Lab Manual

JBoss AS7 (EAP 6)

1. Software and Support files provided in JBoss7Lab Folder

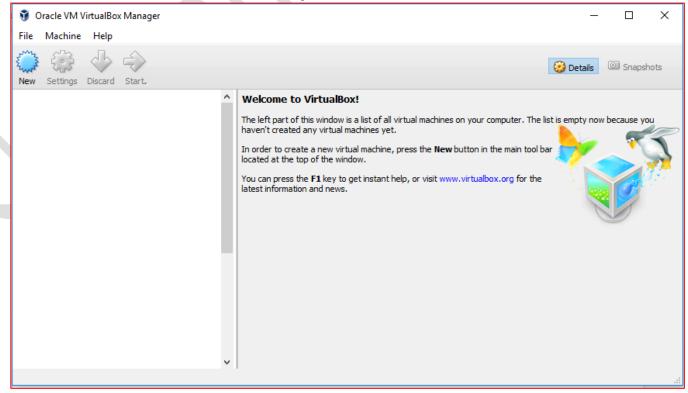
- VM
- Examples
- JBossClass
- CLI Recipes-v28-20180418_1000.pdf
- devstudio-11.2.0.GA-installer-standalone.jar
- jboss-eap-6.4.0.zip
- jdk-8u77-linux-i586.tar.gz
- npp.6.9.2.Installer.exe
- putty.exe
- VirtualBox-5.1.24-117012-Win.exe
- vmware-player-12.1.1.exe
- WinSCP-5.13-Setup.exe
- Win-Setup (Contains files for windows OS)
- mysql-connector-java-5.1.26.jar

LAB 1: Install VirtualBox Software

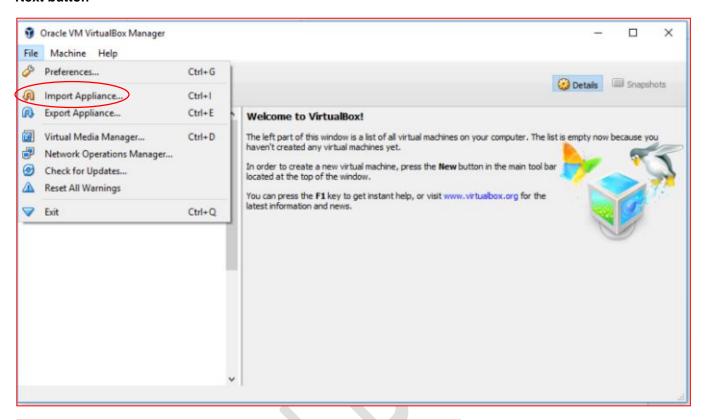
- To install VirtualBox it is necessary to enable virtualisation in your computer (Verify and Enable it)
- Double click "VirtualBox-5.1.24-117012-Win.exe" and follow the On Screen instructions
- Once the installation is complete then start the VirtualBox Manager. See the following Screen

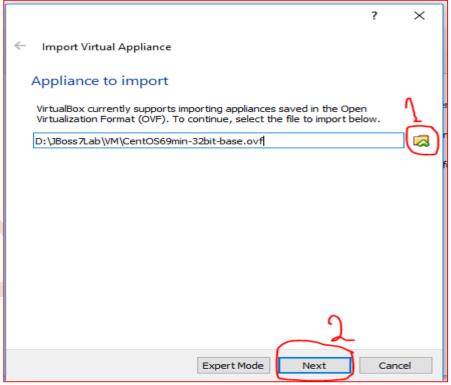


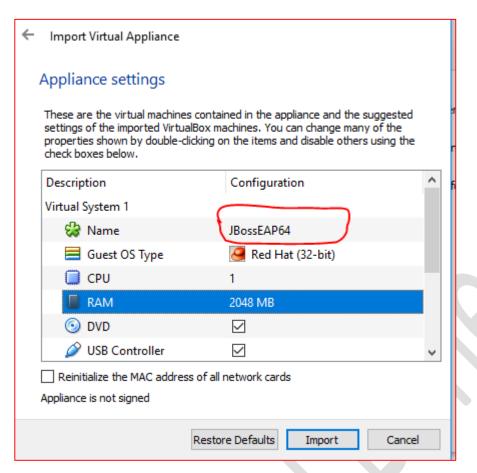
It starts VIrtualBox Manager as below



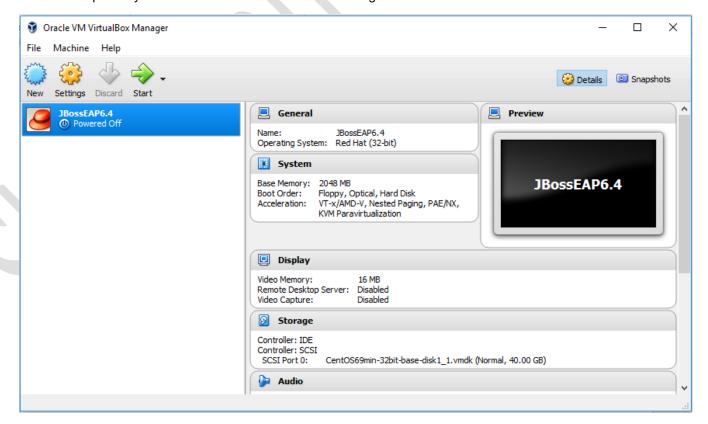
Click on File>Import Appliance and navigate to JBoss7Lab/VM folder and select the .OVF file and click on Next button





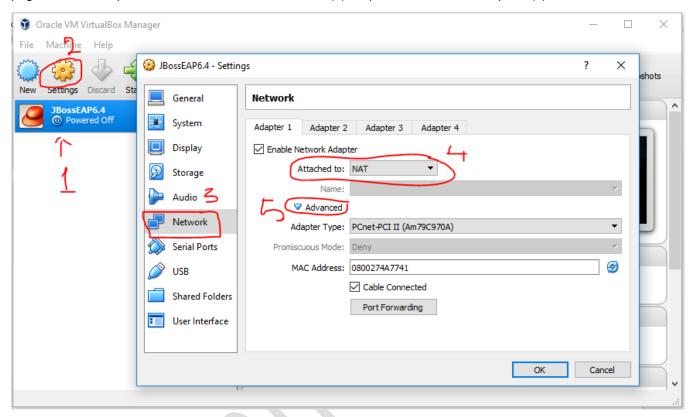


Once it is imported your screen should look like the following:

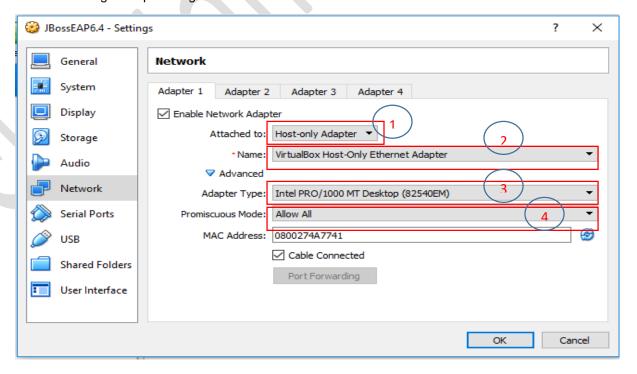


Modify the Network Adapter

1.Click On the Virtual Machine (JBossEAP64) and then click on the gear button labelled as **settings**. The settings page for the VM opens. Select Network from left Pane(3). Expand the Advanced Option (5)



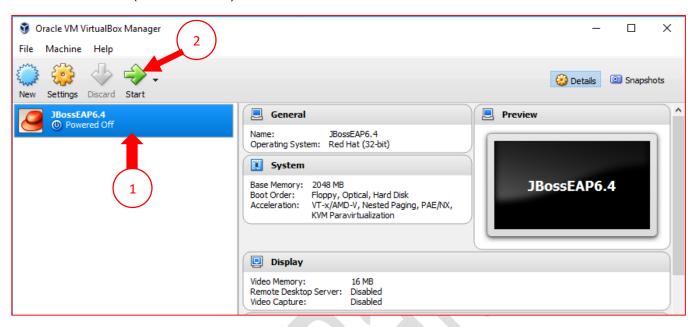
By Default the Network Adapter will be attached to NAT. We need to change it to "**Host Only Adapter**" for intercommunication between Guest VM and Host OS. Select From dropdown "Host Only Adapter" (1) and make the other changes as per the given screen below:



After making the changes, click on OK Button.

