



## 1. Description

### 1.1. Project

Project Name	RAK3172
Board Name	custom
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.8.1
Date	06/10/2023

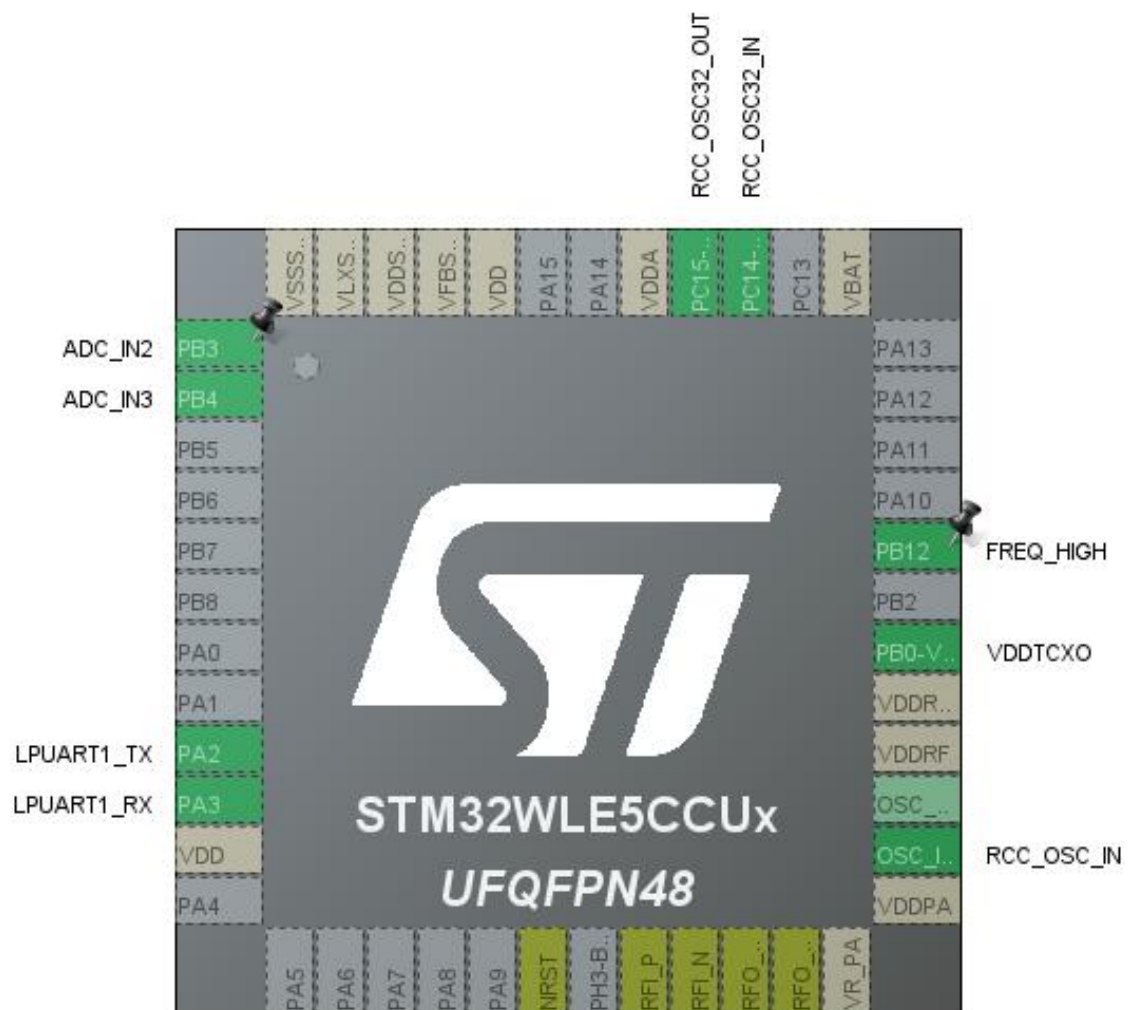
### 1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32WL
MCU Line	STM32WLEx
MCU name	STM32WLE5CCUx
MCU Package	UFQFPN48
MCU Pin number	48

### 1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	ARM Cortex-M4
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## 2. Pinout Configuration

