: Fields: username, password, password2, ..., avatar2, avatar3 Custom property: friends class RecommendationScore: user_from, user_to, score class Meta def create_or_update_user_profile: # When a new user created, a new UserProfile object is created # When created=False, the existing userprofile object is saved class HiddenProfile: user (hiding user), hidden_user, hide_count class Meta class DeleteProfile: user (deleting user), deleted_user class Meta class MatchInvitation: sender, receiver, mutual: Boolean field indicating invitation
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		<pre>class Friend: user1 (friends1), user2 (friends2), create_at class Meta: unique_together</pre>
	views.py	<pre>def user_login(request): if request.method == 'POST': # Get username and password, authenticate if user is not None: # Redirect welcome page else: # "Password isn't correct", "Account does not exist" # Render login page else: # Render login page def register(request): # form = UserRegistrationForm if form is valid: # Save new user, new profile form # After register, login the account to welcome page class UserProfileUpdate: model = UserProfile form_class = UserProfileForm template = 'login/register.html' def get_success_url: redirect after successful update def get_object: retrieve the specific UserProfile object to be edited</pre>

畫面	<p>Welcome</p> <p>Welcome, mickey! Please enjoy your journey!</p> <p>Nation: AU Destination: America Age: 18 Exchange School: UCLA Start Date: May 29, 2024 End Date: Oct. 25, 2024 Gender: Male</p> <p>Start Your Journey Update Profile Log Out</p> <p>© 2024 Spring PBC Final Project</p>	
功能簡介	負責顯示用戶的個人信息和資料，可以更新以及登出，且確保只有已登錄的用戶才能訪問自己的歡迎頁面。如果其他用戶嘗試訪問該頁面，系統將返回403錯誤。	
Pseudocode	views.py	<pre>def welcome(request, username): # retrieve the user object by username if request.user != user: render a 403 error page # Retrieve or create the user profile # Create a context dictionary with the username and profile # Render the welcome page with the context data</pre>

畫面	 <p>The screenshot shows the Matching Platform interface. At the top, there's a header bar with the title "Matching". Below it, a sub-header "Matching Platform" is visible. On the left, a sidebar includes a user profile icon for "mickey", "Update Profile" and "Log Out" buttons, a "My Friends" section, and a "round" button. The main area displays three user profiles in cards:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Profile 1: Name: kkkk, Destination: America, Age: 20, Exchange School: UCLA, Gender: Male. Buttons: Match, Hide, Delete. Profile 2: Name: danny, Destination: America, Age: 20, Exchange School: UCLA, Gender: Male. Buttons: Match, Hide, Delete. Profile 3: Name: amy, Destination: America, Age: 22, Exchange School: Stanford, Gender: Female. Buttons: Match, Hide, Delete. <p>Below these cards are three partially visible profile cards. At the bottom of the page, there's a footer with the text "© 2024 Spring PBC Final Project" and some social media icons.</p>		
功能簡介	<p>交換生媒合網頁的核心功能之一，旨在幫助用戶找到適合的交換生匹配對象。主要功能包含：</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 隱藏個人資料 (hide_profile) 刪除個人資料 (delete_profile) 過濾匹配對象 (filter_function 和 show_all_profiles) 計算推薦分數 (recommend_scores)：使用 pandas 和 sklearn 函式庫 發送匹配請求 (sent_match_request) 顯示匹配頁面 (user_matching) 		
Pseudocode	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>hide.py</td><td> <pre>def hide_profile(request, username): # Get the user profile to hide # Check if the profile has already been hidden by this user if the profile has already been hidden: # increment the hide count else: # hidden for the first time, display a success message # Redirect the user back to the matching platform</pre> </td></tr> </table>	hide.py	<pre>def hide_profile(request, username): # Get the user profile to hide # Check if the profile has already been hidden by this user if the profile has already been hidden: # increment the hide count else: # hidden for the first time, display a success message # Redirect the user back to the matching platform</pre>
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	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>delete.py</td><td> <pre>def delete_profile(request, username): # Get the user profile to delete # Check if the user has already been deleted if the user was already deleted: # Display "already deleted" else: # successfully deleted, display a success message # Redirect the user back to the matching platform</pre> </td></tr> </table>	delete.py	<pre>def delete_profile(request, username): # Get the user profile to delete # Check if the user has already been deleted if the user was already deleted: # Display "already deleted" else: # successfully deleted, display a success message # Redirect the user back to the matching platform</pre>
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	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>filter.py</td><td> <pre>def filter_function(request): if request.method == 'POST': # Get filter parameters # Clear filter parameters if reset button pressed # Query filtered profiles excluding current user # Render matching page if it's a GET request, return matching page directly def show_all_profiles(request): # Get current user's profile # Exclude profiles of current user and excluded users (friends)</pre> </td></tr> </table>	filter.py	<pre>def filter_function(request): if request.method == 'POST': # Get filter parameters # Clear filter parameters if reset button pressed # Query filtered profiles excluding current user # Render matching page if it's a GET request, return matching page directly def show_all_profiles(request): # Get current user's profile # Exclude profiles of current user and excluded users (friends)</pre>
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		# Render matching page with profiles and current user's profile
views.py		<pre> def recommend_scores(current_user_profile): # Get profiles from the database, preprocess the DataFrame # Handle missing values and ensure data types # Convert categorical variables into dummy/indicator variables # Calculate age distances between current user and other users # Calculate age distances and features for KNN # Calculate recommendation scores based on distance and age return scores def sent_match_request(request, username): # Retrieve User Objects if invitation exist: # Mark as mutual=True to indicate a two-way match # Create a new match request in the opposite direction # Create a Friend relationship between the two users else: # Create a new MatchInvitation object # Set mutual flag to False to indicate a one-way match request # Redirect the user back to the matching platform def user_matching(request, username): # Get the current user and ensure authentication # Get the user's friends # Fetch profiles not hidden by current user # Exclude deleted profiles and profiles with sent match requests # Calculate recommendation scores # Order profiles by recommendation scores and hide counts # Render matching page </pre>

