

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

```
In [4]: df= pd.read_excel('Bird_Strikes_data.xlsx')  
df
```

Out[4]:

	Record ID	Aircraft: Type	Airport: Name	Altitude bin	Aircraft: Make/Model	Wildlife: Number struck	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	Effect Impact to flight
0	202152	Airplane	LAGUARDIA NY	> 1000 ft	B-737-400	Over 100	859	Engine Shut Down
1	208159	Airplane	DALLAS/FORT WORTH INTL ARPT	< 1000 ft	MD-80	Over 100	424	None
2	207601	Airplane	LAKEFRONT AIRPORT	< 1000 ft	C-500	Over 100	261	None
3	215953	Airplane	SEATTLE-TACOMA INTL	< 1000 ft	B-737-400	Over 100	806	Precautionary Landing
4	219878	Airplane	NORFOLK INTL	< 1000 ft	CL-RJ100/200	Over 100	942	None
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
25553	321151	Airplane	REDDING MUNICIPAL	> 1000 ft	EMB-120	1	1	None
25554	319677	Airplane	ORLANDO INTL	< 1000 ft	A-321	1	1	None
25555	319680	NaN	NaN	NaN	EC-135	NaN	1	NaN
25556	319679	Airplane	DETROIT METRO WAYNE COUNTY ARPT	< 1000 ft	B-757-200	1	1	None
25557	319593	Airplane	ABRAHAM LINCOLN CAPITAL ARPT	< 1000 ft	B-737-400	1	1	None

```
In [5]: df.shape
```

Out[5]: (25558, 26)

```
In [6]: df.ndim
```

Out[6]: 2

```
In [8]: df.describe()
```

Out[8]:

	Record ID	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	Cost: Total \$	Feet above ground	Number of people injured
count	25558.000000	25558.000000	2.555800e+04	25429.000000	25558.000000
mean	253916.085609	2.691525	5.567354e+03	799.028432	0.001056
std	38510.453382	12.793975	1.219713e+05	1740.079843	0.050420
min	1195.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000
25%	225783.750000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000
50%	248749.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	50.000000	0.000000
75%	269168.750000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	700.000000	0.000000
max	321909.000000	942.000000	1.239775e+07	18000.000000	6.000000

```
In [9]: df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[9]:

Record ID	0
Aircraft: Type	129
Airport: Name	129
Altitude bin	129
Aircraft: Make/Model	0
Wildlife: Number struck	129
Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	0
Effect: Impact to flight	129
FlightDate	129
Effect: Indicated Damage	0
Aircraft: Number of engines?	267
Aircraft: Airline/Operator	129
Origin State	449
When: Phase of flight	129
Conditions: Precipitation	0
Remains of wildlife collected?	0
Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian	0
Remarks	4771
Wildlife: Size	129
Conditions: Sky	0
Wildlife: Species	0
Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?	129
Cost: Total \$	0
Feet above ground	129
Number of people injured	0
Is Aircraft Large?	129
dtype: int64	

```
In [10]: df['Remarks'].unique()
```

```
Out[10]: array(['FLT 753. PILOT REPTD A HUNDRED BIRDS ON UNKN TYPE. #1 ENG WAS SHUT DOWN A  
ND DIVERTED TO EWR. SLIGHT VIBRATION. A/C WAS OUT OF SVC FOR REPAIRS TO COWLING,  
FAN DUCT ACCOUSTIC PANEL. INGESTION. DENTED FAN BLADE #26 IN #1 ENG. HEAVY BLOOD  
STAINS ON L WINGTIP',  
      '102 CARCASSES FOUND. 1 LDG LIGHT ON NOSE GEAR WAS DAMAGED AND REPLACED.',  
      'FLEW UNDER A VERY LARGE FLOCK OF BIRDS OVER APCH END OF RWY. NO DMG. JUST  
A LOT OF BIRD DROPPINGS ON WINDSCREEN.',  
      ...,  
      'STRUCK BIRD ON RT FRONT DURING T/O. BIRD REPTD AS BROWN/WHITE. TWY.',  
      'PILOTS REPORT STRIKING UNKNOWN BIRD ON RWY 21L BTWN TWY F & J. NO REMAINS  
FOUND ON RWY OR ON A/C. NO DMG TO A/C.',  
      'HIT CENTER OF RADOME, CAVING IN ABOUT 12". RADOME WAS REPLACED. CARCASS F  
OUND IN SAFETY ARA ON RT SIDE OF RWY 22 AT INTXN OF RWY 18/36.'],  
      dtype=object)
```

