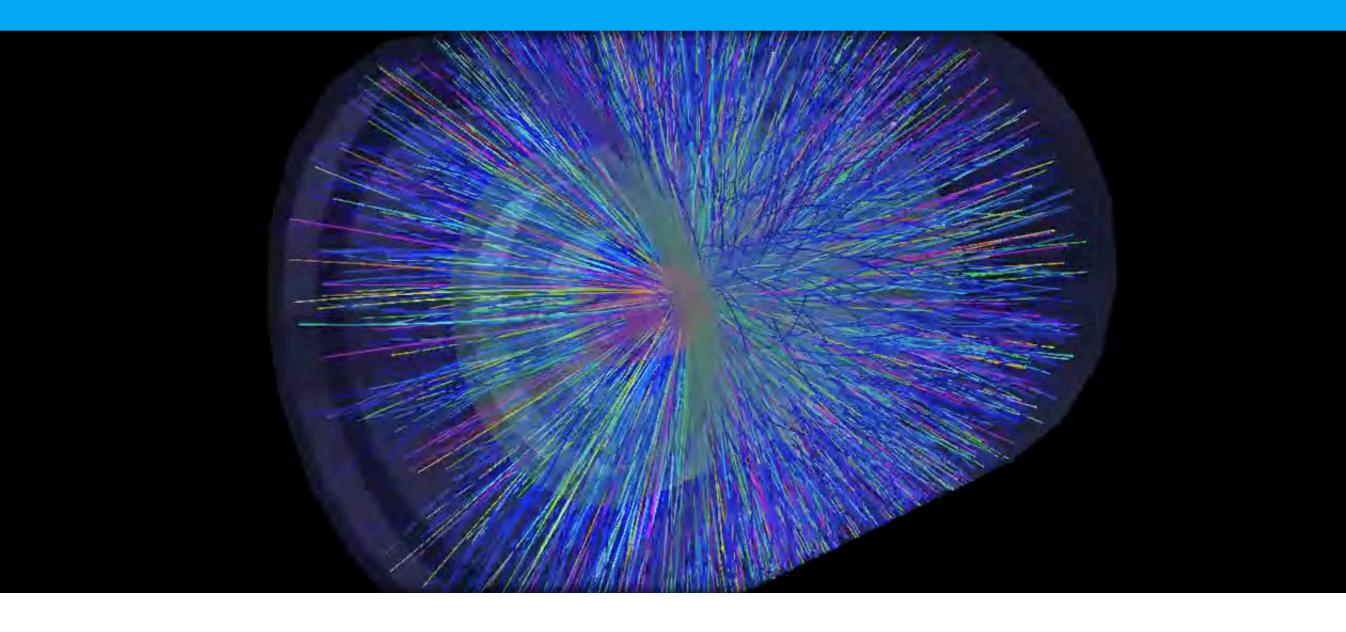
Interaktive Simulation

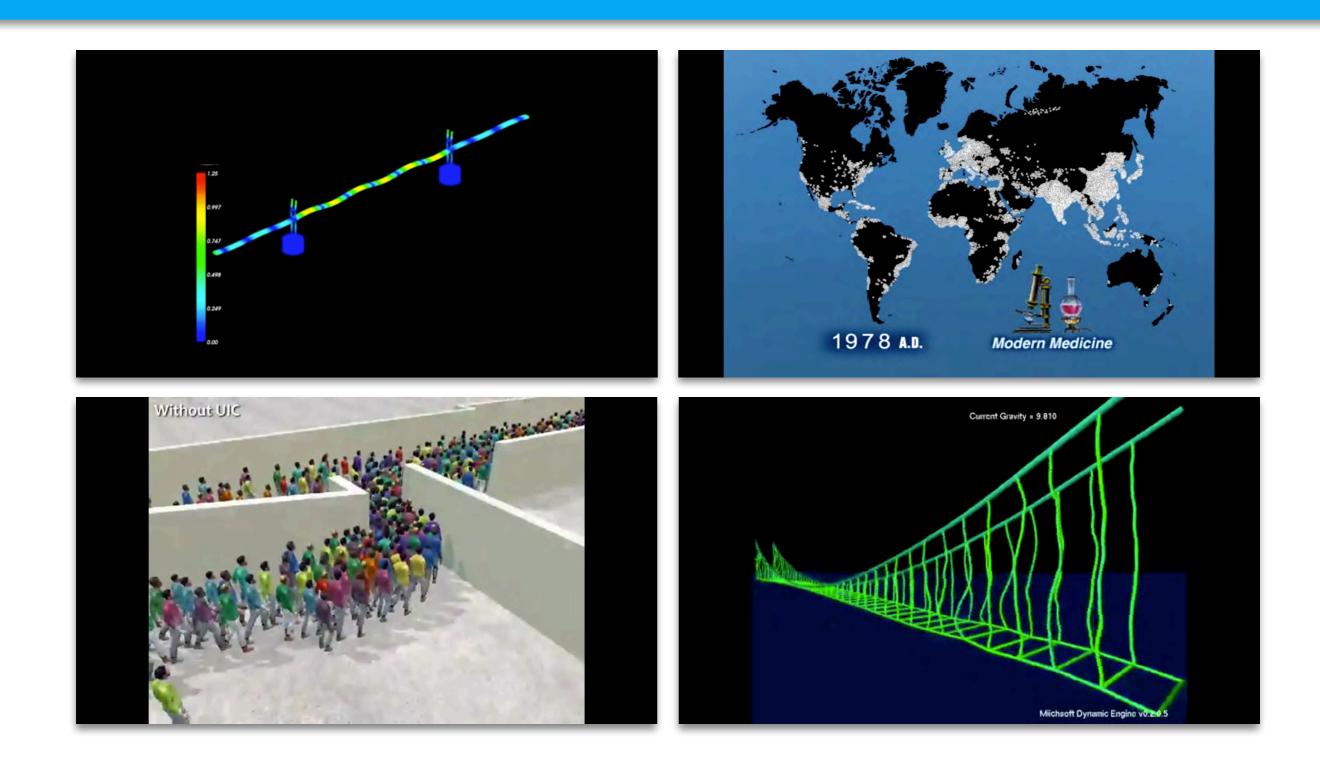


Animation vs. Simulation



Animation dient lediglich der Veranschaulichung, wohingegen die Simulation selbst Erkenntnisse liefert.

Animation vs. Simulation



Warum Simulation?

Wir suchen nach passenden Modellen, die das Verhalten eines Systems beschreiben und/oder uns Informationen zu Folgen oder Effekten geben, damit ungewünschte oder gar gefährliche Situationen vermieden werden können.



