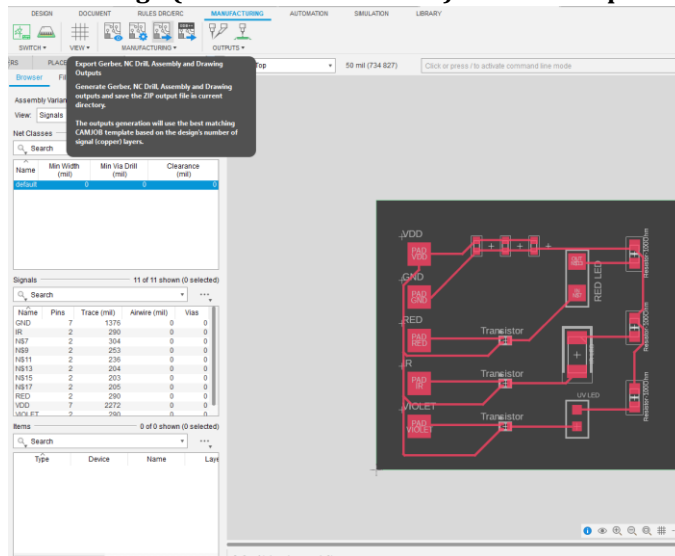
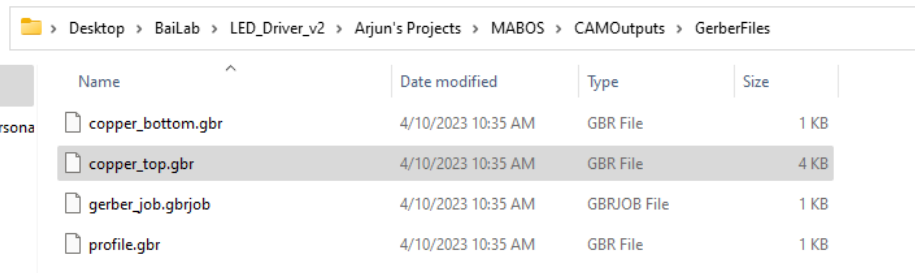


1.) Export circuit design (.brd file in Fusion360) as Gerber Zip File



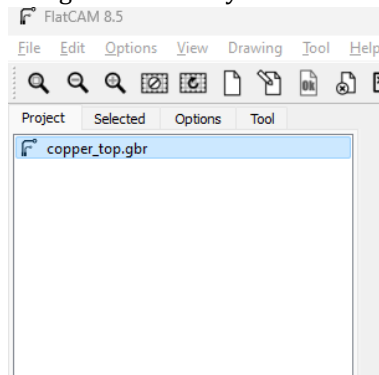
-
- Select “**Export Gerber, NC Drill, Assembly, and Drawing Output**” output button, and export all files to a .zip file
- You should see a file named ***copper_top.gerber*** in the ***CAMOutputs*** folder



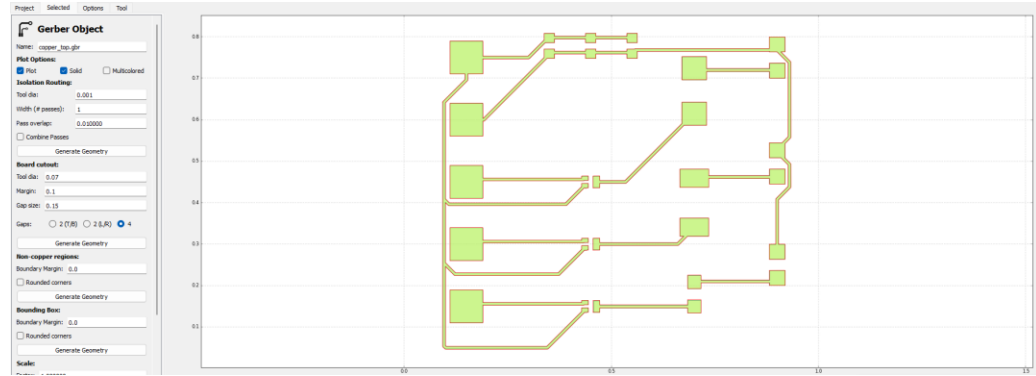
i.