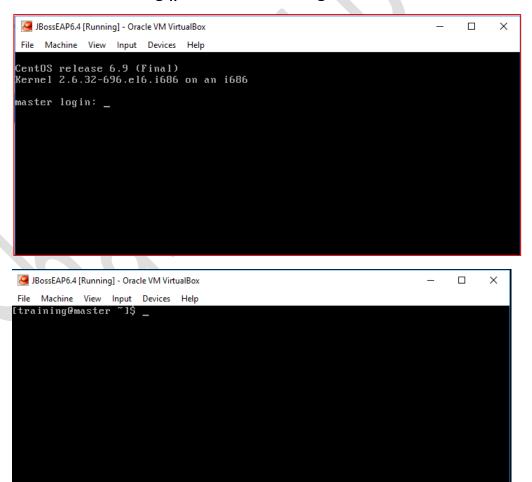
LAB2: Start the Virtual Machine (Guest OS) and setup the network if required.

1. Select the VM (JBossEAP64) and click on Start button as shown:



The VM Starts and prompts for user name and password. Enter

User Name: training || Password: training



Check the network adapter and reconfigure if required. OR Skipped to Lab 3

\$ifconfig

```
[training@master
[training@master ~1$ ifconfig
          Link encap:Local Loopback
lo
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 b) TX bytes:0 (0.0 b)
[training@master ~1$ _
                               We do not find any adapter containing
                               the IP address for the VM. It's only the
                               localhost with an adapter "lo". We
                               need to configure the network adapter.
```

Use the command "ip addr" to list all installed Adapters. We see an adapter installed as "eth1" but not configured. Let's configure it.

Use the following commands to configure and start the adapter named "eth1"

- 1. Note down the MAC address of eth1 (08:00:27:4a:77:41) [your value will be different]
- 2. Execute the following commands

```
$cd /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts
$sudo cp ifcfg-eth0 ifcfg-eth1

Edit the file ifcfg-eth1 using vi and update the DEVICE=eth1 and HWADDR =08:00:27:4a:77:41
(please note your adapter hardware address may be different)

$sudo vi ifcfg-eth1
```

```
DEVICE=eth1
HWADDR=08:00:27:4a:77:41_
TYPE=Ethernet
UUID=74df55c6-4302-4259-8554-59ae9a91bbd3
ONBOOT=yes
NM_CONTROLLED=yes
BOOTPROTO=dhcp
```

Save the file and restart the network service and verify the ip address of the eth1 adapter

```
$sudo service network restart
```

```
[training@master network-scripts]$ sudo service network restart
[sudo] password for training:
Shutting down loopback interface: [ OK ]
Bringing up loopback interface: [ OK ]
Bringing up interface eth0: Device eth0 does not seem to be present, delaying i
nitialization.

[FAILED]
Bringing up interface eth1:
Determining IP information for eth1... done.

[ OK ]
[ OK ]
```

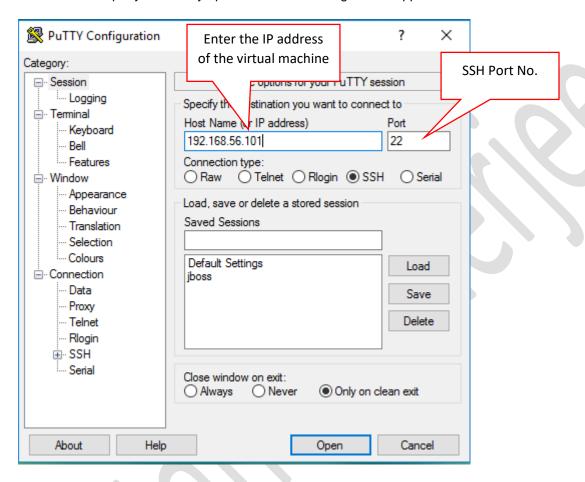
\$ifconfig

```
[training@master ~1$
[training@master ~1$ ifconfig
          Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:4A:77:41 inet addr:192.168.56.101 Bcast:192.168.56.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
eth1
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe4a:7741/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:14 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:10 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:3268 (3.1 KiB) TX bytes:1272 (1.2 KiB)
          Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 b) TX bytes:0 (0.0 b)
```

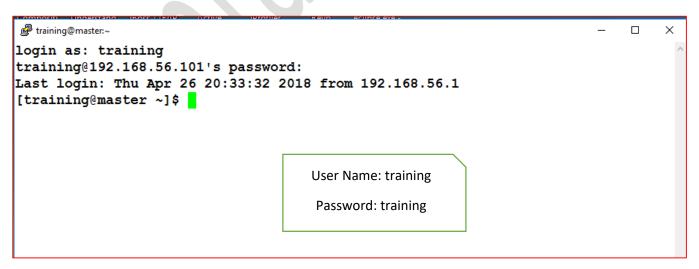
LAB3: Connect the VM using Putty and WInSCP

1. Putty Connection:

Double click on putty.exe. Putty opens and the following screen appears:

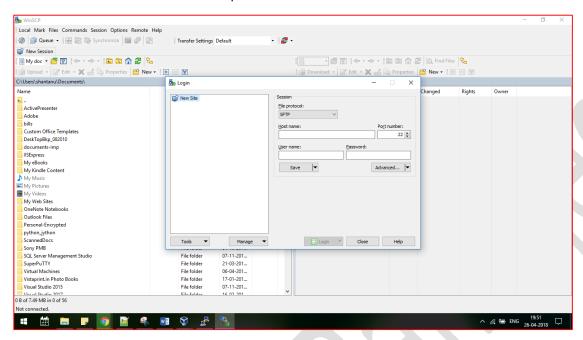


Provide the IP address and SSH port and press "Open"

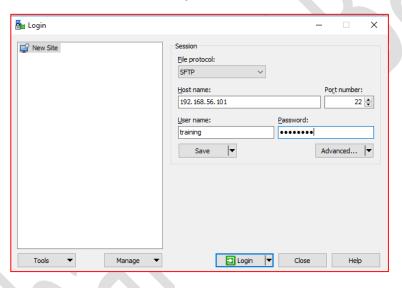


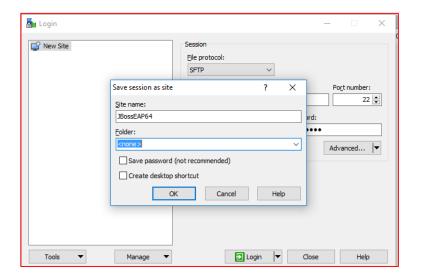
2. WinSCP Connection: (Install WInSCP, if required and then do the following)

Double Click on WinSCP and it opens as follows:

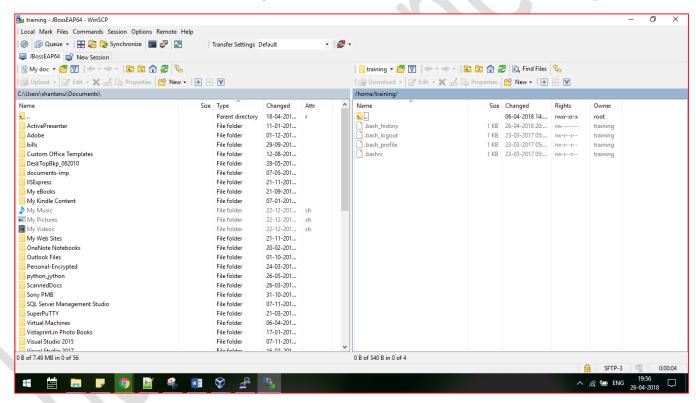


Provide IP Address, username and password and click on save. Save the configuration as JBossEAp64.





