SERIES

```
In [2]:
import pandas as pd
In [2]:
fruits=["mango","grapes","guava","orange"]
In [15]:
f=pd.Series(fruits)
Out[15]:
0
      mango
1
     grapes
2
      guava
3
     orange
dtype: object
In [5]:
regis=[True,False,True]
pd.Series(regis)
Out[5]:
      True
0
1
     False
      True
dtype: bool
In [20]:
nums=[1,2,4,5,6,4,3]
n=pd.Series(nums)
n
Out[20]:
0
     1
     2
1
     4
3
     5
4
     6
5
     4
6
     3
dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]:
#string indices
\verb"animals={} \{
    "wild":"Lion",
    "domestic":"cow",
    "carnivore": "fox"
}
s=pd.Series(animals)
Out[11]:
wild
              Lion
domestic
               COW
carnivore
               fox
dtype: object
In [12]:
s.values
Out[12]:
array(['Lion', 'cow', 'fox'], dtype=object)
In [13]:
s.index
Out[13]:
Index(['wild', 'domestic', 'carnivore'], dtype='object')
In [16]:
f.index
Out[16]:
RangeIndex(start=0, stop=4, step=1)
In [18]:
f.dtype
Out[18]:
dtype('0')
In [19]:
f.dtypes
Out[19]:
dtype('0')
```

```
7/26/2021
                                              Series - Jupyter Notebook
  In [21]:
 n.sum()
  Out[21]:
  25
  In [22]:
  n.product()
  Out[22]:
  2880
  In [23]:
 n.mean()
  Out[23]:
  3.5714285714285716
  parameters and args
  In [26]:
  fruits=["mango","grapes","guava","orange"]
 Days=["sunday","monday","tuesday","wednesday"]
  pd.Series(data=fruits,index=Days)
  Out[26]:
  sunday
                mango
  monday
               grapes
  tuesday
                guava
  wednesday
               orange
```

```
dtype: object
```

In [27]:

```
fruits=["mango","grapes","guava","orange"]
Days=["sunday","monday","tuesday","sunday"]#duplicate keys
pd.Series(data=fruits,index=Days)
```

Out[27]:

```
sunday
            mango
monday
           grapes
tuesday
            guava
sunday
           orange
dtype: object
```

import series with read_csv mtd

In [3]:

```
pm=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",usecols=["Pokemon"],squeeze=True)
pm.head(5)
```

Out[3]:

- 8 Bulbasaur1 Ivysaur2 Venusaur
- 3 Charmander4 Charmeleon

Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [4]:

sp=pd.read_excel("C:\Documents\QlikView Tutorial\Tutorials source\Creating a Document\Data
sp.head(5)

Out[4]:

	Salesperson ID	Salesperson	Distributor ID
0	2009	David Letterman	A1
1	2015	John Cleaves	A1
2	2026	Miro Takako	A1
3	2003	Binh Protzmann	A2
4	2005	Cezar Sandu	A2

In [5]:

```
pm=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",usecols=["Pokemon"],squeeze=True)
pm.head(5)
```

Out[5]:

