



OK Google, How do I **Red Team** GSuite?

Attacking Google Suite Customers



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Mike Felch & Beau Bullock

Who We Are



- **Mike Felch** - @ustayready
 - Pentest / Red team at BHIS
 - Involved w/ OWASP Orlando & BSides Orlando
 - Host of Tradecraft Security Weekly
 - Host of CoinSec Podcast
- **Beau Bullock** - @dafthack
 - Pentest / Red team at BHIS
 - Host of Tradecraft Security Weekly
 - Host of CoinSec Podcast
 - Avid OWA enthusiast



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Relationship Status



Disclaimer: We ~~<3~~ Google

We broke up :(It's complicated...



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

What We're Covering



1. **Preparation**: OPSEC or Die Trying
2. **External**: Crack the Perimeter
3. **SE**: Exploiting Trust
4. **Persistence**: Hide in Plain Sight
5. **Internal**: Collateral Damage
6. **Demo**: Real-world Attack
7. **Defending**: Triage the Breach
8. *Questions / Comments*





Preparation: **OPSEC or Die Trying**



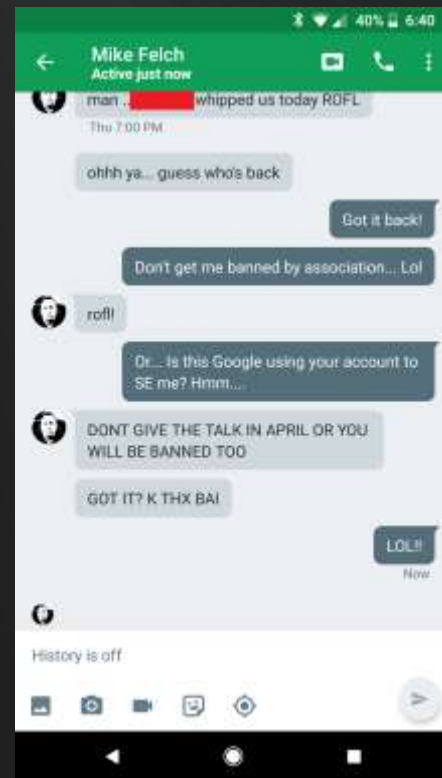
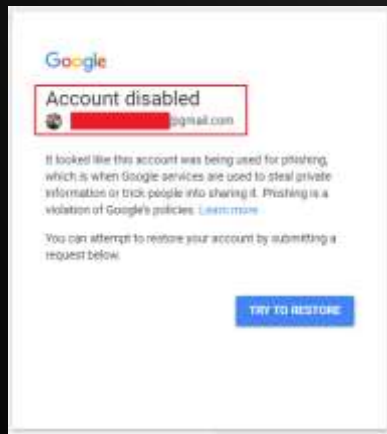
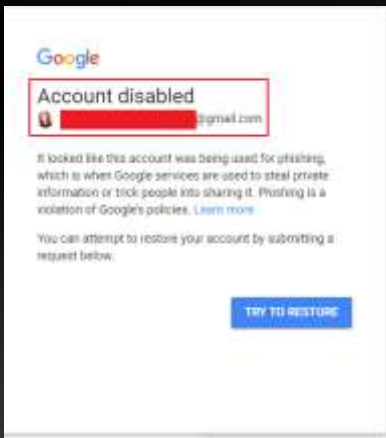
© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Preparation: Bad! :(



How To Lose a Fight With Google SOC

- Use your normal account for API keys
- Login to multiple accounts w/ the same IP
- Use the same browser w/ multiple sessions



Preparation: Good! :)



+



+



Preparation



- Prepaid Smartphone ✓
- Prepaid Credit Card ✓
- VPN Account ✓
- Clean Virtual Machine ✓
- New Google Identity ✓
- New Google API Keys ✓
- Don't Cross-contaminate ✓





External: **Crack the Perimeter**



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Don't move so quick!



- Don't go straight to shell
- Phishing w/ malicious docs are old
- Why go **External** -> **Internal** -> **External**???
- Decide on an attack path
- Strategically target victims

Creds are King!



Password Spraying



- Determine naming convention
- Search LinkedIn for users
- Generate email lists
- Try one password at a time
- Spray all the accounts
- Rotate IP addresses regularly
- **Just need one account to start**

```
[2018-04-03 19:35:04] Execution started at: 2018-04-03 19:35:04.437941
[2018-04-03 19:35:04] Loading credentials from users.txt and passwords.txt
[2018-04-03 19:35:04] Creating build deployment for plugin: gmail
[2018-04-03 19:35:28] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in us-west-2
[2018-04-03 19:35:34] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:ap-southeast-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in ap-southeast-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:34] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:ap-northeast-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in ap-northeast-2
[2018-04-03 19:35:42] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:ca-central-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in ca-central-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:43] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in us-east-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:44] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:us-east-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in us-east-2
[2018-04-03 19:35:44] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-3:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in eu-west-3
[2018-04-03 19:35:45] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:ap-northeast-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in ap-northeast-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:47] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:eu-central-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in eu-central-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:47] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:ap-south-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in ap-south-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:47] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:us-west-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in us-west-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:50] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in eu-west-1
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Created lambda arn:aws:lambda:ap-southeast-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134 in ap-southeast-2
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] User/Password Combinations: 13
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Total Regions Available: 15
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Total Lambdas: 13
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:us-east-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:us-west-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-3:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:ap-northeast-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:ap-northeast-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:ap-south-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:ap-southeast-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:ap-southeast-2:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:ca-central-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:eu-central-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:51] Launching spray using arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-1:652909915054:function:gmail_920957134...
[2018-04-03 19:35:54] (FAILED) / Spring2018 -> Failed.
[2018-04-03 19:35:54] (FAILED) Spring2018 -> Failed.
[2018-04-03 19:35:54] (FAILED) ring2018 -> Failed.
[2018-04-03 19:35:54] (FAILED) / Spring2018 -> Failed.
[2018-04-03 19:35:54] (FAILED) Spring2018 -> Failed.
[2018-04-03 19:35:54] (FAILED) Spring2018 -> Failed.
```





