Suggested reading: OpenIntro Statistics, 3rd edition, Chapter 1, Sections 1.7 - 1.8

- **LO 1.** Use frequency tables and bar plots to describe the distribution of one categorical variable.
- **LO 2.** Use contingency tables and segmented bar plots or mosaic plots to assess the relationship between two categorical variables.
- **LO 3.** Use side-by-side box plots for assessing the relationship between a numerical and a categorical variable.

Test yourself:

- 1. Interpret the plot in Figure 1.40 of OpenIntro Statistics (page 39).
- 2. You collect data on 100 classmates, 70 females and 30 males. 10% of the class are smokers, and smoking is independent of gender. Calculate how many males and females would be expected to be smokers. Sketch a mosaic plot of this scenario.