Comparison of Results from Zymo D6300; D6331 and D6323 FR : V1-V9 EMU on EMU database

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Notes

- Unclassified reads were excluded
- Taxa with total reads number of 10 or lower were excluded
- Eukaryotes were excluded from the analyis

Import Exp data

MCM D6300

MCM D6331

FR D6323

 $Can is\ lupus$

Homo sapiens

Merge

Filter Exp data

Filter samples based on total read count

Fix sample names

Add lineage and metadata to Gold Standard Data

Limosilactobacillus fermentum in the theoretical composition was changed to Lactobacillus fermentum

```
## Error in validObject(.Object) : invalid class "otu_table" object:
## OTU abundance data must have non-zero dimensions.
```

Fix sample names from '-'

Merge exp data with GS

Filter Taxa for Gold Standard

These are the taxa that were found in the experimental data

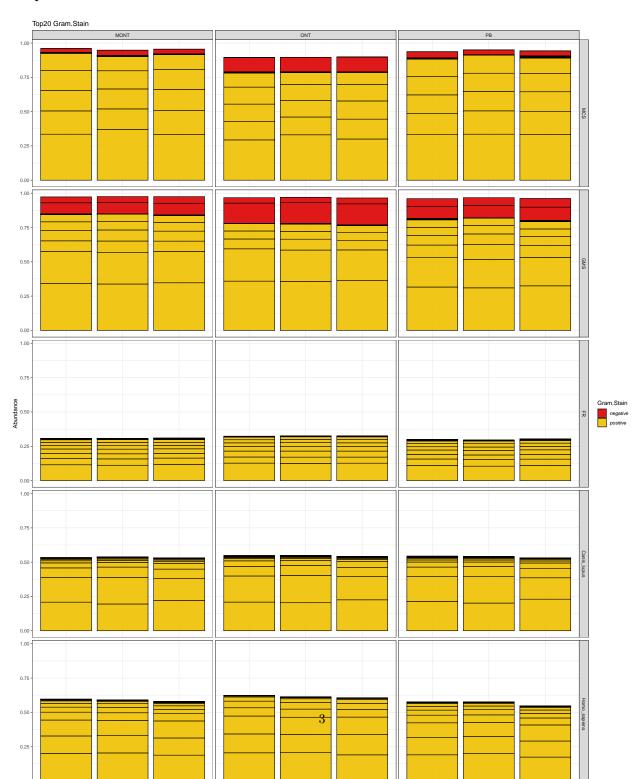
Add Gram Stain Info

Omit Eukaryotes

$Zymo\ ONT\ V1\text{-}V9\ comparison$: Relative abundance of taxa at each taxonomic level

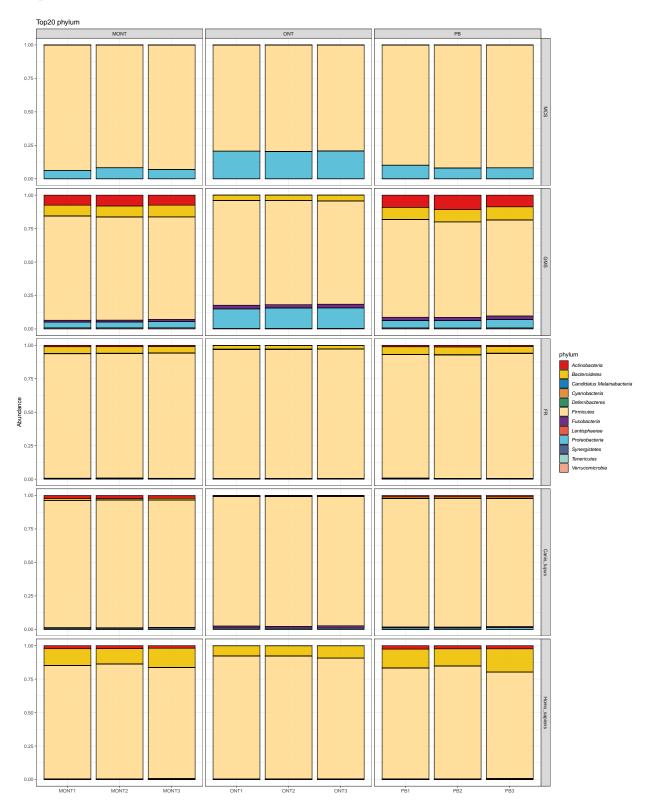
Gram Stain level

Barplot of abundances



Phylum level

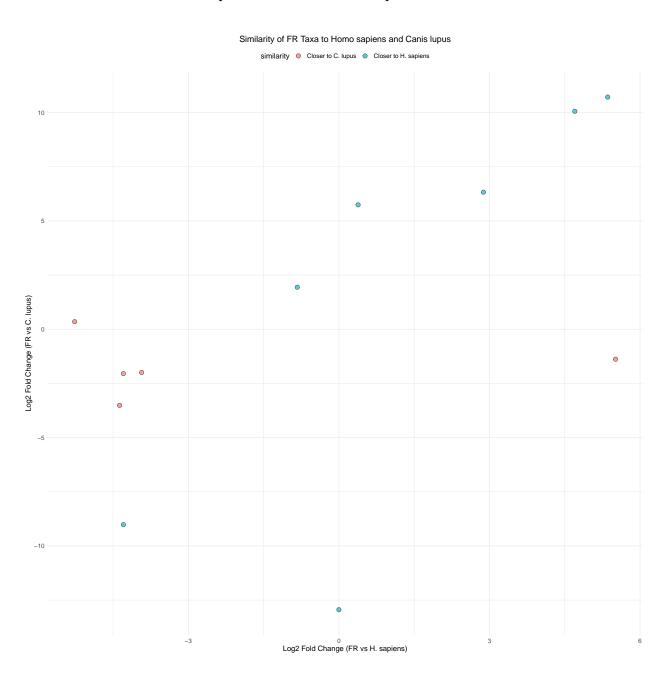
Barplot of abundacnes



Number of Significantly Different Taxa Among FR, H. sapiens and C. lupus

taxon_level	comparison	FALSE	TRUE
phylum	FR_VS_Canis_lupus	2	10
phylum	FR_VS_Homo_sapiens	3	9
phylum	$Homo_sapiens_VS_Canis_lupus$	4	8

L2FC of Taxa in FR vs H. sapiens and in FR vs C. lupus



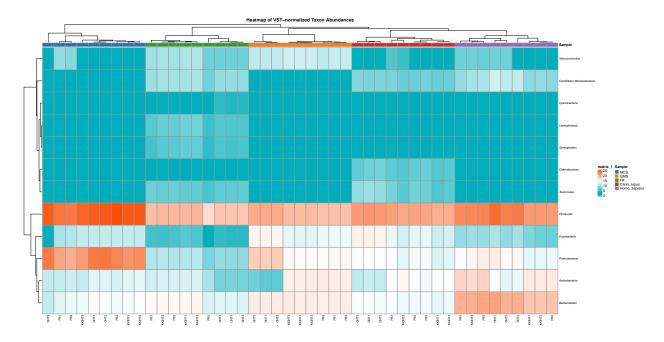
FR Taxa that are more similar to H. sapiens than to C. lupus

```
Key: <taxon>
##
                                       taxon
                                                 baseMean log2FoldChange
                                                                               lfcSE
##
                                      <char>
                                                     <num>
                                                                     <num>
                                                                               <num>
                    Bacteria; Actinobacteria 2.335736e+04
##
    1:
                                                               -4.2933237 0.7185858
##
                     Bacteria; Bacteroidetes 1.586446e+05
                                                               -5.2651236 0.3270339
##
    3: Bacteria; Candidatus Melainabacteria 5.457154e+02
                                                               -0.8289476 0.4264736
##
                     Bacteria; Cyanobacteria 7.095594e-01
                                                                0.3829166 4.6133686
##
    5:
                   Bacteria; Deferribacteres 2.572985e+01
                                                                0.0000000 1.1590216
    6:
                        Bacteria; Firmicutes 8.447504e+06
##
                                                               -3.9304596 0.3839893
##
    7:
                      Bacteria; Fusobacteria 7.453527e+03
                                                               -4.2924878 0.6392065
##
                                                                5.3566018 1.1879978
    8:
                     Bacteria; Lentisphaerae 2.230893e+01
                                                               -4.3698578 0.4900400
##
    9:
                    Bacteria; Proteobacteria 1.022620e+06
## 10:
                     Bacteria; Synergistetes 1.416184e+01
                                                                4.7009578 1.2676185
## 11:
                       Bacteria; Tenericutes 8.978645e+01
                                                                5.5128515 0.8597260
  12:
                   Bacteria; Verrucomicrobia 8.656985e+02
                                                                2.8799707 1.3347028
##
##
                           pvalue
                                                         comparison superkingdom
               stat
                                           padj
##
               <niim>
                            <num>
                                          <niim>
                                                             <char>
                                                                           <char>
##
    1:
        -5.97468458 2.305358e-09 4.610716e-09 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
##
    2: -16.09962667 2.566484e-58 3.079781e-57 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
        -1.94372529 5.192859e-02 6.231430e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
         0.08300152 9.338503e-01 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
    4:
                                                                         Bacteria
##
    5:
         0.00000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
##
    6: -10.23585602 1.369784e-24 8.218703e-24 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
##
    7:
        -6.71533817 1.876306e-11 5.628917e-11 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
##
    8:
         4.50893260 6.515460e-06 1.116936e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
##
    9:
        -8.91734863 4.775844e-19 1.910338e-18 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
## 10:
         3.70849584 2.084941e-04 3.127411e-04 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
## 11:
         6.41233570 1.433068e-10 3.439364e-10 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
## 12:
         2.15776178 3.094636e-02 4.126181e-02 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                                                         Bacteria
##
                            phylum is.significant taxon_level
##
                            <char>
                                            <lgcl>
                                                         <char>
##
                                              TRUE
    1:
                    Actinobacteria
                                                         phylum
                                              TRUE
##
                     Bacteroidetes
                                                         phylum
##
    3: Candidatus Melainabacteria
                                             FALSE
                                                         phylum
##
                     Cyanobacteria
                                             FALSE
                                                         phylum
##
    5:
                   Deferribacteres
                                             FALSE
                                                         phylum
##
    6:
                        Firmicutes
                                              TRUE
                                                         phylum
##
    7:
                                              TRUE
                      Fusobacteria
                                                         phylum
    8:
                     Lentisphaerae
                                              TRUE
                                                         phylum
##
    9:
                    Proteobacteria
                                              TRUE
                                                         phylum
## 10:
                     Synergistetes
                                              TRUE
                                                         phylum
## 11:
                       Tenericutes
                                              TRUE
                                                         phylum
                   Verrucomicrobia
## 12:
                                              TRUE
                                                         phylum
```

FR Taxa that are more similar to C. lupus than to H. sapiens

```
## Key: <taxon>
## taxon l2fc_Hsap l2fc_Clup similarity
## <char> <num> <num> <num> <char>
## 1: Bacteria; Actinobacteria -4.293324 -2.0459453 Closer to C. lupus
## 2: Bacteria; Bacteroidetes -5.265124 0.3506643 Closer to C. lupus
```

```
## 3: Bacteria;Firmicutes -3.930460 -1.9942323 Closer to C. lupus
## 4: Bacteria;Proteobacteria -4.369858 -3.5132547 Closer to C. lupus
## 5: Bacteria;Tenericutes 5.512851 -1.3838025 Closer to C. lupus
```

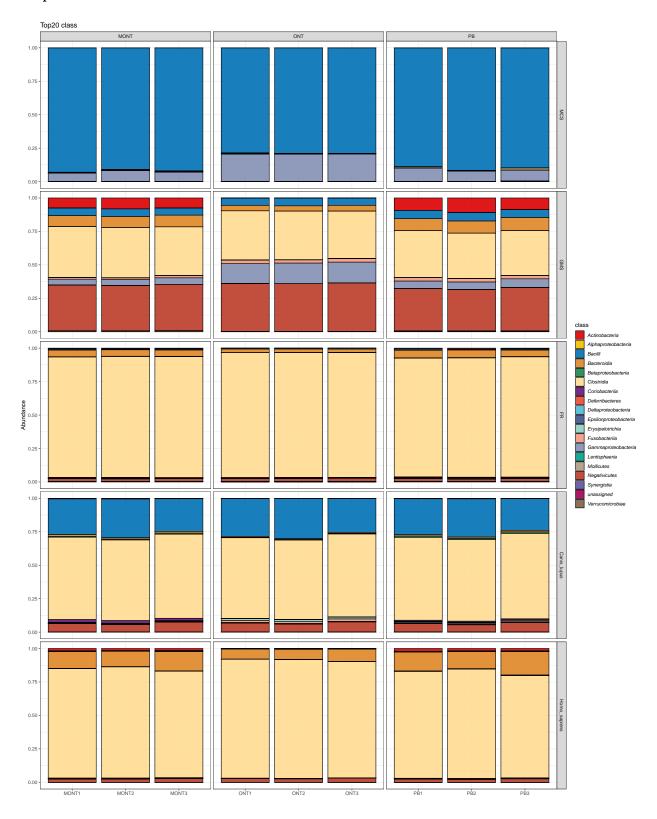


Heatmap of Log2 FC values



Class level

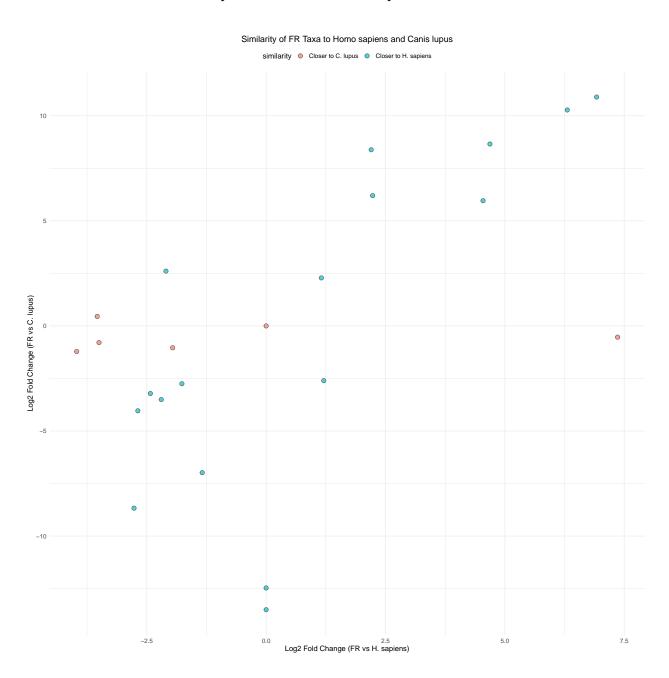
Barplot of abundances



Number of Significantly Different Taxa Among FR, H. sapiens and C. lupus

taxon_level	comparison	NA	FALSE	TRUE
class	FR_VS_Canis_lupus	1	3	19
class	FR_VS_Homo_sapiens	1	8	14
class	${\bf Homo_sapiens_VS_Canis_lupus}$	1	8	14