Demo: **AWS Lambda Spraying**



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity



SE: **Exploiting Trust**

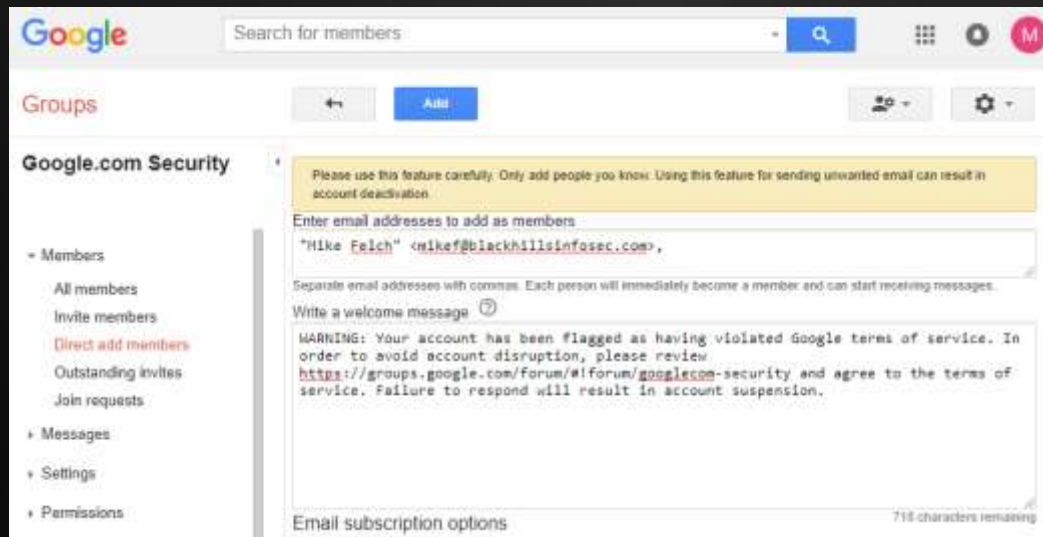


© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

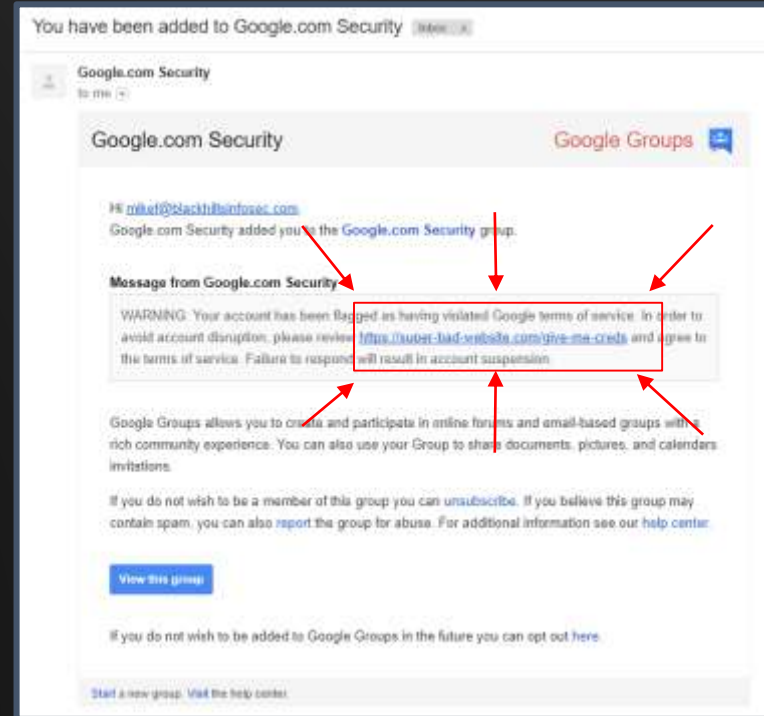
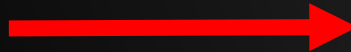
Google Group Ruse



- Create malicious group
- Change your display name
- **Force add users**
- Customize a message
- Don't forget URLs...



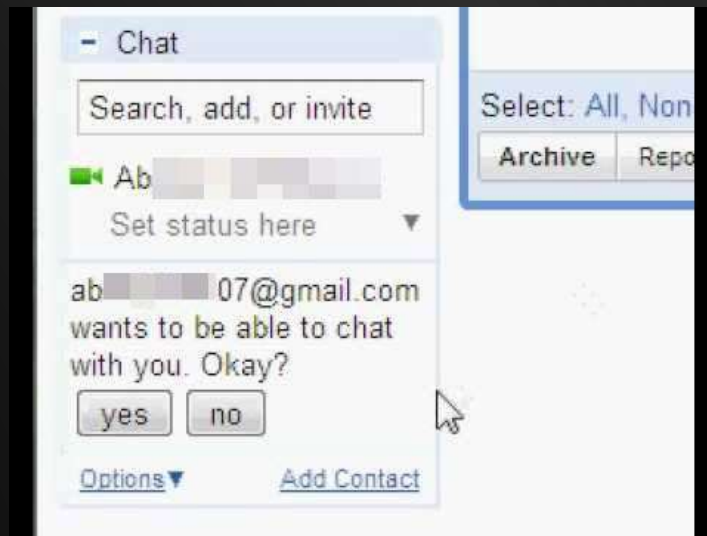
Google Group Ruse



Google Hangout Ruse



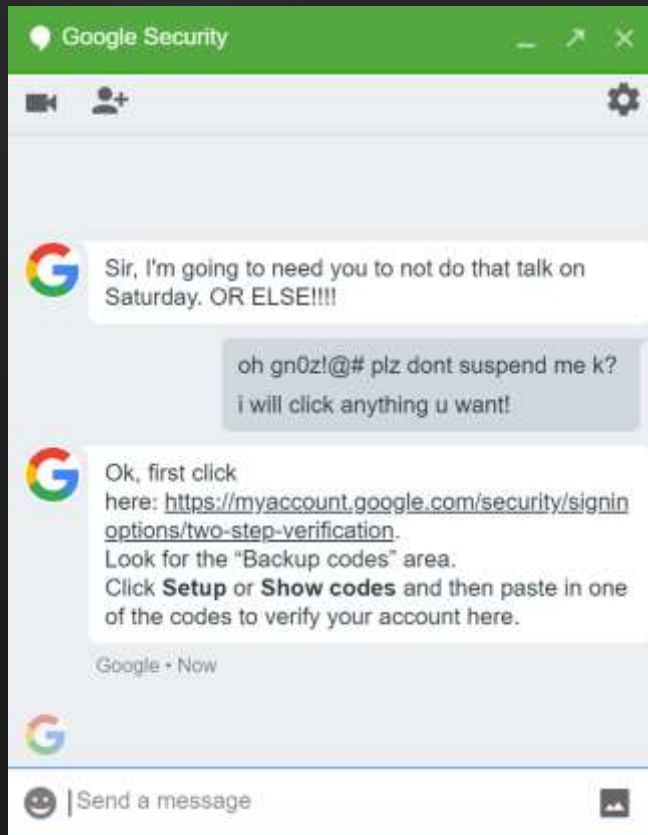
- Remember this? ----->
- This was an invite to chat in Gmail
- Apparently this was too much work for some users



