1. 44, 54, 44

2. Line 5

3. Line 9, Line 10, Line 11, Line 12

4. Yes there is. Its scope is from Line 6 to line 7 inside the body of the f function.

5. No it doesn’t return a value

6. Yes it does

7. Line 6 and line 7

8. Yes there is an argument. The argument is at line 10 and the argument is 12

9. Yes there is a parameter defined. The parameter

10. It just acts as a place holder for future code in a loop or an if block where empty code is not allowed, in order not to return an error.