2.) Open FlatCAM

- Click ‘**File**’ and ‘**Open Gerber**’
- Navigate to the file you saved above (***copper_top.gbr***), select said file



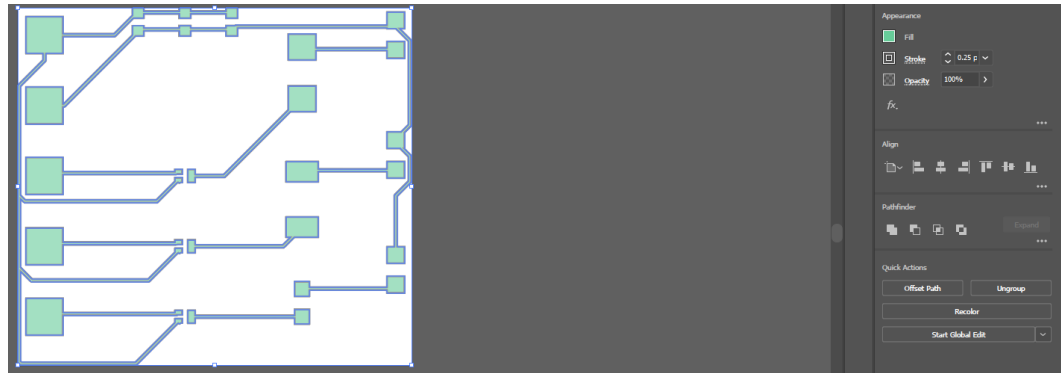
-
-
-
- You should see the above file in the project list. Double Click it
- Modify the parameters as listed below for **Total Diameter** and **Pass Overlap**, confirm the resulting design properly traces the counters of each trace by clicking **Generate Geometry** and visually confirming accuracy, then select **File -> Export SVG**



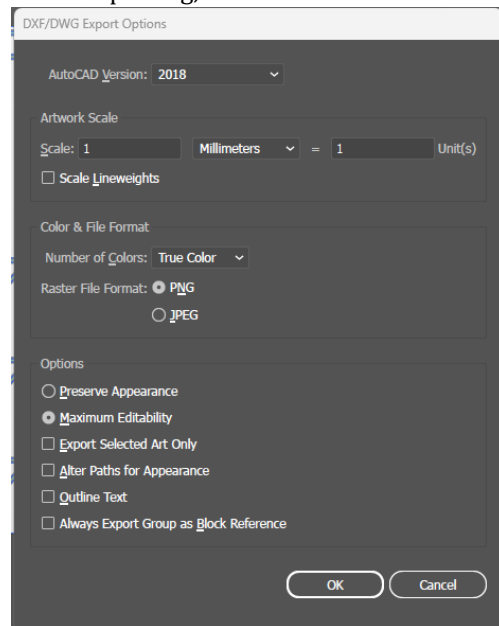
- f.
- g. Save the .svg file in the target directory

3.) Launch Adobe Illustrator

- a. Open .svg file in Adobe
- b. It may look blurry/oversized. Highlight the entirety of the drawing, and reduce the font size to 0.25 or 0.5
- c. It may also be slightly off center from the canvas, highlight the entire drawing and drag it onto the center of the canvas.

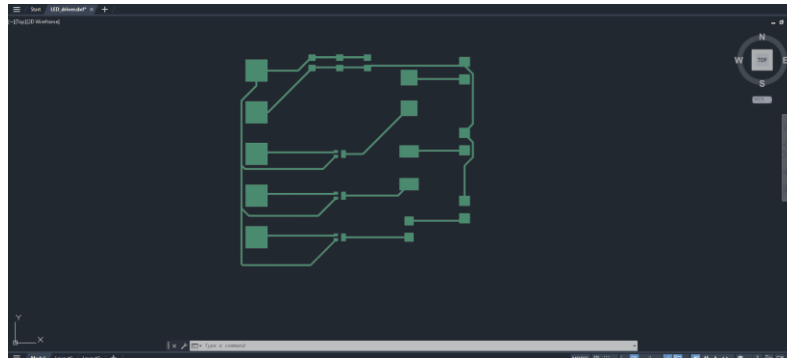


- d.
- e. Export as .dxf file
 - i. When exporting, take care to set the units to **millimeter** and the scale to **1**