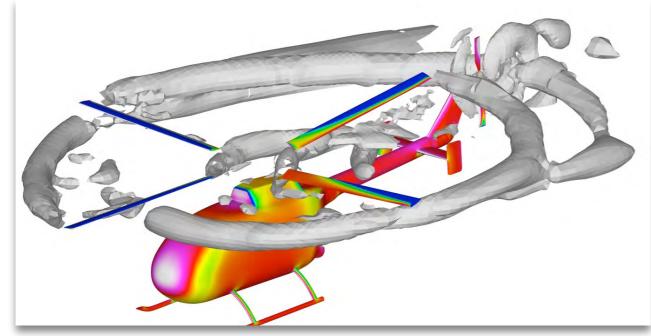
Warum Computer Simulation?

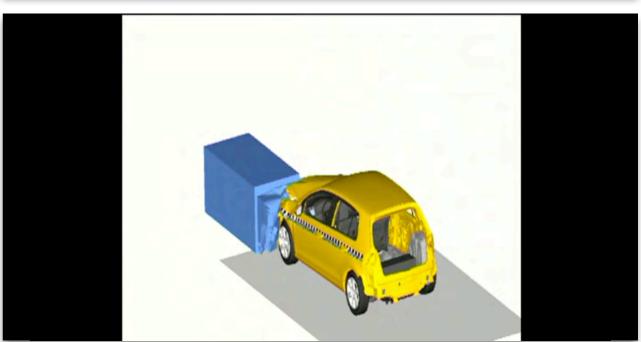
- Unabhängig vom Typ des Systems einheitliche Methodologie und eine Vielfalt an Programmen (z.B. autodesk Inventor, FEM-Tools)
- Die Kosten betragen nur einen Bruchteil
- Der Zeitraum ist variabel: beschleunigt oder verlangsamt.
- · Dynamiken, welche zu Zerstörungen führen, haben keine Auswirkungen
- Es besteht kein Risiko für das Realsystem