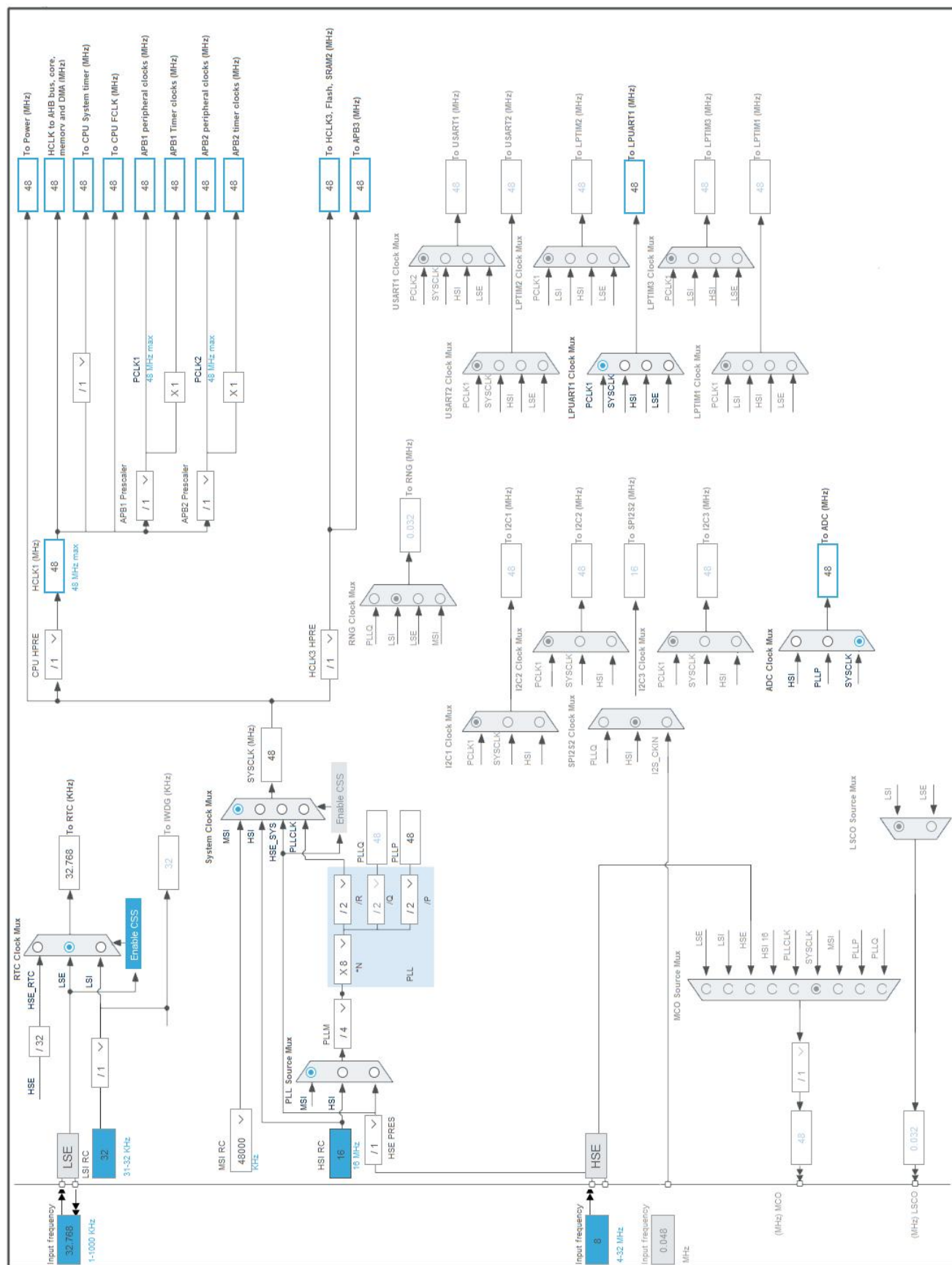


### 3. Pins Configuration

Pin Number UFQFPN48	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
1	PB3	I/O	ADC_IN2	
2	PB4	I/O	ADC_IN3	
9	PA2	I/O	LPUART1_TX	
10	PA3	I/O	LPUART1_RX	
11	VDD	Power		
18	NRST	Reset		
20	RFI_P	MonoIO		
21	RFI_N	MonoIO		
22	RFO_LP	MonoIO		
23	RFO_HP	MonoIO		
24	VR_PA	Power		
25	VDDPA	Power		
26	OSC_IN	MonoIO	RCC_OSC_IN	
28	VDDRF	Power		
29	VDDRF1V55	Power		
30	PB0-VDD_TCXO	I/O	VDDTCXO	
32	PB12 *	I/O	GPIO_Input	FREQ_HIGH
37	VBAT	Power		
39	PC14-OSC32_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC32_IN	
40	PC15-OSC32_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC32_OUT	
41	VDDA	Power		
44	VDD	Power		
45	VFBSMPS	Power		
46	VDDSMPS	Power		
47	VLXSMPS	Power		
48	VSSMPS	Power		