Google Hangout Ruse



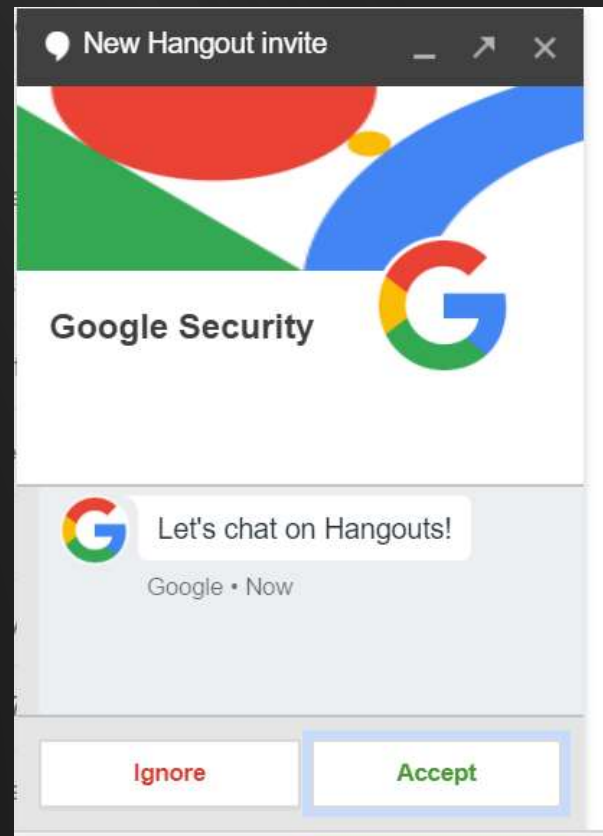
- Now the default Google Hangouts settings allow direct chat without warning
- Simply knowing the email address is all that's needed
- Pop a message box open to the target spoofing another person
- Say hi, send link, capture creds and/or shell



Google Hangout Ruse



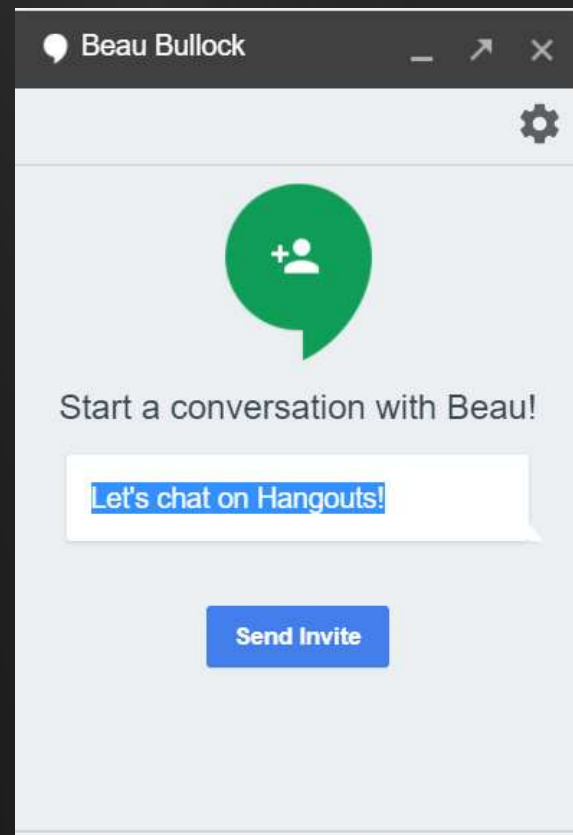
- You can modify your default settings to enforce sending an invitation
- But even then, spoofed accounts look good
- To require invites:
 - Hangouts.google.com, click hamburger menu in top left, Settings, “Customize Invite Settings”, switch all to “Can send you an invitation”
- There doesn't appear to be a global option for locking down accounts across an org



Enumerate Open Accounts



- Accounts not requiring invites can be enumerated easily
- Simply start a new chat with them via the Gmail chat menu
- If the box that pops up says “Start a conversation with <name>” then an invite is required



Google Doc Ruse



- What if you could get Google to send a phishing link for you?
- Google Docs is perfect for this
 - Create a Google Doc with clickbait name like “**Critical Update Pending**”
 - Add content, then add a comment to the doc with your phishing link
 - In the comment, type their email address prefixed with a + symbol (i.e. +hacker@gmail.com) then check ‘Assign’
 - Google will send the target an email from <random-string>@docs.google.com



Google Doc Ruse



Updated Terms of Service

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Add-ons Help All changes saved in Drive

100% Normal text Roboto 10.5 B I U A

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Google Terms of Service

Last modified: April 7, 2018 ([view archived versions](#))

<https://goo.gl/9meEbn>

Welcome to Google!

Thanks for using our products and services ("Services"). The Services are provided by Google LLC ("Google"), located at 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043, United States.

By using our Services, you are agreeing to these terms. Please read them carefully.

Our Services are very diverse, so sometimes additional terms or product requirements (including age requirements) may apply. Additional terms will be available with the relevant Services, and those additional terms become part of your agreement with us if you use those Services.

Using our Services

Google Security

Your account will be deactivated unless you review the updated Terms of Service located here immediately: <https://goo.gl/9meEbn> @beau@dafthack.com

☒ Assign to beau@dafthack.com

The assigned person will be notified and responsible for marking as done.

Assign

Cancel

A logo for Black Hills Information Security. It features a stylized mountain range with a pickaxe and a shovel crossed in front of it. The text "BLACK HILLS" is prominent, with "Information Security" below it. At the bottom, it says "© 2018, 2019".

Google Doc Ruse



Updated Terms of ... - Your account will be deactivated unle...



Inbox x



Google Security (Google Docs) <d+MTA4NzU0OTQ5MzgwMzMxODExMjAz-MTAxNzU3NjU5OTAzMDExMDMwNTA1@docs.google.com>

to me ▾

Google Security assigned you an action item in [Updated Terms of Service](#)



Google Security

<https://goo.gl/9meEbn>

Your account will be deactivated unless you review the updated Terms of Service located here immediately: <https://goo.gl/9meEbn>

+beau@daffhack.com

Assigned to you

Open

1 file with action items assigned to you

[View file](#)

Google LLC, 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043, USA

You have received this email because you are mentioned in this thread. [Change what Google Docs sends you.](#) You can reply to this email to reply to the discussion.

Google™



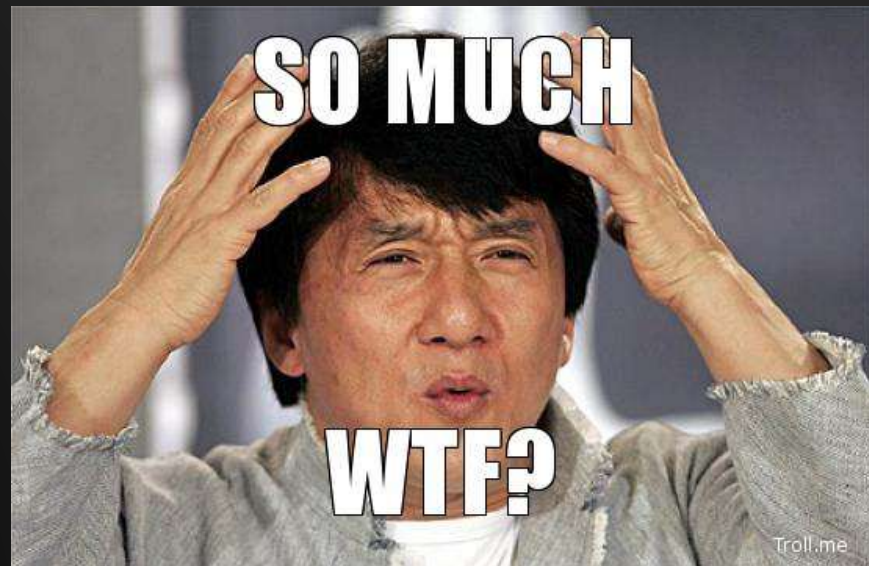
© Black

Google Calendar Ruse



- Needs to look legit
- Needs to trigger a response
- Needs to create urgency
- Needs to go undetected
- Needs to avoid red flags

Don't email, inject event!

