

$$x = 0.1$$

$$y = 0.3$$

$$\text{print}(y - (3 * x))$$

$$= -0.5$$

$$x = 0.25$$

$$y = 0.50$$

$$\text{print}(y - 2 * x)$$

$$= 0.0$$

$(0.3 - 3 \times 0.1)$

very very small) 0

0

0.1

Binary (Approximate)

$1 \times 2 = 0.2 \mid 0$

$2 \times 2 = 0.4 \mid 0$

$4 \times 2 = 0.8 \mid 0$

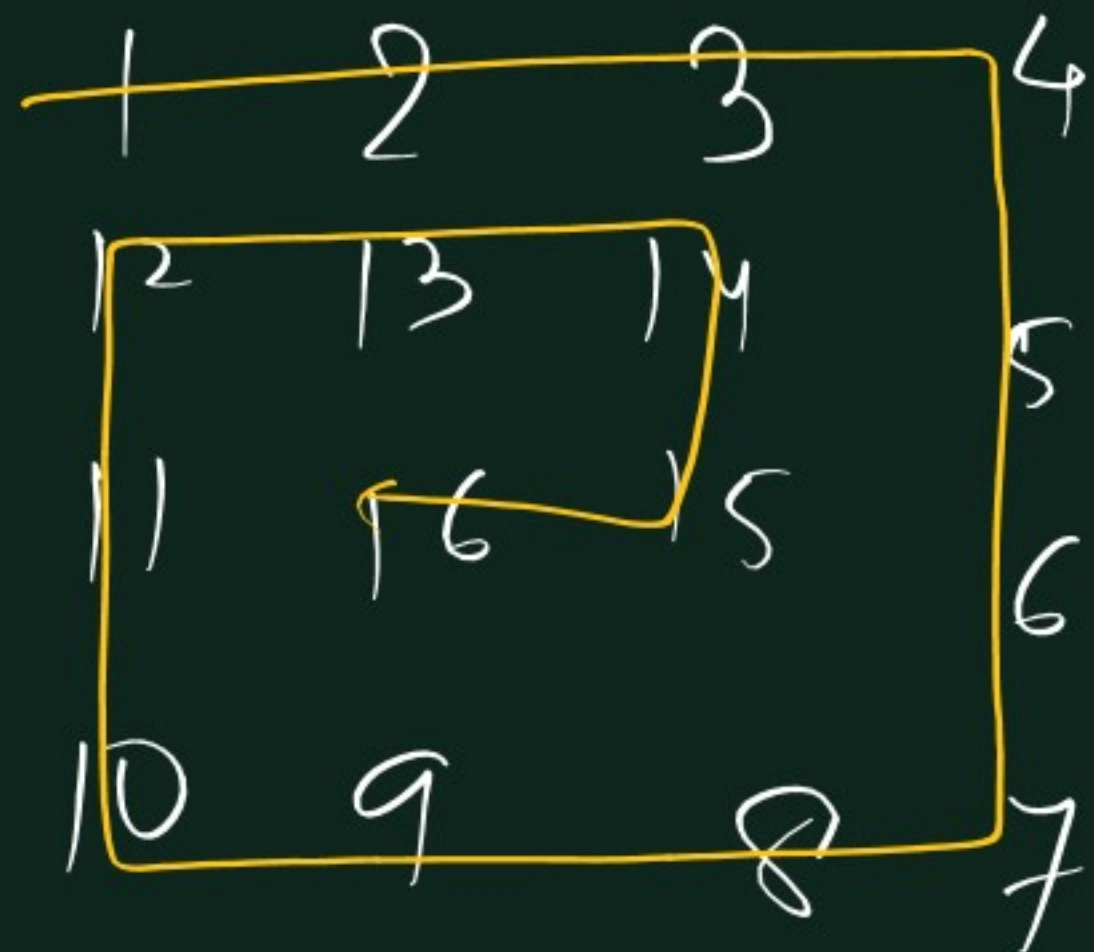
$8 \times 2 = 1.6 \mid 1$

$6 \times 2 = 1.2 \mid 1$

0.00011

-2





Google }  
ALS }  
Amazon }

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↓

[ [ [ [ ] ] ] ]