L2FC of Taxa in FR vs H. sapiens and in FR vs C. lupus



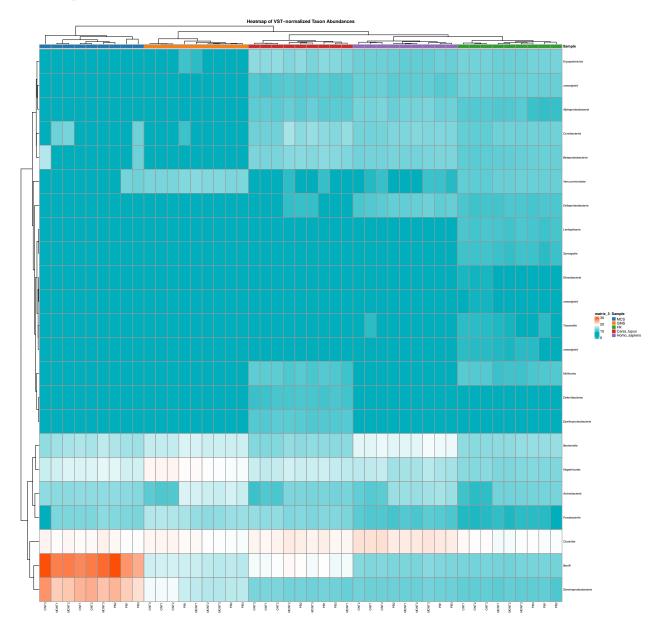
FR Taxa that are more similar to H. sapiens than to C. lupus

```
Key: <taxon>
##
                                                  taxon
                                                            baseMean log2FoldChange
##
                                                 <char>
                                                                <num>
                                                                               <num>
##
    1:
               Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria 1.856154e+04
                                                                           -3.501455
    2:
##
               Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia 3.619131e+03
                                                                           -2.196830
                    Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia 6.397744e+04
##
    3:
                                                                           -3.538740
##
    4: Bacteria; Candidatus Melainabacteria; unassigned 2.748924e+02
                                                                            1.157327
##
    5:
                 Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; Gloeobacteria 7.405288e-01
                                                                            2.230656
    6:
                    Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; unassigned 0.000000e+00
##
                                                                            0.00000
    7:
##
             Bacteria; Deferribacteres; Deferribacteres 1.863456e+01
                                                                            0.000000
##
    8:
                           Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli 1.758777e+07
                                                                           -1.339274
##
    9:
                        Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia 6.608079e+05
                                                                           -1.958588
## 10:
                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia 2.415838e+03
                                                                            1.207011
## 11:
                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes 1.320402e+05
                                                                           -2.425224
## 12:
                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Tissierellia 4.077513e+00
                                                                            2.200690
## 13:
                        Bacteria; Firmicutes; unassigned 4.066474e+00
                                                                            4.687583
                  Bacteria; Fusobacteria; Fusobacteriia 8.648709e+03
## 14:
                                                                           -2.767781
## 15:
                 Bacteria; Lentisphaerae; Lentisphaeria 1.914270e+01
                                                                            6.922587
## 16:
          Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria 4.904781e+02
                                                                           -3.969654
## 17:
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria 3.157761e+03
                                                                           -2.687432
## 18:
          Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria 1.118057e+02
                                                                           -2.098749
## 19:
        Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Epsilon proteobacteria 3.826912e+01
                                                                            0.00000
## 20:
          Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria 2.698810e+06
                                                                           -1.764729
## 21:
                   Bacteria; Synergistetes; Synergistia 1.249814e+01
                                                                            6.307887
## 22:
                       Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes 6.355334e+01
                                                                            7.361589
##
   23:
            Bacteria; Verrucomicrobia; Verrucomicrobiae 1.418239e+03
                                                                            4.543811
                                                            baseMean log2FoldChange
##
                                                  taxon
##
           lfcSE
                                                                  comparison
                         stat
                                    pvalue
                                                    padj
##
           <num>
                        <num>
                                      <num>
                                                   <num>
    1: 0.8501665
                  -4.1185518 3.812608e-05 6.989782e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
    2: 1.2087827
                  -1.8173902 6.915739e-02 9.509141e-02 FR VS Homo sapiens
    3: 0.1866261 -18.9616575 3.538163e-80 7.783959e-79 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
                   5.0037124 5.623664e-07 1.237206e-06 FR VS Homo sapiens
    4: 0.2312937
##
    5: 4.6132298
                    0.4835346 6.287162e-01 6.915878e-01 FR VS Homo sapiens
##
    6: 0.0000000
                    0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                      NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
    7: 0.9819060
                    0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                  -5.3970526 6.774451e-08 1.655977e-07 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
    8: 0.2481492
    9: 0.1762004 -11.1156822 1.052432e-28 7.717834e-28 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
## 10: 0.9074095
                    1.3301728 1.834613e-01 2.242305e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                 -12.7443749 3.350655e-37 3.685721e-36 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
  11: 0.1902976
  12: 3.2607328
                   0.6749066 4.997351e-01 5.786406e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
## 13: 2.8628705
                    1.6373716 1.015528e-01 1.314213e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
## 14: 0.4782995
                  -5.7867102 7.177825e-09 1.973902e-08 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                    9.9116223 3.705793e-23 1.630549e-22 FR VS Homo sapiens
## 15: 0.6984313
## 16: 0.3627879 -10.9420794 7.251726e-28 3.988449e-27 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
## 17: 1.1411767
                  -2.3549658 1.852441e-02 2.910979e-02 FR VS Homo sapiens
## 18: 1.0691947
                  -1.9629252 4.965486e-02 7.282713e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
## 19: 0.9762162
                   0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00 FR VS Homo sapiens
                  -4.1732780 3.002482e-05 6.004965e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
## 20: 0.4228639
## 21: 0.7161174
                   8.8084539 1.268838e-18 3.987776e-18 FR VS Homo sapiens
                    9.8193698 9.292258e-23 3.407161e-22 FR VS Homo sapiens
## 22: 0.7497007
## 23: 1.3862029
                   3.2778829 1.045888e-03 1.769964e-03 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
```

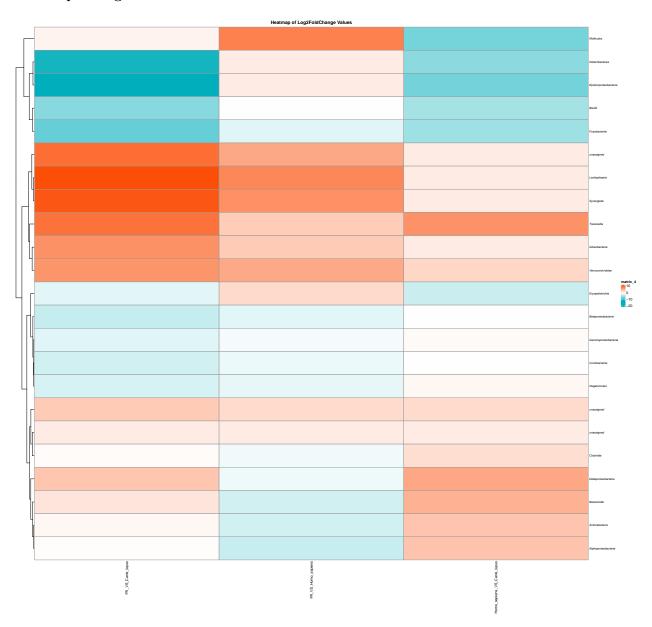
```
##
            lfcSE
                          stat
                                      pvalue
                                                      padj
                                                                    comparison
##
       superkingdom
                                           phylum
                                                                     class
                                           <char>
##
              <char>
                                                                   <char>
##
                                  Actinobacteria
                                                           Actinobacteria
    1:
           Bacteria
##
    2:
           Bacteria
                                   Actinobacteria
                                                           Coriobacteriia
##
    3:
           Bacteria
                                    Bacteroidetes
                                                              Bacteroidia
##
    4:
           Bacteria Candidatus Melainabacteria
                                                               unassigned
                                                            Gloeobacteria
##
    5:
           Bacteria
                                    Cyanobacteria
##
    6:
           Bacteria
                                    Cyanobacteria
                                                               unassigned
##
    7:
           Bacteria
                                 Deferribacteres
                                                         Deferribacteres
##
    8:
            Bacteria
                                       Firmicutes
                                                                  Bacilli
##
    9:
           Bacteria
                                       Firmicutes
                                                               Clostridia
## 10:
            Bacteria
                                       Firmicutes
                                                        Erysipelotrichia
## 11:
                                                            Negativicutes
           Bacteria
                                       Firmicutes
## 12:
           Bacteria
                                       Firmicutes
                                                             Tissierellia
## 13:
           Bacteria
                                       Firmicutes
                                                               unassigned
## 14:
           Bacteria
                                                            Fusobacteriia
                                     Fusobacteria
## 15:
           Bacteria
                                    Lentisphaerae
                                                            Lentisphaeria
## 16:
           Bacteria
                                  Proteobacteria
                                                     Alphaproteobacteria
## 17:
           Bacteria
                                  Proteobacteria
                                                      Betaproteobacteria
## 18:
           Bacteria
                                  Proteobacteria
                                                     Deltaproteobacteria
## 19:
           Bacteria
                                  Proteobacteria Epsilonproteobacteria
## 20:
           Bacteria
                                  Proteobacteria
                                                     Gammaproteobacteria
## 21:
           Bacteria
                                    Synergistetes
                                                              Synergistia
                                                               Mollicutes
## 22:
           Bacteria
                                      Tenericutes
                                  Verrucomicrobia
##
   23:
            Bacteria
                                                        Verrucomicrobiae
##
       superkingdom
                                           phylum
                                                                    class
##
       is.significant taxon_level
##
                <lgcl>
                             <char>
##
    1:
                  TRUE
                              class
    2:
##
                 FALSE
                              class
##
    3:
                  TRUE
                              class
##
    4:
                  TRUE
                              class
##
    5:
                 FALSE
                              class
##
    6:
                    NA
                              class
##
    7:
                 FALSE
                              class
##
    8:
                  TRUE
                              class
##
    9:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 10:
                 FALSE
                              class
## 11:
                              class
                  TRUE
## 12:
                 FALSE
                              class
## 13:
                 FALSE
                              class
## 14:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 15:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 16:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 17:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 18:
                 FALSE
                              class
## 19:
                 FALSE
                              class
## 20:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 21:
                  TRUE
                              class
##
  22:
                  TRUE
                              class
## 23:
                  TRUE
                              class
##
       is.significant taxon_level
```

FR Taxa that are more similar to C. lupus than to H. sapiens

```
## Key: <taxon>
##
                                             taxon 12fc_Hsap 12fc_Clup
##
                                            <char>
                                                        <num>
                                                                   <num>
## 1:
           Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria -3.501455 -0.7919817
## 2:
               Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia -3.538740 0.4520178
                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia -1.958588 -1.0384828
## 3:
## 4: Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria -3.969654 -1.2189722
## 5:
                  Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes 7.361589 -0.5345939
##
              similarity
##
                  <char>
## 1: Closer to C. lupus
## 2: Closer to C. lupus
## 3: Closer to C. lupus
## 4: Closer to C. lupus
## 5: Closer to C. lupus
```

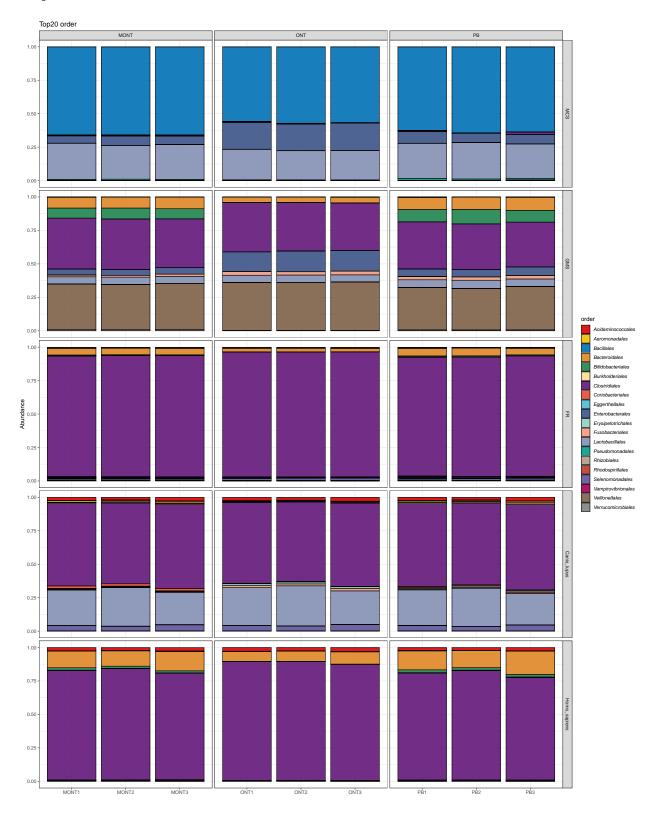


Heatmap of Log2 FC values



Order level

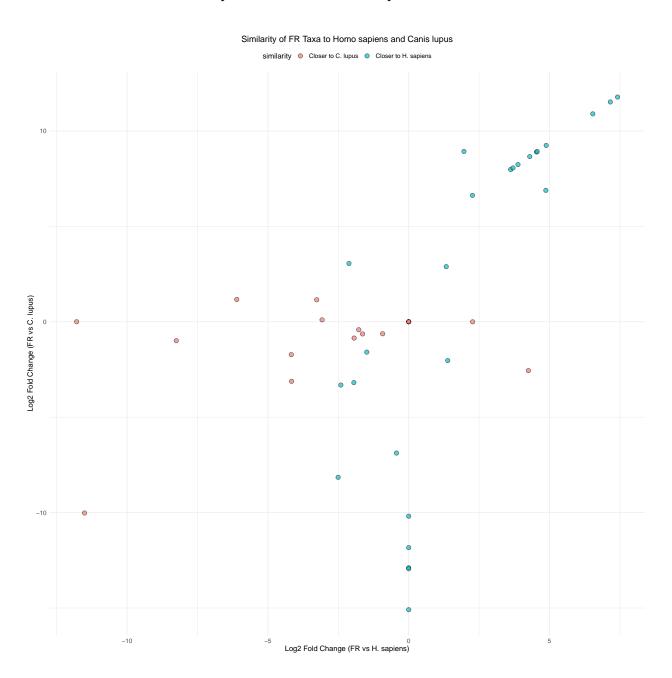
Barplot of abundances



Number of Significantly Different Taxa Among FR, H. sapiens and C. lupus

taxon_level	comparison	NA	FALSE	TRUE
order	FR_VS_Canis_lupus	4	15	25
order	FR_VS_Homo_sapiens	10	14	20
order	${\bf Homo_sapiens_VS_Canis_lupus}$	4	22	18