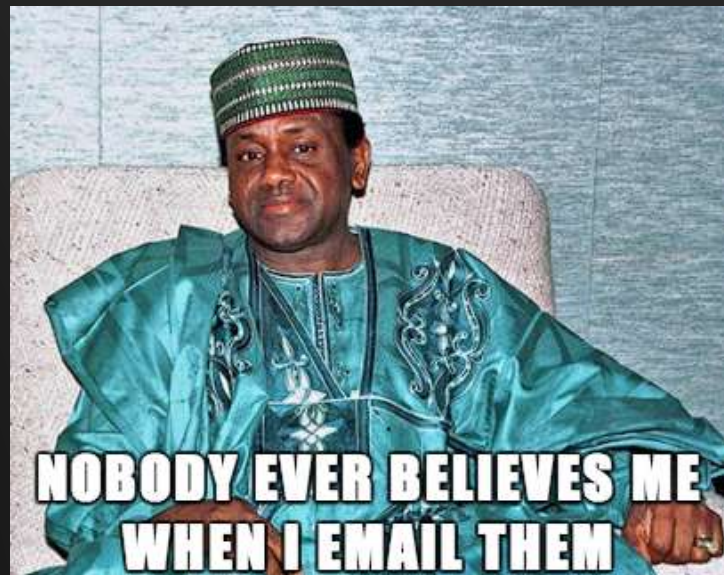


© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Calendar Event Injection



- Silently inject events into calendars
- Creates urgency via reminders
- Include link to phishing page
- Mass-exploitation w/o visibility
- Litter calendars for the future
- Remove traces by erasing the event
- Include GoToMeeting
 - Don't forget to record the meeting! :)
- How did we get here???



Calendar Event Injection



- Fun w/ the Google API
- Mark victims as 'Accepted'
- Add comments for victims
- but.. they never receive an invite
- Bypasses setting for not auto-add
- Reported 10/9/2017

Google Isn't Patching!

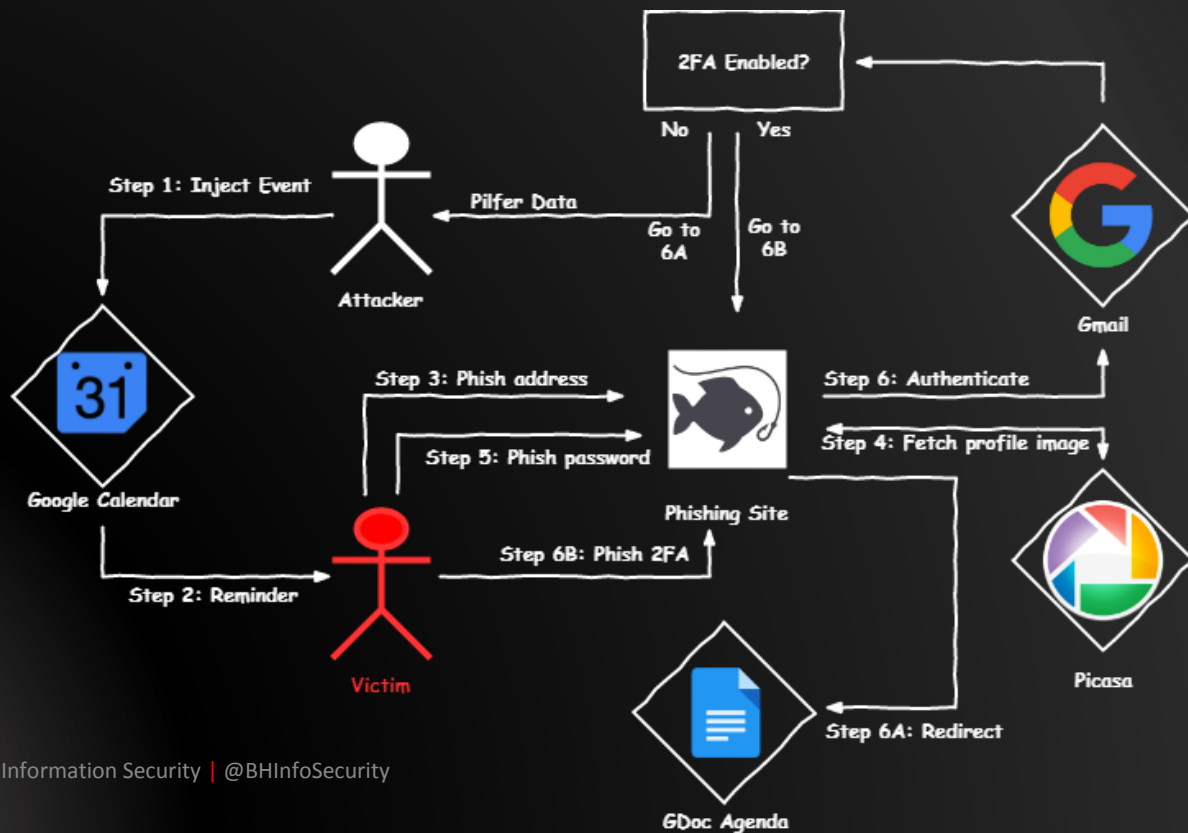
mh...@google.com <mh...@google.com> **#13**
Jan 30, 2018

Hi Mike,

There hasn't been a fix pushed yet, because making this change would cause major functionality drawbacks for legitimate API events with regards to Calendar.



Personalized Phishing



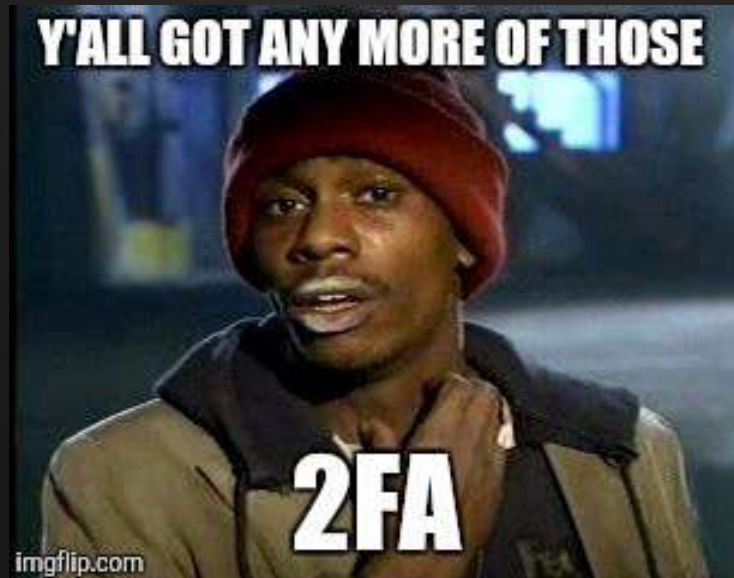
Google 2FA Requirements



Username + Password + ...