\* The pin is affected with an I/O function

## 4. Clock Tree Configuration



## 5. Software Project

### 5.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	RAK3172
Project Folder	C:\Users\danam\STM32CubeIDE\workspace_1.7.0\RAK3172
Toolchain / IDE	STM32CubeIDE
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_WL V1.3.0
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	Yes
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

### 5.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	Yes
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	Yes
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	Yes
Enable Full Assert	No

### 5.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_DMA_Init	DMA
4	MX_RTC_Init	RTC
5	MX_SUBGHZ_Init	SUBGHZ
6	MX_ADC_Init	ADC
7	MX_LoRaWAN_Init	LORAWAN
8	MX_LPUART1_UART_Init	LPUART1

## 6. Power Consumption Calculator report

### 6.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32WL
Line	STM32WLEx
MCU	STM32WLE5CCUx
Datasheet	DS13105_Rev7

### 6.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.0

### 6.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(AAA700)
Capacity	700.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	10.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	30.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

#### 6.4. Sequence

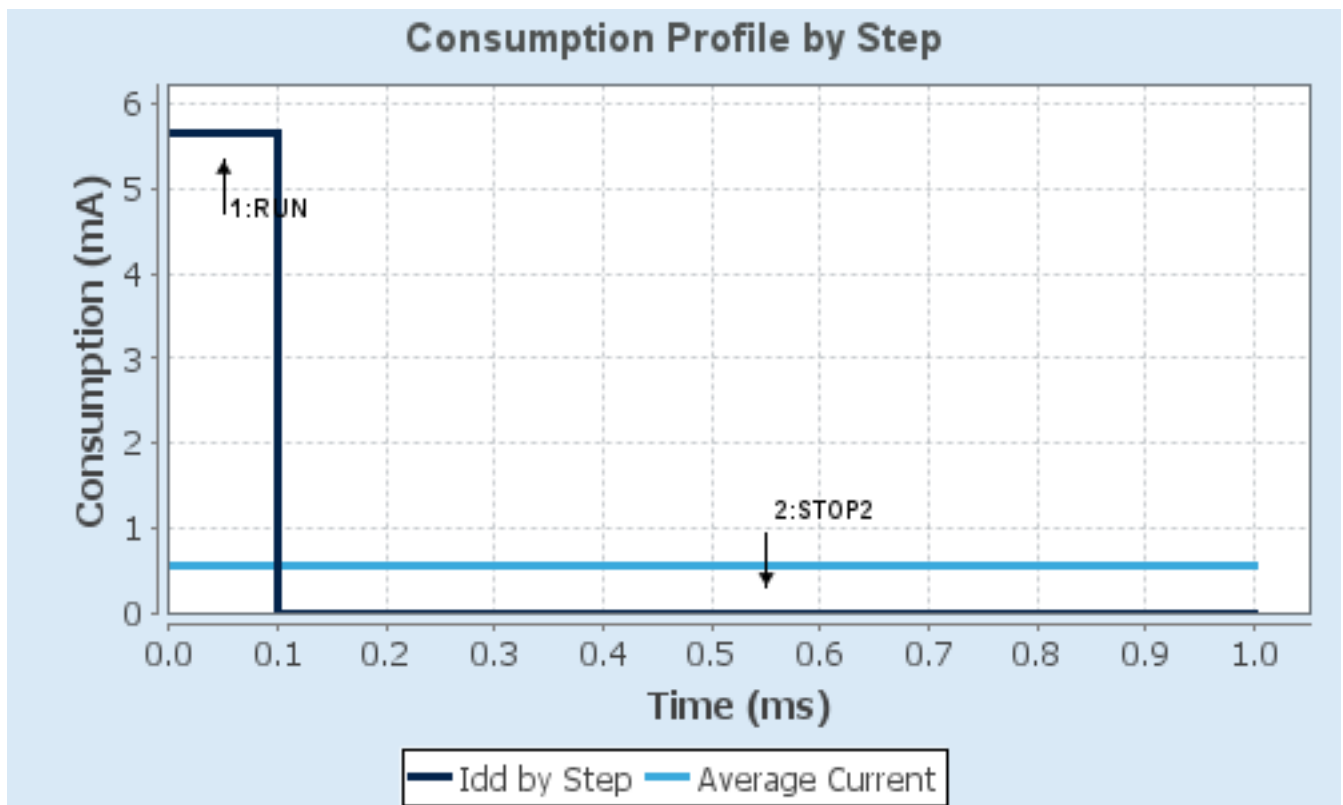
<b>Step</b>	Step1	Step2
<b>Mode</b>	RUN	STOP2
<b>Vdd</b>	3.0	3.0
<b>Voltage Source</b>	Battery	Battery
<b>Range</b>	Range1-Medium/SMPS-OFF	NoRange
<b>Fetch Type</b>	SRAM1	NA
<b>CPU Frequency</b>	48 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Clock Configuration</b>	MSI	ALL CLOCKS OFF
<b>Clock Source Frequency</b>	48 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Peripherals</b>		
<b>Additional Cons.</b>	0 mA	0 mA
<b>Average Current</b>	5.65 mA	885 nA
<b>Duration</b>	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
<b>DMIPS</b>	60.0	0.0
<b>Ta Max</b>	124.53	125
<b>Category</b>	In DS Table	In DS Table