L2FC of Taxa in FR vs H. sapiens and in FR vs C. lupus



FR Taxa that are more similar to H. sapiens than to C. lupus

```
Key: <taxon>
##
                                                                       taxon
                                                                       <char>
##
    1:
                 Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales
##
    2:
                 Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales
##
    3:
                     Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Micrococcales
##
    4:
              Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Propionibacteriales
##
    5:
                  Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Streptomycetales
    6:
                  Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Coriobacteriales
##
    7:
##
                    Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Eggerthellales
##
    8:
                         Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales
##
    9: Bacteria; Candidatus Melainabacteria; unassigned; Vampirovibrionales
                     Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; Gloeobacteria; Gloeobacterales
## 10:
## 11:
                        Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; unassigned; Oscillatoriales
## 12:
              Bacteria; Deferribacteres; Deferribacteres; Deferribacterales
## 13:
                                    Bacteria: Firmicutes: Bacilli: Bacillales
## 14:
                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Lactobacillales
## 15:
                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales
## 16:
                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Thermoanaerobacterales
## 17:
                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales
## 18:
                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Acidaminococcales
## 19:
                        Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Selenomonadales
## 20:
                         Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Veillonellales
## 21:
                          Bacteria; Firmicutes; Tissierellia; Tissierellales
## 22:
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; unassigned; unassigned
## 23:
                      Bacteria; Fusobacteria; Fusobacteriales
## 24:
                       Bacteria; Lentisphaerae; Lentisphaeria; Victivallales
## 25:
             Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Caulobacterales
## 26:
               Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Kiloniellales
## 27:
                  Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales
## 28:
             Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodobacterales
## 29:
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales
## 30:
              Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sneathiellales
## 31:
              Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales
## 32:
              Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Bradymonadales
## 33:
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Desulfobacterales
## 34:
          Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Desulfovibrionales
## 35:
         Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Epsilon proteobacteria; Campylobacterales
## 36:
                Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Aeromonadales
## 37:
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacterales
## 38:
               Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pasteurellales
## 39:
             Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales
## 40:
                         Bacteria; Synergistetes; Synergistia; Synergistales
## 41:
                        Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Acholeplas matales
## 42:
                        Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Anaeroplasmatales
## 43:
                          Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Mycoplasmatales
##
   44:
            Bacteria; Verrucomicrobia; Verrucomicrobiae; Verrucomicrobiales
##
                                                                        taxon
           baseMean log2FoldChange
                                         lfcSE
##
                                                       stat
                                                                   pvalue
                                                                                   padj
##
               <niim>
                                          <num>
                                                      <num>
                                                                    <niim>
                                                                                  <niim>
    1: 3.229678e+04
                                                 -3.5699713 3.570203e-04 7.586681e-04
##
                         -3.0753851 0.8614593
    2: 1.061474e+00
                         -8.2524100 4.6318215 -1.7816770 7.480191e-02
```

```
3: 0.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                                                  NA
    4: 4.058017e+00
                         0.0000000 3.3873014
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
    5: 0.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00
    6: 2.113872e+03
                        -1.9466811 1.2813488
                                               -1.5192437 1.287012e-01 1.823266e-01
    7: 4.708945e+02
                         -1.6374036 0.4082659
                                               -4.0106299 6.055697e-05 1.470669e-04
##
    8: 8.367499e+04
                                              -14.6581910 1.194121e-48 4.060012e-47
                        -3.2655565 0.2227803
    9: 2.660920e+02
                                                5.6090527 2.034371e-08 6.916861e-08
                         1.3335669 0.2377526
                                                0.4906423 6.236795e-01
## 10: 6.800764e-01
                         2.2635116 4.6133642
  11: 0.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                                                  NA
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
  12: 1.269946e+01
                         0.0000000 0.9762251
  13: 8.035336e+06
                        -1.9374308 0.3427880
                                               -5.6519790 1.586110e-08 5.991971e-08
## 14: 3.312404e+06
                                               -1.4401351 1.498292e-01 2.037677e-01
                        -0.4338793 0.3012768
  15: 7.214142e+05
                        -1.7733735 0.2518596
                                               -7.0411183 1.907031e-12 8.104880e-12
## 16: 3.291378e+00
                         4.5381204 3.3710993
                                                1.3461841 1.782431e-01 2.244543e-01
## 17: 1.889327e+03
                                                1.4149318 1.570885e-01 2.054234e-01
                         1.3859004 0.9794821
## 18: 1.299959e+04
                         -4.1581061 0.5261566
                                               -7.9027915 2.727256e-15 1.324667e-14
                                                9.9586217 2.312462e-23 2.620790e-22
  19: 9.231209e+03
                         4.2508246 0.4268487
  20: 2.485695e+05
                        -0.9250917 0.2688195
                                               -3.4413115 5.789017e-04 1.093481e-03
## 21: 4.208268e+00
                                                0.6372866 5.239382e-01 6.142724e-01
                         1.9614082 3.0777492
## 22: 4.180389e+00
                         4.8829928 2.6679583
                                                1.8302358 6.721469e-02 9.936084e-02
## 23: 1.830138e+04
                        -2.5051784 0.5279229
                                               -4.7453488 2.081474e-06 5.443855e-06
## 24: 2.027561e+01
                         7.1598468 0.6987526
                                               10.2466114 1.225653e-24 2.083611e-23
## 25: 2.085800e+00
                         3.8800583 4.3427398
                                                0.8934586 3.716116e-01
## 26: 2.838024e+01
                         2.2708297 1.0259373
                                                2.2134196 2.686873e-02 4.567685e-02
                                               -3.7563610 1.724019e-04 3.907777e-04
## 27: 2.051158e+02
                        -6.1051753 1.6252898
  28: 0.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00
  29: 1.772808e+02
                        -4.1677348 0.8397741
                                               -4.9629235 6.943995e-07 2.146326e-06
  30: 1.230922e+01
                       -11.7900613 2.4306170
                                               -4.8506454 1.230604e-06 3.486710e-06
  31: 2.300296e+03
                                               -2.0911691 3.651291e-02 5.911613e-02
                        -2.4087233 1.1518549
  32: 1.741031e+00
                         3.6193251 4.6128778
                                                0.7846133 4.326804e-01
## 33: 3.345800e+00
                         4.5617105 4.3015724
                                                1.0604751 2.889285e-01 3.508418e-01
  34: 9.250853e+01
                        -2.1222956 1.1332524
                                               -1.8727475 6.110326e-02 9.443232e-02
  35: 2.645713e+01
                         0.0000000 0.9810859
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
  36: 1.211252e+02
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 1.6150042
  37: 1.788397e+06
                         -1.4884837 0.4924389
                                               -3.0226767 2.505498e-03 4.483522e-03
  38: 1.845087e+00
                         3.7031527 4.6128602
                                                0.8027888 4.220968e-01
## 39: 9.602877e+04
                       -11.5093694 1.3572807
                                               -8.4797268 2.257234e-17 1.279099e-16
## 40: 1.315439e+01
                         6.5362501 0.7096586
                                                9.2104153 3.248657e-20 2.209087e-19
## 41: 2.421184e+01
                         7.4165345 0.7522429
                                                9.8592280 6.252831e-23 5.314907e-22
  42: 2.736861e+01
                         0.0000000 1.2339370
                                                0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
   43: 2.787564e+00
                                                0.9318520 3.514130e-01
                         4.2984102 4.6127607
   44: 3.188192e+03
                         4.8703503 1.3959243
                                                3.4889788 4.848696e-04 9.697392e-04
                                                                 pvalue
           baseMean log2FoldChange
                                        lfcSE
                                                     stat
                                                                                padj
##
               comparison superkingdom
                                                            phylum
                   <char>
                                 <char>
                                                            <char>
##
    1: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
##
    2: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
##
    3: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
    4: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
##
    5: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
##
    6: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
##
    7: FR VS Homo sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                    Actinobacteria
    8: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                              Bacteria
                                                     Bacteroidetes
    9: FR VS Homo sapiens
                              Bacteria Candidatus Melainabacteria
```

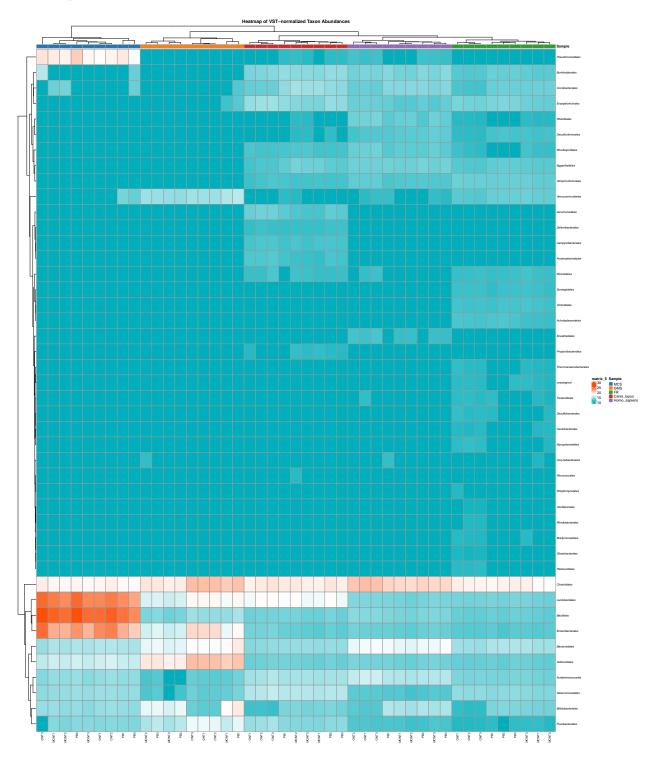
```
## 10: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                       Cvanobacteria
## 11: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                       Cyanobacteria
## 12: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                    Deferribacteres
## 13: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                          Firmicutes
                               Bacteria
  14: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
## 15: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
## 16: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
## 17: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
## 18: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
  19: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
  20: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
  21: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                          Firmicutes
  22: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                          Firmicutes
                               Bacteria
   23: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                        Fusobacteria
## 24: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                      Lentisphaerae
   25: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
  26: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
   27: FR VS Homo sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
  28: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
   29: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
  30: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
  31: FR VS Homo sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
## 32: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
   33: FR VS Homo sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
   34: FR VS Homo sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
   35: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
   36: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
   37: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
   38: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                     Proteobacteria
                               Bacteria
   39: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                     Proteobacteria
   40: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                      Synergistetes
   41: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                         Tenericutes
   42: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                         Tenericutes
   43: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                               Bacteria
                                                         Tenericutes
   44: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                     Verrucomicrobia
                               Bacteria
##
               comparison superkingdom
                                                              phylum
##
                        class
                                                order is.significant taxon level
##
                       <char>
                                               <char>
                                                                            <char>
                                                               <lgcl>
##
    1:
              Actinobacteria
                                   Bifidobacteriales
                                                                 TRUE
                                                                             order
##
    2:
                                                                   NA
                                                                             order
              Actinobacteria
                                   Corynebacteriales
##
    3:
                                                                             order
              Actinobacteria
                                        Micrococcales
                                                                   NA
##
    4:
              Actinobacteria
                                 Propionibacteriales
                                                                FALSE
                                                                             order
##
    5:
              Actinobacteria
                                     Streptomycetales
                                                                   NA
                                                                             order
##
    6:
              Coriobacteriia
                                     Coriobacteriales
                                                                             order
                                                                FALSE
##
    7:
              Coriobacteriia
                                       Eggerthellales
                                                                 TRUE
                                                                             order
##
    8:
                  Bacteroidia
                                        Bacteroidales
                                                                 TRUE
                                                                             order
    9:
                   unassigned
                                  Vampirovibrionales
                                                                 TRUE
                                                                             order
## 10:
               Gloeobacteria
                                      Gloeobacterales
                                                                   NA
                                                                             order
## 11:
                  unassigned
                                      Oscillatoriales
                                                                   NA
                                                                             order
## 12:
             Deferribacteres
                                   Deferribacterales
                                                                FALSE
                                                                             order
## 13:
                                                                 TRUE
                      Bacilli
                                           Bacillales
                                                                             order
## 14:
                      Bacilli
                                      Lactobacillales
                                                                FALSE
                                                                             order
## 15:
                   Clostridia
                                        Clostridiales
                                                                 TRUE
                                                                             order
## 16:
                   Clostridia Thermoanaerobacterales
                                                                FALSE
                                                                             order
```

##	17:	Erysipelotrichia	Erysipelotrichales	FALSE	order
##	18:	Negativicutes	Acidaminococcales	TRUE	order
##	19:	Negativicutes	Selenomonadales	TRUE	order
##	20:	Negativicutes	Veillonellales	TRUE	order
##	21:	Tissierellia	Tissierellales	FALSE	order
##	22:	unassigned	unassigned	FALSE	order
##	23:	Fusobacteriia	Fusobacteriales	TRUE	order
##	24:	Lentisphaeria	Victivallales	TRUE	order
##	25:	Alphaproteobacteria	Caulobacterales	NA	order
##	26:	Alphaproteobacteria	Kiloniellales	TRUE	order
##	27:	Alphaproteobacteria	Rhizobiales	TRUE	order
##	28:	Alphaproteobacteria	Rhodobacterales	NA	order
##	29:	Alphaproteobacteria	Rhodospirillales	TRUE	order
##	30:	Alphaproteobacteria	Sneathiellales	TRUE	order
##	31:	Betaproteobacteria	Burkholderiales	FALSE	order
##	32:	Deltaproteobacteria	${ t Bradymonadales}$	NA	order
##	33:	Deltaproteobacteria	Desulfobacterales	FALSE	order
##	34:	Deltaproteobacteria	Desulfovibrionales	FALSE	order
##	35:	Epsilonproteobacteria	Campylobacterales	FALSE	order
##	36:	Gammaproteobacteria	Aeromonadales	FALSE	order
##	37:	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacterales	TRUE	order
##	38:	Gammaproteobacteria	Pasteurellales	NA	order
##	39:	Gammaproteobacteria	Pseudomonadales	TRUE	order
##	40:	Synergistia	Synergistales	TRUE	order
##	41:	Mollicutes	Acholeplasmatales	TRUE	order
##	42:	Mollicutes	Anaeroplasmatales	FALSE	order
##	43:	Mollicutes	Mycoplasmatales	NA	order
##	44:	Verrucomicrobiae	Verrucomicrobiales	TRUE	order
##		class	order	$\verb"is.significant"$	taxon_level