After Successful Connection WinSCP opens as follows:



Now you are connected to the VM using WinSCP. You can transfer and edit files using WInSCP

LAB 4: Install Java

1. Use WinSCP to transfer "jdk-8u77-linux-i586.tar.gz" to /home/training/ directory of the Linux VM Execute the following commands:

```
$cd
$sudo mkdir /usr/java
$sudo tar zxvf jdk-8u77-linux-i586.tar.gz -C /usr/java/
$sudo ln -s /usr/java/jdk1.8.0_77 /usr/java/latest
$ sudo vi /etc/profile.d/javaenv.sh

when the file opens, enter the following to set JAVA_HOME and Java Path
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/java/latest
export PATH=$JAVA_HOME/bin:$PATH

Save the file and check the correctness by using source command
$source /etc/profile.d/javaenv.sh

Note: If you get some error after running this command, please
correct them and re run the same command to recheck
```

LAB 5: Install, Start and Shutdown JBossEAP 6 (Standalone Mode)

- 1. Copy the file "jboss-eap-6.4.0.zip" to VM path "/home/training/" using WinSCP
- 2. Use the following commands to install JBoss-eap-6.4.0

```
$sudo mkdir /opt/production
$sudo chown -R training:training /opt/production
$cd
$unzip /home/training/jboss-eap-6.4.0.zip -d /opt/production/
```

3. Create a JBoss-EAP administrator (Management User):

```
$cd /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin
$./add-user.sh
```

```
training@master:/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin
                                                                                                X
What type of user do you wish to add?
a) Management User (mgmt-users.properties)
 b) Application User (application-users.properties)
(a): a
Enter the details of the new user to add.
orall sing realm 'ManagementRealm' as discovered from the existing property files.
Username : jboss
Password requirements are listed below. To modify these restrictions edit the ad
d-user.properties configuration file.
 - The password must not be one of the following restricted values {root, admin,
administrator}
 - The password must contain at least 8 characters, 1 alphabetic character(s), 1
digit(s), 1 non-alphanumeric symbol(s)
  The password must be different from the username
Password :
Re-enter Password :
What groups do you want this user to belong to? (Please enter a comma separated
list, or leave blank for none)[ ]:
About to add user 'jboss' for realm 'ManagementRealm'
Is this correct yes/no? yes
added user 'jboss' to file '/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/standalone/configuration/mg
mt-users.properties'
Added user 'jboss' to file '/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/domain/configuration/mgmt-u
sers.properties'
Added user 'jboss' with groups to file '/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/standalone/con
figuration/mgmt-groups.properties'
Added user 'jboss' with groups to file '/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/domain/configu
ration/mgmt-groups.properties'
Is this new user going to be used for one AS process to connect to another AS process
e.g. for a slave host controller connecting to the master or for a Remoting connectio
                server EJB calls.
yes/no? no
[training@master bin]$
```

```
$cd /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin
$./standalone.sh
```

```
training@master:/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin
                                                                            П
                                                                                ×
1-2) JBWEB003001: Coyote HTTP/1.1 initializing on : http-/127.0.0.1:8080
02:08:36,465 INFO [org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11Protocol] (MSC service thread
1-2) JBWEB003000: Coyote HTTP/1.1 starting on: http-/127.0.0.1:8080
02:08:37,297 WARN [com.arjuna.ats.arjuna] (MSC service thread 1-2) ARJUNA012210
: Unable to use InetAddress.getLocalHost() to resolve address.
02:08:37,903 INFO [org.jboss.ws.common.management] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBW
S022052: Starting JBoss Web Services - Stack CXF Server 4.3.4.Final-redhat-1
02:08:37,982 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment.scanner] (MSC service thread
1-2) JBAS015012: Started FileSystemDeploymentService for directory /opt/producti
on/jboss-eap-6.4/standalone/deployments
02:08:38,252 INFO [orq.jboss.as.remoting] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBAS017100:
Listening on 127.0.0.1:9999
02:08:38,268 INFO [org.jboss.as.remoting] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBAS017100:
Listening on 127.0.0.1:4447
02:08:38,738 INFO [org.jboss.as.connector.subsystems.datasources] (MSC service
thread 1-1) JBAS010400: Bound data source [java:jboss/datasources/ExampleDS]
02:08:39,061 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015961: Http mana
gement interface listening on http://127.0.0.1:9990/management
02:08:39,064 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015951: Admin con
sole listening on http://127 0 0 1:9990
02:08:39,069 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015874: JBoss EAP
6.4.0.GA (AS 7.5.0.Final-redhat-21) started in 18062ms - Started 153 of 191 ser
v<mark>ices (57 services are lazy, passive or on-demand)</mark>
```

Shutdown JBoss EAP:

There is no shutdown command as script. We need to use Jboss CLI as below:

\$cd /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin

\$./jboss-cli.sh

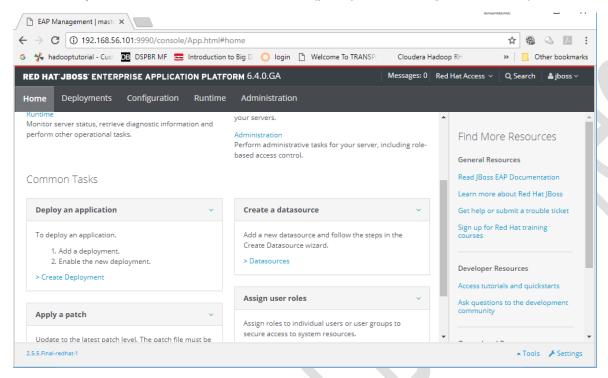
Run JBoss-EAP on particular IP address to be accessed from Host OS:

```
training@master:/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin
                                                                                  ×
BWEB003001: Coyote HTTP/1.1 initializing on : http-/192.168.56.101:8080
03:00:51,005 INFO [org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11Protocol] (MSC service thread 1-1) J
BWEB003000: Coyote HTTP/1.1 starting on: http-/192.168.56.101:8080
03:00:51,806 WARN [com.arjuna.ats.arjuna] (MSC service thread 1-1) ARJUNA012210: Unabl
e to use InetAddress.getLocalHost() to resolve address.
03:00:52,453 INFO [org.jboss.ws.common.management] (MSC service thread 1-2) JBWS022052
: Starting JBoss Web Services - Stack CXF Server 4.3.4.Final-redhat-1
03:00:52,477 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment.scanner] (MSC service thread 1-1) JB
AS015012: Started FileSystemDeploymentService for directory /opt/production/jboss-eap-6
.4/standalone/deployments
                  [org.jboss.as.remoting] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBAS017100: Listeni
03:00:52,722 INFO
ng on 192.168.56.101:9999
                  [org.jboss.as.remoting] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBAS017100: Listeni
03:00:52,734 INFO
ng on 192.168.56.101:4447
03:00:53,127 INFO [org.jboss.as.connector.subsystems.datasources] (MSC service thread
1-1) JBAS010400: Bound data source [java:jboss/datasources/ExampleDS]
03:00:53,486 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015961: Http management
interface listening on http://192.168.56.101:9990/management
03:00:53,487 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015951: Admin console li
stening on http://192.168.56.101:9990
03:00:53,497 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015874: JBoss EAP 6.4.0.
GA (AS 7.5.0.Final-redhat-21) started in 16206ms - Started 153 of 191 services (57 serv
ices are lazy, passive or on-demand)
```

1. Switch to Host OS (Windows in our case)

2. Open a Browser and type the JBossEAP management address http://192.168.56.101:9990/
When prompted for username and password enter:

Username: jboss Password: welcome@123 (your password may be different!!)