Computer Simulation







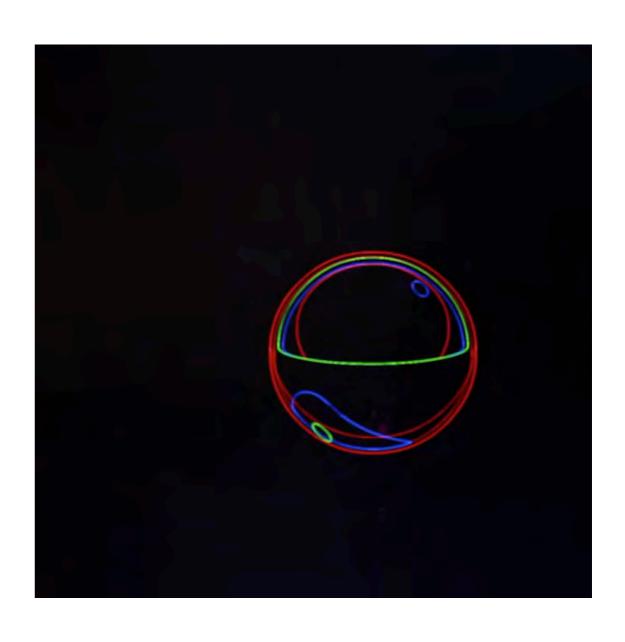


Source: DLR (CC-BY 3.0)

Zwei Vorgehensweisen

Behavioral description

"Black box"



Behavioral description: Black Box

Observation of the system behavior under different circumstances

Determining the response (output) to a given influence (input)

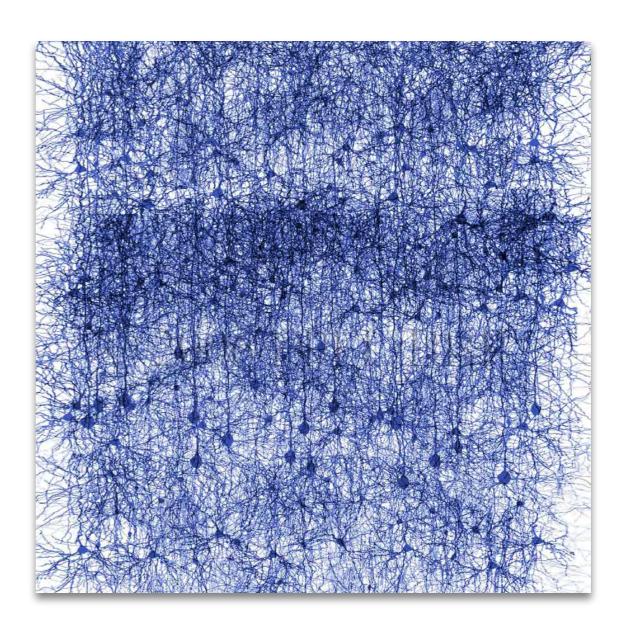
The creation of a mathematical function which has nothing to do with the real internal processes of the system (no insight): black box

The simulation is limited to the observed behavior of the past

Zwei Vorgehensweisen

Replication of essential operational structures

"Glas box" or "Opaque box"



Replication of Essential Operational Structures: Glas Box

Development of a model which includes the essential operational structures

It must be very much to be known about the system:

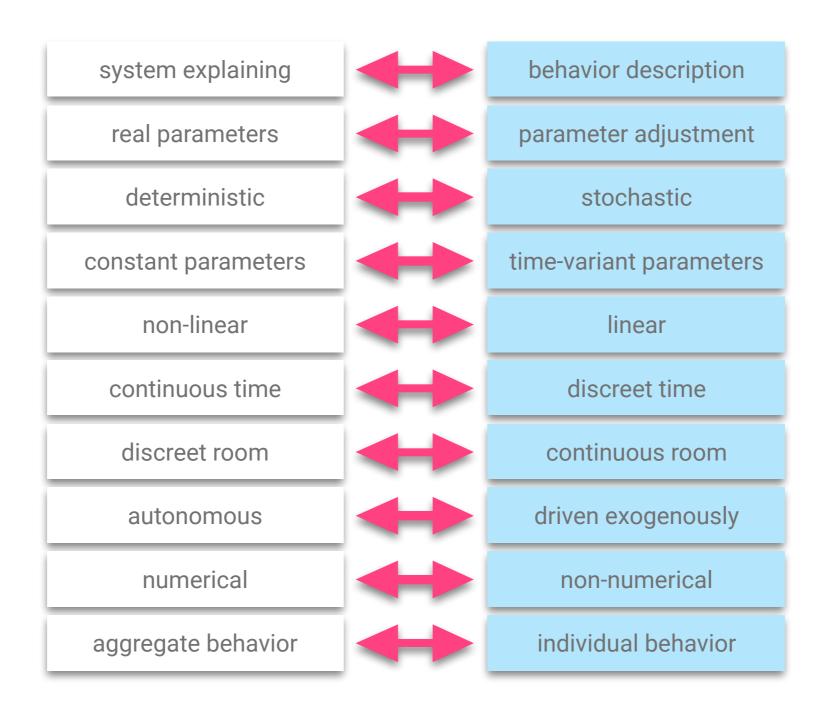
Of what components does it consist?