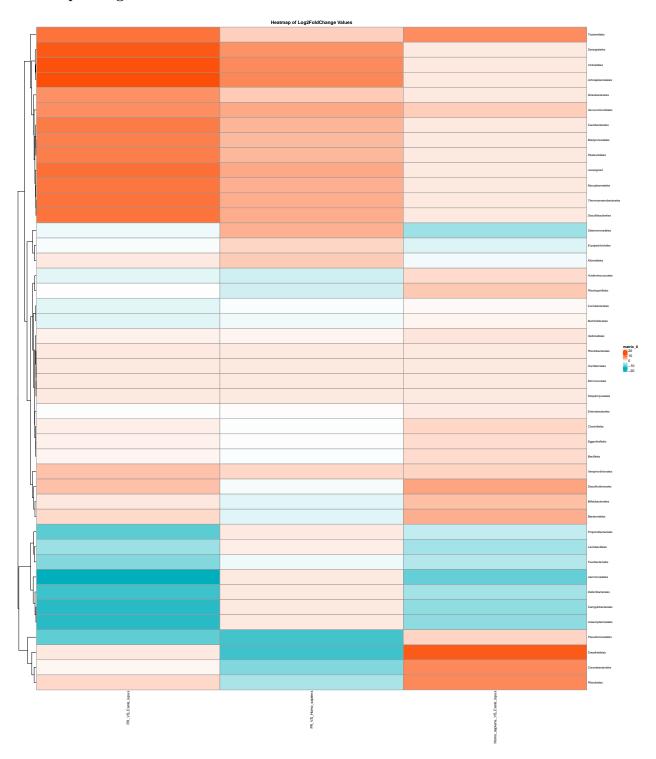
FR Taxa that are more similar to C. lupus than to H. sapiens

```
## Key: <taxon>
##
                                                                  taxon
                                                                          12fc_Hsap
##
                                                                 <char>
                                                                               <num>
##
    1:
           Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales
                                                                         -3.0753851
    2:
           Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales
##
                                                                         -8.2524100
##
    3:
              Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Eggerthellales
                                                                         -1.6374036
                    Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales
##
    4:
                                                                         -3.2655565
                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales
##
    5:
                                                                         -1.9374308
##
    6:
                        Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales
                                                                         -1.7733735
                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Acidaminococcales
##
    7:
                                                                         -4.1581061
                                                                          4.2508246
##
    8:
                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Selenomonadales
##
    9:
                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Veillonellales
                                                                         -0.9250917
## 10:
          Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Kiloniellales
                                                                          2.2708297
## 11:
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales
                                                                         -6.1051753
## 12: Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales
                                                                         -4.1677348
## 13:
         Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sneathiellales -11.7900613
##
  14:
        Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales -11.5093694
##
           12fc_Clup
                               similarity
##
                <num>
                                   <char>
##
    1:
         0.099588903 Closer to C. lupus
        -0.992415346 Closer to C. lupus
```

```
## 3: -0.637767086 Closer to C. lupus
## 4: 1.152068260 Closer to C. lupus
## 5: -0.854769922 Closer to C. lupus
## 6: -0.418452621 Closer to C. lupus
## 7: -3.121647213 Closer to C. lupus
## 8: -2.559101261 Closer to C. lupus
## 9: -0.630304777 Closer to C. lupus
## 10: -0.003713217 Closer to C. lupus
## 11: 1.167712649 Closer to C. lupus
## 12: -1.724042865 Closer to C. lupus
## 13: 0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 14: -10.020532457 Closer to C. lupus
```

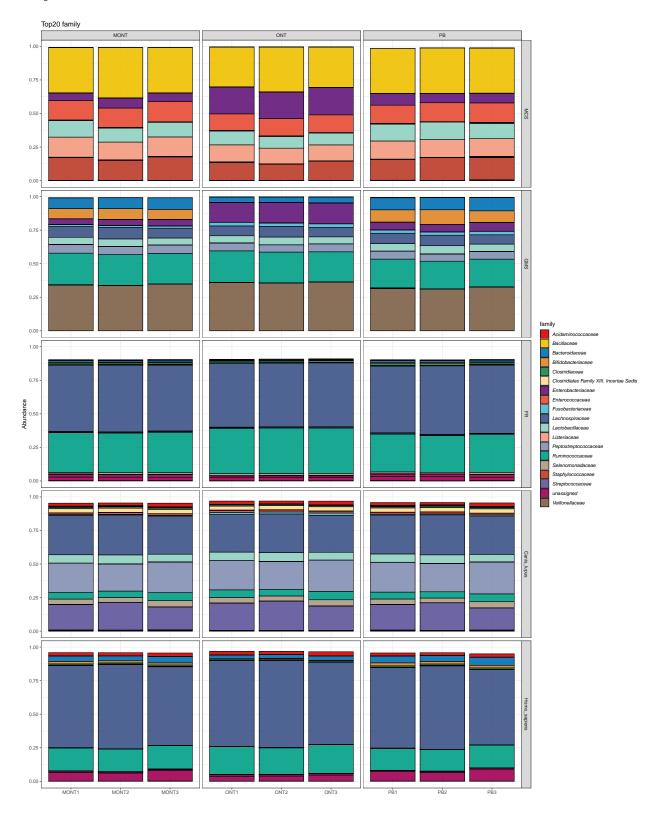


Heatmap of Log2 FC values



Family level

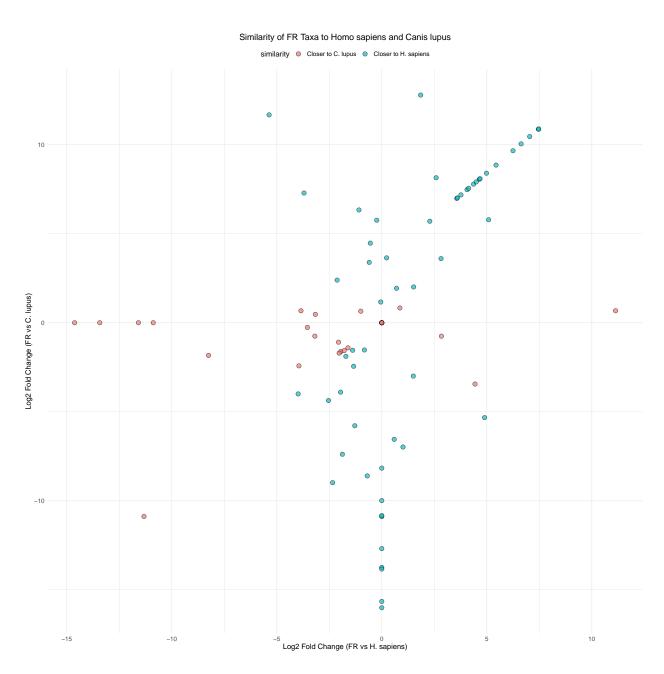
Barplot of abundances



Number of Significantly Different Taxa Among FR, H. sapiens and C. lupus

taxon_level	comparison	NA	FALSE	TRUE
family	FR_VS_Canis_lupus	7	24	53
family	FR_VS_Homo_sapiens	13	32	39
family	${\bf Homo_sapiens_VS_Canis_lupus}$	7	41	36

L2FC of Taxa in FR vs H. sapiens and in FR vs C. lupus



FR Taxa that are more similar to H. sapiens than to C. lupus

```
## Key: <taxon>
##
##
##
                                    Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacter
   1:
##
    2:
                                        Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales; Segnilipa
##
    3:
                                          Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Micrococcales; Cellulomona
##
                                Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Propionibacteriales; Propionibacter
    4:
##
    5:
                                       Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Streptomycetales; Streptomyce
##
    6:
                                            Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Coriobacteriales; Atopob
##
    7:
                                      Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Coriobacteriales; Coriobacter
##
    8:
                                           Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Eggerthellales; Eggerthel
##
   9:
                                                 Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Bacteroi
## 10:
                                                Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Barnesiel
                                                 Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Muribacu
## 11:
## 12:
                                               Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Odoribacte
## 13:
                                             Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Porphyromona
## 14:
                                                 Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Prevotel
## 15:
                                                   Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Rikenel
## 16:
                                                 Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Tannerel
## 17:
                                                      Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; unas
## 18:
                                   Bacteria; Candidatus Melainabacteria; unassigned; Vampirovibrionales; unas
## 19:
                                           Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; Gloeobacteria; Gloeobacterales; Gloeobacte
## 20:
                                              Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; unassigned; Oscillatoriales; Oscillator
## 21:
                                  Bacteria; Deferribacteres; Deferribacteres; Deferribacterales; Deferribacte
## 22:
                                                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Bacil
## 23:
                                                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Lister
## 24:
                                                          Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Paenibacil
## 25:
                                                            Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Planococ
## 26:
                                                         Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Staphylococ
## 27:
                                                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Thermoactinomyce
## 28:
                                                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Lactobacillales; Enterococ
## 29:
                                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Lactobacillales; Lactobacil
## 30:
                                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Lactobacillales; Streptococ
## 31:
                                                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostrid
## 32:
                                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Caldicoprobacte
## 33:
                                                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Catabacter
## 34:
                                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Christensenel
## 35:
                                                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostrid
## 36:
                         Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiales Family XII. Incertae
## 37:
                         Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiales Family XIII. Incertae
## 38:
                                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Defluviital
## 39:
                                                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Eubacter
                                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Gracilibacte
## 40:
## 41:
                                             Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Hungateiclostrid
## 42:
                                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospi
## 43:
                                                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Oscillospi
## 44:
                                                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptococ
## 45:
                                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptostreptococ
## 46:
                                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococ
## 47:
                                                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Vallital
## 48:
                                                          Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; unas
```

49: Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Thermoanaerobacterales; Thermoanaerobacterales Family IV. Incertae

```
## 50:
                                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotric
## 51:
                                         Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Acidaminococcales; Acidaminococ
## 52:
                                             Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Selenomonadales; Selenomona
## 53:
                                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Selenomonadales; Sporomu
## 54:
                                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Veillonellales; Veillonel
## 55:
                                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Tissierellia; Tissierellales; Gottschalk
## 56:
                                                            Bacteria; Firmicutes; unassigned; unassigned; unas
## 57:
                                           Bacteria; Fusobacteria; Fusobacteriales; Fusobacter
## 58:
                                                             Bacteria; Lentisphaerae; Lentisphaeria; Victival
## 59:
                                              Bacteria; Lentisphaerae; Lentisphaeria; Victivallales; Victival
## 60:
                                   Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Caulobacterales; Caulobacte
## 61:
                                       Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Kiloniellales; Kiloniel
## 62:
                                      Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Aurantimona
## 63:
                                     Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Cohaesibacte
## 64:
                                       Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Methylocys
## 65:
                                           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Rhizob
## 66:
                                   Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodobacterales; Rhodobacte
## 67:
                                  Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Acetobacte
## 68:
                                Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Rhodospiril
## 69:
                                     Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sneathiellales; Sneathiel
## 70:
                                    Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Oxalobacte
## 71:
                                      Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Sutterel
## 72:
                                          Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Bradymonadales; unas
## 73:
                              Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Desulfobacterales; Desulfobacte
## 74:
                            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Desulfovibrionales; Desulfovibrio
## 75:
                            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Epsilonproteobacteria; Campylobacterales; Campylobacte
## 76:
                                  Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Aeromonadales; Succinivibrio
## 77:
                               Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacterales; Enterobacter
## 78:
                                     Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pasteurellales; Pasteurel
## 79:
                                   Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomona
## 80:
                                                Bacteria; Synergistetes; Synergistia; Synergistales; Synergis
## 81:
                                           Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Acholeplasmatales; Acholeplasma
## 82:
                                           Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Anaeroplasmatales; Anaeroplasma
## 83:
                                               Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Mycoplasmatales; Mycoplasma
##
   84:
                                   Bacteria; Verrucomicrobia; Verrucomicrobiae; Verrucomicrobiales; Akkermans
##
##
           baseMean log2FoldChange
                                         lfcSE
                                                        stat
                                                                    pvalue
##
              <num>
                                         <num>
                                                                     <num>
                                                       <niim>
    1: 1.133971e+05
                        -3.18589264 0.8818827
                                                -3.61260378 3.031377e-04
##
##
    2: 6.141647e-01
                        -8.25057797 4.6310595
                                                -1.78157459 7.481863e-02
    3: 0.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                 0.00000000 1.000000e+00
                                                 0.00000000 1.000000e+00
##
    4: 3.827969e+00
                         0.0000000 3.4954475
                                                 0.00000000 1.000000e+00
##
    5: 0.000000e+00
                         0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                  0.00000000 1.000000e+00
##
    6: 5.794307e-01
                         0.00000000 4.6624318
    7: 1.824839e+03
                        -1.95993580 1.2624451
                                                 -1.55249191 1.205446e-01
##
    8: 3.186162e+02
                        -1.61006024 0.3983907
                                                 -4.04141046 5.313067e-05
##
    9: 1.862034e+05
                        -3.54103275 0.2781649 -12.72997652 4.029603e-37
                        -5.36391167 1.4966973
                                                -3.58383209 3.385898e-04
## 10: 1.037944e+03
## 11: 3.668848e+00
                         0.00000000 4.6624318
                                                  0.0000000 1.000000e+00
## 12: 2.521847e+02
                        -0.54466597 0.8813209
                                                -0.61801099 5.365681e-01
```