- 0 Bulbasaur
- 1 Ivysaur
- VenusaurCharmander
- 4 Charmeleon
- Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [8]:

```
pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",usecols=["Pokemon"],squeeze=True)
google=pd.read_csv("google_stock_price.csv", squeeze=True)
```

```
In [16]:
pokemon.head(10)
Out[16]:
0
      Bulbasaur
1
        Ivysaur
2
       Venusaur
3
     Charmander
4
     Charmeleon
5
      Charizard
6
       Squirtle
7
      Wartortle
8
      Blastoise
9
       Caterpie
Name: Pokemon, dtype: object
In [18]:
pokemon.tail(2)
Out[18]:
719
           Hoopa
720
       Volcanion
Name: Pokemon, dtype: object
In [30]:
pokemon.values
google.values
Out[30]:
array([ 50.12, 54.1 , 54.65, ..., 773.18, 771.61, 782.22])
python built in functs
In [9]:
len(pokemon)
Out[9]:
721
In [20]:
len(google)
Out[20]:
3012
```

```
In [21]:
dir(pokemon)
In [12]:
sorted(pokemon)
sorted(google)[:10]
Out[12]:
[49.95, 50.07, 50.12, 50.7, 50.74, 50.95, 51.1, 51.1, 51.13, 52.38]
In [13]:
list(pokemon)[:10]
Out[13]:
['Bulbasaur',
 'Ivysaur',
 'Venusaur',
 'Charmander',
 'Charmeleon',
 'Charizard',
 'Squirtle',
 'Wartortle',
 'Blastoise',
 'Caterpie']
In [15]:
dict(google)
(0. 20.12)
1: 54.1,
2: 54.65,
3: 52.38,
4: 52.95,
 5: 53.9,
6: 53.02,
7: 50.95,
8: 51.13,
9: 50.07,
10: 50.7,
11: 49.95,
 12: 50.74,
 13: 51.1,
14: 51.1,
15: 52.61,
 16: 53.7,
17: 55.69,
 18: 55.94,
 19: 56.93,
```

```
In [26]:
max(pokemon)
Out[26]:
'Zygarde'
In [27]:
max(google)
Out[27]:
782.22
In [28]:
min(google
)
Out[28]:
49.95
```

more series attributes

```
In [31]:

pokemon.values
google.values

Out[31]:
    array([ 50.12, 54.1 , 54.65, ..., 773.18, 771.61, 782.22])

In [33]:
    pokemon.index
google.index

Out[33]:
RangeIndex(start=0, stop=3012, step=1)

In [34]:
google.dtype

Out[34]:
dtype('float64')
```

```
In [36]:
pokemon.is_unique
google.is_unique
Out[36]:
False
In [37]:
pokemon.ndim
Out[37]:
1
In [38]:
pokemon.shape
Out[38]:
(721,)
In [39]:
pokemon.size
Out[39]:
721
In [40]:
pokemon.name
Out[40]:
'Pokemon'
In [41]:
pokemon
In [42]:
pokemon.name="monsters"
In [43]:
pokemon
```

```
In [44]:

pokemon
```

Sort_values method

```
In [46]:
pokemon.sort_values().head()
Out[46]:
459
       Abomasnow
62
            Abra
           Absol
358
616
        Accelgor
680
       Aegislash
Name: monsters, dtype: object
In [49]:
pokemon.sort_values(ascending=False).tail()
Out[49]:
680
       Aegislash
616
        Accelgor
358
           Absol
62
            Abra
459
       Abomasnow
Name: monsters, dtype: object
In [51]:
google.sort_values(ascending=False)
Out[51]:
3011
        782.22
2859
        776.60
        773.18
3009
3007
        772.88
3010
        771.61
12
         50.74
10
         50.70
0
         50.12
9
         50.07
         49.95
11
```

Inplace parameter

Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64

```
In [52]:
```

```
google.sort_values()
Out[52]:
11
         49.95
9
         50.07
0
         50.12
10
         50.70
12
         50.74
3010
        771.61
3007
        772.88
        773.18
3009
        776.60
2859
3011
        782.22
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
In [55]:
google = google.sort_index()
In [56]:
google
Out[56]:
0
         50.12
1
         54.10
2
         54.65
3
         52.38
4
         52.95
        772.88
3007
3008
        771.07
3009
        773.18
        771.61
3010
3011
        782.22
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
In [62]:
google
Out[62]:
3011
        782.22
2859
        776.60
        773.18
3009
3007
        772.88
3010
        771.61
12
         50.74
10
         50.70
         50.12
0
9
         50.07
11
         49.95
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
```

```
In [61]:
```

```
google.sort_values(ascending=False,inplace=True)
```

In [63]:

```
google
```

Out[63]:

```
782.22
3011
2859
        776.60
3009
        773.18
3007
        772.88
3010
        771.61
12
         50.74
10
         50.70
         50.12
0
9
         50.07
11
         49.95
```

Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64

Sort index()

In [64]:

```
google.sort_index()
```

Out[64]:

```
0
         50.12
1
         54.10
2
         54.65
3
         52.38
         52.95
        772.88
3007
3008
        771.07
        773.18
3009
3010
        771.61
3011
        782.22
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
```

```
In [66]:
google
Out[66]:
3011
        782.22
2859
        776.60
3009
        773.18
3007
        772.88
3010
        771.61
12
         50.74
10
         50.70
         50.12
0
9
         50.07
         49.95
11
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
```

in parameter

```
In [67]:
```

```
pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",usecols=["Pokemon"],squeeze=True)
google=pd.read_csv("google_stock_price.csv", squeeze=True)
```

```
In [69]:
```

```
pokemon
google
```

```
Out[69]:
```

```
50.12
         54.10
1
2
         54.65
3
         52.38
         52.95
3007
        772.88
        771.07
3008
3009
        773.18
3010
        771.61
        782.22
3011
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
```

```
In [70]:
```

```
2 in [1,3,5,2]
```

Out[70]:

True

True

```
In [71]:
2 in [1,3,5]
Out[71]:
False
In [72]:
pokemon.head(3)
Out[72]:
0
     Bulbasaur
1
       Ivysaur
2
      Venusaur
Name: Pokemon, dtype: object
In [73]:
"Bulbasaur" in pokemon
Out[73]:
False
In [74]:
"Bulbasaur" in pokemon.values
Out[74]:
```

Extract values based on index from series

```
In [76]:
pokemon[0]

Out[76]:
'Bulbasaur'

In [77]:

pokemon[[0,3,10]]

Out[77]:
0    Bulbasaur
3    Charmander
10    Metapod
Name: Pokemon, dtype: object
```

In [78]:

```
pokemon[10:20]
```

Out[78]:

```
10
         Metapod
      Butterfree
11
12
          Weedle
13
          Kakuna
        Beedrill
14
15
          Pidgey
16
       Pidgeotto
17
         Pidgeot
18
         Rattata
19
        Raticate
```

Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [79]:

```
pokemon[:20]
```

Out[79]:

```
0
       Bulbasaur
1
         Ivysaur
2
        Venusaur
3
      Charmander
4
      Charmeleon
5
       Charizard
        Squirtle
6
7
       Wartortle
8
       Blastoise
9
        Caterpie
10
         Metapod
      Butterfree
11
12
          Weedle
13
          Kakuna
14
        Beedrill
15
          Pidgey
16
       Pidgeotto
17
         Pidgeot
18
         Rattata
19
        Raticate
```

Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [80]:

```
pokemon.tail(20)
```

Out[80]:

701 Dedenne Carbink 702 703 Goomy 704 Sliggoo 705 Goodra 706 Klefki 707 Phantump 708 Trevenant Pumpkaboo 709 710 Gourgeist 711 Bergmite 712 Avalugg 713 Noibat 714 Noivern 715 Xerneas Yveltal 716 717 Zygarde 718 Diancie 719 Hoopa Volcanion 720

Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [81]:

```
pokemon[-10:-5]
```

Out[81]:

711 Bergmite
712 Avalugg
713 Noibat
714 Noivern
715 Xerneas

Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [135]:

```
pokemon[-30:-5]
```

Out[135]:

Pokemon Clauncher Water Clawitzer Water Helioptile Electric Heliolisk Electric Tyrunt Rock Tyrantrum Rock Amaura Rock Aurorus Rock Sylveon Fairy Hawlucha Fighting Dedenne Electric Carbink Rock Dragon Goomy Sliggoo Dragon Goodra Dragon Klefki Steel Phantump Ghost Trevenant Ghost Pumpkaboo Ghost Gourgeist Ghost Bergmite Ice Ice Avalugg Noibat Flying Noivern Flying Xerneas Fairy Name: Type, dtype: object