LAB 6: Deploy Applications to JBoss EAP (Standalone Mode)

- Copy JBoss7Lab/JBossClass folder to VM's /home/training/ folder using WinSCP
- 2. Deployment of applications can be done in following ways
 - a. Drop-In deployment
 - b. Deployment of applications using admin console
 - c. Deployment Using JBoss CLI
 - d. Exploded Deployment

3. Drop-In Deployment

a. The applications are deployed by copying the application archive to the server's deployment folder i.e. \$JBOSS HOME/standalone/deployments folder

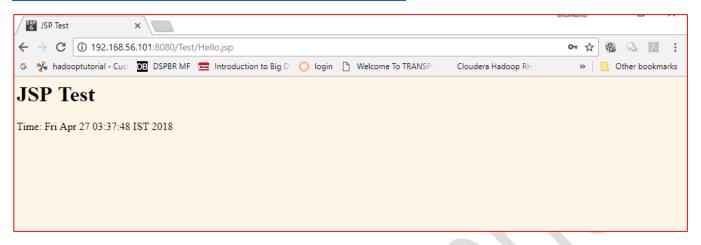
\$cp /home/training/JBossClass/Test.war /opt/production/Jboss-eap-6.4/standalone/deployments/

If the deployment is successful, you will see the notification in the server's logging console.

```
03:34:38,900 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment] (MSC service thread 1-1) JBAS015876 : Starting deployment of "Test.war" (runtime-name: "Test.war") 03:34:40,353 INFO [org.jboss.web] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 55) JBAS018210: Regist er web context: /Test 03:34:41,490 INFO [org.jboss.as.server] (DeploymentScanner-threads - 1) JBAS015859: De ployed "Test.war" (runtime-name : "Test.war")
```

Access the application from browser by entering the url as

http://192.168.56.101:8080/Test/Hello.jsp

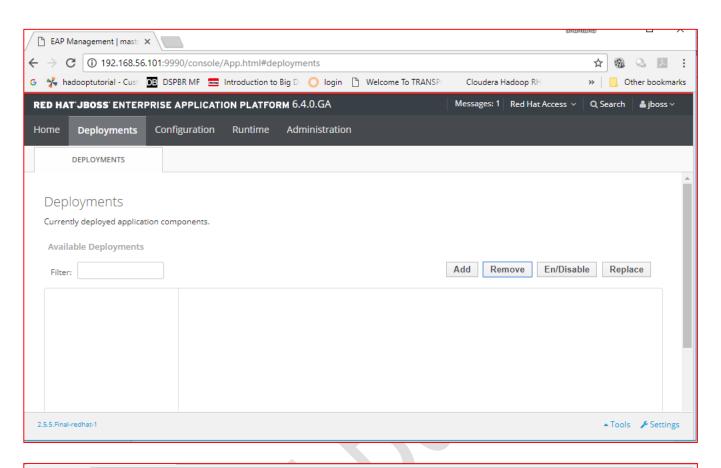


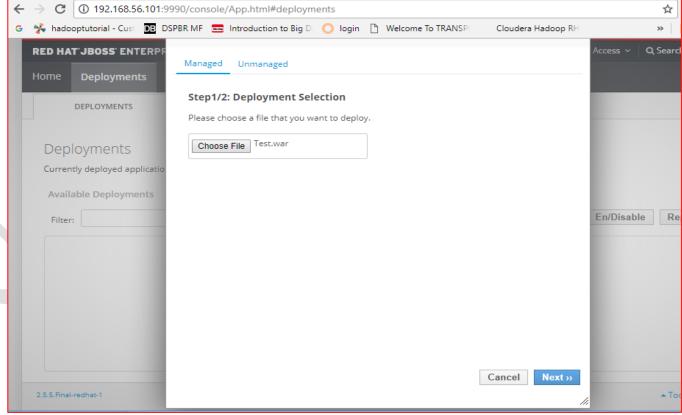
Using the same procedure you may deploy other type of archives e.g. .war, .ear and .jar etc.

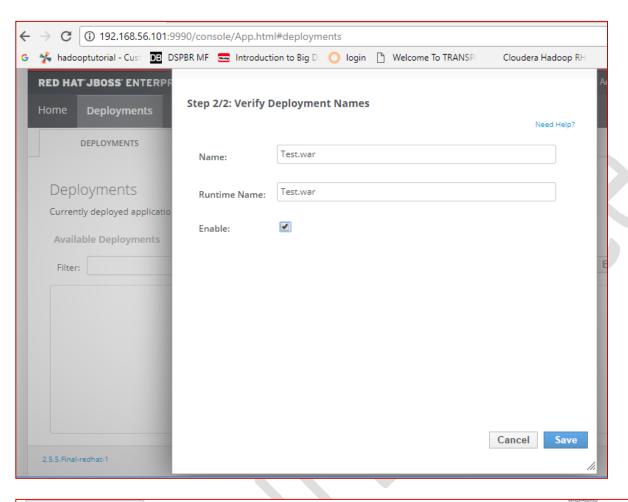
4. Deployment using Admin Console (Web Console)

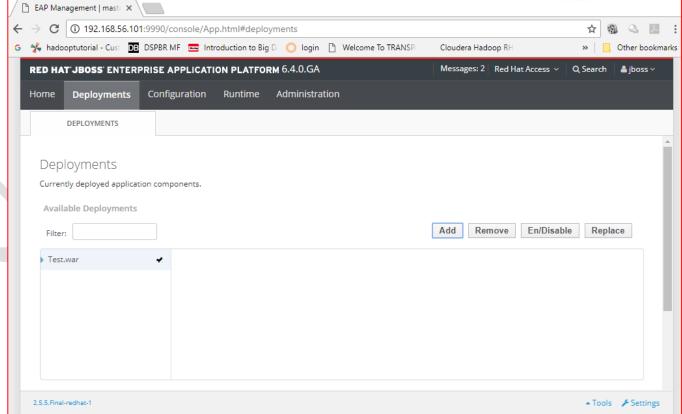
(We are going to reuse the same **Test.war** file for demonstration. Please remove the app from the deployment folder prior to redeployment)

- 1. Start JBossEAP Server (If already not started)
- 2. Open the AdminConsole using a browser and typing the url http://192.168.56.101:9990 and login to the Admin Console.
- 3. Select Deployments Tab from the Admin Console and click on Add button in the right Pane
- 4. Browse to the folder and select Test.war in the next screen and press Next button.
- 5. Check enable option and press Save button. Your Application is now deployed.









5. Deployment using JBoss CLI

Use the following commands to start CLI and connect to the server and then deploy the application. List the deployments.

```
[training@master ~]$ cd /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/bin/
[training@master bin]$
[training@master bin]$ ./jboss-cli.sh
You are disconnected at the moment. Type 'connect' to connect to the server or 'help' for the f 1
ist of supported commands.
[disconnected /]
[disconnected /] connect 192.168.56.101:9999
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /] deploy /home/training/JBossClass/Test.war
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /] deployment-info
     RUNTIME-NAME PERSISTENT ENABLED STATUS
                     true
Test.war Test.war
                                 true
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]
```

To Undeploy you may use:

```
[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /] deployment-info

NAME RUNTIME-NAME PERSISTENT ENABLED STATUS

Test.war Test.war true true OK

[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]

[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /] undeploy Test.war

[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]

[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /] deployment-info

[standalone@192.168.56.101:9999 /]
```

6. Exploded Deployment in JBoss

Unzip the Test.war file as Test1.war folder

```
[training@master ~]$ unzip JBossClass/Test.war -d JBossClass/Test1.war/
Archive: JBossClass/Test1.war/META-INF/
    creating: JBossClass/Test1.war/META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
    extracting: JBossClass/Test1.war/Hello.html
    extracting: JBossClass/Test1.war/Hello.jsp
        creating: JBossClass/Test1.war/WEB-INF/
        creating: JBossClass/Test1.war/WEB-INF/classes/
        creating: JBossClass/Test1.war/WEB-INF/lib/
    extracting: JBossClass/Test1.war/WEB-INF/lib/
    extracting: JBossClass/Test1.war/WEB-INF/web.xml
    inflating: JBossClass/Test1.war/WEB-INF/weblogic.xml
[training@master ~]$ |
```

- Copy the Folder "Test1.war" to \$JBOSS_HOME/standalone/deployments/ folder
- The Exploded folder will be detected by the JBoss Server but it will not be deployed automatically. We need to trigger the deployment with a file named as "Test1.war.dodeploy".