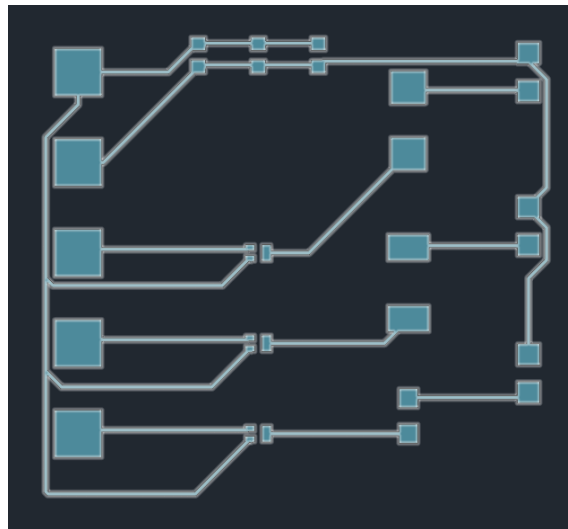


- ii.
- 4.) Open AutoCAD

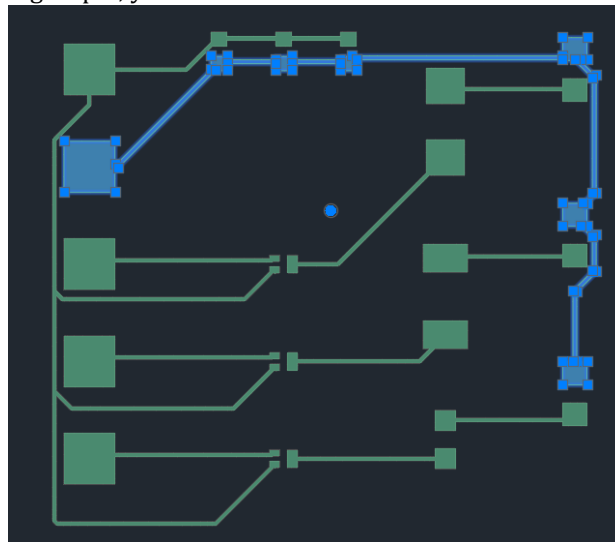
- a. Open the .dxf file



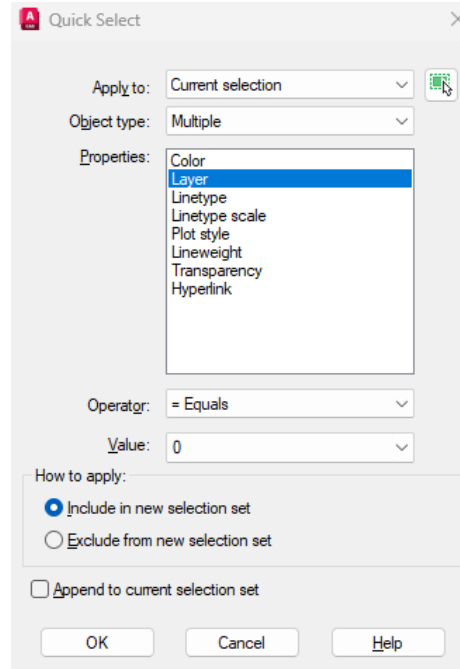
- i.
b. Select the entire circuit, and type **X**, and you should see the word **EXPLODE** pop up. Click enter



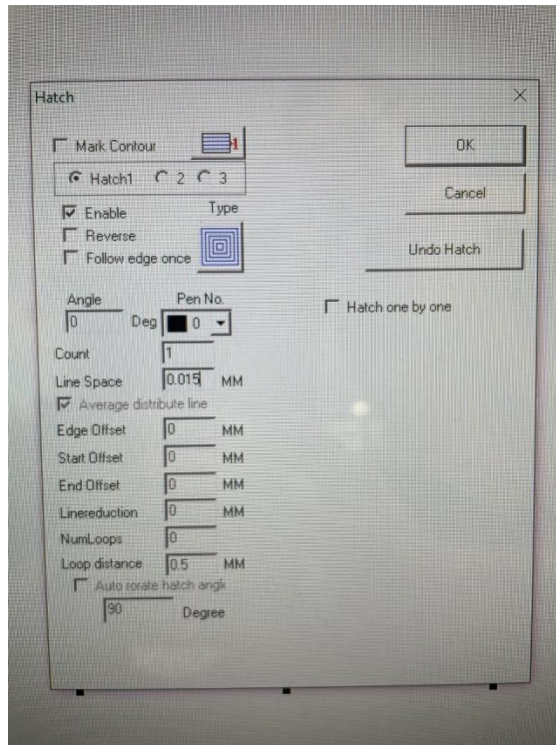
- i.
ii. Repeat this step once more
c. Upon doing step B, you should be able to select individual circuit traces as shown below