0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

↓

$M = [ [0, 0, 0, 0],$   
 $[0, 0, 0, 0],$   
 $[0, 0, 0, 0],$   
 $[0, 0, 0, 0] ]$

row = 4  
column = 4

01	02	03	04
12	08	09	05
11	07	10	06
10	09	08	02

①  $L \rightarrow R$   
set the values in the 1<sup>st</sup> row

count = 1

②  $T \rightarrow B$

Repeat inner circle

③  $R \rightarrow L$

$(1-R)$

④  $B \rightarrow T$

$T \rightarrow B$

$R \rightarrow L$



Matrix =  $\begin{bmatrix} [0,0,0,0], [0,0,0,0], [0,0,0,0], [0,0,0,0] \end{bmatrix}$

rows, cols = 4, 4

while (rows > 0 and cols > 0)

0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

# L-R  
→

# T-B  
↓

# R-L  
↓

# B-T  
↓

row = 4 | col = 4

while (row > 0 and col > 0):

# L → R ? jump < col,

jump = 0

{ while (jump < col):

m[i][j] = count

count += 1  
j += 1  
jump += 1

count = 1  
i = 0, j = 0

0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
3	0	0	0

count = 5  
j = 4, i = 0 | rows = 3

→ # T → B  
rows = 1, j = 1, i = 1  
jump = 0  
while (jump < rows):  
m[i][j] = count, count += 1, jump += 1  
i += 1

col = 3, i = 4, j = 3

i = 1, j = 1







$$R = \cancel{4} \cancel{7} \cancel{3} \cancel{2} \cancel{1} \underline{0}$$

$$C = 4 \left\{ \cancel{7} \cancel{2} \right\} 1 \quad 0$$

1	2	3	4
12	13	14	5
11	10	15	6
10	9	8	2



$i=0, j=0, index=1$

while (rows > 0 and cols > 0)

→ L-R

→ T-B

→ R-L

→ B-T

jump = 0

while (jump < col)