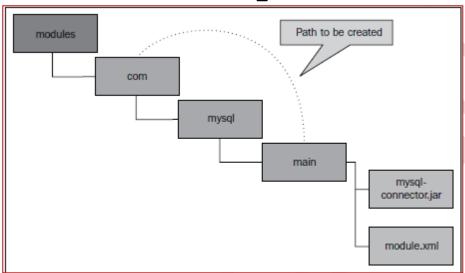
18:57:57,694 INFO [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) JBAS015874: JBoss EAP 6.4.0.GA (AS 7.5.0.Final-redhat-21) started in 25985ms - Started 153 of 191 services (57 services are lazy, passive or on-demand) 18:58:56,448 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment.scanner] (DeploymentScanner-threads - 1) JBAS015003: Fo und Test1.war in deployment directory. To trigger deployment create a file called Test1.war.dodeploy

```
[training@master ~]$ cp -r JBossClass/Test1.war /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/standalone/deployments/
[training@master ~]$ touch /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/standalone/deployments/Test1.war.dodeploy
[training@master ~]$
```

```
19:00:22,639 INFO [org.jboss.as.server.deployment] (MSC service thread 1-2) JBAS015876: Starting deployme nt of "Test1.war" (runtime-name: "Test1.war")
19:00:24,389 INFO [org.jboss.web] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 55) JBAS018210: Register web context: /Te st1
19:00:25,747 INFO [org.jboss.as.server] (DeploymentScanner-threads - 1) JBAS015859: Deployed "Test1.war" (runtime-name: "Test1.war")
```

LAB 7: Create a DataSource

- a. We will configure mysql datasource with JBoss 7(EAP6)
- b. We will add the driver as a module in JBoss Server
- c. Modules are added to jboss as<JBOSS_HOME>/ modules/system/layers/base/YourModule/main
- d. Create a folder structure as <JBOSS HOME>/modules/com/mysql/main



- e. Our module will be "com.mysql"
- f. Copy the driver file for mysql to <JBOSS HOME>/ modules/system/layers/base/com/mysql/main
- g. Create an xml file named "module.xml" in the same folder

```
[training@master ~]$ cd /opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4/
[training@master jboss-eap-6.4]$ pwd
/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4]$ pwd
[training@master jboss-eap-6.4]$ mkdir -p modules/system/layers/base/com/mysql/main
[training@master jboss-eap-6.4]$ cp /home/training/mysql-connector-java-5.1.26.jar modules/system/layers/
base/com/mysql/main/
[training@master jboss-eap-6.4]$ ^C
[training@master jboss-eap-6.4]$ vi modules/system/layers/base/com/mysql/main/module.xml
[training@master jboss-eap-6.4]$ vi modules/system/layers/base/com/mysql/main/module.xml
```

h. Add the following entries in the module.xml file and save the file

- i. Open \$JBOSS_HOME/standalone/standalone.xml and locate the subsystem for datasources
- j. Add the following xml snippet in the marked location as shown below, between <arivers></arivers> tag.

```
<subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:datasources:1.2">
   <datasources>
        <datasource jndi-name="java:jboss/datasources/ExampleDS" pool-name="ExampleDS" enabled="true"</pre>
        use-java-context="true">
            <connection-url>jdbc:h2:mem:test;DB CLOSE DELAY=-1;DB CLOSE ON EXIT=FALSE//connection-url>
            <driver>h2</driver>
            <security>
                <user-name>sa</user-name>
                <password>sa</password>
            </security>
        </datasource>
        <drivers>
            <driver name="h2" module="com.h2database.h2">
                <xa-datasource-class>org.h2.jdbcx.JdbcDataSource</xa-datasource-class>
            </driver>
        </drivers>
                                                             Insert the driver xml snippet here
    </datasources>
</subsystem>
```

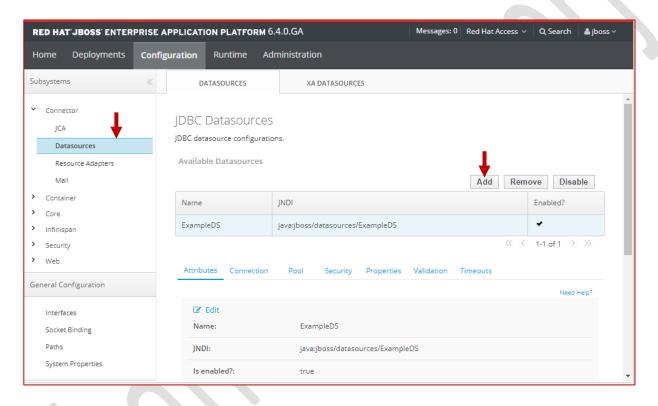
Now your added driver and module are ready to be used.

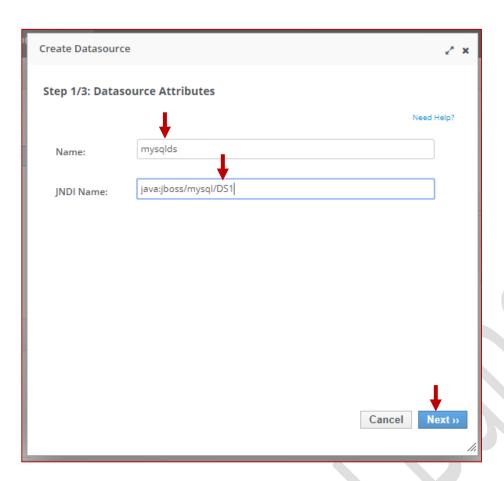
7.1 As the driver is ready to be used. We have 3 different ways to create a Datasource.

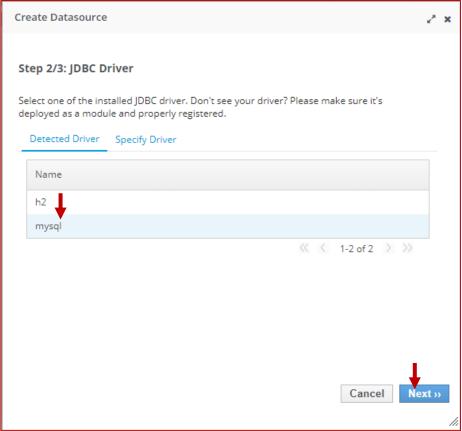
- Using the Server admin Console
- Using the Server's Configuration file (standalone-*.xml or domain.xml)
- Using JBoss CLI

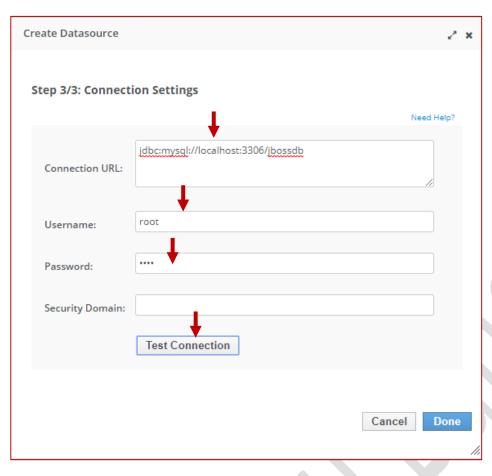
7.2 Create a Datasource Using Server's Admin Console

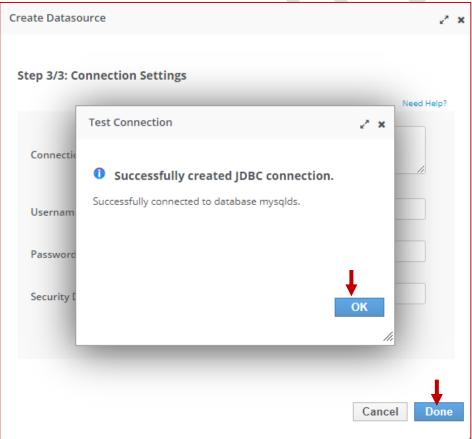
- 1. Open the admin console using a browser at http://192.168.56.101:9990 and login.
- 2. Select the configuration tab in the Admin Console
- 3. Select Connector/datasources from left pane and click on **add** button in the right pane to start the process
- 4. Follow the screens below:

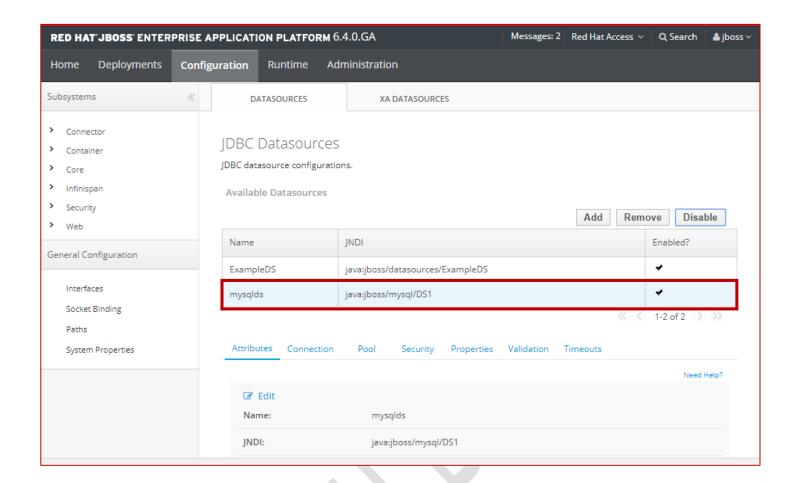












7.3 Create a Datasource using the Server's Configuration file (standalone-*.xml or domain.xml)

Modify your server's config file "standalone*.xml" or "domain.xml" Modify the section <subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:datasources:1.0"> Insert the following xml after <datasources> element

```
<datasource jta="false" jndi-name="java:jboss/mysql/DS1" pool-name="mysqlds" enabled="true"
use-ccm="false">
          <connection-url>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/demodb</connection-url>
          <driver-class>com.mysql.jdbc.Driver</driver-class>
          <driver>mysql</driver>
          <security>
            <user-name>root</user-name>
            <password>root</password>
          </security>
          <validation>
            <validate-on-match>false</validate-on-match>
            <background-validation>false</background-validation>
          </validation>
          <statement>
            <share-prepared-statements>false</share-prepared-statements>
          </statement>
        </datasource>
```

Restart your Server.

8. JMS Configuration: (JMS is supported in standalone-full*.xml configuration)

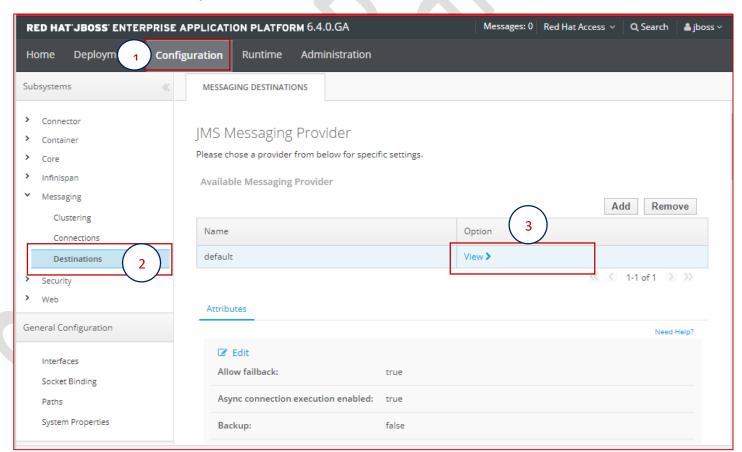
8.1 Configure HornetQ Server

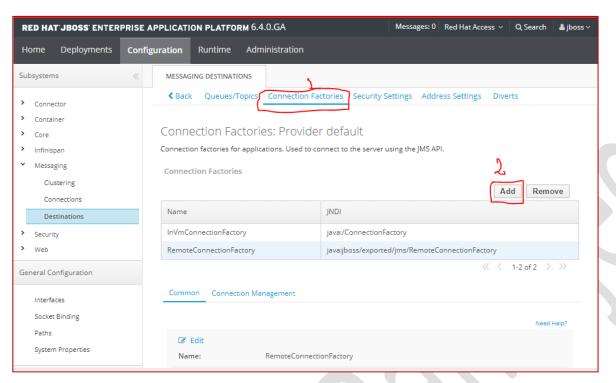
- 1. By default Security is enabled in HornetQ and it raises an exception as Failed to create session: HornetQException[errorCode=105 message=Unable to validate user: null] if any JMS resource is accessed without proper security setup.
- 2. To correct this problem you need to add the following

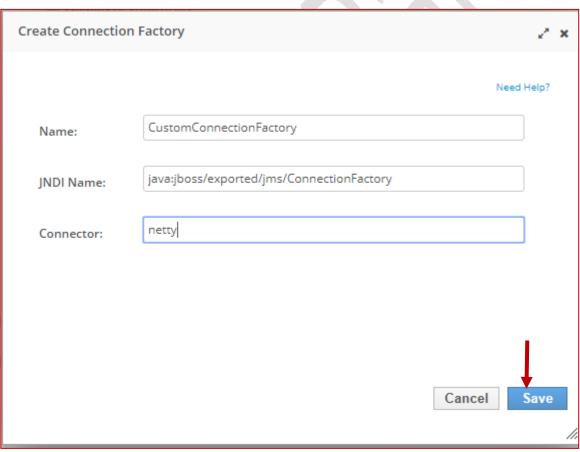
```
<subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:messaging:1.1">
  <hornetq-server>
  <persistence-enabled>true</persistence-enabled>
  <journal-file-size>102400</journal-file-size>
  <journal-min-files>2</journal-min-files>
  <security-enabled>false</security-enabled>
```

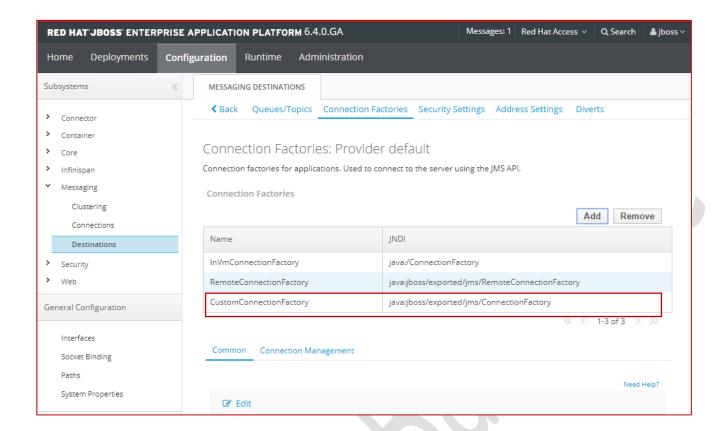
8.2 Create Connection Factory and JMS Destinations

