

CONTENT

S.No.	TOPIC	PAGES
1.	INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background	9
1.2	Motivation	9
1.3	Problem description and thesis questions	10
1.4	Goal and methodology	10
1.5	Structure of the thesis	11
2	INTERNET VULNERABILITIES AND SECURE TECHNOLOGY	12
2.1	Internet vulnerabilities	12
2.2	Security Technology	13
2.3	Related Work	15
3.	MOBILE IP	16
3.1	Mobile IP overview	16
3.2	Mobile IP Terminology	18
3.3	Mobile IP Functionality	20
3.3.1	Discovering the care of address	21
3.3.2	Registration the care of address	21
3.3.3	Tunneling to the care of address	24
4	SECURITY ISSUE WITH MOBILE IP	28
4.1	Introduction	28
4.2	Security issue with mobile IP	28
4.2.1	A denial of service attack	28
4.2.2	Passive Eavesdropping	30
4.2.3	Reply Attack	30
4.2.4	Session Stealing	31
4.2.5	Tunnel Spoofing	32
4.3	Security Models	32
4.3.1	Weak security approach	32
4.3.2	Strong security approach	32
4.4	Security improvements of mobile IP	33
4.4.1	Using tunneling instead of security routing	33
4.4.2	Avoiding route optimization	33
4.4.3	Using firewall	33
4.4.4	Implementing IPSEC as a solution to secure mobile IP	34
5	IPSEC with mobile IP	35
5.1	IPSEC overview	35
5.2	IPSEC components	35
5.3	Security association	36
5.4	IPSEC modes	38
5.5	IPSEC technologies	39

5.5.1	Authentication header protocol	39
5.5.2	Encapsulating security payload	40
5.5.3	Internet key exchange	42
5.5.4	Diffie – Hellman	43
5.6	Use IPSEC in mobile IP	44
5.6.1	SECMIP secured mobile IP implementation	45
5.6.2	SECMIP operations	46
6	MOBILE IP V6	51
6.1	Mobile IP v6 overview	51
6.2	Differences between MIP v4 and MIP v6	53
6.3	Mobile IP v6 security threats	54
6.4	Securing binding updates	54
6.5	Summary	55
7	DISCUSSION	55
8	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTION TO FUTURE WORKS	59
9	REFERENCES	60