$m[i][j] = index$

jump += 1

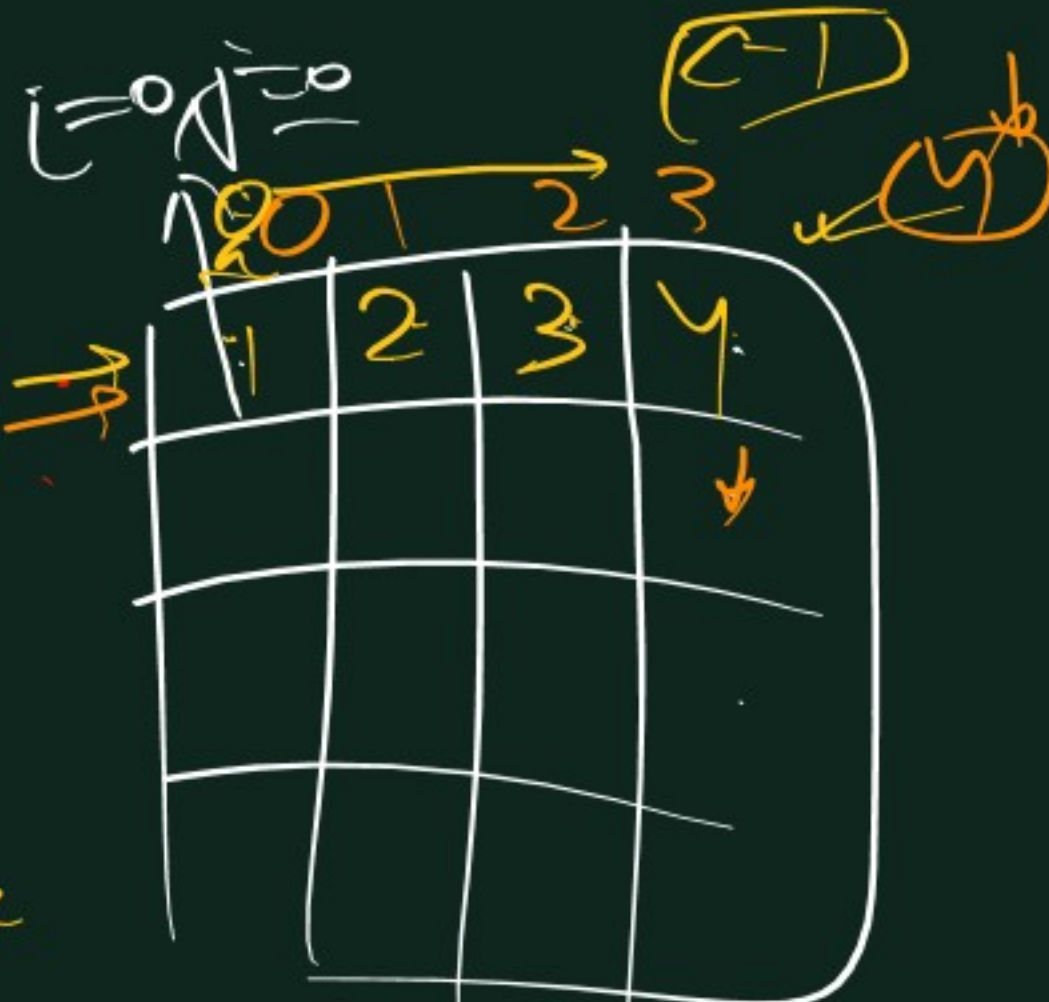
index += 1

j++

row = 1

i++

j--



$i=0$   
 $j=4$

index = 5  
rows = 4  
cols = 4

$$\text{row} = 3$$

$$\text{jump} = \text{row} - 1 = 2$$

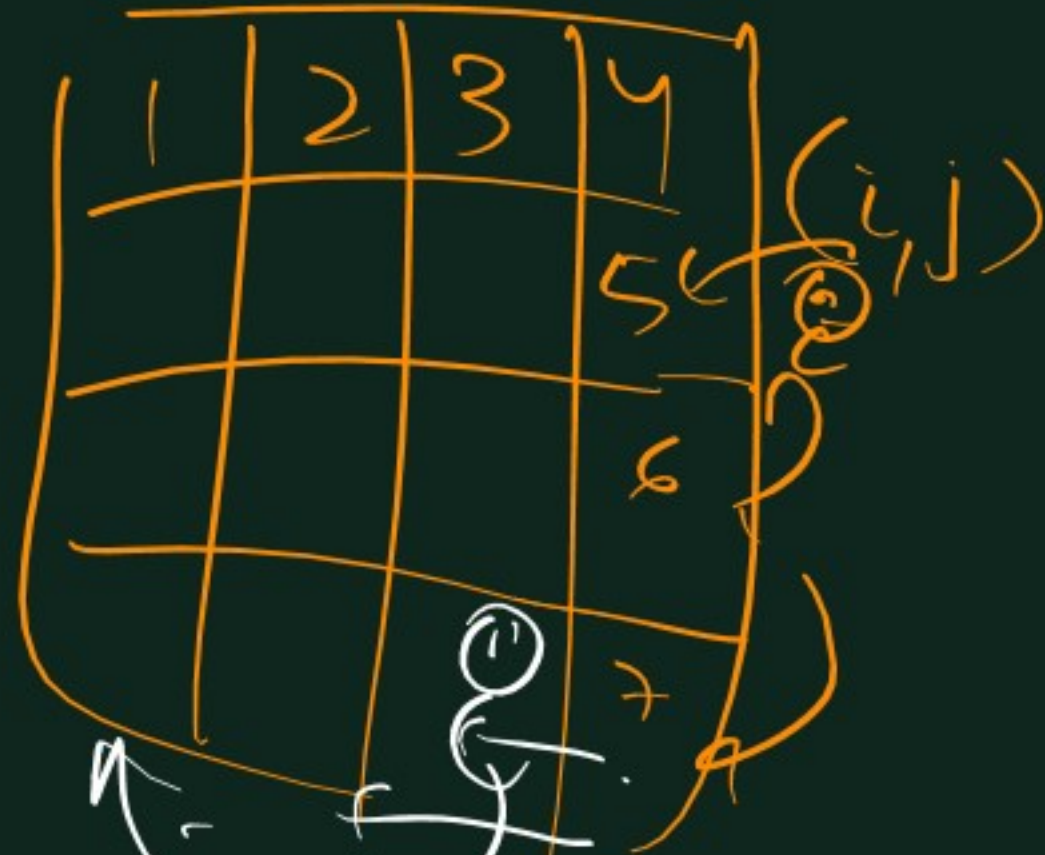
$$\text{jump} = 0$$

$\{$   
 $\text{while}(\text{jump} < \text{row}):$   
 $\text{arr}[\text{row}][\text{jump}] = \text{index}$   
 $\text{index} += 1 \quad / \quad \text{jump} += 1$   
 $\text{jump} += 1$