Extract values by index Labels

In [86]:

pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",index_col="Pokemon", squeeze=True)#making column as index

```
In [87]:
pokemon
Out[87]:
Pokemon
Bulbasaur
                 Grass
Ivysaur
                 Grass
Venusaur
                 Grass
Charmander
                  Fire
Charmeleon
                  Fire
Yveltal
                  Dark
Zygarde
               Dragon
Diancie
                  Rock
Hoopa
               Psychic
Volcanion
                  Fire
Name: Type, Length: 721, dtype: object
In [88]:
pokemon["Ivysaur"]
Out[88]:
'Grass'
In [90]:
pokemon[0]
Out[90]:
'Grass'
In [91]:
pokemon[0:5]
Out[91]:
Pokemon
Bulbasaur
               Grass
```

Bulbasaur Grass Ivysaur Grass Venusaur Grass Charmander Fire Charmeleon Fire

Name: Type, dtype: object

```
In [92]:
pokemon["Bulbasaur":"Charmeleon"]
Out[92]:
Pokemon
Bulbasaur
              Grass
              Grass
Ivysaur
Venusaur
              Grass
Charmander
               Fire
Charmeleon
               Fire
Name: Type, dtype: object
In [94]:
pokemon.name="Pokemon Type"
In [131]:
pokemon
Out[131]:
Pokemon
Abomasnow
               Grass
Abra
             Psychic
Absol
                Dark
Accelgor
                 Bug
Aegislash
               Steel
Zoroark
                Dark
Zorua
                Dark
Zubat
              Poison
Zweilous
                Dark
Zygarde
              Dragon
Name: Type, Length: 721, dtype: object
In [130]:
pokemon.get(0)
Out[130]:
'Grass'
In [97]:
pokemon["Bulbasaur":"Charmeleon"]
Out[97]:
Pokemon
Bulbasaur
              Grass
Ivysaur
              Grass
Venusaur
              Grass
Charmander
               Fire
Charmeleon
               Fire
```

Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object

In [100]:

```
pokemon.head(10)
```

Out[100]:

Pokemon

Bulbasaur Grass Ivysaur Grass Venusaur Grass Charmander Fire Charmeleon Fire Charizard Fire Squirtle Water Wartortle Water Blastoise Water Caterpie Bug

Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object

In [102]:

```
pokemon.head(10)[1:3]
```

Out[102]:

Pokemon

Ivysaur Grass Venusaur Grass

Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object

In [103]:

```
pokemon.head(10)[::-1]
```

Out[103]:

Pokemon

Caterpie Bug Blastoise Water Wartortle Water Squirtle Water Charizard Fire Charmeleon Fire Charmander Fire Venusaur Grass Ivysaur Grass Bulbasaur Grass

Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object

```
In [104]:
pokemon.head(10)[::1]
Out[104]:
Pokemon
Bulbasaur
              Grass
              Grass
Ivysaur
Venusaur
              Grass
Charmander
               Fire
Charmeleon
               Fire
Charizard
               Fire
Squirtle
              Water
Wartortle
              Water
Blastoise
              Water
Caterpie
                Bug
Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object
In [164]:
pokemon["Bulbasaur":"Charmeleon"]
                                              . . .
In [107]:
pokemon["Bulbasaur":"Charmander":2]
Out[107]:
Pokemon
Bulbasaur
             Grass
Venusaur
             Grass
Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object
In [112]:
pokemon[["Pikachu","Digimon"]]
In [119]:
pokemon.reindex(index=["Pikachu","Digimon"])#optional indices
Out[119]:
Pokemon
Pikachu
           Electric
Digimon
                NaN
Name: Pokemon Type, dtype: object
In [120]:
pokemon.reindex(index="Digimon")
                                              . . .
```

