Heuristic Analysis

This analysis presents four heuristics for getting better performance than the ID_Improved agent. Each one increases the complexity in terms of computation and implementation.

Let's analyze each one:

heuristic_one More Moves

Intuition

The more legal moves a player has, the better the outcome of the game will be.

Implementation

This function return the number of legal moves a player has.

heuristic_two Difference of Moves

Intuition

The more moves a player has than his opponent, the better the outcome of the game will be.

Implementation

This function returns the difference of moves a player and his opponent has.

heuristic_three Uses the players moves and the depth to calculate the score.

Intuition

The chance of winning the game is high, if the player has more moves than the sum of his opponent's moves and blank spaces at it's current depth.

Implementation

This function returns the difference of moves a player and the sum of his opponent's moves and blank spaces at it's current depth.

heuristic_four Uses the players moves and the depth to calculate the score

while forcing the player to choose center positions if they're available.

Intuition

This assumes that the outcome will be better if the player chooses the center positions if they are available to the player.

Implementation

This function returns the difference of moves a player with the center moves and the sum of his opponent's moves with blank spaces at a given depth.

Evaluation

The tournament.py script was run for each individual heuristic. The results are presented in the following table:

| Heuristic | ID win % | Student win % |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| heuristic_one | 71.43 | 63.57 |
| heuristic_two | 70.00 | 68.57 |
| heuristic_three | 73.57 | 72.14 |
| heuristic_four | 67.86 | 70.00 |

Conclusion

As per the results, the heuristic_four performs better than the ID_improvement agent and all other heuristics. I recommend choosing it when building an agent.

Further tweaking with tuning parameters might lead to better results.