$$\text{col} -= 1$$

$$\text{row} -= 1$$

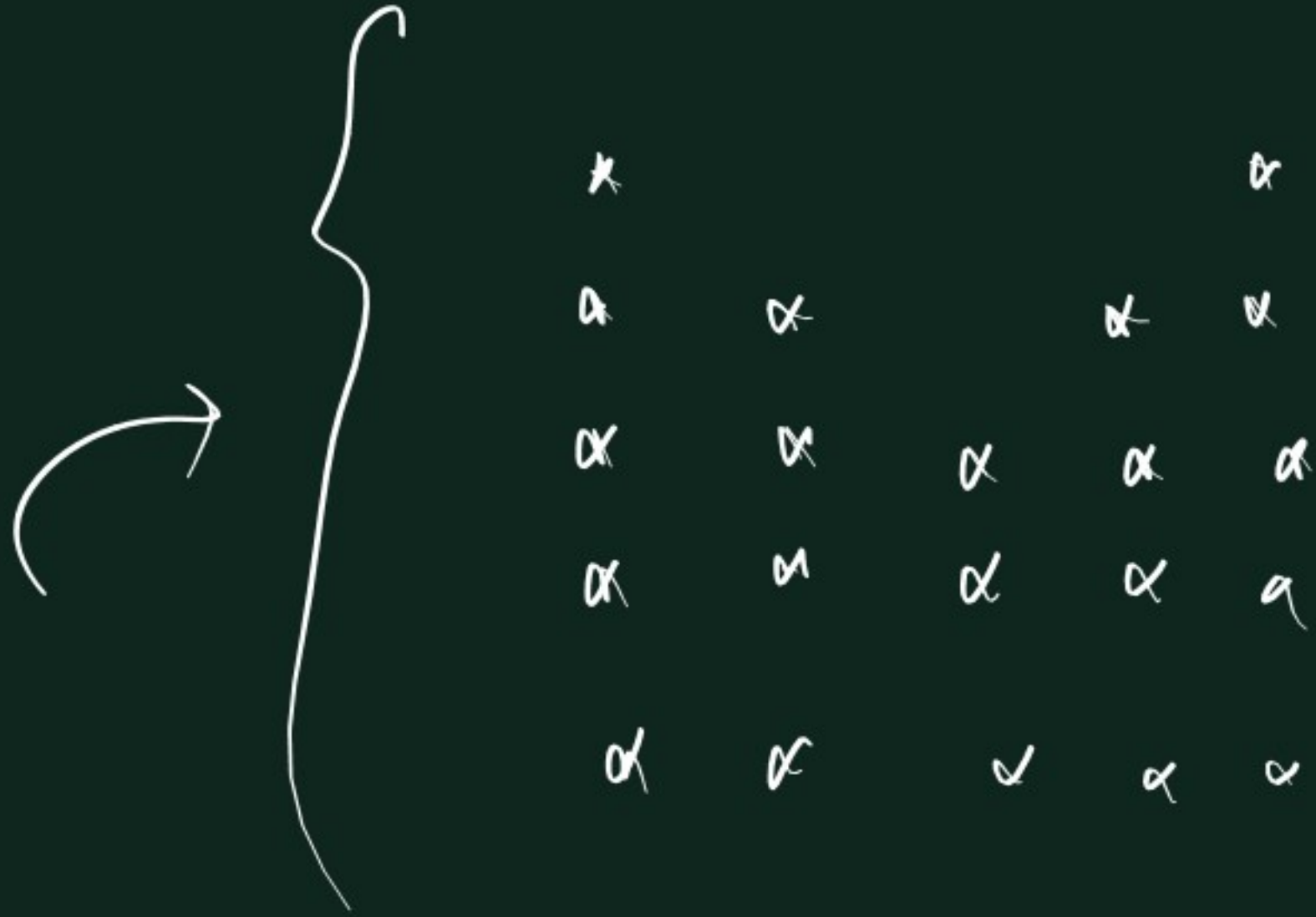
$$\text{jump} -= 1$$



$$\text{row} = 3, \text{col} = 4$$

$$\text{jump} = 4$$

$$\text{jump} = 3$$



```

      *           *
    *   *       *   *
  *   *   *   *   *
 *   *   *   *   *
 *   *   *   *   *
  
```

```

print(' ', end='')
    ↑
print()
  
```



for i in range(5):

(logic means row)

for j in range(5)

