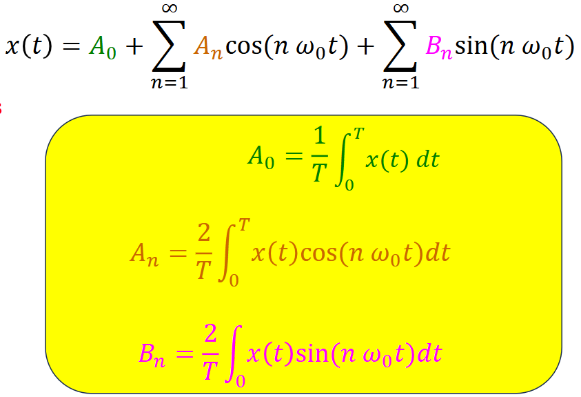
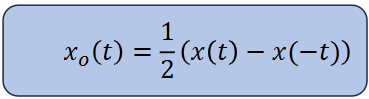
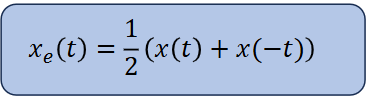
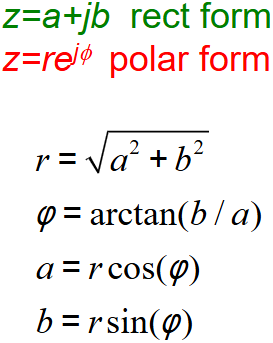
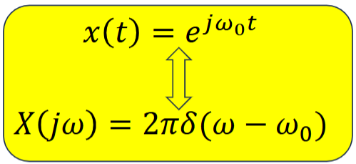
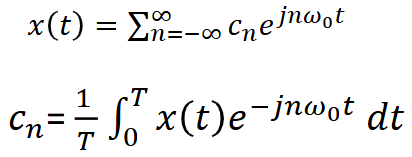
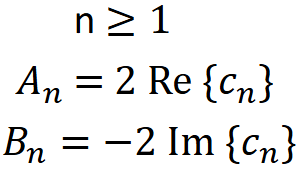
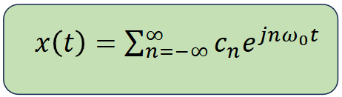
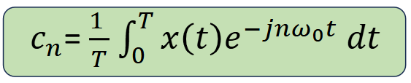
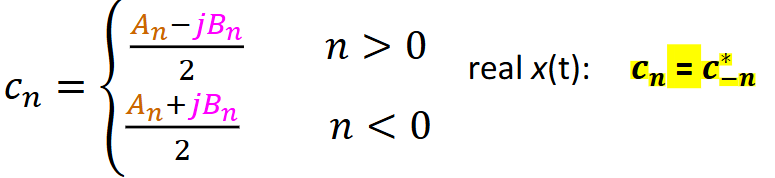
A diagram of mathematical equations

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A screenshot of a white background with black text

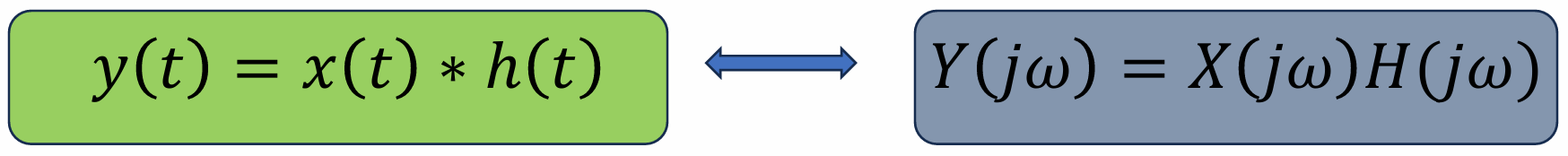
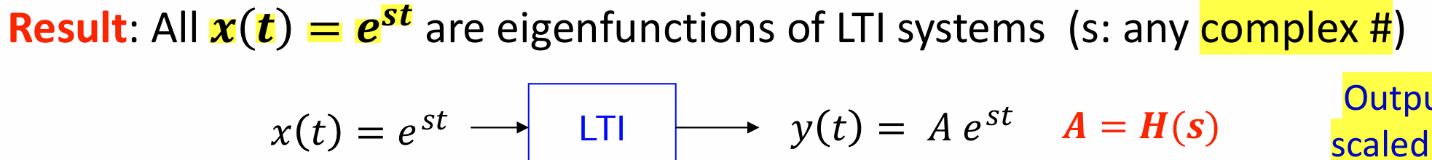
AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A screenshot of a math problem

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A diagram of a computer program

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A math equations and formulas

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A math equations on a white background

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A close-up of a yellow box

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A green rectangular with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A screenshot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A green oval with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A diagram of a mathematical equation

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A math equation with black text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