1. Create Connection Factory:

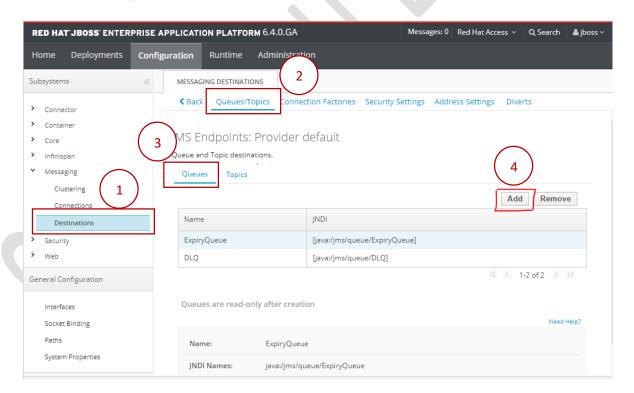


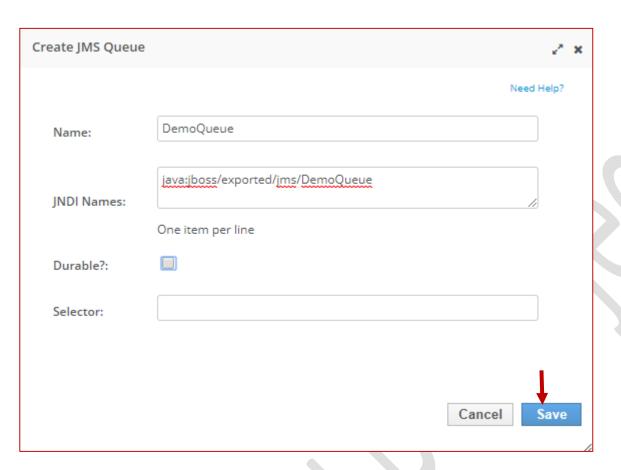


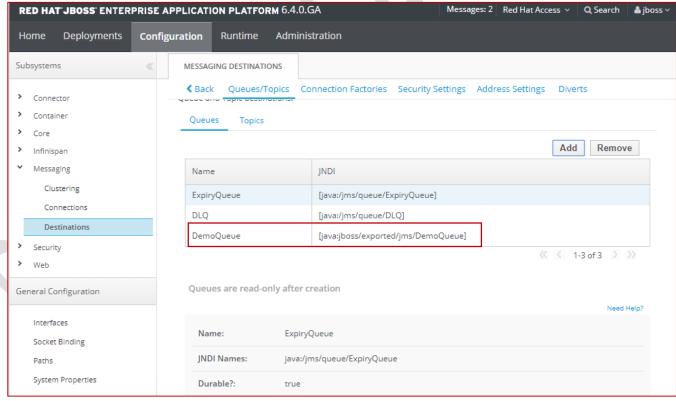




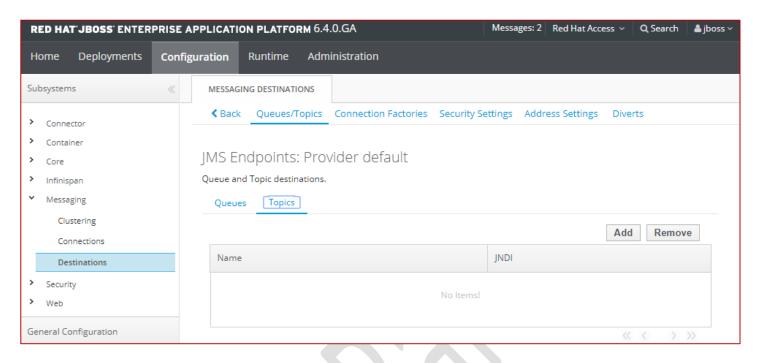
8.3. Create a Queue

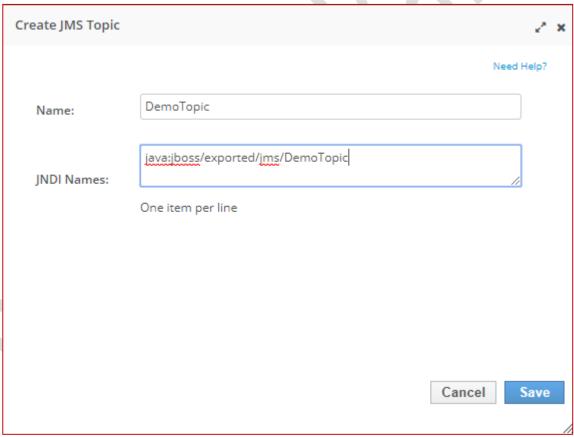


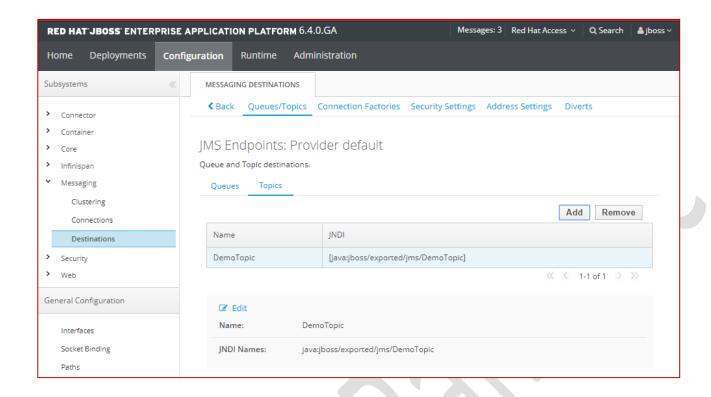




8.4. Create a Topic







8.5 Alternative JMS Configuration

Just add this file to deployment folder

Note: Alternatively you may create a JMS Destination with an independent file as follows:

File name: test-jms.xml

9. LAB 9: Security Configuration

9.1 Configure SSL on JBoss 7:

- 1. Follow the Instructors guidance to create the Self Signed Certificate and the keystore.
- 2. Open <JBOSS_HOME><your config><config-file>
- 3. Navigate to the web subsystem configuration
- 4. In the connector section add the following xml snippet (Update the key store file location)

Note: Follow the Web Subsystem xsd for further configuration.

9.2 Security Domain Configuration for Applications and resources

Every security domain configuration is available in JBoss Server with the following JNDI name pattern:

```
java:/jaas/<name of the domain in config file>
e.g.
java:/jaas/mydomain
```

9.2.1 Security domain based on .properties files

UserRoles Login Module (please configure properties files required)

myusers.properties file:

```
#username=password mapping
scott=scott123
arun=arun123
shantanu=shan123
```

myroles.properties file:

```
#username=role mapping
scott=manager
arun=user
shantanu=manager
```

Add the following entry in security-domains subsystem:

9.2.2 Security domain based on Database

Note In order to get working with this configuration, you first have to create the required tables and insert some sample data in it:

```
create table users (username varchar(32) primary key,password varchar(32)); create table roles (username varchar(32),role varchar(20)); insert into users (username,password) values ('scott','scott123'); insert into users (username,password) values ('pavan','pavan123'); insert into users (username,password) values ('shantanu','shan123'); insert into roles (username,role) values ('scott','manager'); insert into roles (username,role) values ('pavan','user'); insert into roles (username,role) values ('shantanu','manager');
```

Database Server Login Module:

9.2.3 Security domain based on LDAP Server (refer to the associated document)

```
<security-domain name="ldapdomain" cache-type="default">
<authentication>
 <login-module code="LdapExtended" flag="required">
<module-option name="throwValidateError" value="true"/>
<module-option name="java.naming.factory.initial"</pre>
value="com.sun.jndi.ldap.LdapCtxFactory"/>
<module-option name="java.naming.provider.url"</pre>
value="ldap://192.168.40.1:10389"/>
<module-option name="java.naming.security.authentication"</pre>
value="simple"/>
<module-option name="bindDN" value="uid=admin,ou=system"/>
<module-option name="bindCredential" value="secret"/>
<module-option name="baseCtxDN" value="ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com"/>
<module-option name="baseFilter" value="(uid={0})"/>
<module-option name="rolesCtxDN" value="ou=roles,dc=jboss,dc=com"/>
<module-option name="roleFilter" value="(uniqueMember={1})"/>
<module-option name="roleAttributeID" value="cn"/>
<module-option name="searchScope" value="ONELEVEL SCOPE"/>
<module-option name="allowEmptyPasswords" value="true"/>
</login-module>
</authentication>
</security-domain>
```