The .get() on Series

```
In [139]:
pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",index_col="Pokemon",squeeze=True)
pokemon.sort_index(inplace=True)
pokemon.head(3)
Out[139]:
Pokemon
Abomasnow
               Grass
Abra
             Psychic
Absol
                Dark
Name: Type, dtype: object
In [149]:
pokemon.get("Abomasnow")
Out[149]:
'Grass'
In [154]:
pokemon.get(2)
Out[154]:
'Dark'
In [151]:
pds=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",index_col="Pokemon",squeeze=True)
pds
In [153]:
pds.get(1)
Out[153]:
'Grass'
In [157]:
pokemon.get("Abomastfhtnow")
In [161]:
pokemon.get(["Pikachu","Digimon"],default=["Pikachu","Digimon"])
Out[161]:
['Pikachu', 'Digimon']
```

Math methods on series

```
In [19]:
google=pd.read_csv("google_stock_price.csv",squeeze=True)
google.head(5)
Out[19]:
0
     50.12
     54.10
1
     54.65
2
3
     52.38
4
     52.95
Name: Stock Price, dtype: float64
In [166]:
google.count()#omit null values
Out[166]:
3012
In [168]:
len(google)#include null values
Out[168]:
3012
In [170]:
google.sum()
Out[170]:
1006942.0
In [172]:
google.mean()
Out[172]:
334.31009296148744
In [174]:
google.sum()/google.count()
Out[174]:
```

334.3100929614874

```
In [176]:
google.std()
Out[176]:
173.18720477113106
In [178]:
google.min()
Out[178]:
49.95
In [180]:
google.max()
Out[180]:
782.22
In [182]:
google.median()
Out[182]:
283.315
In [184]:
google.mode()#most repeated value
Out[184]:
     291.21
dtype: float64
In [185]:
google.describe()
Out[185]:
         3012.000000
count
          334.310093
mean
std
          173.187205
           49.950000
min
25%
          218.045000
50%
          283.315000
75%
          443.000000
          782.220000
Name: Stock Price, dtype: float64
```

The .idxmax() & .idxmin()

```
In [186]:
google = pd.read_csv("google_stock_price.csv",squeeze=True)
In [20]:
google.head(5)
Out[20]:
     50.12
0
1
     54.10
2
     54.65
     52.38
3
     52.95
Name: Stock Price, dtype: float64
In [188]:
google.max()
Out[188]:
782.22
In [189]:
google.min()
Out[189]:
49.95
In [190]:
google.idxmax()
Out[190]:
3011
In [192]:
google[3011]
Out[192]:
782.22
In [193]:
google.min()
Out[193]:
49.95
```

```
In [194]:
google.idxmin()
Out[194]:
11
In [195]:
google[11]
Out[195]:
49.95
In [196]:
google[google.idxmin()]
Out[196]:
49.95
```

The .value_counts() method

```
In [21]:
```

```
pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",index_col="Pokemon",squeeze=True)
pokemon.head(5)
```

Out[21]:

Pokemon

Bulbasaur Grass Ivysaur Grass Venusaur Grass Charmander Fire Charmeleon Fire

Name: Type, dtype: object

```
In [198]:
  pokemon.value_counts()
Out[198]:
Water
            105
Normal
             93
Grass
             66
Bug
             63
Fire
             47
Psychic
             47
             41
Rock
Electric
             36
Ground
             30
             28
Poison
Dark
             28
             25
Fighting
Dragon
             24
             23
Ghost
Ice
             23
             22
Steel
Fairy
             17
Flying
Name: Type, dtype: int64
In [200]:
grs=pokemon.filter(items=["Grass"])
grs
Out[200]:
Series([], Name: Type, dtype: object)
In [201]:
  pokemon.value_counts().sum()
Out[201]:
721
In [202]:
pokemon.count()
Out[202]:
```