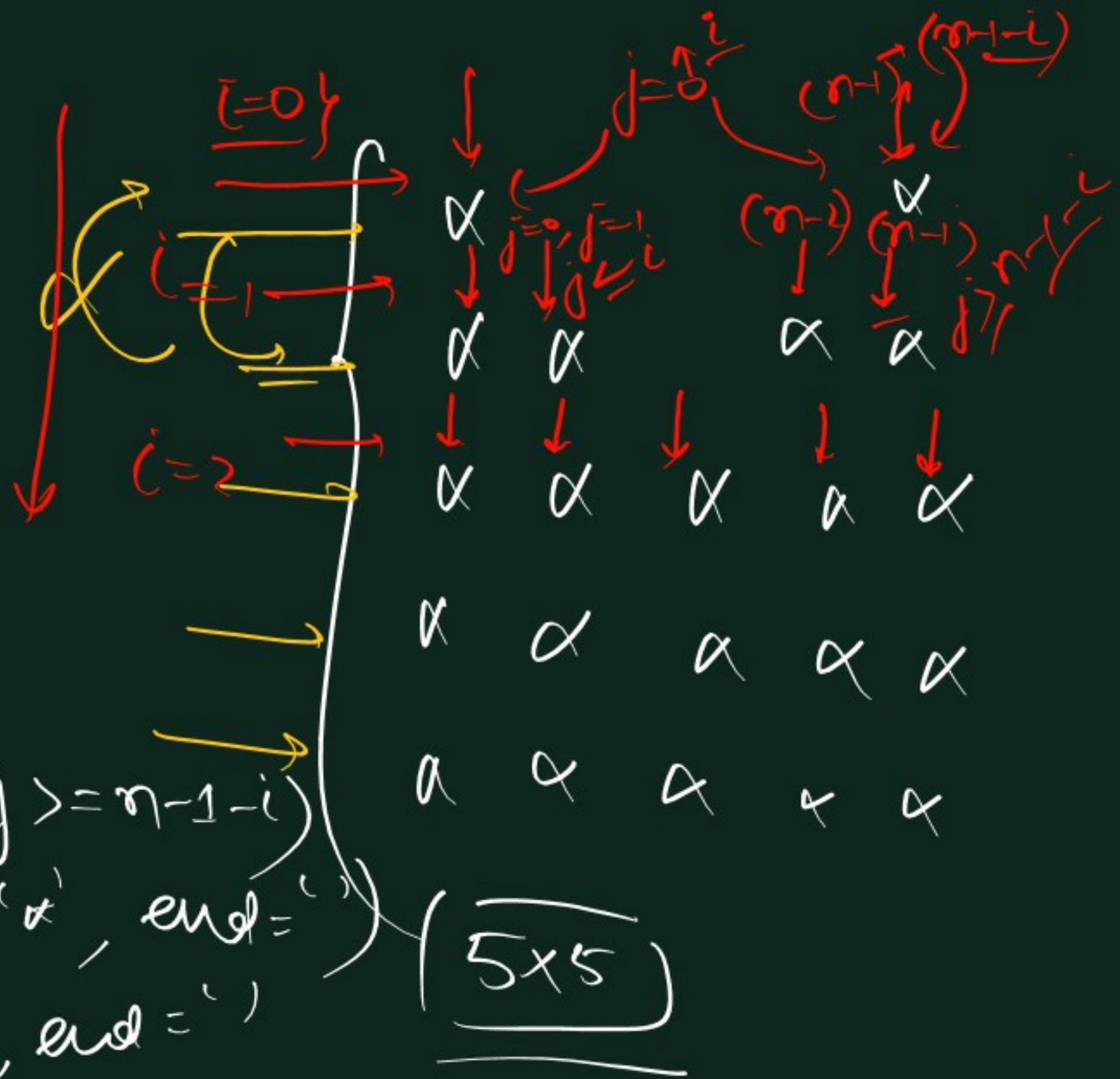
if ( $j \leq i$  or  $j \geq n-1-i$ )

print('x', end='')

else

print(' ', end='')

print()