- SMS: Text Message
- TOTP: Google Authenticator
- Phone Prompt: Touch Phone
- U2F: Hardware Device

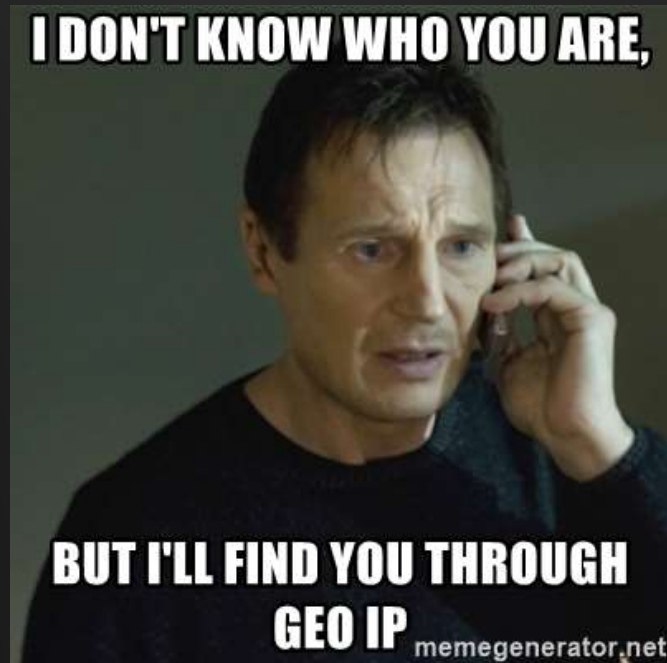
Challenge Accepted!



Additional 2FA Points



- **Might get asked for last location**
 - GeoIP it from IP during capture
- **Immediately clear red alert bar**
 - Clear for one, clear for all
- **Multiple failed phone prompts**
 - Disables phone prompt for few hours
 - Automatically switches 2FA option
 - May also contain attacker location/device



Quick CredSniper Intro



- Fetch the profile image
 - Google Picasa API
 - JavaScript XMLHttpRequest()
- Ask nicely for the password
- Behind the scenes, authenticate
 - Is 2FA present?
 - No? Redirect them to GDoc agenda
- Doh! 2FA is enabled
 - Which type? Extract information
- Ask for 2FA Token nicely
 - Login w/ Username + Password + Token

```
Putty
/credsniiper# python credsniiper.py --module gmail
--twofactor --port 443 --ssl --final https://go
ogle.com/ --hostname [REDACTED].com

.....
.....M.....
.....N.....Z.....
.....M.....M++M.....MMMN.....
.....MMMM.....M?=====$M.....NMDM.....
.....MMD.MM====IM====MM.....M.....
.....D.....M====M..8====M.....
.....M.....M====+====+.....TMM==MM==M.....
.....N=+..MM..MMMMMM.MM=M.....
.....Z.....M=M..MMM..NNNNNNMMN..MM=M.....
.....N=M.MMMMM..MMMMMMMMMMMMMM.....
.....MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM.....
.....MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM.....
.....MMMM BLACK HILLS MMMM.....
.....MMMM INFOSEC MMMM.....
.....MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM.....
.....MMMM..M+IOM=MO=MMNNMMMMMM.....
.....M:..MMMMMMMMMMMMMM..MMS.....
.....MM.....+MMMMMMMM.....MM.....
.....MMMM.....
.....

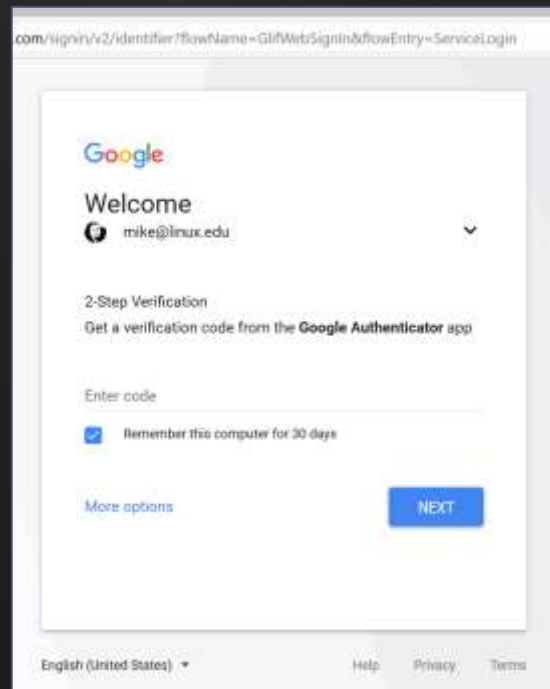
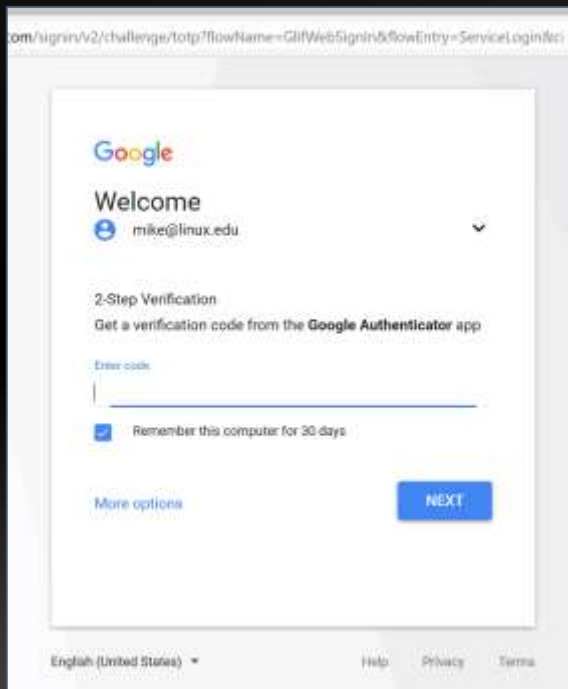
[*] CredSniper v1 - Mike Felch. (@ustayready)
* Running on https://0.0.0.0:443/ (Press CTRL+C
to quit)
```