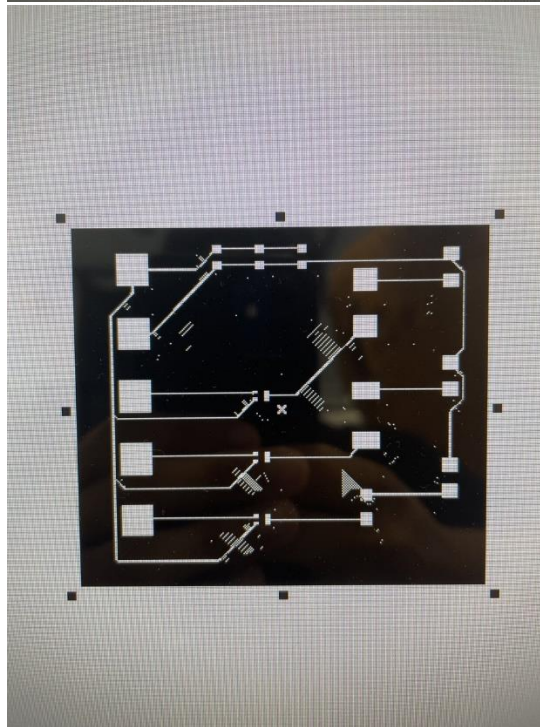
- i.
d. Highlight the entire circuit, type **QS** and the word **Quick Select** should pop up. Click enter, the following window will open up:



- i.
- ii. Set **Property** to **Layer**
- e. Save the resulting file as a .dxf file, copy this resulting file to a thumbdrive/flashdrive
- 5.) **Launch EZCAD** on the desktop associated with the laser printer, plug in the thumbdrive and import the .dxf file
 - a. **File -> Import Vector File -> File_Path.dxf**
 - b. Draw a Rectangle around the entire circuit by selecting **Draw Rectangle** (yellow square icon on the left vertical bar of the application window).
 - c. Select the circuit and rectangle elements in the **Object List** panel, and then click **Hatch** (the top horizontal bar of the application window, icon looks like an **H**)
 - d. Set **Hatch Type** to the concentric square mode, as shown below, and the **Line Space** to 0.015, or however small needed to get a good output



e.



f.

- i. Good output ^
- ii. Random 'shading' is normal

6.) Laser Cutting Process

- a. Take sheet of Copper-FR4, align under the laser.
 - i. Spray the copper sheet with a thin film of soldermask, dry with pressurized air carefully
- b. Make sure the 'dot' and 'line' of the laser align by adjusting the height of the laser.

- c. Select '**Red**' or '**Light**' on the bottom of the screen to highlight the area to be cut. Align the copper board appropriately. If you cannot see outline (UV Laser has this issue), place a white tissue above the copper plate. You should now see the outline.
- d. Test the settings of the laser
 - i. For the UV Laser, I used:
 - 1. **Loop Count:** 1
 - 2. **Speed:** 1200
 - 3. **Current:** 0.08
 - 4. **Everything else:** default
 - ii. For IR Laser, I Used:
 - 1. Power: 30%
 - 2. Loop Count: 1
 - iii. Cut

7.) **Acid Etching**

- a. Wear PPE
- b. Place acid etchant into a rectangular tray, enough to submerge pcb
- c. Place pcb within acid using *plastic tweezers*
- d. Start the rocker, leave within for 16 minutes at speed 40

8.) **Acetone Wash**

- a. After acid etching, take pcb out of acid bath using *plastic tweezers*
- b. In a separate, empty, container, use acetone the clean the PCB (hold the pcb with metal tweezers now)
- c. Do so until all solder mask has washed off
- d. Once done, dispose of all chemicals in chemical waste bin, and clean pcb with water
- e. DONE!