LDIF File Data: (also available in Jboss7Lab/JBossClass/security folder)

```
version: 1
dn: dc=jboss,dc=com
objectclass: top
objectclass: domain
dc: jboss
dn: ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com
objectClass: organizationalUnit
objectClass: top
ou: users
dn: ou=roles,dc=jboss,dc=com
objectClass: organizationalUnit
objectClass: top
ou: roles
dn: uid=shantanu,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com
objectClass: organizationalPerson
objectClass: person
objectClass: inetOrgPerson
```

objectClass: top cn: shantanu sn: banerjee uid: shantanu

userPassword:: e1NTSEF9dkdHaHVjQVNPaTExWGZBQ3RGZzU5cDZ4dEw5MTdRRIR4NGtSU0E9P

Q==

dn: uid=pavan,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com

objectClass: organizationalPerson

objectClass: person

objectClass: inetOrgPerson

objectClass: top

cn: pavan sn: kumar uid: pavan

userPassword:: e1NTSEF9dkdHaHVjQVNPaTExWGZBQ3RGZzU5cDZ4dEw5MTdRRIR4NGtSU0E9P

Q==

dn: cn=user,ou=roles,dc=jboss,dc=com objectClass: groupOfUniqueNames

objectClass: top

cn: user

uniqueMember: uid=pavan,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com

dn: cn=admin,ou=roles,dc=jboss,dc=com objectClass: groupOfUniqueNames

objectClass: top cn: admin

uniqueMember: uid=pavan,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com uniqueMember: uid=shantanu,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com

dn: cn=manager,ou=roles,dc=jboss,dc=com

objectClass: groupOfUniqueNames

objectClass: top cn: manager

uniqueMember: uid=pavan,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com

dn: uid=arun,ou=users,dc=jboss,dc=com

objectClass: organizationalPerson

objectClass: person

objectClass: inetOrgPerson

objectClass: top

cn: arun sn: kumar uid: arun

userPassword:: e1NTSEF9dkdHaHVjQVNPaTExWGZBQ3RGZzU5cDZ4dEw5MTdRRIR4NGtSU0E9P

Q==

9.2.4 Using Encrypted Password for Datasource

1. Generate the encrypted password for the database using picketbox encryption utility provided with JBoss as follows:

```
$export JBOSS_HOME=/opt/production/jboss-eap-6.4
$export
CLASSPATH=$JBOSS_HOME/modules/system/layers/base/org/picketbox/main/picketb
ox-4.1.1.Final-redhat-1.jar
$export CLASSPATH=$CLASSPATH:$JBOSS_HOME
/modules/system/layers/base/org/jboss/logging/main/jboss-logging-3.1.4.GA-
redhat-2.jar
$java org.picketbox.datasource.security.SecureIdentityLoginModule <your
clear text password here>
```

- 2. Copy the generated encrypted password and keep it safe.
- 3. Go to the security subsystem and create a security domain as given below:

4. Make the necessary changes in the datasource configuration (replace username and password with the security domain as shown below. Refer to Lab part No. 7.3). Your Updated Security configuration should look like the following:

5. Restart your server and verify using the application which uses the datasource (e.g. TestDataSource.war)

10. LAB 10: Creating a cluster in Standalone Mode

10.1 Cluster in the same Box

- 1. Create 2 copies of standalone folder as
 - i. Standalone-node1
 - ii. Standalone-node2
- 2. Start JBoss node1 as

```
./standalone.sh -c standalone-ha.xml -b <IP> -bmanagement <IP> -u 230.0.0.4 -Djboss.server.base.dir=../standalone-node1 -Djboss.node.name=node1 -Djboss.socket.binding.port-offset=100
```

3. Start JBoss node2 as:

```
./standalone.sh -c standalone-ha.xml -b <IP> -bmanagement <IP> -u 230.0.0.4 -Djboss.server.base.dir=../standalone-node2 -Djboss.node.name=node2 -Djboss.socket.binding.port-offset=200
```

4. As JBoss7 cluster is on-demand, you will not see any indication that a cluster is formed. You will be able to get information from the cluster when you deploy a clustered application.

11. LAB 11: Configure Apache Web Server as Load Balancer

- 1. Assumptions
- 2. We have already started 2 JBoss nodes with ha /full-ha profiles having port offsets 100 and 200 respectively
- 3. The "shoppingcart.war" application is deployed in both the JBoss Nodes
- 4. JBoss Node1: name=node1, ajp port=8109
- 5. JBoss Node2: name=node2, ajp port=8209
- 6. IP address of the system: 192.168.56.101
- 7. Apache Web Server is already installed
- 8. We are configuring mod_jk as load balancer

Copy the necessary files:

```
$ cd /home/training/JBossClass/cluster/
$ pwd
/home/training/JBossClass/cluster
$ sudo cp mod-jk-config/mod-jk.conf /etc/httpd/conf/
$ sudo cp mod-jk-config/workers.properties /etc/httpd/conf/
$ sudo cp mod-jk-32bit_apache2.2/mod_jk.so /etc/httpd/modules/
$ sudo vi /etc/httpd/conf/workers.properties
```

The edited "workers properties file should look like the following:

```
worker.list=loadbalancer,status

worker.nodel.port=8109
worker.nodel.host=192.168.56.101
worker.nodel.type=ajp13
worker.node2.lbfactor=1

worker.node2.port=8209
worker.node2.host=192.168.56.101
worker.node2.type=ajp13
worker.node2.lbfactor=1

worker.loadbalancer.type=lb
worker.loadbalancer.balance_workers=node1,node2

# Status worker for managing load balancer
worker.status.type=status
```

Edit mod-jk.conf file using vi

\$sudo vi /etc/httpd/conf/mod-jk.conf

The edited file should look like the following:

```
# Load mod jk module
# Specify the filename of the mod jk lib
LoadModule jk module modules/mod jk.so
# Where to find workers.properties
JkWorkersFile conf/workers.properties
# Where to put jk logs
JkLogFile logs/mod jk.log
# Set the jk log level [debug/error/info]
JkLogLevel info
                                                             We have changed
# Select the log format
                                                             only the application
JkLogStampFormat "[%a %b %d %H:%M:%S %Y]"
                                                             context in JkMount
# JkOptions indicates to send SSK KEY SIZE
                                                             part
#JkOptions +ForwardKeySize +ForwardURICompat -
#ForwardDirectories
# JkRequestLogFormat
JkRequestLogFormat "%w %V 2
JkMount /shoppingcart/* loadbalancer
```

Open /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf file using vi and go to the end of the file(Shift+g) and make the following entry

Include conf/mod-jk.conf

Restart Apache Web Server and access the clustered application at

http://192.168.56.101/shoppingcart/

-: END:-

mod_cluster as load balancer !! Optional !!

Configure mod_cluster with the above cluster: (Mod cluster in JBoss.7.1.1 contains a bug bug JBPAPP-7516 and automatic advertise mode will not work and you need to provide proxy-list to Jboss node)

- 1. Setup at httpd side:
 - a. Download, install and configure your httpd server according to your platform
 - b. Get the shared object library from mod cluster download site
 http://www.jboss.org/mod cluster
 - c. We are using mod cluster 1.2.0. Final version
 - d. Copy the required .so files (as per the docs) to httpd/modules folder.
 - e. Copy the following text at the bottom of the conf/httpd.conf file
 - f. Our apache server is listening on 8888 port, please update IP address as per system IP.

```
LoadModule slotmem module modules/mod slotmem.so
LoadModule manager module modules/mod manager.so
LoadModule proxy cluster module modules/mod proxy cluster.so
LoadModule advertise module modules/mod advertise.so
#Listen 1.1.1.1:80
<VirtualHost *:8888>
 <Directory />
        Order deny, allow
        Allow from all
 </Directory>
 <Location /mod cluster-manager>
        SetHandler mod cluster-manager
        Order deny, allow
        Allow from all
 </Location>
 EnableMCPMReceive
        KeepAliveTimeout 60
         ManagerBalancerName mycluster
 #AdvertiseGroup 224.0.1.105:23364
```

- g. Start apache server
- h. You are done!

2. JBoss setup:

- a. Open <JBOSS_HOME>/standalone-node1/standalone-ha.xml
- ${\tt b}$. Update the <server> element with node name as standalone-node1

```
<server name="standalone-node1" xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:1.2">
```

</subsystem>

Repeat the steps a-d for node2 also. Restart JBoss nodes. Enjoy!