CredSniper for teh win

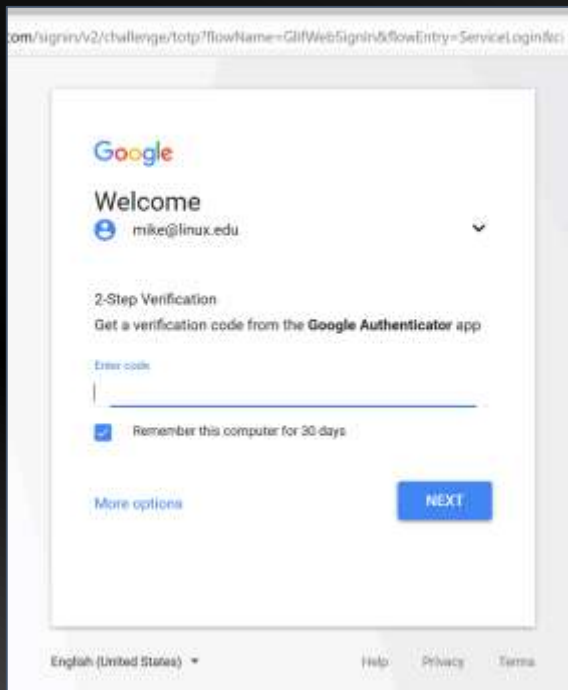


**Real
Or
Fake?**

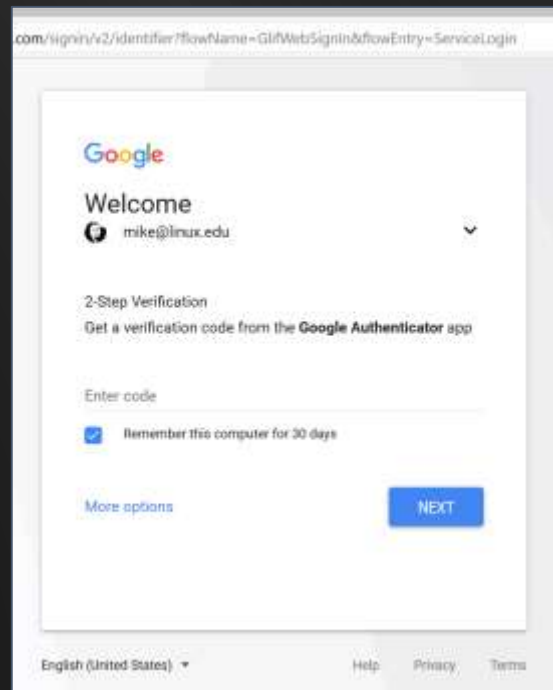


© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

CredSniper for teh win



Real



Fake

**Real
Or
Fake?**

© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity





Persistence: **Hide in Plain Sight**



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Generate App Password



- Backdoor password for account
- Under 'My Account'
 - Click 'Sign-in & Security'
 - Select 'App-Passwords'
- Combine w/ 2FA backdoor
- Login as normal after triage!

Generated app password

Your app password for your device

How to use it

Go to the settings for your Google Account in the application or device you are trying to set up. Replace your password with the 16-character password shown above. Just like your normal password, this app password grants complete access to your Google Account. You won't need to remember it, so don't write it down or share it with anyone.

DONE

Email

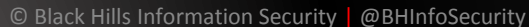
securesally@gmail.com

Password

••••••••••••••••



-
- BLACK HILLS**
Information Security
PRACTITIONER ADVISING



Enroll New 2FA Device



- Tie 2FA to your own device
- Generate legit 2FA tokens
- Commonly gets inspected after breach
- Nice when undetected though...

A screenshot of the Authenticator app's enrollment screen. The top half has a blue background with a large, stylized 'G' logo in the center. The bottom half has a white background. The text on the screen reads: 'Get codes from the Authenticator app', 'Instead of waiting for text messages, get verification codes for free from the Authenticator app. It works even if your phone is offline.', 'What kind of phone do you have?', followed by two radio button options: 'Android' (which is selected) and 'iPhone'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'CANCEL' and 'NEXT'. A close button (an 'X' in a circle) is in the top right corner of the blue header area.

Get codes from the Authenticator app

Instead of waiting for text messages, get verification codes for free from the Authenticator app. It works even if your phone is offline.

What kind of phone do you have?

☒ Android

☐ iPhone

CANCEL NEXT



Authorized API Backdoor



- Sign-up a new project on cloud.google.com
- Enable API access
- When creating API client, add full scopes
- Sign-in to victim account and authorize backdoor app!

SCOPES = '

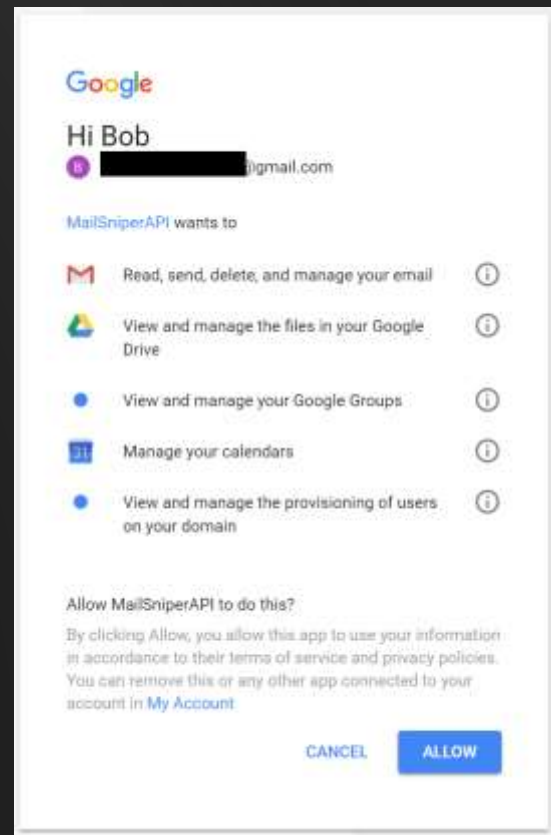
<https://www.googleapis.com/auth/calendar>

<https://mail.google.com/>

<https://www.googleapis.com/auth/drive>

<https://www.googleapis.com/auth/groups>

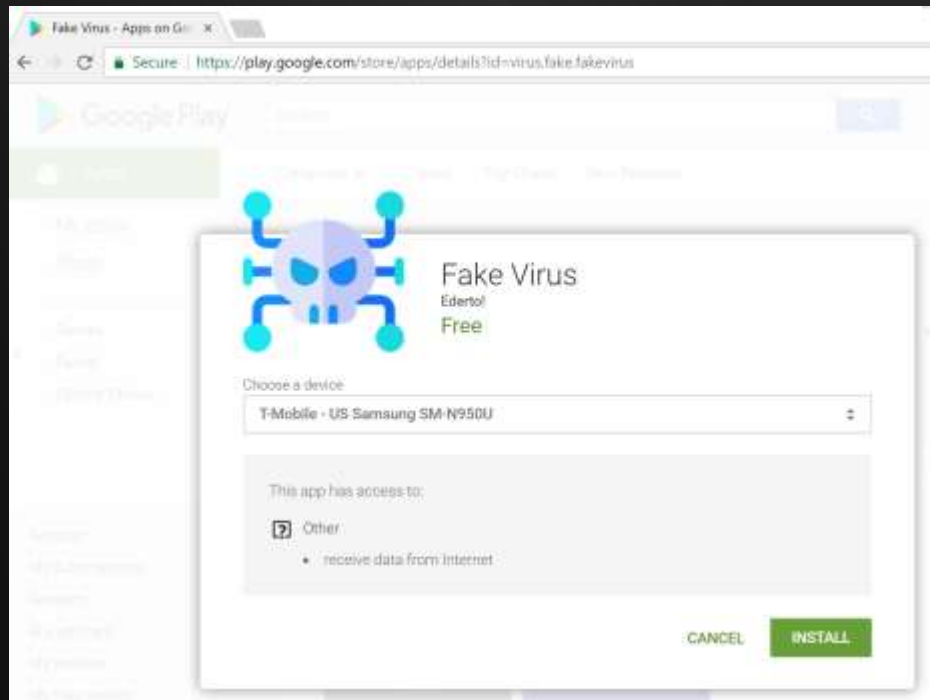
<https://www.googleapis.com/auth/admin.directory.user>