How are they related?

How do the components affect each other?

With this Information the system behavior can be simulated for conditions which were not observed in the past

Spektrum dynamischer Systeme und Modelle



Modellierung

Schritte im Modellierungsprozess:

- 1. Entwicklung eines Modellkonzepts
- 2. Entwicklung eines Simulationsmodels
- 3. Simulation des Systemverhaltens
- 4. Maßnahmenplanung und Systemdesign
- 5. Analyse des Modellsystems und -verhaltens

Even high fidelity structural models are necessarily **sketchy representations** of the real system.

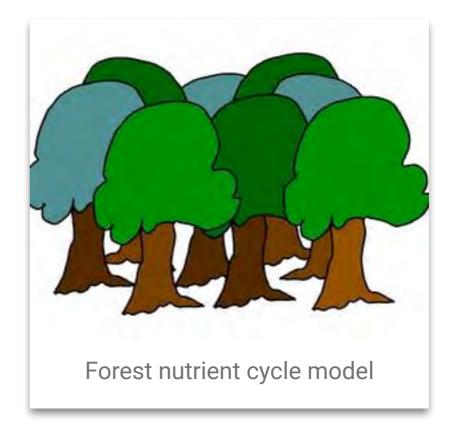
Model must fulfill a **specific purpose**.

This model purpose largely determines the nature and scope of model contents and model predictions, and therefore must be clearly defined from the beginning.

Modelle müssen einen spezifischen Zweck erfüllen.







Modelle sollte nur für ihren spezifischen Zweck eingesetzt werden.



Keine "Supermodelle"

Vereinfachen!

Abgrenzung: Nichtberücksichtigung irrelevanter Objekte

Reduktion: Weglassen von Objektdetails

Dekomposition: Zerlegung, Auflösung in einzelne Segmente

Aggregation: Vereinigung von Segmenten zu einem Ganzen

Abstraktion: Begriffs- bzw. Klassenbildung

Recherche

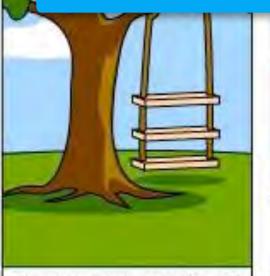


Wissenschftl. Datenbanken: <u>bib.h-da.de</u> (z.B. ACM, IEEE, SpringerLink, etc.) Direkte Anfragen an Spezialisten, Institute, Behörden und Verbände

Objektorientierte Programmierung



Anforderungen an Software Produkte



How the customer explained it



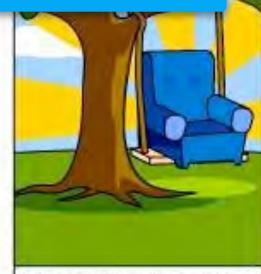
How the Project Leader understood it



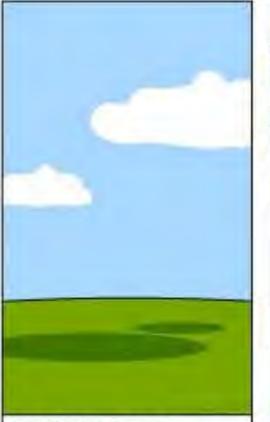
How the Analyst designed it



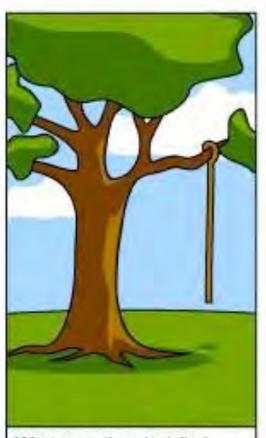
How the Programmer wrote it



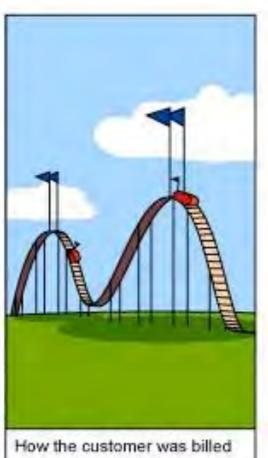
How the Business Consultant described it

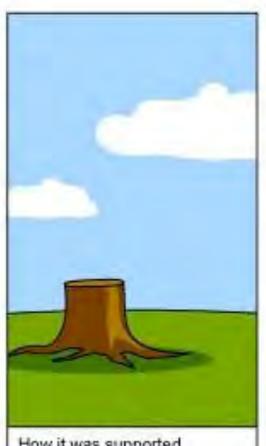


How the project was documented



What operations installed





How it was supported



What the customer really needed

Anforderungen an Software Produkte

Software Design



Programming

Efficiency (development, execution)

Flexibility (changes, extensions)

Usability

Reliability

Maintainability

Security

Think before you code!