#### 6.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	565.8 $\mu$ A
Battery Life	1 month, 21 days, 1 hour	Average DMIPS	60.0 DMIPS

#### 6.6. Chart





## 7. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

### 7.1. ADC

mode: IN2

mode: IN3

mode: Temperature Sensor Channel

mode: Vrefint Channel

#### 7.1.1. Parameter Settings:

##### ADC\_Settings:

Clock Prescaler	<b>Asynchronous clock mode divided by 64 *</b>
Resolution	ADC 12-bit resolution
Calibration	Disable
Data Alignment	Right alignment
Scan Conversion Mode	Disabled
End Of Conversion Selection	End of single conversion
Low Power Auto Wait	Disabled
Auto Off	<b>Enabled *</b>
Continuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
Discontinuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
External Trigger Conversion Source	Regular Conversion launched by software
External Trigger Conversion Edge	None
DMA Continuous Requests	Disabled
Overrun behaviour	<b>Overrun data overwritten *</b>
Sequencer	Sequencer set to fully configurable
SamplingTime Common 1	<b>160.5 Cycles *</b>
SamplingTime Common 2	<b>160.5 Cycles *</b>
Oversampling Mode	<b>Enabled *</b>
Right Bit Shift	<b>8 bit shift *</b>
Triggered Mode	Single trigger
Trigger Frequency	<b>Low frequency *</b>
Ratio	<b>Oversampling ratio 256x *</b>

##### ADC\_Regular\_ConversionMode:

Enable Regular Conversions	Disable
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### 7.2. ADV\_TRACE

mode: Enabled

### 7.3. LPUART1

**Mode: Asynchronous**

#### 7.3.1. Parameter Settings:

**Basic Parameters:**

Baud Rate	<b>115200 *</b>
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

**Advanced Parameters:**

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Single Sample	Disable
ClockPrescaler	1
Fifo Mode	<b>FIFO mode enable *</b>
Txfifo Threshold	1 eighth full configuration
Rxfifo Threshold	1 eighth full configuration

**Advanced Features:**

TX Pin Active Level Inversion	Disable
RX Pin Active Level Inversion	Disable
Data Inversion	Disable
TX and RX pins Swapping	Disable
Overrun	Enable
DMA on RX Error	Enable
MSB First	Disable

### 7.4. MISC

**mode: Enabled**

### 7.5. RCC

**High Speed Clock (HSE): TCXO**

**Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator**

#### 7.5.1. Parameter Settings:

**System Parameters:**

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Instruction Cache	Enabled
Prefetch Buffer	Disabled

Data Cache	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	2 WS (3 CPU cycle)
<b>RCC Parameters:</b>	
HSI Calibration Value	64
MSI Calibration Value	0
MSI Auto Calibration	Enabled
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100
LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	5000
LSE Drive Capability	LSE oscillator low drive capability
<b>Power Parameters:</b>	
Power Regulator Voltage Scale	Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1

## 7.6. RTC

**mode: Activate Clock Source**

**mode: Activate Calendar**

**Alarm A: Internal Alarm A**

### 7.6.1. Parameter Settings:

#### **General:**

Asynchronous Predivider value

Bin Mode

SSRU Underflow Interrupt

#### **Alarm A:**

Free running 32 bit value

Binary AutoControl

Free running 32 bit mask

**RTC\_PREDIV\_A \***

**Free running Binary mode \***

Enabled

0

**RTC\_ALARMSUBSECONDBIN\_AUTOCLR\_NO \***

SS[31:0] are compared and must match to activate alarm.