0.04997639 9.601412e-01

0.00000000 1.000000e+00

-3.48547274 4.912683e-04

15.49340891 3.843586e-54

0.23068634 4.6159070

0.0000000 0.9987375

11.13367112 0.7186069

-3.70157092 1.0619997

13: 8.976827e-02

14: 1.040171e+02

15: 1.420076e+03

16: 2.798970e+02

```
## 17: 1.211658e+04
                       -3.16099584 0.6546050
                                              -4.82885981 1.373170e-06
## 18: 1.590795e+02
                        1.51777879 0.1954617
                                                7.76509705 8.158273e-15
## 19: 3.738179e-01
                        2.28753940 4.6133694
                                                0.49585004 6.200002e-01
## 20: 0.000000e+00
                        0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
## 21: 1.329518e+01
                        0.0000000 0.9983303
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
## 22: 3.268590e+06
                       -1.95135708 0.4245426
                                               -4.59637566 4.299033e-06
## 23: 1.294832e+06
                       -2.02718875 0.5002815
                                               -4.05209621 5.076078e-05
## 24: 3.512657e+02
                        3.57211555 2.4004736
                                                1.48808780 1.367277e-01
## 25: 0.000000e+00
                        0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
## 26: 1.495687e+06
                       -1.79277594 0.4931804
                                               -3.63513219 2.778381e-04
## 27: 3.930944e+03
                       -1.70813050 0.2939665
                                               -5.81062949 6.223837e-09
## 28: 1.366750e+06
                       -1.87501105 0.4000356
                                               -4.68711019 2.770898e-06
## 29: 1.227250e+06
                        0.59316034 0.3061796
                                                1.93729556 5.270922e-02
                       -0.69137551 0.3619420
## 30: 4.022596e+04
                                               -1.91018307 5.610965e-02
                                               -0.34130219 7.328761e-01
## 31: 3.991872e+02
                       -0.04839687 0.1418006
## 32: 1.279799e+00
                        4.06268775 3.7696531
                                                1.07773517 2.811520e-01
## 33: 6.527128e+01
                        1.85146716 0.1691899
                                               10.94313043 7.168128e-28
  34: 6.316268e+02
                        2.82264201 0.1483739
                                               19.02384846 1.082392e-80
## 35: 3.818700e+03
                       -1.38694179 1.1249203
                                               -1.23292453 2.176039e-01
## 36: 0.000000e+00
                        0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
## 37: 6.731752e+03
                       -1.28348319 0.6297253
                                               -2.03816371 4.153356e-02
## 38: 0.00000e+00
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
                        0.0000000 0.0000000
## 39: 2.070861e+03
                       -0.23748994 1.2244882
                                               -0.19395037 8.462147e-01
## 40: 3.328525e+00
                        5.44153200 1.5619840
                                                3.48373095 4.944763e-04
## 41: 1.132966e+03
                        0.86323724 1.2192954
                                                0.70798039 4.789574e-01
## 42: 4.058596e+05
                       -2.05932277 0.2770389
                                               -7.43333524 1.058931e-13
## 43: 2.132248e+03
                        0.70106525 1.1829572
                                                0.59263789 5.534235e-01
## 44: 1.070051e+03
                        4.89700930 1.3515454
                                                3.62326646 2.909059e-04
## 45: 2.114059e+05
                        1.01198424 0.3007127
                                                3.36528623 7.646429e-04
## 46: 7.078477e+05
                       -0.99711842 0.3021619
                                               -3.29994793 9.670277e-04
## 47: 1.347459e+01
                        7.45978416 0.6938455
                                               10.75136246 5.839264e-27
## 48: 2.865718e+03
                       -0.59605752 0.8566735
                                               -0.69578147 4.865657e-01
## 49: 1.919775e+00
                        4.64769041 3.6713100
                                                1.26594877 2.055314e-01
## 50: 1.809611e+03
                        1.50217601 0.9557124
                                                1.57178671 1.160000e-01
## 51: 9.401138e+03
                       -3.98096809 0.5382226
                                               -7.39650796 1.398124e-13
## 52: 9.190223e+03
                        4.44212768 0.4523229
                                                9.82069987 9.170464e-23
## 53: 1.809659e+00
                       -1.08663512 4.5719972
                                               -0.23767187 8.121356e-01
## 54: 9.930384e+05
                       -0.82449154 0.3265954
                                               -2.52450463 1.158615e-02
## 55: 2.354342e+00
                        2.59021860 3.2547020
                                                0.79583893 4.261257e-01
## 56: 2.427663e+00
                        4.98628048 2.9200591
                                                1.70759575 8.771138e-02
## 57: 6.817712e+04
                       -2.33947993 0.5723452
                                               -4.08753313 4.359844e-05
## 58: 1.010990e+01
                        7.04435439 0.7080606
                                                9.94880143 2.552387e-23
## 59: 1.585450e+00
                        4.37161008 2.9936586
                                                1.46029011 1.442104e-01
## 60: 1.350434e+00
                        4.14015814 4.6127883
                                                0.89753915 3.694313e-01
## 61: 2.111025e+01
                        2.84104840 0.9632044
                                                2.94958002 3.182062e-03
## 62: 3.793431e+00
                                               -3.33781655 8.443948e-04
                      -10.88119038 3.2599726
## 63: 5.076918e+01
                      -14.62392457 0.7587217 -19.27442528 8.807322e-83
## 64: 2.217239e+01
                      -13.42759800 1.9267430
                                               -6.96906527 3.190537e-12
## 65: 2.891852e+01
                       -3.84765416 1.8778623
                                               -2.04895441 4.046657e-02
## 66: 0.00000e+00
                        0.0000000 0.0000000
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
                        0.00000000 4.6624318
## 67: 2.049476e+00
                                                0.00000000 1.000000e+00
## 68: 1.034317e+02
                       -3.94447406 0.8424186
                                               -4.68232096 2.836449e-06
                                               -4.51761542 6.253994e-06
## 69: 6.186280e+00
                      -11.58654324 2.5647476
## 70: 5.825388e+00
                        6.24902631 1.3718511
                                                4.55517835 5.234115e-06
```

```
## 71: 1.421475e+03
                        -2.53583681 0.8470858
                                               -2.99360092 2.757063e-03
## 72: 9.274368e-01
                         3.59809883 4.6128898
                                                 0.78000971 4.353852e-01
                        4.67954462 4.6117749
## 73: 1.962718e+00
                                                 1.01469494 3.102513e-01
## 74: 5.497750e+01
                        -2.12537696 1.1379531
                                               -1.86771931 6.180120e-02
  75: 2.765615e+01
                         0.00000000 1.0001848
                                                 0.00000000 1.000000e+00
  76: 1.328249e+02
                         0.00000000 1.6488569
                                                 0.00000000 1.000000e+00
  77: 1.539807e+06
                        -1.34001451 0.5062300
                                                -2.64704673 8.119813e-03
## 78: 1.044846e+00
                         3.77010852 4.6128534
                                                 0.81730508 4.137541e-01
  79: 7.378100e+04
                       -11.32169890 1.3503993
                                                -8.38396368 5.117459e-17
  80: 7.613150e+00
                         6.63520165 1.3226691
                                                 5.01652416 5.261466e-07
  81: 1.359747e+01
                        7.47188117 0.7455434
                                               10.02206083 1.219335e-23
  82: 2.946971e+01
                         0.00000000 1.5402324
                                                 0.0000000 1.000000e+00
   83: 1.730311e+00
                         4.49776393 4.6127395
                                                 0.97507434 3.295234e-01
                                                 3.55227351 3.819176e-04
##
   84: 1.267289e+04
                         5.08707677 1.4320622
##
           baseMean log2FoldChange
                                        lfcSE
                                                       stat
                                                                  pvalue
##
                             comparison superkingdom
                                                                           phylum
               padj
                                                                           <char>
##
              <num>
                                 <char>
                                               <char>
##
    1: 7.686707e-04 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
##
    2:
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
##
    3:
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
##
    4: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
##
                 NA FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
##
    6:
                 NA FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
##
    7: 1.820992e-01 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
    8: 1.508911e-04 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Actinobacteria
    9: 7.152546e-36 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
  10: 8.289612e-04 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
   11: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
  12: 6.457006e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
                                            Bacteria
## 13:
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
  14: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
  15: 1.097119e-03 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
  16: 9.096487e-53 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
  17: 5.735006e-06 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                   Bacteroidetes
                                            Bacteria
  18: 5.265795e-14 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria Candidatus Melainabacteria
## 19:
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Cyanobacteria
## 20:
                 NA FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Cyanobacteria
## 21: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                 Deferribacteres
## 22: 1.526157e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                            Bacteria
  23: 1.501673e-04 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  24: 2.022431e-01 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
                 NA FR VS Homo sapiens
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 25:
                                            Bacteria
  26: 7.587118e-04 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                                                      Firmicutes
  27: 2.945949e-08 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
## 28: 1.059936e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 29: 8.910369e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  30: 9.264616e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  31: 8.530197e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  32: 3.838806e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  33: 1.017874e-26 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  34: 3.842491e-79 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 35: 3.029388e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
##
  36:
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 37: 7.192398e-02 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
```

```
NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 39: 9.536706e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 40: 1.097119e-03 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
  41: 5.956235e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                            Bacteria
## 42: 6.265340e-13 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                                                      Firmicutes
  43: 6.548845e-01 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
## 44: 7.649747e-04 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 45: 1.645141e-03 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 46: 1.961685e-03 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
  47: 6.909796e-26 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 48: 5.956235e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 49: 2.918546e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 50: 1.790435e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                            Bacteria
## 51: 7.635910e-13 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 52: 7.234478e-22 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 53: 9.300263e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 54: 2.109273e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                      Firmicutes
                                            Bacteria
## 55: 5.402665e-01 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 56: 1.383891e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                      Firmicutes
## 57: 1.345865e-04 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                    Fusobacteria
  58: 2.265243e-22 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Lentisphaerae
## 59: 2.089579e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                   Lentisphaerae
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
## 60: 4.769022e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
## 61: 6.106118e-03 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  62: 1.763295e-03 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  63: 6.253199e-81 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  64: 1.618058e-11 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
##
  65: 7.182817e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  67: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                  Proteobacteria
                                            Bacteria
## 68: 1.059936e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  69: 2.018334e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  70: 1.769629e-05 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  71: 5.437541e-03 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
                 NA FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  73: 4.156196e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
## 74: 9.972467e-02 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  75: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                  Proteobacteria
                                            Bacteria
  76: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  77: 1.517123e-02 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
                 NA FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  79: 3.633396e-16 FR VS Homo sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                  Proteobacteria
  80: 2.334776e-06 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                   Synergistetes
                                                                     Tenericutes
   81: 1.236754e-22 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
  82: 1.000000e+00 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                     Tenericutes
  83: 4.332622e-01 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                                                     Tenericutes
                                            Bacteria
   84: 9.038718e-04 FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                            Bacteria
                                                                 Verrucomicrobia
##
               padj
                             comparison superkingdom
                                                                          phylum
##
                       class
                                               order
##
                       <char>
                                              <char>
##
    1:
              Actinobacteria
                                   Bifidobacteriales
##
    2:
              Actinobacteria
                                   Corynebacteriales
##
    3:
              Actinobacteria
                                       Micrococcales
##
    4:
              Actinobacteria
                                 Propionibacteriales
```

##	5:	Actinobacteria	Streptomycetales
##	6:	Coriobacteriia	Coriobacteriales
##	7:	Coriobacteriia	Coriobacteriales
##	8:	Coriobacteriia	Eggerthellales
##	9:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	10:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	11:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	12:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	13:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	14:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	15:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	16:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	17:	Bacteroidia	Bacteroidales
##	18:	unassigned	Vampirovibrionales
##	19:	Gloeobacteria	Gloeobacterales
##	20:	unassigned	Oscillatoriales
##	21:	Deferribacteres	Deferribacterales
##	22:	Bacilli	Bacillales
##	23:	Bacilli	Bacillales
##	24:	Bacilli	Bacillales
##	25:	Bacilli	Bacillales
##	26:	Bacilli	Bacillales
##	27:	Bacilli	Bacillales
##	28:	Bacilli	Lactobacillales
##	29:	Bacilli	Lactobacillales
##	30:	Bacilli	Lactobacillales
##	31:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	32:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	33:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	34:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	35:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	36:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	37:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	38:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	39:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	40:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	41:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	42:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	43:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	44:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	45:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	46:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	47:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	48:	Clostridia	Clostridiales
##	49:	Clostridia	Thermoanaerobacterales
##	50:	Erysipelotrichia	Erysipelotrichales
##	51:	Negativicutes	Acidaminococcales
##	52:	Negativicutes	Selenomonadales
##	53:	Negativicutes	Selenomonadales
##	54:	Negativicutes	Veillonellales
##	55:	Tissierellia	Tissierellales
##	56:	unassigned	unassigned
##	57:	Fusobacteriia	Fusobacteriales
##	58:	Lentisphaeria	Victivallales
		•	