A car ...

Is a vehicle

Has

- A color
- Four wheels



A car ...

Is a vehicle

Has

- A color
- Four wheels



A car ...

Is a vehicle

Has

- A color
- Four or more wheels



A car ...

Is a vehicle

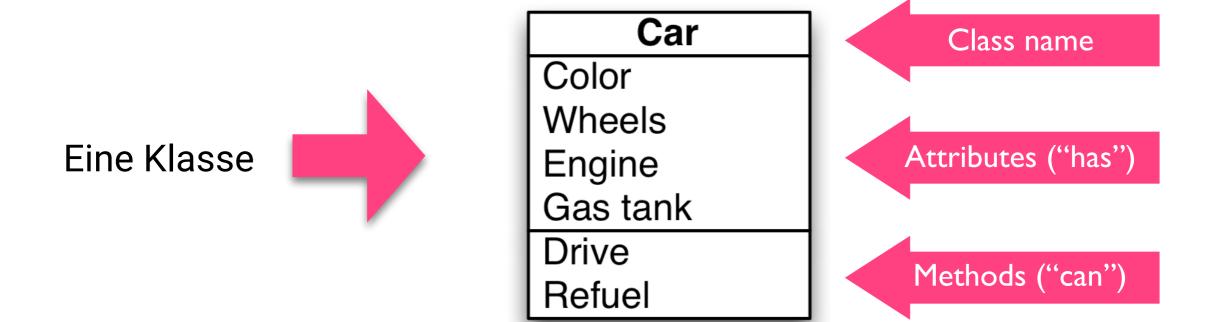
Has

- A color
- Four or more wheels
- An engine
- A gas tank

Can be

- Driven
- Refueled





MyOldtimer: Car

Color = red

Wheels = 4

Engine = Otto Motor

Gas tank = 50 I



Ein Objekt



MyTruck: Car

Color = white

Wheels = 8

Engine = Diesel Motor

Gas tank = 300 I





Ein Objekt



Class:

- Description of a set of similar things
- That share the same attributes and functions

Car

Color

Wheels

Engine

Gas tank

Drive

Refuel

Object:

- Representation of a unique thing
- Belongs to a class
- Objects differ only in values of attributes

MyOldtimer: Car

Color = red

Wheels = 4

Engine = Otto Motor

Gas tank = 50 I

- Objects are not classes!
- Each object belongs to a class
- Classes are templates (blueprints) for objects
- Objects are instances of a class
- Classes are defined, objects are created (from a class)
- Creation of objects is called instancing or construction
- Each class can be instantiated as often as necessary
- Attributes of classes/objects are also called properties
- Routines (functions and procedures) of classes are also called methods

Versionierung mit GIT



Versionierung mit GIT

Neues Repository erstellen

felixepp@xbook:~/Documents/SIT\$ git init

Bestehendes Repository auschecken

felixepp@xbook:~/Documents/SIT\$ git clone https://github.com/dharmaguardian/IMD-MIT2 Ordner

Versionierung mit GIT

Änderungen im lokalen Repository

```
felixepp@xbook:~/Documents/SIT$ git add Pfad/veränderte_datei.txt
felixepp@xbook:~/Documents/SIT$ git commit -m "Beschreibung"
```

Änderungen publizieren

```
felixepp@xbook:~/Documents/SIT$ git push origin master
```

GIT Task

Vorraussetzungen: git installiert, github account (Als Hilfe github for Mac, etc.)

- 1. Erstellen Sie auf github.com einen Fork das Kurs-Repository
- 2. "Clone"nen Sie dieses eigene Repository auf Ihren Rechner
- 3. Editieren Sie die Datei "IWasHere.txt", indem Sie Ihren Namen hinzufügen
- 4. Machen Sie einen Commit Ihrer Änderung
- 5. "Push"en Sie die Änderungen auf Github.com
- 6. Öffnen Sie einen Pull Request im KursRepository

Literatur

"Systeme, Dynamik, Simulation",Books on Demand GmbH, H. Bossel, ISBN 3-8334-0984-3