## 7.7. SEQUENCER

**mode: Enabled**

## 7.8. SUBGHZ

**mode: Activated**

### 7.8.1. Parameter Settings:

Baudrate Prescaler Value

**4 \***

## 7.9. SYS

Timebase Source: None

## 7.10. TIMER

mode: Enabled

## 7.11. TINY\_LPM

mode: Enabled

## 7.12. LORAWAN

mode: Enabled

### 7.12.1. LoRaWAN application:

#### Application selection:

Application

Application configuration recommendations

#### board settings:

Send Tx on Timer or Button Evt

Probes Lines in Platform Settings

#### lora\_app:

Active region

Transmission duty cycle

Application user port

Switch class port

Default class

Default handler message state

Handler Adaptive Data Rate

Default activation type

Force rejoin at each reboot

Default Tx output power

Default Unicast ping slots periodicity

Default reponse timeout for class b and class c confirmed downlink frames in milli seconds.

#### sys\_conf:

Trace verbose level

Enable Application Logging

Disable Low Power Mode

#### End Node skeleton \*

!! Please read carefully Information panel below!!

TX\_ON\_TIMER

false

#### LORAMAC\_REGION\_US915 \*

30000 \*

2

3

CLASS\_A

Unconfirmed message

On

OTAA

true

TX\_POWER\_0

4

8000

#### VLEVEL\_H \*

true

false

Enable Sensor false

### 7.12.2. LoRaWAN commissioning:

#### **Commissioning:**

Public network true

Current network ID 0

#### **se-identity:**

App/Join EUI 01,01,01,01,01,01,01,01

Application key **A1,C1,50,55,17,70,50,77,DA,24,BC,E2,E7,BF,1D,A3 \***

Network key **91,C1,50,55,17,70,50,77,DA,24,BC,E2,E7,BF,1D,A3 \***

Network session key 2B,7E,15,16,28,AE,D2,A6,AB,F7,15,88,09,CF,4F,3C

Application session key 2B,7E,15,16,28,AE,D2,A6,AB,F7,15,88,09,CF,4F,3C

#### **lorawan\_conf:**

Enable Key read access true

### 7.12.3. LoRaWAN middleware:

#### **lorawan\_conf:**

Region(s) selection please select the desired region(s) in the list below

Region Asia freq: 923 **true \***

Region Australia freq: 915 false

Region China freq: 470 false

Region China freq: 779 false

Region Europe freq: 433 false

Region Europe freq: 868 true

Region Korea freq: 920 false

Region India freq: 865 false

Region USA freq: 915 true

Region Russia freq: 864 false

Enable Hybrid mode false

Enable LoRaMAC ClassB false

Enable the context management storage **true \***

Select the LoRaWAN Link Layer specification version **v1.0.4 \***

Enable the additional LoRaWAN packages false

Select the Default channel plan for region AS923 AS923-1

**radio\_conf:**

Radio maximum wakeup time (in ms) 1

**radio\_board\_if:**

Select radio Driver **Bsp via extSettings \***

**mw\_log\_conf:**

Enable Middleware log true

7.12.4. Platform Settings:

RTC	RTC
ADC	ADC
USART	LPUART1

\* User modified value

## 8. System Configuration

### 8.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
ADC	PB3	ADC_IN2	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PB4	ADC_IN3	Analog mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
LPUART1	PA2	LPUART1_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	
	PA3	LPUART1_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	
RCC	OSC_IN	RCC_OSC_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PB0-VDD_TCXO	VDDTCXO	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC14-OSC32_IN	RCC_OSC32_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC15-OSC32_OUT	RCC_OSC32_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
GPIO	PB12	GPIO_Input	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	FREQ_HIGH



## 8.2. DMA configuration

DMA request	Stream	Direction	Priority
LPUART1_TX	DMA1_Channel1	Memory To Peripheral	Low