Backdoor Android App



- Don't Publish app in Play Store
- Login to victim account
- Browse to app in Play Store
- Install to victims mobile device
- Pop a shell!
- Pilfer, persist and pivot..





Demo: **Malicious Android App**



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Re-configure Account



- Add email rules to delete alerts
 - no-reply@accounts.google.com
- Add recovery email/phone
- Create email forwarder
 - Monitor for global SOC emails :)
- Add calendar events for others
- Delegate account to another victim
- Locked out? Recover account!





Internal: **Collateral Damage**

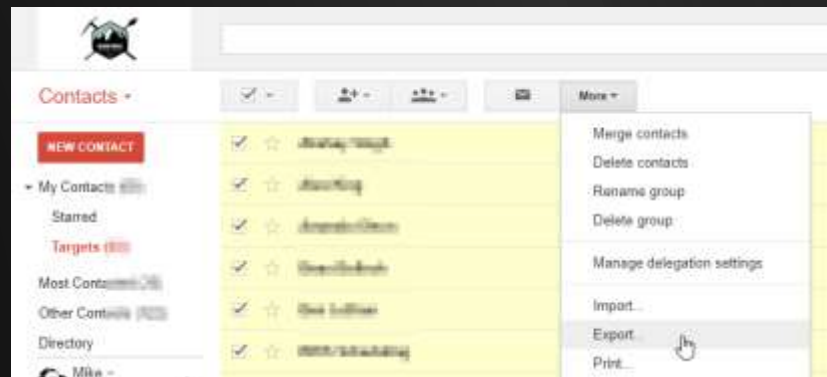
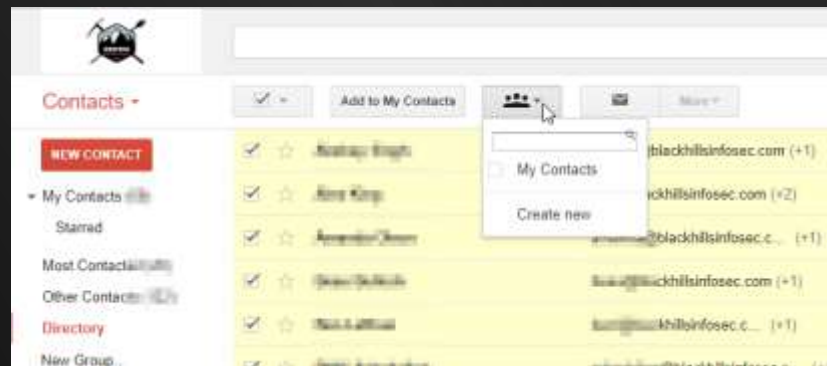


© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Target Company Directory



- Create contacts group from directory
- Export all the contacts
- Tailor your target list..
- More technical, more access!
- Create a LinkedIn doppelganger
 - Side note.. file transfers don't have **[EXTERNAL]** tags like email



Search Gdrive/Gmail

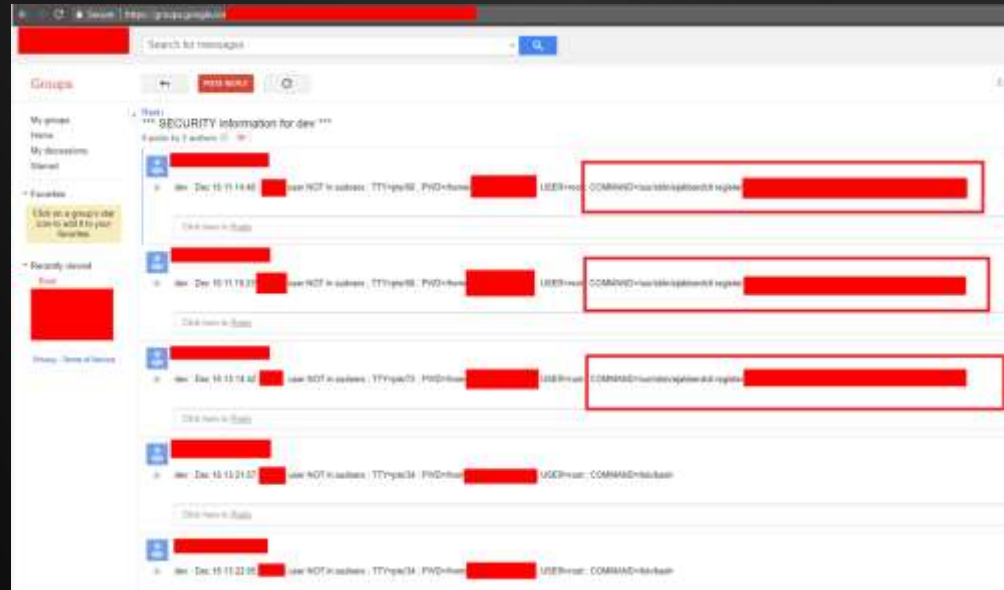


- Search for files with 'password'
 - Download a zip of them all!
- Any VPN documentation?
- What 3rd party sites do they use?
- Files with 'confidential' in the title
- Credit card keywords...
- AWS access_key/secret_access_key
- MailSniper supported!