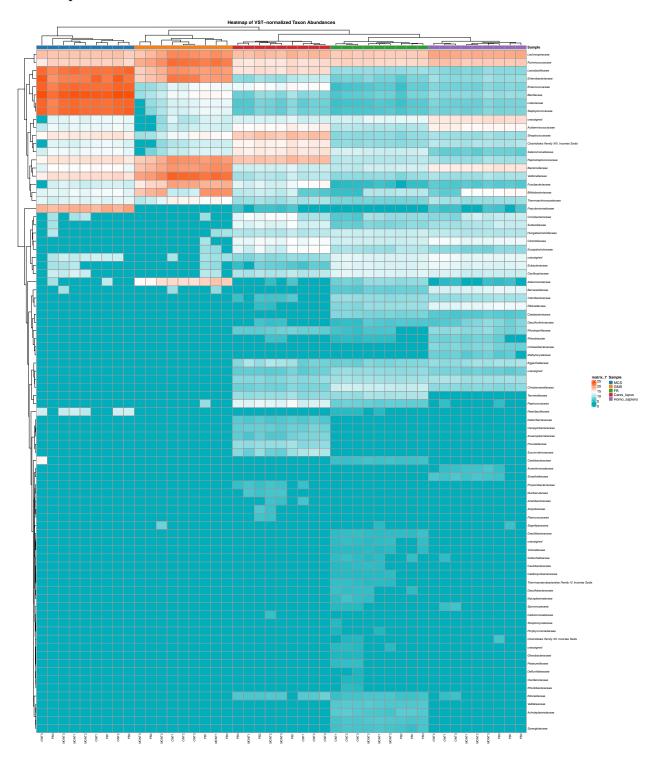
```
## 59:
                Lentisphaeria
                                        Victivallales
         Alphaproteobacteria
##
  60:
                                      Caulobacterales
## 61:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                        Kiloniellales
## 62:
                                          Rhizobiales
         Alphaproteobacteria
##
  63:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                          Rhizobiales
##
  64:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                          Rhizobiales
## 65:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                          Rhizobiales
## 66:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                      Rhodobacterales
## 67:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                     Rhodospirillales
## 68:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                     Rhodospirillales
  69:
         Alphaproteobacteria
                                       Sneathiellales
## 70:
          Betaproteobacteria
                                      Burkholderiales
  71:
##
          Betaproteobacteria
                                      Burkholderiales
## 72:
                                       Bradymonadales
         Deltaproteobacteria
## 73:
         Deltaproteobacteria
                                    Desulfobacterales
## 74:
         Deltaproteobacteria
                                   Desulfovibrionales
##
  75: Epsilonproteobacteria
                                    Campylobacterales
   76:
         Gammaproteobacteria
                                        Aeromonadales
##
  77:
         Gammaproteobacteria
                                     Enterobacterales
## 78:
         Gammaproteobacteria
                                       Pasteurellales
##
  79:
         Gammaproteobacteria
                                      Pseudomonadales
## 80:
                  Synergistia
                                        Synergistales
## 81:
                   Mollicutes
                                    Acholeplasmatales
## 82:
                   Mollicutes
                                    Anaeroplasmatales
## 83:
                   Mollicutes
                                      Mycoplasmatales
##
   84:
            Verrucomicrobiae
                                   Verrucomicrobiales
##
                        class
                                                 order
##
                                                    family is.significant taxon_level
##
                                                    <char>
                                                                    <lgcl>
                                                                                 <char>
                                                                      TRUE
##
    1:
                                       Bifidobacteriaceae
                                                                                 family
    2:
##
                                          Segniliparaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
##
    3:
                                        Cellulomonadaceae
                                                                        NΑ
                                                                                 family
##
    4:
                                     Propionibacteriaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
##
    5:
                                                                                 family
                                        Streptomycetaceae
                                                                        NA
##
    6:
                                              Atopobiaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
##
    7:
                                        Coriobacteriaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
##
    8:
                                          Eggerthellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
##
    9:
                                           Bacteroidaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 10:
                                          Barnesiellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 11:
                                           Muribaculaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 12:
                                         Odoribacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 13:
                                       Porphyromonadaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 14:
                                           Prevotellaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 15:
                                            Rikenellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 16:
                                           Tannerellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 17:
                                                unassigned
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
                                                                      TRUE
## 18:
                                                unassigned
                                                                                 family
## 19:
                                         Gloeobacteraceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 20:
                                         Oscillatoriaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 21:
                                       Deferribacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 22:
                                               Bacillaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 23:
                                                                      TRUE
                                             Listeriaceae
                                                                                 family
## 24:
                                         Paenibacillaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 25:
                                           Planococcaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
```

```
## 26:
                                        Staphylococcaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 27:
                                   Thermoactinomycetaceae
                                                                      TRUE.
                                                                                 family
## 28:
                                                                                 family
                                          Enterococcaceae
                                                                      TRUE
## 29:
                                                                     FALSE
                                         Lactobacillaceae
                                                                                 family
## 30:
                                         Streptococcaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 31:
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 32:
                                    Caldicoprobacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 33:
                                         Catabacteriaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 34:
                                      Christensenellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 35:
                                            Clostridiaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 36:
                Clostridiales Family XII. Incertae Sedis
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 37:
               Clostridiales Family XIII. Incertae Sedis
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
  38:
                                        Defluviitaleaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 39:
                                                                                 family
                                            Eubacteriaceae
                                                                     FALSE
## 40:
                                       Gracilibacteraceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 41:
                                   Hungateiclostridiaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 42:
                                                                      TRUE
                                          Lachnospiraceae
                                                                                 family
## 43:
                                         Oscillospiraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 44:
                                            Peptococcaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 45:
                                    Peptostreptococcaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 46:
                                          Ruminococcaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 47:
                                            Vallitaleaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
                                                                     FALSE
## 48:
                                                unassigned
                                                                                 family
## 49: Thermoanaerobacterales Family IV. Incertae Sedis
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 50:
                                      Erysipelotrichaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 51:
                                       Acidaminococcaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 52:
                                         Selenomonadaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 53:
                                                                     FALSE
                                             Sporomusaceae
                                                                                 family
## 54:
                                           Veillonellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 55:
                                         Gottschalkiaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 56:
                                                unassigned
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 57:
                                         Fusobacteriaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 58:
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 59:
                                            Victivallaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 60:
                                         Caulobacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 61:
                                            Kiloniellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 62:
                                        Aurantimonadaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 63:
                                       Cohaesibacteraceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 64:
                                         Methylocystaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 65:
                                              Rhizobiaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 66:
                                         Rhodobacteraceae
                                                                                 family
                                                                        NA
## 67:
                                         Acetobacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 68:
                                                                      TRUE
                                        Rhodospirillaceae
                                                                                 family
## 69:
                                           Sneathiellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 70:
                                                                      TRUE
                                         Oxalobacteraceae
                                                                                 family
## 71:
                                                                                 family
                                            Sutterellaceae
                                                                      TRUE
## 72:
                                                unassigned
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 73:
                                       Desulfobacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 74:
                                      Desulfovibrionaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 75:
                                       Campylobacteraceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 76:
                                      Succinivibrionaceae
                                                                     FALSE
                                                                                 family
## 77:
                                       Enterobacteriaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
## 78:
                                          Pasteurellaceae
                                                                        NA
                                                                                 family
## 79:
                                         Pseudomonadaceae
                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                 family
```

```
## 80:
                                            Synergistaceae
                                                                       TRUE
                                                                                  family
## 81:
                                        Acholeplasmataceae
                                                                       TRUE.
                                                                                  family
## 82:
                                        Anaeroplasmataceae
                                                                      FALSE
                                                                                  family
## 83:
                                          Mycoplasmataceae
                                                                      FALSE
                                                                                  family
##
  84:
                                           Akkermansiaceae
                                                                       TRUE
                                                                                  family
##
                                                     family is.significant taxon level
```

FR Taxa that are more similar to C. lupus than to H. sapiens

```
## Key: <taxon>
##
                                                                                     taxon
##
                                                                                    <char>
##
    1:
          Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae
##
    2:
             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales; Segniliparaceae
##
    3:
                 Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Eggerthellales; Eggerthellaceae
##
    4:
                       Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Bacteroidaceae
##
    5:
                       Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Tannerellaceae
    6:
                           Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; unassigned
##
##
    7:
                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Bacillaceae
##
    8:
                                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Listeriaceae
    9:
                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Staphylococcaceae
##
##
  10:
                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Hungateiclostridiaceae
## 11:
                          Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae
## 12:
                          Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae
## 13:
                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Selenomonadales; Selenomonadaceae
## 14:
             Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Kiloniellales; Kiloniellaceae
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Aurantimonadaceae
## 15:
## 16:
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Cohaesibacteraceae
## 17:
             Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Methylocystaceae
                  Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Rhizobiaceae
## 18:
       Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Rhodospirillaceae
## 20:
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sneathiellales; Sneathiellaceae
##
  21:
         Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae
##
                                                                                     taxon
##
                                         similarity
         12fc_Hsap
                      12fc_Clup
##
                          <num>
                                              <char>
              <num>
##
    1:
        -3.1858926
                     -0.7536792 Closer to C. lupus
##
    2:
        -8.2505780
                    -1.8362190 Closer to C. lupus
##
        -1.6100602
                    -1.4107171 Closer to C. lupus
        -3.5410328
##
    4:
                    -0.2647654 Closer to C. lupus
##
    5:
        11.1336711
                      0.6748707 Closer to C. lupus
##
    6:
        -3.1609958
                      0.4687544 Closer to C. lupus
##
    7:
        -1.9513571
                    -1.6159604 Closer to C. lupus
##
    8:
        -2.0271888
                     -1.7090345 Closer to C. lupus
##
    9:
                    -1.5679379 Closer to C. lupus
        -1.7927759
## 10:
         0.8632372
                      0.8319908 Closer to C. lupus
## 11:
        -2.0593228
                    -1.0936753 Closer to C. lupus
## 12:
        -0.9971184
                      0.6495755 Closer to C. lupus
## 13:
         4.4421277
                     -3.4438479 Closer to C. lupus
## 14:
         2.8410484
                     -0.7553305 Closer to C. lupus
  15: -10.8811904
                      0.0000000 Closer to C. lupus
   16: -14.6239246
                      0.0000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 17: -13.4275980
                      0.0000000 Closer to C. lupus
```

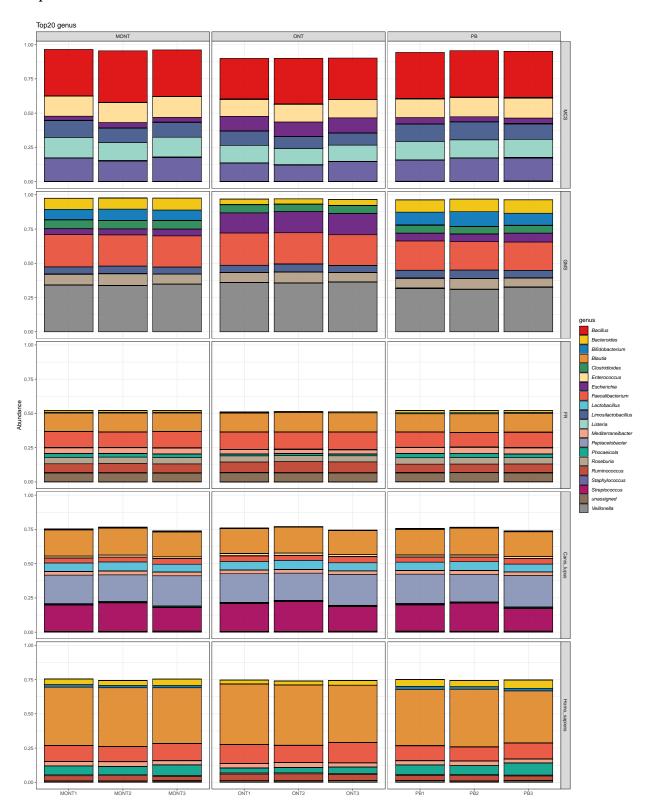


Heatmap of Log2 FC values



Genus level

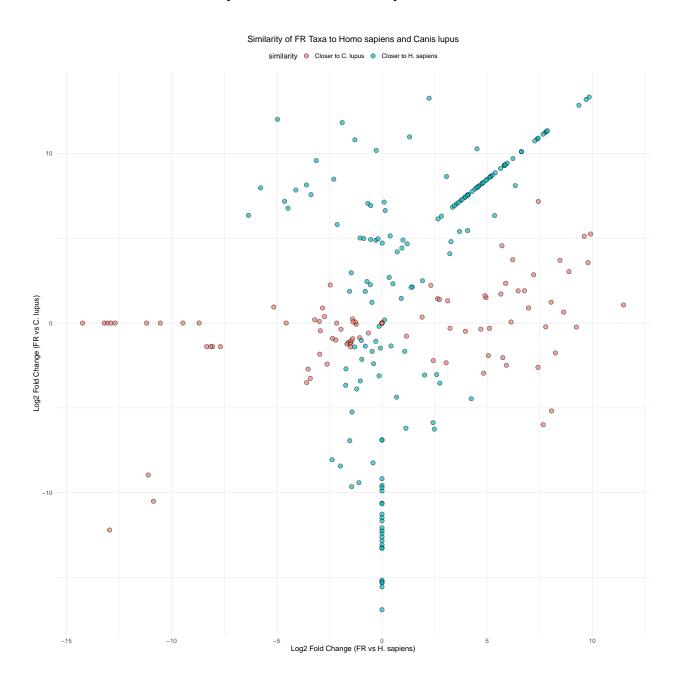
Barplot of abundances



Number of Significantly Different Taxa Among FR, H. sapiens and C. lupus

taxon_level	comparison	NA	FALSE	TRUE
genus	FR_VS_Canis_lupus	26	97	149
genus	FR_VS_Homo_sapiens	36	103	133
genus	Homo_sapiens_VS_Canis_lupus	26	120	126

L2FC of Taxa in FR vs H. sapiens and in FR vs C. lupus



FR Taxa that are more similar to H. sapiens than to C. lupus

```
Key: <taxon>
##
                                                                                                   taxon
##
                                                                                                  <char>
##
     1: Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacterium
##
     2:
              Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales; Segniliparaceae; Segniliparus
##
     3:
                    Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Micrococcales; Cellulomonadaceae; Oerskovia
##
     4:
         Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Propionibacteriales; Propionibacteriaceae; Raineyella
##
     5:
             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Streptomycetales; Streptomycetaceae; Streptomyces
##
## 268:
                      Bacteria; Synergistetes; Synergistia; Synergistales; Synergistaceae; Pyramidobacter
##
  269:
                  Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Acholeplasmatales; Acholeplasmataceae; Acholeplasma
## 270:
                  Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Anaeroplasmatales; Anaeroplasmataceae; Anaeroplasma
## 271:
                         Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Mycoplasmatales; Mycoplasmataceae; Mycoplasma
## 272:
           Bacteria; Verrucomicrobia; Verrucomicrobiae; Verrucomicrobiales; Akkermansiaceae; Akkermansia
                                                                 pvalue
##
            baseMean log2FoldChange
                                          lfcSE
                                                      stat
                                                                                 padj
##
               <num>
                               <num>
                                          <num>
                                                                  <num>
                                                                                <num>
                                                     <num>
##
     1: 2.158054e+05
                           -2.931823 0.8883186 -3.300418 9.654103e-04 2.149404e-03
##
     2: 5.317547e-01
                           -8.058796 4.6285100 -1.741121 8.166238e-02
##
     3: 0.000000e+00
                            0.000000 0.0000000
                                                0.000000 1.000000e+00
                                                                                   NA
     4: 3.126877e+00
                            0.000000 3.4804384
                                                 0.000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
##
     5: 0.000000e+00
                            0.000000 0.0000000
                                                 0.000000 1.000000e+00
##
                                                                                   NA
##
## 268: 1.320382e+00
                            4.510684 2.9781999
                                                 1.514567 1.298820e-01 2.016589e-01
  269: 1.350284e+01
                            7.864941 0.7594990 10.355434 3.953887e-25 3.455990e-24
                                                 0.000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
   270: 1.985745e+01
                            0.000000 1.4028595
                            4.944462 4.6127280
   271: 1.783534e+00
                                                 1.071917 2.837573e-01 3.893414e-01
  272: 2.634982e+04
                                                 3.758735 1.707749e-04 4.528413e-04
##
                            5.358131 1.4255146
##
                                                                      class
                 comparison superkingdom
                                                   phylum
##
                                   <char>
                                                    <char>
                                                                      <char>
##
     1: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
##
     2: FR VS Homo sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
##
     3: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
     4: FR VS Homo sapiens
                                           Actinobacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
##
                                Bacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
##
     5: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
##
  268: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria
                                            Synergistetes
                                                                Synergistia
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
   269: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria
   270: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
                                Bacteria
   271: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
##
   272: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Verrucomicrobia Verrucomicrobiae
                                                              genus is.significant
##
                       order
                                            family
##
                      <char>
                                            <char>
                                                             <char>
                                                                             <lgcl>
##
                                                                               TRUE
     1:
          Bifidobacteriales
                               Bifidobacteriaceae Bifidobacterium
##
     2:
          Corynebacteriales
                                   Segniliparaceae
                                                      Segniliparus
                                                                                 NA
                                 Cellulomonadaceae
##
     3:
              Micrococcales
                                                          Oerskovia
                                                                                 NΑ
##
     4: Propionibacteriales Propionibacteriaceae
                                                         Raineyella
                                                                              FALSE
##
     5:
           Streptomycetales
                                Streptomycetaceae
                                                      Streptomyces
                                                                                 NA
##
## 268:
                                                                              FALSE
              Synergistales
                                   Synergistaceae
                                                    Pyramidobacter
## 269:
          Acholeplasmatales
                               Acholeplasmataceae
                                                       Acholeplasma
                                                                               TRUE
## 270:
          Anaeroplasmatales
                               Anaeroplasmataceae
                                                      Anaeroplasma
                                                                              FALSE
## 271:
            Mycoplasmatales
                                 Mycoplasmataceae
                                                         Mycoplasma
                                                                              FALSE
```

```
Verrucomicrobiales
                                     Akkermansiaceae
                                                           Akkermansia
                                                                                    TRUE
##
         taxon level
##
              <char>
##
     1:
               genus
##
     2:
               genus
##
     3:
               genus
##
     4:
               genus
##
     5:
               genus
##
## 268:
               genus
## 269:
               genus
## 270:
               genus
## 271:
               genus
## 272:
               genus
```