### LPUART1\_TX: DMA1\_Channel1 DMA request Settings:

Mode: Normal  
Peripheral Increment: Disable  
Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
Peripheral Data Width: Byte  
Memory Data Width: Byte

### 8.3. NVIC configuration

#### 8.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	0	0
RTC Tamper, RTC TimeStamp, LSECSS and RTC SSRU Interrupts	true	0	0
DMA1 Channel 1 Interrupt	true	0	0
LPUART1 Interrupt	true	0	0
RTC Alarms (A and B) Interrupt	true	0	0
SUBGHZ Radio Interrupt	true	0	0
PVD and PVM detector	unused		
FLASH (CFI) global Interrupt	unused		
RCC Interrupt	unused		
ADC Interrupt	unused		

#### 8.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	false	true	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false
Pendable request for system service	false	true	false
System tick timer	false	true	false
RTC Tamper, RTC TimeStamp, LSECSS and RTC SSRU Interrupts	false	true	true
DMA1 Channel 1 Interrupt	false	true	true
LPUART1 Interrupt	false	true	true
RTC Alarms (A and B) Interrupt	false	true	true

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
SUBGHZ Radio Interrupt	false	true	true

\* User modified value

## 9. System Views

### 9.1. Category view

#### 9.1.1. Current

Middleware									
LORAWAN									
System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Multimedia	Security	Computing	Trace and Debug	Power and Thermal	Utilities
DMA	ADC	RTC	LPUART1						ADV_TRACE
GPIO			SUBGHZ						MISC
IIVIC									SEQUENCER
RCC									TIMER
SYS									TINY_LPM

## 10. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32wl_bsdl.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32wl_bsdl.zip</a>
IBIS models	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32wl_ibis.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32wl_ibis.zip</a>
System View Description	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32wl_svd.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32wl_svd.zip</a>
BSDL files	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32wl_bsdl.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32wl_bsdl.zip</a>
HW Models	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/hw_model/stm32wl_reference_board_mb1720-xo_ios_shield.7z">https://www.st.com/resource/en/hw_model/stm32wl_reference_board_mb1720-xo_ios_shield.7z</a>
IBIS models	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32wl_ibis.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32wl_ibis.zip</a>
System View Description	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32wl_svd.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32wl_svd.zip</a>
Bill of Materials	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1720_bom.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1720_bom.zip</a>
Bill of Materials	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1789_hp_bom.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1789_hp_bom.zip</a>
Bill of Materials	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1789_lp_bom.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1789_lp_bom.zip</a>
Bill of Materials	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1791_bom.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1791_bom.zip</a>
Bill of Materials	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1792_bom.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1792_bom.zip</a>
Bill of Materials	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1842_bom.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bill_of_materials/mb1842_bom.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1720_bdp.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1720_bdp.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1720_manufacturing.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1720_manufacturing.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1789_hp_bdp.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1789_hp_bdp.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1789_hp_manufacturing.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1789_hp_manufacturing.zip</a>
Board	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb17">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb17</a>

Manufacturing Specifications	89_lp_bdp.zip
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1789_lp_manufacturing.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1789_lp_manufacturing.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1791_bdp.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1791_bdp.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1791_manufacturing.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1791_manufacturing.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1792_bdp.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1792_bdp.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1792_manufacturing.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1792_manufacturing.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1842_bdp.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1842_bdp.zip</a>
Board Manufacturing Specifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1842_manufacturing.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/board_manufacturing_specification/mb1842_manufacturing.zip</a>
Schematic Pack	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1720_schematics.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1720_schematics.zip</a>
Schematic Pack	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1789_hp_schematic.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1789_hp_schematic.zip</a>
Schematic Pack	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1789_lp_schematic.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1789_lp_schematic.zip</a>
Schematic Pack	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1791_schematic.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1791_schematic.zip</a>
Schematic Pack	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1792_schematic.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1792_schematic.zip</a>
Schematic Pack	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1842_schematic.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/schematic_pack/mb1842_schematic.zip</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf</a>

Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval-tools_portfolio.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval-tools_portfolio.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers_stm32wl_series_product_overview.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers_stm32wl_series_product_overview.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32cubemonitor-wireless-longrange_rftest.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32cubemonitor-wireless-longrange_rftest.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flnucleolrwan.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flnucleolrwan.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32wl.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32wl.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32wbvl.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32wbvl.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1181-electrostatic-discharge-sensitivity-measurement-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1181-electrostatic-discharge-sensitivity-measurement-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
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