```
In [11]: df['Origin State'].unique()
```

```
Out[11]: array(['New York', 'Texas', 'Louisiana', 'Washington', 'Virginia', nan,  
      'Delaware', 'DC', 'Georgia', 'Florida', 'California', 'Illinois',  
      'Connecticut', 'Missouri', 'Rhode Island', 'Hawaii', 'Arizona',  
      'Tennessee', 'South Carolina', 'South Dakota', 'New Jersey',  
      'Colorado', 'Minnesota', 'Alabama', 'Ohio', 'Wisconsin',  
      'Michigan', 'Massachusetts', 'Alaska', 'North Carolina',  
      'Kentucky', 'Indiana', 'Oregon', 'Pennsylvania', 'New Hampshire',  
      'Arkansas', 'Nevada', 'Mississippi', 'Maryland', 'Maine', 'Quebec',  
      'Idaho', 'British Columbia', 'Utah', 'Nebraska', 'Iowa',  
      'New Mexico', 'West Virginia', 'Oklahoma', 'North Dakota',  
      'Vermont', 'Wyoming', 'Kansas', 'Prince Edward Island', 'Montana',  
      'Puerto Rico', 'Ontario', 'Virgin Islands',  
      'Newfoundland and Labrador', 'Alberta', 'Saskatchewan'],  
      dtype=object)
```

```
In [12]: df['When: Phase of flight'].unique()
```

```
Out[12]: array(['Climb', 'Landing Roll', 'Approach', 'Take-off run', 'Descent',  
      nan, 'Taxi', 'Parked'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [13]: df['Aircraft: Type'].unique()
```

```
Out[13]: array(['Airplane', nan], dtype=object)
```

```
In [14]: df.columns
```

```
Out[14]: Index(['Record ID', 'Aircraft: Type', 'Airport: Name', 'Altitude bin',  
      'Aircraft: Make/Model', 'Wildlife: Number struck',  
      'Wildlife: Number Struck Actual', 'Effect: Impact to flight',  
      'FlightDate', 'Effect: Indicated Damage',  
      'Aircraft: Number of engines?', 'Aircraft: Airline/Operator',  
      'Origin State', 'When: Phase of flight', 'Conditions: Precipitation',  
      'Remains of wildlife collected?',  
      'Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian', 'Remarks', 'Wildlife: Size',  
      'Conditions: Sky', 'Wildlife: Species',  
      'Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?', 'Cost: Total $',  
      'Feet above ground', 'Number of people injured', 'Is Aircraft Large?'],  
      dtype='object')
```

```
In [15]: df.size
```

Out[15]: 664508

In [16]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 25558 entries, 0 to 25557
Data columns (total 26 columns):
#   Column                                                                 Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Record ID                                                            25558 non-null  int64
1   Aircraft: Type                                                       25429 non-null  object
2   Airport: Name                                                        25429 non-null  object
3   Altitude bin                                                         25429 non-null  object
4   Aircraft: Make/Model                                                25558 non-null  object
5   Wildlife: Number struck                                             25429 non-null  object
6   Wildlife: Number Struck Actual                                       25558 non-null  int64
7   Effect: Impact to flight                                             25429 non-null  object
8   FlightDate                                                           25429 non-null  datetime64[ns]
9   Effect: Indicated Damage                                             25558 non-null  object
10  Aircraft: Number of engines?                                         25291 non-null  object
11  Aircraft: Airline/Operator                                           25429 non-null  object
12  Origin State                                                         25109 non-null  object
13  When: Phase of flight                                                25429 non-null  object
14  Conditions: Precipitation                                             25558 non-null  object
15  Remains of wildlife collected?                                        25558 non-null  bool
16  Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian                             25558 non-null  bool
17  Remarks                                                              20787 non-null  object
18  Wildlife: Size                                                       25429 non-null  object
19  Conditions: Sky                                                      25558 non-null  object
20  Wildlife: Species                                                    25558 non-null  object
21  Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?                                   25429 non-null  object
22  Cost: Total $                                                         25558 non-null  int64
23  Feet above ground                                                    25429 non-null  float64
24  Number of people injured                                             25558 non-null  int64
25  Is Aircraft Large?                                                  25429 non-null  object
dtypes: bool(2), datetime64[ns](1), float64(1), int64(4), object(18)
memory usage: 4.7+ MB
```

In [18]: `df1 = df.copy()`  
`df1`

Out[18]:

	Record ID	Aircraft: Type	Airport: Name	Altitude bin	Aircraft: Make/Model	Wildlife: Number struck	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	Effect Impact to flight
0	202152	Airplane	LAGUARDIA NY	> 1000 ft	B-737-400	Over 100	859	Engine Shut Down
1	208159	Airplane	DALLAS/FORT WORTH INTL ARPT	< 1000 ft	MD-80	Over 100	424	None
2	207601	Airplane	LAKEFRONT AIRPORT	< 1000 ft	C-500	Over 100	261	None
3	215953	Airplane	SEATTLE-TACOMA INTL	< 1000 ft	B-737-400	Over 100	806	Precautionary Landing
4	219878	Airplane	NORFOLK INTL	< 1000 ft	CL-RJ100/200	Over 100	942	None
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
25553	321151	Airplane	REDDING MUNICIPAL	> 1000 ft	EMB-120	1	1	None
25554	319677	Airplane	ORLANDO INTL	< 1000 ft	A-321	1	1	None
25555	319680	NaN	NaN	NaN	EC-135	NaN	1	NaN
25556	319679	Airplane	DETROIT METRO WAYNE COUNTY ARPT	< 1000 ft	B-757-200	1	1	None
25557	319593	Airplane	ABRAHAM LINCOLN CAPITAL ARPT	< 1000 ft	B-737-400	1	1	None

```
In [19]: df1.dropna(subset=['Aircraft: Type', 'Airport: Name', 'Altitude bin', 'Wildlife: Num
```

```
In [20]: df1.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[20]: Record ID                                0
Aircraft: Type                                    0
Airport: Name                                      0
Altitude bin                                       0
Aircraft: Make/Model                             0
Wildlife: Number struck                           0
Wildlife: Number Struck Actual                    0
Effect: Impact to flight                          0
FlightDate                                         0
Effect: Indicated Damage                          0
Aircraft: Number of engines?                      0
Aircraft: Airline/Operator                       0
Origin State                                       0
When: Phase of flight                             0
Conditions: Precipitation                         0
Remains of wildlife collected?                    0
Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian           0
Remarks                                           4605
Wildlife: Size                                     0
Conditions: Sky                                    0
Wildlife: Species                                 0
Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?                0
Cost: Total $                                     0
Feet above ground                                 0
Number of people injured                          0
Is Aircraft Large?                                0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [21]: df1.describe()
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	Record ID	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	Cost: Total \$	Feet above ground	Number of people injured
<b>count</b>	24747.000000	24747.000000	2.474700e+04	24747.000000	24747.000000
<b>mean</b>	254485.775165	2.689255	5.485157e+03	801.538449	0.000849
<b>std</b>	35581.910360	12.506021	1.231439e+05	1736.743268	0.047986
<b>min</b>	200011.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	225827.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000
<b>50%</b>	248552.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	50.000000	0.000000
<b>75%</b>	268974.500000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	700.000000	0.000000
<b>max</b>	321909.000000	942.000000	1.239775e+07	18000.000000	6.000000

```
In [22]: df1.drop(labels='Remarks', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [23]: df1.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[23]: Record ID                                0
Aircraft: Type                                    0
Airport: Name                                      0
Altitude bin                                       0
Aircraft: Make/Model                              0
Wildlife: Number struck                           0
Wildlife: Number Struck Actual                     0
Effect: Impact to flight                          0
FlightDate                                         0
Effect: Indicated Damage                          0
Aircraft: Number of engines?                       0
Aircraft: Airline/Operator                        0
Origin State                                       0
When: Phase of flight                             0
Conditions: Precipitation                         0
Remains of wildlife collected?                     0
Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian            0
Wildlife: Size                                     0
Conditions: Sky                                    0
Wildlife: Species                                  0
Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?                 0
Cost: Total $                                      0
Feet above ground                                  0
Number of people injured                           0
Is Aircraft Large?                                 0
dtype: int64
```

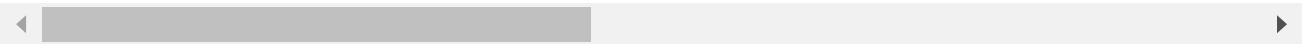
```
In [24]: df1
```



Out[24]:

	Record ID	Aircraft: Type	Airport: Name	Altitude bin	Aircraft: Make/Model	Wildlife: Number struck	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	Effect Impact to flight
0	202152	Airplane	LAGUARDIA NY	> 1000 ft	B-737-400	Over 100	859	Engine Shut Down
1	208159	Airplane	DALLAS/FORT WORTH INTL ARPT	< 1000 ft	MD-80	Over 100	424	None
2	207601	Airplane	LAKEFRONT AIRPORT	< 1000 ft	C-500	Over 100	261	None
3	215953	Airplane	SEATTLE-TACOMA INTL	< 1000 ft	B-737-400	Over 100	806	Precautionary Landing
4	219878	Airplane	NORFOLK INTL	< 1000 ft	CL-RJ100/200	Over 100	942	None
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25552	319672	Airplane	SACRAMENTO INTL	< 1000 ft	B-737-700	1	1	None
25553	321151	Airplane	REDDING MUNICIPAL	> 1000 ft	EMB-120	1	1	None
25554	319677	Airplane	ORLANDO INTL	< 1000 ft	A-321	1	1	None
25556	319679	Airplane	DETROIT METRO WAYNE COUNTY ARPT	< 1000 ft	B-757-200	1	1	None
25557	319593	Airplane	ABRAHAM LINCOLN CAPITAL ARPT	< 1000 ft	B-737-400	1	1	None

24747 rows × 25 columns



```
In [25]: df1.to_excel(r'bird_strike_cleaned.xlsx', index = False)
```

```
In [ ]:
```