		 <p>The screenshot shows a web page titled "Friends". On the left, there is a sidebar with "My Friends" and "Matching Platform" sections. The main content area displays four friend profiles in cards:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> mickey: Profile picture of Mickey Mouse, Age: 18, Exchange School: UCLA, Gender: Male, Instagram: @mickeymouse, Facebook: mickey, Other Social Media: threads @mickeymouse. hahaha: Profile picture of a person in a red outfit, Name: hahaha, Destination: Taiwan, Age: 18, Exchange School: NTU, Gender: Female, Instagram: @hahaha, Facebook: hahaha, Other Social Media: twitter @hahaha. a: Profile picture of a person in a red outfit, Name: a, Destination: america, Age: 18, Exchange School: UCLA, Gender: Male, Instagram: @aaa, Facebook: aaa, Other Social Media: Not specified. <p>At the bottom of the page, it says "© 2024 Spring PBC Final Project".</p>
功能簡介	顯示當前用戶的好友列表，顯示好友的社群軟體資訊。	
Pseudocode	views.py	def friends_list(request): # Get current user profile, get friend list # Render friend page with current user's profile, and friends

分工方式

B09602017 白宗民	整體架構建置: login, update, welcome, matching頁面及基本功能建置, error_handlers; Readme撰寫 → All include python, HTML, and CSS
B09401140 劉裕緯	完成delete, matching funciton & recommend score的演算法
B08612024 徐子涵	撰寫filter, show all的演算法; 完成matching, friends的頁面配置; 新增多張avatar功能
ntnu_40884231i 鄭若妤	嘗試avatar新增圖片, gender others button, 優化頁面(html,css), videos

心得感想

B09602017 白宗民	必須說我完全沒有想到我們的final project可以做的這如此完整，甚至本來想要單幹整個專案... 結果組員從第一次開會就展現了很好的配合及默契，主題一下就想好且達成共識。因為我本身比較熟悉程式開發，就先把基礎架構都弄好，後面的功能大家都有幫忙我覺得超讚，開會起來很有效率，能感受到組員的用心以及實作能力，每個人都盡到一份心力感覺。而且兩位女生都是初學者的情況我是真心佩服，可以一下子就搞懂Django, git, conda, HTML, CSS等的用法，是認真被嚇到... 裕緯的用心程度也是非常值得讚賞，偶爾會自己來問我問題，愛組員、愛PBC!!
B09401140 劉裕緯	首先這是我第一次參與一個完整的程式相關專案，前期花了很多時間去熟習，網站的架構，各種class該如何實作完成，到後期要解配對的實作時還有排列順序時，很謝謝組長及組員提供很多的建議以及相互配合，使得我的部分能順利完成。此外也很謝謝組員們完成拍攝與剪輯影片、書面報告等的工作，這些都是這個專案非常重要的一環，我也從中獲益斐淺。在這次專案中，不管是程式的實作，或是如何管理專案，這些收穫都是非常寶貴的，也非常開心能將自己學習的coding能力真實的實踐在一件事情上，也期許自己以後要更精進這項能力，完成更多的挑戰，最後也謝謝組長及組員這半個學期的照顧以及幫助！
B08612024 徐子涵	很高興能參與這次的專案製作。整個過程充滿了趣味與挑戰，能和組員一起討論題目，並延伸發想不同網頁功能是一段有趣的過程。不過在製作過程中也遇到了不少障礙，Github, Django, html, css這些東西對我來說都很新很陌生，光是理解Django的架構就花費了不少時間，寫程式的過程中也會反覆出現問題，需要不斷debug並解決。雖然過程充滿曲折，但與大家分工合作，最終完成了一個功能完整的網頁，真的收穫良多，很有成就感，感謝非常carry的組員們！最後感謝商管程這堂課帶我認識程式設計，對我很有啟發性，希望未來能繼續精進，應用所學。
ntnu_40884231i 鄭若妤	很高興能參與這次的專案製作，雖然對於我這個超純文組腦袋和程式完全新手來說非常具有挑戰性，甚至是一開始還沒開始撰寫程式，只是在理解如何共同編輯程式碼、Github、環境等操作就遇到了一些阻礙。在真正撰寫程式時也遇到時間很多但看著電腦怎麼想也想不出來，或是花了很多時間寫但網站卻跑不動的問題。很感謝組員們都很包容我，也沒有任何責罵，而是很有耐心地講解並且把適合我的工作內容分配給我。感謝商管程式設計這門課讓我認識了程式設計，對我來說彷彿開啟了新的世界，對於工作上原本看不懂的程式碼，現在也能稍微理解一點，真的是我大學最具啟發性、感受到進步、收穫也最多的一堂課。希望未來能繼續精進Python或學習其他語言，有一天也能像我回頭看作業一樣，覺得這個專題的內容很簡單！(因為現在我覺得很難)謝謝老師、謝謝組員。