FR Taxa that are more similar to C. lupus than to H. sapiens

```
## Key: <taxon>
##
                                                                                                           taxo
##
                                                                                                          <char
##
    1:
             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacteriu
##
    2:
                    Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales; Segniliparaceae; Segniliparu
##
    3:
                          Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Coriobacteriales; Coriobacteriaceae; Enorm
##
    4:
                      Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Eggerthellales; Eggerthellaceae; Gordonibacte
##
    5:
                               Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Bacteroidaceae; Bacteroide
                          Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; Tannerellaceae; Parabacteroide
##
    6:
##
    7:
                                   Bacteria; Bacteroidetes; Bacteroidia; Bacteroidales; unassigned; Phocaeicol
##
    8:
                                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Bacillaceae; Bacillu
    9:
                                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Listeriaceae; Listeri
##
## 10:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Bacillales; Staphylococcaceae; Staphylococcu
## 11:
                         Bacteria; Firmicutes; Bacilli; Lactobacillales; Lactobacillaceae; Limosilactobacillu
## 12:
                                                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales;
## 13:
                                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; ; Intestinimona
## 14:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiaceae; Alkaliphilu
## 15:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiaceae; Falcatimona
## 16:
                                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiaceae; Hungatell
## 17:
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiaceae; Lactonifacto
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiaceae; Youngiibacte
## 18:
## 19: Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiales Family XIII. Incertae Sedis; Casaltell
## 20:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Eubacteriaceae; Anaerofusti
## 21:
                             Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Eubacteriaceae; Intestinibacillu
## 22:
                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Hungateiclostridiaceae; Anaerobacteriu
## 23:
                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Hungateiclostridiaceae; Ercell
## 24:
                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Hungateiclostridiaceae; Pseudoclostridiu
## 25:
                    Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Hungateiclostridiaceae; Ruminiclostridiu
## 26:
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Agathobacte
## 27:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Anaerobiu
## 28:
                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Anaerobutyricu
## 29:
                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Anaerocolumn
## 30:
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Anaerotaeni
## 31:
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Anaerotignu
## 32:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Bariatricu
## 33:
                                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Blauti
```

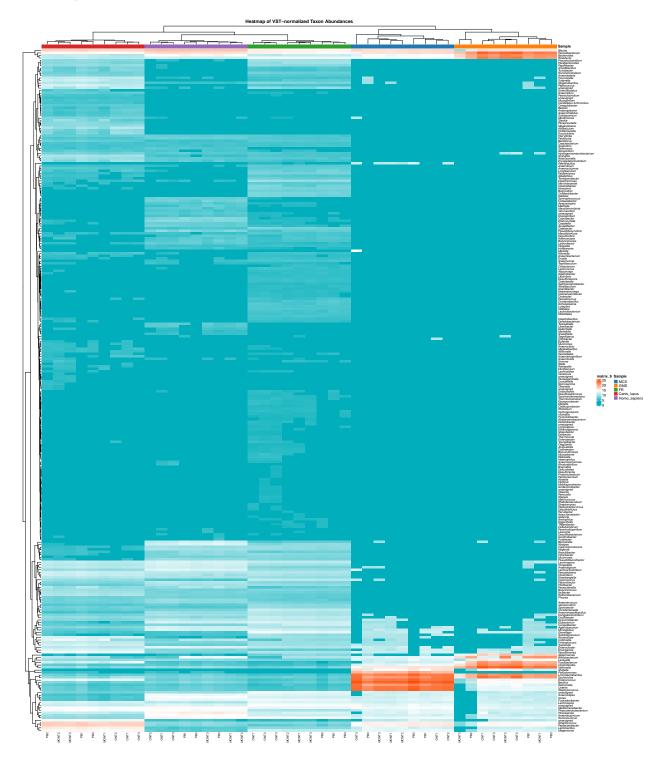
```
## 34:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Coprococcu
## 35:
                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Enterocloste
## 36:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Kineothri
## 37:
                           Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Lachnoclostridiu
## 38:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Lachnospir
## 39:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Lachnotale
                                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Lacrimispor
## 40:
                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Marvinbryanti
## 41:
## 42:
                          Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Mediterraneibacte
## 43:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Sellimona
## 44:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Lachnospiraceae; Tyzzerell
                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Oscillospiraceae; Oscillibacte
## 45:
## 46:
                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptococcaceae; Dehalobacteriu
## 47:
                            Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptococcaceae; Desulfitobacteriu
## 48:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptococcaceae; Peptococcu
## 49:
                        Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptostreptococcaceae; Clostridioide
                       Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptostreptococcaceae; Intestinibacte
## 50:
## 51:
                             Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptostreptococcaceae; Romboutsi
## 52:
                      Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Peptostreptococcaceae; Terrisporobacte
## 53:
                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Anaerotruncu
## 54:
                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Drancourtell
## 55:
                             Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Faecalibacteriu
## 56:
                               Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Flavonifracto
                                     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Gemmige
## 57:
## 58:
                             Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Negativibacillu
## 59:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Paludicol
## 60:
                                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Papillibacte
## 61:
                                       Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Phoce
## 62:
                                  Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Ruminococcaceae; Sporobacte
## 63:
                                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; unassigned; Natranaerovirg
## 64:
                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; Amedibacillu
## 65:
                Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; Faecalicoccu
## 66:
                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; Faecalitale
## 67:
                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; Longibaculu
## 68:
           Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; Massilimicrobiot
                 Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; Turicibacte
## 69:
## 70:
                   Bacteria; Firmicutes; Erysipelotrichia; Erysipelotrichales; Erysipelotrichaceae; unassigne
## 71:
            Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Acidaminococcales; Acidaminococcaceae; Phascolarctobacteriu
## 72:
                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Selenomonadales; Selenomonadaceae; Megamona
## 73:
                              Bacteria; Firmicutes; Negativicutes; Veillonellales; Veillonellaceae; Veillonell
## 74:
                      Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Kiloniellales; Kiloniellaceae; Kiloniell
## 75:
                     Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Aurantimonadaceae; Martelell
## 76:
                 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Cohaesibacteraceae; Cohaesibacte
## 77:
                    Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Methylocystaceae; Terasakiell
## 78:
                        Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Rhizobiaceae; Gellertiell
## 79:
                        Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Rhizobiaceae; Liberibacte
## 80: Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Rhodospirillaceae; Pararhodospirillu
## 81:
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Rhodospirillaceae; Rhodospirillu
## 82:
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Rhodospirillaceae; Varunaivibri
## 83:
                   Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sneathiellales; Sneathiellaceae; Sneathiell
## 84:
                 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Sutterellaceae; Parasutterell
## 85:
                     Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Sutterellaceae; Sutterell
## 86:
             Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Desulfovibrionales; Desulfovibrionaceae; Lawsoni
## 87:
               Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacterales; Enterobacteriaceae; Salmonell
```

```
## 88:
                Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomona
##
##
         12fc Hsap
                        12fc Clup
                                          similarity
##
                                               <char>
             <num>
                            <num>
##
    1:
        -2.9318225
                    -0.454627127 Closer to C. lupus
                    -1.387952409 Closer to C. lupus
##
        -8.0587957
##
         5.1131190
                    -0.306312660 Closer to C. lupus
##
    4:
        -7.6836781
                    -1.387952409 Closer to C. lupus
##
    5:
        -3.2001072
                     0.190869980 Closer to C. lupus
##
    6:
        11.4878700
                     1.070125419 Closer to C. lupus
##
    7:
        -2.8254609
                     0.889562332 Closer to C. lupus
##
    8:
        -1.6042003
                    -1.149675468 Closer to C. lupus
##
    9:
        -1.6651080
                    -1.234861166 Closer to C. lupus
        -1.4716425
## 10:
                    -1.128541526 Closer to C. lupus
## 11:
        -1.5112562
                    -1.233924602 Closer to C. lupus
## 12:
        -2.3497004
                    -0.910541027 Closer to C. lupus
## 13:
         5.7046775
                     4.558261109 Closer to C. lupus
## 14:
         8.0428424
                     1.233221745 Closer to C. lupus
## 15:
         9.7953783
                     3.567283057 Closer to C. lupus
  16:
        -2.1930394
                    -1.002434823 Closer to C. lupus
##
  17:
        -2.7342710
                     0.378601769 Closer to C. lupus
                     1.503145570 Closer to C. lupus
## 18:
         4.9446126
                     0.002727939 Closer to C. lupus
## 19:
        -4.5545137
## 20:
        -2.6119944
                    -2.422334977 Closer to C. lupus
## 21:
         6.7732397
                     1.905235939 Closer to C. lupus
## 22:
         6.1391986
                     0.064747555 Closer to C. lupus
## 23:
                      1.442499070 Closer to C. lupus
         2.6486837
## 24:
         6.9659189
                     0.893096574 Closer to C. lupus
## 25:
         9.2402641
                    -0.233642334 Closer to C. lupus
## 26:
         6.2164367
                     3.737310874 Closer to C. lupus
## 27:
         3.1238314
                     1.312422021 Closer to C. lupus
## 28:
        -2.4601772
                     2.245055579 Closer to C. lupus
## 29:
         8.6403397
                      0.641521941 Closer to C. lupus
## 30:
         8.2458791
                    -1.761996510 Closer to C. lupus
  31:
        -3.5092712
                    -2.714424871 Closer to C. lupus
##
##
  32:
         1.1648572
                    -0.773255536 Closer to C. lupus
##
  33:
        -2.9600471
                    -1.833835454 Closer to C. lupus
  34:
         4.8974387
                     1.615700393 Closer to C. lupus
##
  35:
        -1.9503143
                    -0.367767612 Closer to C. lupus
  36:
                     5.251190876 Closer to C. lupus
##
         9.9180862
  37:
        -2.9810517
                     0.095364387 Closer to C. lupus
         1.9089504
                     0.352098306 Closer to C. lupus
## 38:
##
  39:
         3.9666492
                    -0.482129670 Closer to C. lupus
## 40:
        -1.2247626
                    -0.072212652 Closer to C. lupus
## 41:
         8.4605340
                     3.700126214 Closer to C. lupus
                    -0.862743931 Closer to C. lupus
## 42:
        -1.0614639
## 43: -12.9517270 -12.204893321 Closer to C. lupus
## 44:
         2.4372192
                    -2.212577553 Closer to C. lupus
## 45:
         2.3228578
                     2.223874041 Closer to C. lupus
## 46:
         6.4762782
                     1.902076245 Closer to C. lupus
## 47:
        -8.3344496
                    -1.387952409 Closer to C. lupus
## 48:
         7.6643577
                    -5.998065319 Closer to C. lupus
## 49:
        -1.4921121
                    -1.403937544 Closer to C. lupus
## 50:
         9.6195613
                     5.121757314 Closer to C. lupus
```