The .apply() Method

721

```
In [17]:
```

```
google.head(5)
Out[17]:
0
     50.12
1
     54.10
2
     54.65
3
     52.38
4
     52.95
Name: Stock Price, dtype: float64
In [23]:
def clsfy_perfrmce(num):
    if num<300:
        return "ok"
    elif num>=300 and num<650:
        return "satisfactory"
    else:
        return "incredible"
In [24]:
google.apply(clsfy_perfrmce)
Out[24]:
0
                 ok
1
                 ok
2
                 ok
3
                 ok
4
                 ok
3007
        incredible
        incredible
3008
        incredible
3009
        incredible
3010
        incredible
3011
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: object
In [206]:
google.head(6)
Out[206]:
0
     50.12
1
     54.10
2
     54.65
3
     52.38
4
     52.95
5
     53.90
Name: Stock Price, dtype: float64
```

```
In [207]:
```

```
google.apply(lambda stock_price:stock_price+1)
Out[207]:
0
         51.12
1
         55.10
2
         55.65
3
         53.38
4
         53.95
         . . .
3007
        773.88
3008
        772.07
        774.18
3009
        772.61
3010
3011
        783.22
Name: Stock Price, Length: 3012, dtype: float64
```

The .map() method

```
In [213]:
```

```
pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",usecols=["Pokemon"],squeeze=True)
pokemon.head(3)
```

```
Out[213]:
```

```
8 Bulbasaur1 IvysaurVenusaur
```

Name: Pokemon, dtype: object

In [212]:

```
pokemon_types=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",index_col="Pokemon",squeeze=True)
pokemon_types.head(3)
```

Out[212]:

Pokemon

Bulbasaur Grass Ivysaur Grass Venusaur Grass

Name: Type, dtype: object

```
In [214]:
```

```
pokemon.map(pokemon_types)
Out[214]:
0
         Grass
1
         Grass
2
         Grass
3
          Fire
4
          Fire
716
          Dark
717
        Dragon
718
          Rock
719
       Psychic
720
          Fire
Name: Pokemon, Length: 721, dtype: object
In [225]:
pokemon=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",usecols=["Pokemon"],squeeze=True)
pokemon_types=pd.read_csv("pokemon.csv",index_col="Pokemon",squeeze=True).to_dict()
In [226]:
pokemon.head(3)
Out[226]:
0
     Bulbasaur
1
       Ivysaur
2
      Venusaur
Name: Pokemon, dtype: object
In [229]:
pokemon_types
 Pikacnu: Electric,
 'Raichu': 'Electric',
 'Sandshrew': 'Ground',
 'Sandslash': 'Ground',
 'Nidoran': 'Poison',
 'Nidorina': 'Poison'
 'Nidoqueen': 'Poison',
 'Nidoranđ': 'Poison',
 'Nidorino': 'Poison',
 'Nidoking': 'Poison',
 'Clefairy': 'Fairy',
 'Clefable': 'Fairy',
 'Vulpix': 'Fire',
 'Ninetales': 'Fire',
 'Jigglypuff': 'Normal',
 'Wigglytuff': 'Normal',
 'Zubat': 'Poison',
 'Golbat': 'Poison',
 'Oddish': 'Grass',
 'Gloom': 'Grass',
```

In [230]:

```
pokemon.map(pokemon_types)
Out[230]:
0
         Grass
1
         Grass
2
         Grass
3
          Fire
4
          Fire
716
           Dark
717
        Dragon
718
          Rock
719
       Psychic
720
           Fire
Name: Pokemon, Length: 721, dtype: object
In [28]:
11=[1,2,3,4,5,3]
11=pd.Series(11)
11
Out[28]:
0
     1
     2
1
2
     3
3
     4
4
     5
5
     3
dtype: int64
In [29]:
12=["Bob","rob","jim","kim","rim"]
12=pd.Series(12)
12
Out[29]:
0
     Bob
1
     rob
2
     jim
3
     kim
     rim
dtype: object
```

```
In [30]:
11.map(12)
Out[30]:
0
     rob
     jim
1
     kim
2
3
     rim
4
     NaN
5
     kim
dtype: object
In [31]:
12=dict(12)
12
Out[31]:
{0: 'Bob', 1: 'rob', 2: 'jim', 3: 'kim', 4: 'rim'}
In [32]:
11.map(12)
Out[32]:
0
     rob
1
     jim
2
     kim
3
     rim
4
     NaN
     kim
dtype: object
```