

第四章 习题

习题 4.1

1. 1.5

2. $E(X)=-0.6$; $E(X+1)=0.4$; $E(2X+1)=3.4$

3. $p_1 = 0.5$; $p_2 = 0.1$; $p_3 = 0.4$;

4. $E(XY)=0.25$

5. $a=-2$; $b=4$

6. 平均直径为 10.9 的时候, 销售一个零件的平均利润最大。

7. $E(X)=1.056$

8. 工厂出售一台设备, 净盈利的期望为 11.52.

习题 4.2

1. $E(X)=3/2$; $D(X)=3/4$

2. $E(X)=1$; $D(X)=1/6$

3. $a=12$; $b=-12$; $c=3$

4. (1) $c = 2k^2$; (2) $E(x) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2k}$; (3) $D(X) = \frac{4-\pi}{4k^2}$;

5. $E(X)=5/3$; $D(X)=2/9$; $E(Y)=16/9$; $D(Y)=59/81$

$$6. E(e^{-3X}) = \frac{2}{5}; \quad D(e^{-3x}) = \frac{9}{100}$$

$$7. E(X) = 3/5; \quad D(X) = 1/25; \quad E(Y) = 2/5; \quad D(Y) = 1/25$$

习题 4.3

$$1. \quad \rho_{X_1 X_2} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$2. E(X) = 0.5; \quad D(X) = 0.25; \quad E(Y) = 0.3; \quad D(Y) = 0.21,$$

$$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0; \quad \rho_{XY} = 0$$

$$3. \quad \text{Cov}(X, Y) = -\frac{1}{36} \quad \rho_{XY} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$4. \quad \text{Cov}(X, Y) = \frac{\pi}{2} - 1 - \frac{\pi^2}{16}; \quad \rho_{XY} = \frac{-\pi^2 + 8\pi - 16}{\pi^2 + 8\pi - 32}$$

$$5. \quad \rho_{UV} = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{4}$$

$$6. \quad \text{Cov}(2X - 3Y + 1, X + 4Y - 3) = 27$$

$$7. \quad E(X + Y)^2 = 6$$

$$9. \quad \rho_{YZ} = 0.9$$

习题 4.4

$$1. E(X)^k = \frac{1}{k+1}; E(X - EX)^k = \frac{1}{(k+1)2^{k+1}} - \frac{(-1)^{k+1}}{(k+1)2^{k+1}}$$

$$2. \rho_{Z_1 Z_2} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{26}$$

复习题：

$$1. E(Z) = E|X - Y| = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$2. D|X - Y| = 1 - \frac{2}{\pi}$$

$$3. \rho_{XY} = -1$$

$$4. (1) E(Z) = 1/3; D(Z) = 7; \quad (2) \rho_{XZ} = \frac{2\sqrt{7}}{7};$$

(3) X 与 Z 不独立

$$8. (1) E(\bar{X}) = \mu, D(\bar{X}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}; \quad (2) E(S^2) = \sigma^2$$

$$(3) Cov(X_i, \bar{X}) = \frac{1}{n}\sigma^2;$$

$$(4) D(Y_i) = \frac{n-1}{n}\sigma^2, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$(5) Cov(Y_i, Y_j) = -\frac{1}{n}\sigma^2; \quad (6) D(Y_i - Y_j) = 2\sigma^2, i \neq j$$

