

MODULE -5

MANAGING SOURCE CODE – GIT

AND GITHUB

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SUBMITTED TO – STARAGILE

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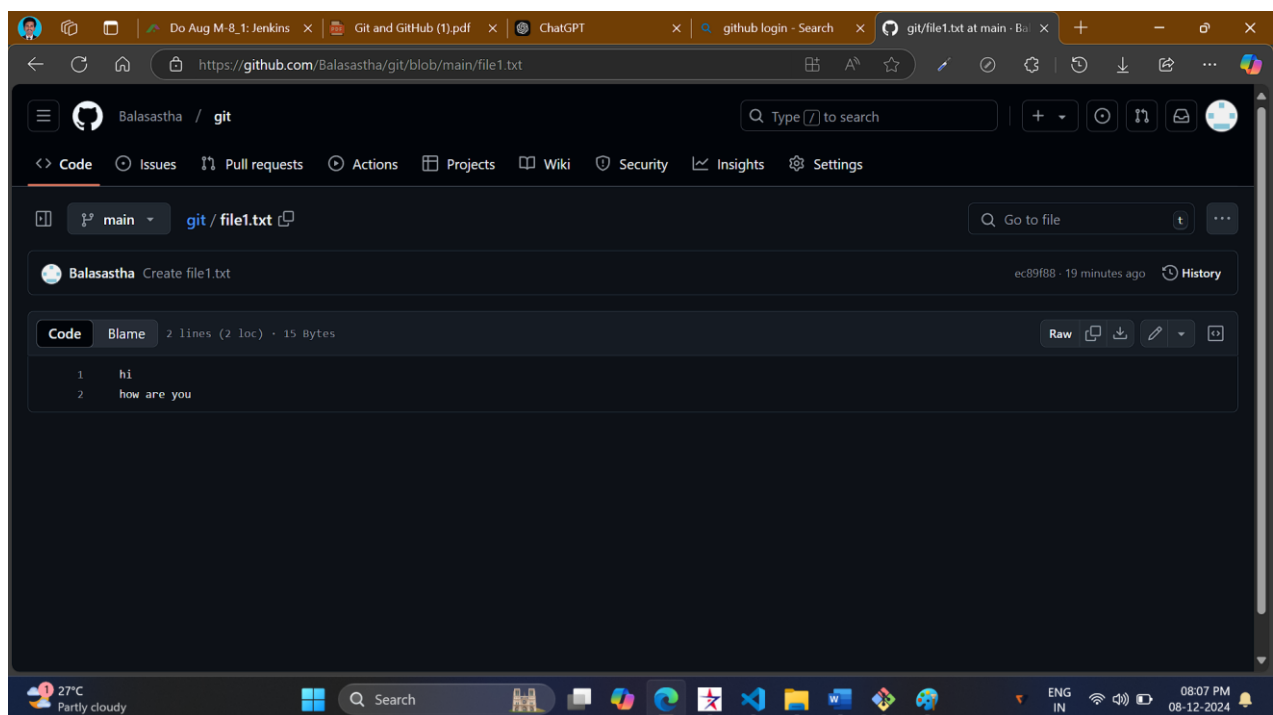
L3

L3 - Using Local and Remote git repositories demonstrate git pull and git fetch. Compare the differences

Create a remote repository in GitHub and local repository in system → Now initialize the git in local repo using cmd ***“git init”*** → Clone the remote repo by the cmd ***“git clone <URL-of-repository>”*** (e.g. git clone <https://github.com/Balasastha/git>) → Now change to directory to remote repository using cmd ***“cd git”*** → Create a file with some content in remote repository (i.e.,) github → Now use the cmd ***“git fetch origin”*** this downloads changes from the remote repository without altering the working directory → To inspect the updates use the cmd ***“git log origin/main --oneline”*** → To check the status of your local branch use the cmd ***“git status”*** → Now use the cmd ***“git pull origin main”*** this combines both merging and fetching, it downloads changes and immediately integrates them into your current branch, updating files in your working directory → Use the cmd ***“ls”*** to see the list of files and to see the content of the file use the cmd ***“cat <filename>”***.

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```
MINGW64/d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git
Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/.git/
Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3) (master)
$ git clone https://github.com/Balasastha/git
Cloning into 'git'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.
Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3) (master)
$ cd git
```



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Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)
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$ git clone https://github.com/Balasastha/git
Cloning into 'git'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3) (master)
$ cd git

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ git fetch origin
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 868 bytes | 14.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/Balasastha/git
* [new branch]      main       -> origin/main

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ git log origin/main --oneline
ec89f88 (origin/main) Create file1.txt

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ git status
On branch main
No commits yet
nothing to commit (create/copy files and use "git add" to track)

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ ls

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ git pull origin main
From https://github.com/Balasastha/git
* branch            main       -> FETCH_HEAD
```

```
MINGW64/d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git
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$ cd git

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ git fetch origin
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 868 bytes | 14.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/Balasastha/git
* [new branch]      main       -> origin/main

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Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ git pull origin main
From https://github.com/Balasastha/git
* branch            main       -> FETCH_HEAD

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ ls
file1.txt

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$ cat file1.txt
hi
how are you

Lenovo@Balasastha MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/8. Module 5 - Assignment/New folder (3)/git (main)
$
```

Difference between git pull and git fetch

Git fetch:

Downloads changes from the remote repository but does not update your local branch or files. It lets you review changes first.

Git pull:

Downloads changes and immediately updates your local branch and files. It combines fetch and merge.

Assignment completed

Thank you!!!