$$i=0, j=0$$

$$i=0, j=7 \mid i+j=7$$

$$i+j=7 = n-1$$

$$i=2, j=2$$

$$i=2, j=5 \mid i+j=7$$

$$i=j$$

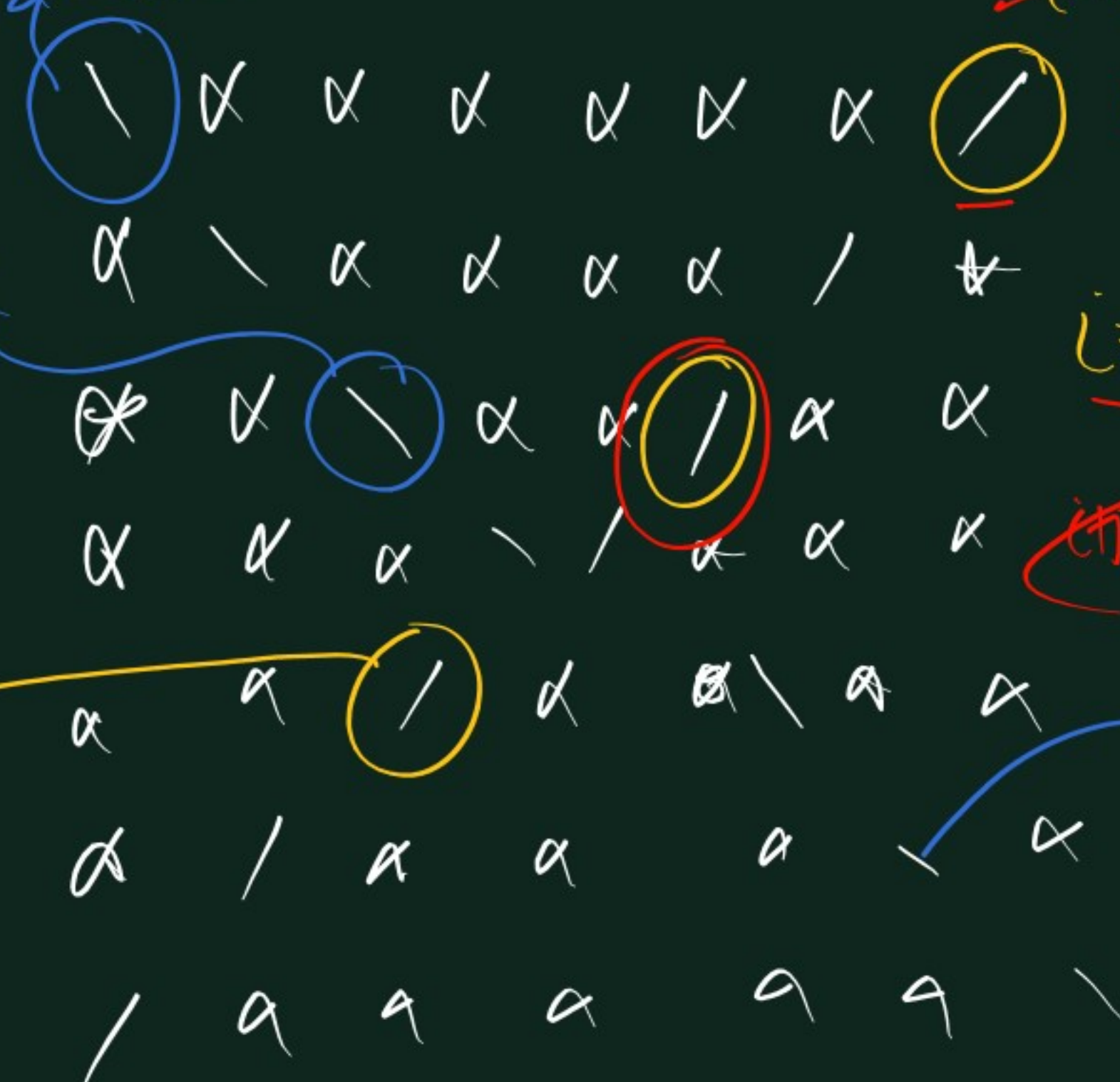
$$i+j < n$$

$$i+j = 10$$

$$\frac{i=4}{j=3}$$

$$7$$

$$i=6, j=6$$





```
{ for i in range(n):  
    for j in range(n):  
        if i == j or i + j == n - 1 :  
            if i == j  
                print(' \ ', end = ' ' )  
            else  
                print('/', end = ' ' )  
        print(' ', end = ' ' )
```



$n \times n$

↓ (3x3)

1	2	3
8	9	4
7	6	5

rotate by  $90^\circ$

7	8	1
6	9	2
5	4	3

Google / Ms / Am }

