

1. Explain the process of processing mongo DB in Node.js?

Ans In order to access mongo DB database we need to install mongo DB driver. In install native mongo db driver using Npm. Open command prompt and write the following command to install mongo DB driver in your application Npm install mongo db save

This will include mongodb folder inside node module folder. Now, start the mongo db server using following command.

Mongodb -db path C:\my node.js console App\my mongo DB Connecting Mongo DB

The following example demonstrate connecting to the local mongo DB database

app.js

copy

```
var mongo client = require('mongo db') mongo client;
mongo client. connect('mongo db://localhost:27017/my DB',
function (err, db) {
```

if (err) throw err;

});

In the above ex. we have imported Mongo db module and got the reference or mongo client object.

Then we used mongo client. connect() method to get the reference or specified mongo db database. The specified url 'mongo db://localhost:27017/my DB' points to your local mongo DB



Otherwise it creates a new database

2. Explain the process of inserting a document with an example

Ans The following example demonstrates inserting documents into mongo DB database

app.js

```
var mongoClient = require('mongodb');
mongoClient.connect("mongodb://localhost:27012/mydb", function(err, db) {
  db.collection('person') function(err, collection) {
    collection.insert({id: 1, first name: 'Steve', last name: 'Jobs'});
    collection.insert({id: 2, first name: 'Bill', last name: 'Gates'});
    collection.insert({id: 3, first name: 'James', last name: 'Bond'});
    db.collection('person').count(function(err, count) {
      if (err) throw err;
      console.log('Total rows: ' + count);
    });
  });
});
```

In above example, db.collection() method creates or gets the reference of the specified collection. collection is similar to table in relational databases.

3. Explain the process of creating a mongoDB database

Ans To create a database in mongo DB, first create a mongo client and specify connection URL with the correct ip address and named database

Ex:-

Create a folder named "mongo database" or a database. Suppose you create it on desktop. Create a JS file named "create database.js" within the folder and having the code

```
var mongo client = require('mongo db/mongo client');
var url = "mongodb://localhost:28012/mongo database";
mongo client.connect(url, function (err, db) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log ("Database created:");
  db.close();
});
```

41. Explain a. updating / delete document
b. query database with example

Ans a) update / delete document

The following example demonstrate updating (or deleting an existing document (records))

app.js

```
var mongo client = require ("mongo db/mongo client");
mongo client.connect ("mongo db://localhost:28013/
  my db; function (err, db) {
  db.collection ("person", function (err, collection) {
    collection.update ({_id: 1}, { $set: {firstname: 'Rame',
      lastname: 'Gorling'}}, {w: 1}, function
    (err, result) {
      if (err) throw err;
      console.log ('Document update Successfully');
```



```
collection.remove({id: 2}, {w: 1}, function, remove) {  
  if (err) throw err;
```

```
  console.log('Document removed successfully');  
}
```

```
3);
```

```
3);
```

```
3);
```

b) Query database:-

The following example demonstrates executing a query in the MongoDB database

app.js

```
var mongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
```

```
mongoClient.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/myDB', function() {
```

```
  db.collection('Person', function(err, collection) {
```

```
    collection.find().toArray(function(err, items) {
```

```
      if (err) throw err;
```

```
      console.log(items);
```

```
    }  
  }  
});
```

```
3);
```

```
3);
```

So, In the way you can connect and access MongoDB database