Find Google Groups

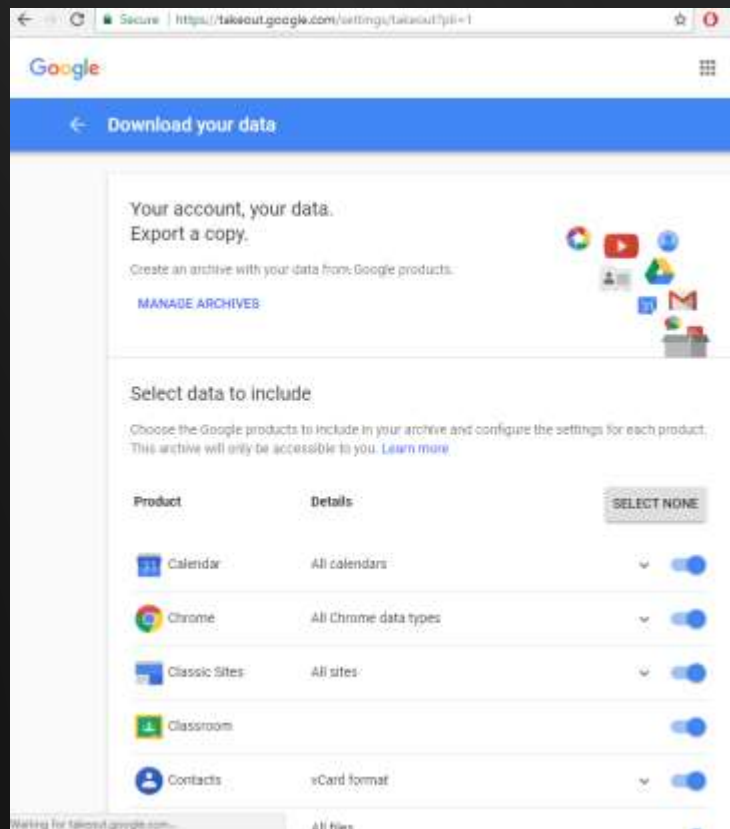
- Go to groups.google.com
- Groups might not be listed
- You can still search!
- Look for keywords:
 - `access_key`
 - `password`
 - `root`
 - ...etc
- Devs LOVE groups for cron



Eat the whole elephant



- <https://takeout.google.com>
- Export all Google data from an account
- Includes:
 - All G-Drive files, full search history, Hangouts message data, all emails, all calendar events, Voice history, etc...

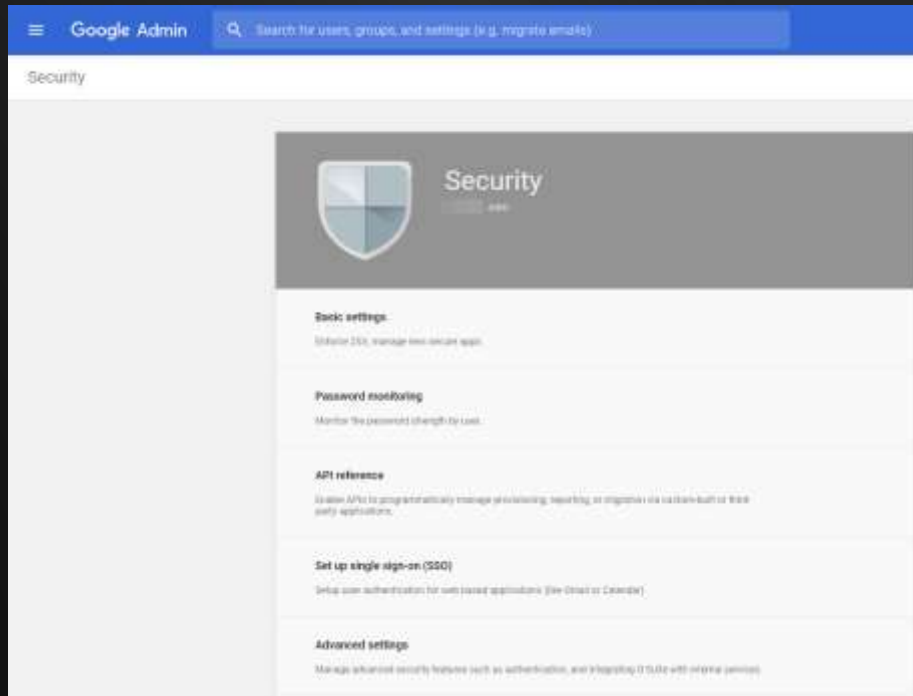


Pop Google Admin



- Manage All Users
- Manage All Domains
- Manage All Files
- Manage All SSO/Auth
- Manage All Devices

Game Over!





Defending: Triage the Breach



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Reset Accounts



- Log out of all sessions
- Change user password
- Generate new backup codes
- Capture IoC for threat hunting
- ... anything else?



Look for Backdoors



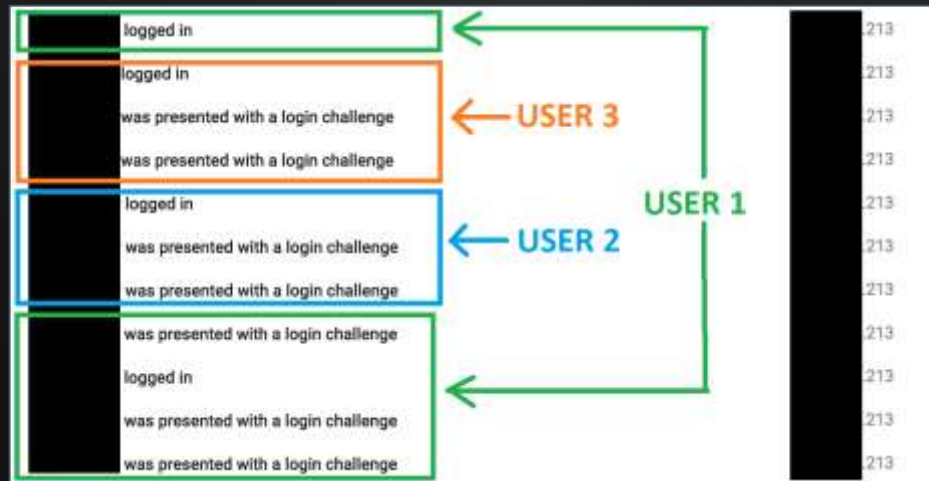
- Remove app passwords
- Remove 2FA devices
- Remove authorized apps
- Remove email forwarders
- Remove email filters
- Remove bad recovery email/phone
- Remove bad Android apps
- Remove bad account delegations



Find Victims & Monitor



- Get familiar with Google Admin console
 - <https://github.com/jay0lee/GAM>
- Search by IP address
- Don't just change passwords
 - Remove backdoors
 - Look for rogue email forwards
 - Generate a timeline
- Communicate better!





Finishing Up: Questions for You



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Question to GSuite Users



Does your BYOD policy give you the ability to test/audit security for corporate email and files on personal devices? What about corporate phones? Should it?

Are employees just trained on phishing/SE 'red flags' or are they taught good user-behavior patterns?

How strong is your password policy or are you just trusting in Google?



Question to Google



- GSuite customers need a process that allows us to submit approval requests for pentests engagements. Testing our configurations, users, devices and data is important to us. Help us keep our engagements transparent to you, above board, and without getting suspended for alleged TOS violations.

Can you implement an engagement approval process?



© Black Hills Information Security | @BHInfoSecurity

Questions?



- Twitter
 - Mike - @ustayready
 - Beau - @dafthack
 - BHIS - @BHInfoSecurity
- Black Hills Information Security
 - <http://www.blackhillsinfosec.com/>
- MailSniper
 - <https://github.com/dafthack/MailSniper>
- CredSniper
 - <https://github.com/ustayready/CredSniper>
- CredKing
 - <https://github.com/ustayready/CredKing>

