## 1 Summary:

#### 1.1 Motivation:

The motivation behind the paper is to address the increasing demand for computing capabilities in power systems beyond the capacity of conventional machines. The goal is to explore how HPC can revolutionize real-time control, simulation, optimization, and intelligent tools in power system studies.

#### 1.2 Contribution:

Identification of HPC's crucial contribution to real-time control, simulation of electromechanical transients, optimization, and development of intelligent tools in power systems.

Recognition of successful industrial implementations, highlighting the practical benefits and enhanced computational efficiency.

### 1.3 Methodology:

The methodology adopted involves a rigorous literature review, providing a panoramic view of various HPC architectures and their potential applications within the realm of power systems. By elucidating advanced power system analysis techniques, including electromagnetic transient simulation, small-signal stability, and security-constrained optimal power flow, the paper endeavors to present a holistic understanding of the implications and advantages of HPC.

#### 1.4 Conclusion:

The paper concludes that HPC is crucial for addressing challenges in power system studies. It highlights ongoing advancements in industrial applications, showcasing the practical benefits of HPC in enhancing computational efficiency and tackling complex power system simulations.

### 2 Limitations:

## 2.1 Reprogramming Challenges:

Adapting existing applications to parallel processing introduces intricate challenges, necessitating substantial efforts and potentially impeding seamless integration. The paper acknowledges the inevitability of this hurdle and underscores the importance of continued research and development in mitigating reprogramming challenges.

### 2.2 Uncertainties in Parallel Architecture:

The evolving landscape of parallel architectures introduces uncertainties, requiring vigilance and adaptability in aligning applications with emerging standards. The study recognizes the dynamic nature of this field and highlights the need for a flexible approach to accommodate future developments in parallel computing.

# 3 Synthesis:

The synthesis emphasizes the tangible benefits derived from successful industrial implementations, affirming the transformative potential of HPC in unraveling complexities within power system simulations. It underscores HPC's role in not just addressing existing challenges but also in shaping the trajectory of future advancements in power system studies. The synthesis serves as a cohesive reflection on the collective findings, tying together the motivations, contributions, methodologies, and conclusions into a holistic perspective on the evolving landscape of HPC in power systems.