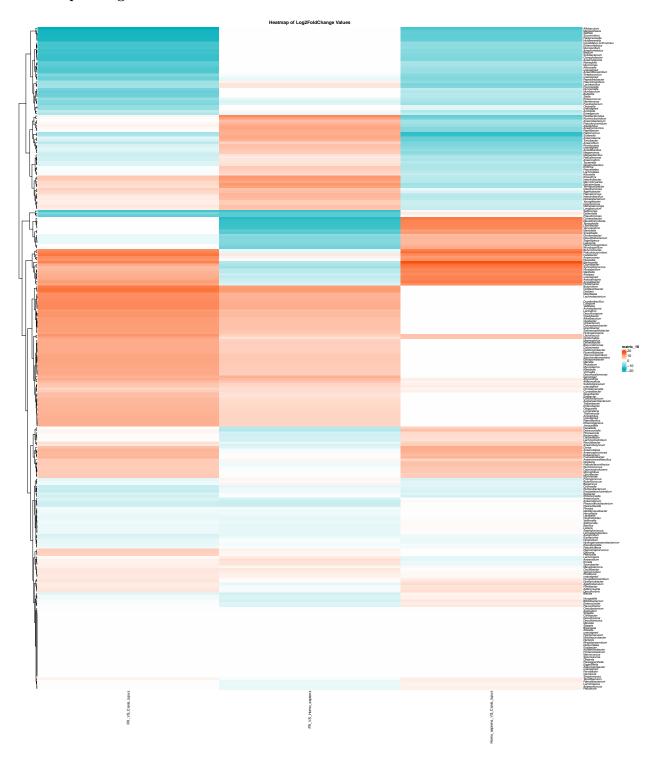
taxo

```
## 51:
        5.9202719 -2.487767142 Closer to C. lupus
## 52:
        8.8914600
                   3.032950835 Closer to C. lupus
## 53:
                    0.063884844 Closer to C. lupus
       -1.2689157
## 54:
       -5.1441017
                    0.945837117 Closer to C. lupus
## 55:
       -1.3981133
                    0.241852977 Closer to C. lupus
## 56:
       -2.1536005 -0.003386395 Closer to C. lupus
## 57:
                    7.174932304 Closer to C. lupus
        7.4349985
## 58:
        3.0488049 -2.340381015 Closer to C. lupus
## 59:
        -1.3808559
                    0.068541957 Closer to C. lupus
## 60:
        7.7857590 -0.223556802 Closer to C. lupus
## 61:
        -0.6441712 -0.585903792 Closer to C. lupus
## 62:
                   1.388121018 Closer to C. lupus
        2.7314043
## 63:
                    2.343775563 Closer to C. lupus
        5.8817959
## 64:
        5.0603281 -1.917868113 Closer to C. lupus
## 65:
        7.2118748
                    2.847278080 Closer to C. lupus
## 66:
         4.7009823 -0.361417891 Closer to C. lupus
## 67:
        5.6508442
                    1.713216113 Closer to C. lupus
## 68: -13.1983107
                    0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 69:
        7.4185380 -2.614005950 Closer to C. lupus
        5.7445616 -2.037839140 Closer to C. lupus
## 70:
                  -3.511918815 Closer to C. lupus
## 71:
       -3.5826850
## 72:
        4.8293080 -2.957137470 Closer to C. lupus
       -1.4696692 -1.034861158 Closer to C. lupus
## 73:
## 74:
         3.2359571 -0.309745496 Closer to C. lupus
## 75: -10.5415368
                    0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 76: -14.2339028
                    0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 77: -13.0510130
                    0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 78: -11.1132843 -8.960724067 Closer to C. lupus
## 79: -12.8911240
                    0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
                    0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 80: -8.6938614
## 81: -9.4670085
                    0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 82: -12.6891891
                    0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
                    0.000000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 83: -11.1889630
## 84: -3.4085531 -3.265754525 Closer to C. lupus
                   -5.183813733 Closer to C. lupus
## 85:
        8.0597567
## 86:
       -8.1443252 -1.387952409 Closer to C. lupus
       -1.3913869 -0.925852460 Closer to C. lupus
## 88: -10.8656981 -10.509137259 Closer to C. lupus
##
         12fc Hsap
                      12fc Clup
                                        similarity
```

Heatmap of VST-normalized abundance values

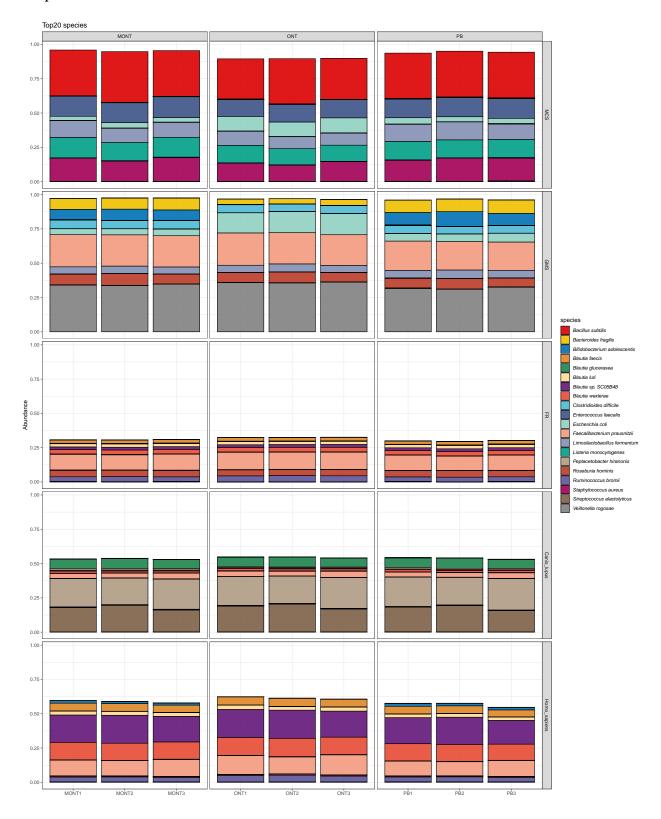


Heatmap of Log2 FC values



Species level

Barplot of abundances



Number of Significantly Different Taxa Among FR, H. sapiens and C. lupus

taxon_level	comparison	NA	FALSE	TRUE
species	FR_VS_Canis_lupus	63	168	353
species	FR_VS_Homo_sapiens	63	271	250
species	$Homo_sapiens_VS_Canis_lupus$	72	219	293

L2FC of Taxa in FR vs H. sapiens and in FR vs C. lupus



FR Taxa that are more similar to H. sapiens than to C. lupus

```
Key: <taxon>
##
##
##
     1: Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacterium; Bif
##
     2:
            Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacterium
##
     3:
             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacteriu
##
     4:
           Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacterium;
##
     5:
             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacteriu
##
## 580:
                  Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Anaeroplasmatales; Anaeroplasmataceae; Anaeroplasma; Ana
## 581:
                            Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Anaeroplasmatales; Anaeroplasmataceae; Anaerop
## 582:
                                Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Mycoplasmatales; Mycoplasmataceae; Mycopla
## 583:
                                  Bacteria; Tenericutes; Mollicutes; Mycoplasmatales; Mycoplasmataceae; Mycop
## 584:
                Bacteria; Verrucomicrobia; Verrucomicrobiae; Verrucomicrobiales; Akkermansiaceae; Akkermansi
##
                                          lfcSE
            baseMean log2FoldChange
                                                      stat
                                                                  pvalue
                                                                                 padj
                                          <num>
                                                                   <num>
##
               <num>
                               <num>
                                                     <num>
                                                                                 <num>
     1: 2.862254e+05
##
                           -7.344652 0.8264495
                                                -8.886994 6.278451e-19 3.675363e-18
##
     2: 2.442034e+00
                            0.000000 4.5467745
                                                  0.000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
##
     3: 5.533957e+01
                            9.845559 3.5013515
                                                  2.811931 4.924505e-03 1.204539e-02
                                                  0.000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
##
     4: 8.978688e+00
                            0.000000 3.4854690
                          -26.153189 2.0879319 -12.525882 5.388871e-36 5.297362e-35
##
     5: 7.308651e+02
##
## 580: 1.082385e+01
                            0.000000 1.5028570
                                                  0.000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
## 581: 3.662213e+00
                            0.000000 2.9256393
                                                  0.000000 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
## 582: 2.201197e+00
                            5.193694 4.6127498
                                                  1.125943 2.601896e-01 4.158244e-01
## 583: 0.00000e+00
                            0.000000 0.0000000
                                                  0.000000 1.000000e+00
                                                                                    NΑ
                                                  4.025383 5.688261e-05 1.693477e-04
## 584: 3.291821e+04
                            5.803550 1.4417384
##
                comparison superkingdom
                                                   phylum
                                                                      class
##
                                  <char>
                                                   <char>
                                                                     <char>
##
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                            Actinobacteria
     1: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
     2: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                            Actinobacteria
##
     3: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                            Actinobacteria
##
     4: FR VS Homo sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
##
     5: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria Actinobacteria
                                                             Actinobacteria
##
## 580: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
                                Bacteria
   581: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
   582: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
   583: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
                                Bacteria
                                              Tenericutes
                                                                 Mollicutes
   584: FR_VS_Homo_sapiens
##
                                Bacteria Verrucomicrobia Verrucomicrobiae
                                                          genus
##
                     order
                                        family
##
                     <char>
                                         <char>
                                                          <char>
##
         Bifidobacteriales Bifidobacteriaceae Bifidobacterium
##
         Bifidobacteriales Bifidobacteriaceae Bifidobacterium
##
         Bifidobacteriales Bifidobacteriaceae Bifidobacterium
##
         Bifidobacteriales Bifidobacteriaceae Bifidobacterium
##
     5.
         Bifidobacteriales Bifidobacteriaceae Bifidobacterium
##
## 580:
         Anaeroplasmatales Anaeroplasmataceae
                                                   Anaeroplasma
## 581:
         Anaeroplasmatales Anaeroplasmataceae
                                                   Anaeroplasma
## 582:
                                                     Mycoplasma
           Mycoplasmatales
                              Mycoplasmataceae
## 583:
           Mycoplasmatales
                              Mycoplasmataceae
                                                     Mycoplasma
```

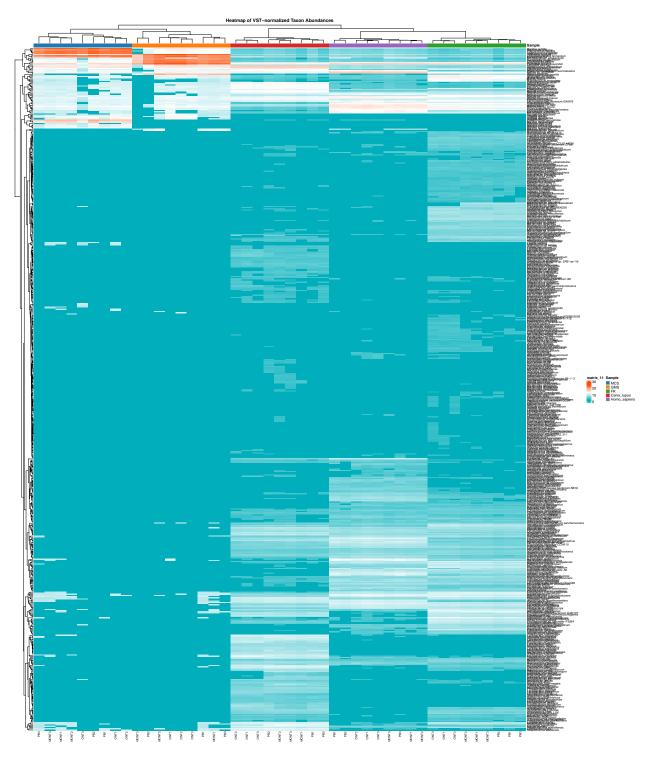
```
## 584: Verrucomicrobiales
                               Akkermansiaceae
                                                     Akkermansia
##
                               species is.significant taxon_level
                                                <lgcl>
                                                            <char>
##
##
     1: Bifidobacterium adolescentis
                                                  TRUE
                                                           species
##
            Bifidobacterium animalis
                                                 FALSE
                                                           species
                                                  TRUE
##
     3:
             Bifidobacterium bifidum
                                                           species
           Bifidobacterium choerinum
##
     4:
                                                 FALSE
                                                           species
             Bifidobacterium faecale
##
     5:
                                                  TRUE
                                                           species
##
## 580: Anaeroplasma abactoclasticum
                                                 FALSE
                                                           species
                  Anaeroplasma varium
                                                 FALSE
                                                           species
## 582:
                Mycoplasma capricolum
                                                 FALSE
                                                           species
## 583:
                  Mycoplasma mycoides
                                                    NA
                                                           species
## 584:
             Akkermansia muciniphila
                                                  TRUE
                                                           species
```

FR Taxa that are more similar to C. lupus than to H. sapiens

156: -10.4235609 -9.51631037 Closer to C. lupus

```
## Key: <taxon>
##
##
##
     1: Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacterium; Bif
##
     2:
             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Bifidobacteriales; Bifidobacteriaceae; Bifidobacteriu
##
     3:
                      Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Corynebacteriales; Segniliparaceae; Segnilipa
##
     4:
                             Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Coriobacteriales; Coriobacteriaceae; E
##
     5:
                      Bacteria; Actinobacteria; Coriobacteriia; Eggerthellales; Eggerthellaceae; Gordonibacte
##
## 152: Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Rhodospirillaceae; Varunaivibrio; Va
              Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sneathiellales; Sneathiellaceae; Sneathiella; Sn
## 154:
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Deltaproteobacteria; Desulfovibrionales; Desulfovibrionaceae; Lawsonia
## 155:
                  Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacterales; Enterobacteriaceae; Salmo
## 156:
                  Bacteria;Proteobacteria;Gammaproteobacteria;Pseudomonadales;Pseudomonadaceae;Pseudomon
##
                       12fc_Clup
                                          similarity
          12fc_Hsap
##
              <num>
                           <num>
                                              <char>
##
        -7.3446516 -0.18941054 Closer to C. lupus
     1:
                      0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
##
     2: -26.1531895
##
        -7.5226903 -0.43354985 Closer to C. lupus
##
     4:
          5.5540638
                     1.51654823 Closer to C. lupus
     5:
##
         -7.2575665 0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 152: -12.2491061 0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
## 153: -10.7631607 0.00000000 Closer to C. lupus
         -7.7108826 -0.43354985 Closer to C. lupus
         -0.9384531 0.06667384 Closer to C. lupus
```

Heatmap of VST-normalized abundance values



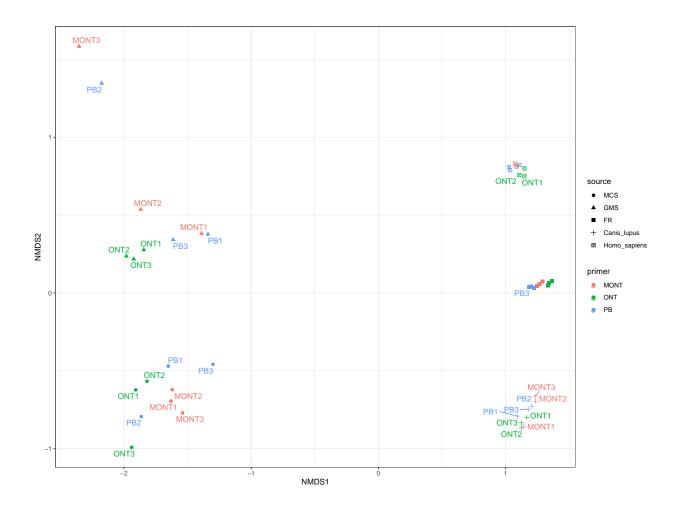
Heatmap of Log2 FC values



B-diversity Analysis using sample-wise $\mathit{Bray-Curtis}$ distances

Non-metric Multi-Dimensional Scaling (NMDS)

NMDS v1: $color = DNA_isolation_method$; shape = Vregion



NMDS v2: color = Vregion; shape = DNA_isolation_method

