

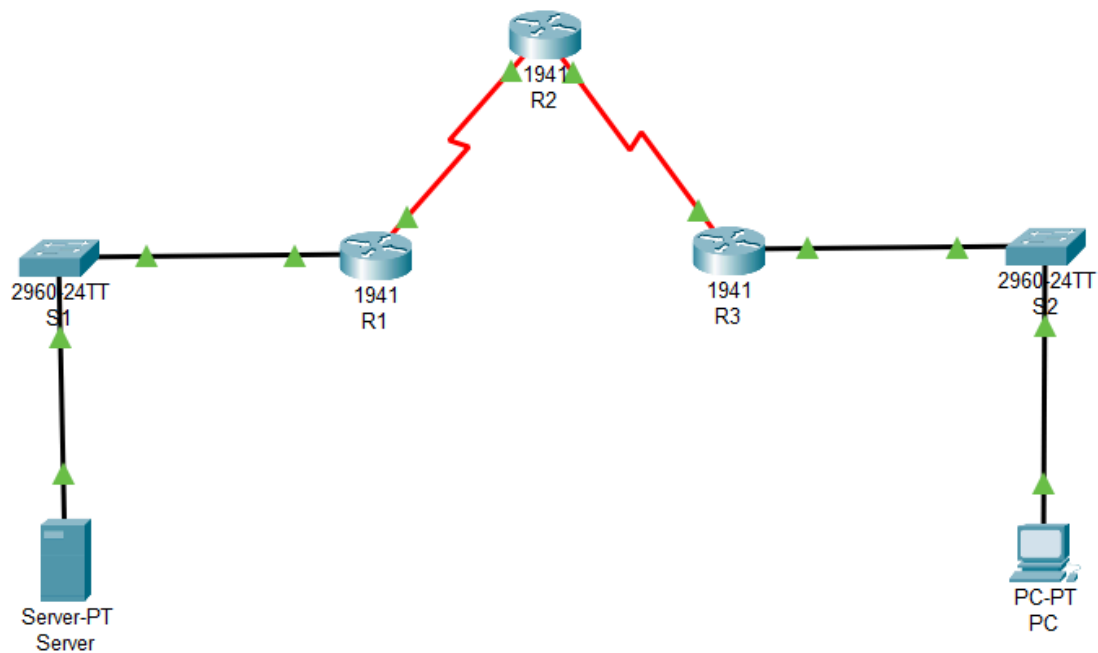
# Security in Computing

## Practical - 7

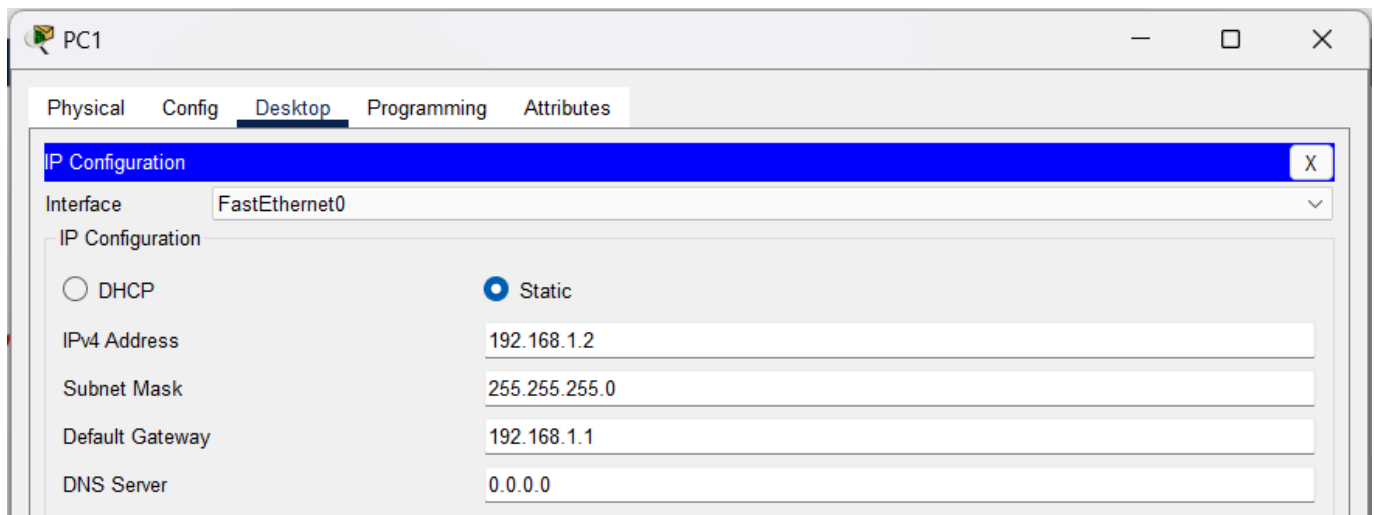
➤ **Aim: Configure IOS Intrusion Prevention System(IPS) using the CLI.**

- Enable IOS IPS.**
- Modify an IPS Signature.**

**Topology Diagram:**



**Assign IP Address:**



PC2

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration X

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.3.2

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.3.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

Syslog Server

Physical Config Services **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration X

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.1.5

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.1.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R1
R1(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shut

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
R1(config-if)#interface GiagbitEthernet0/0
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut

R1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

R1(config-if)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R1#exit
```

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R2
R2(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

R2(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.252
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

% 10.1.1.0 overlaps with Serial0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to down
R2(config-if)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R2#exit

Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R3
R3(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if)#no shut

R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

R3(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.25
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface
R3(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut

R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

R3(config-if)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R3#exit
```

## Displaying IP Address Details of Routers:

```
R1>show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	192.168.1.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.1.1.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

```
R2>show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.1.1.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	10.2.2.2	YES	manual	up	up
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

```
R3>show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	192.168.3.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/0/0	10.2.2.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

## Configure RIP on Routers:

```
R1>en
```

```
R1#conf t
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R1(config)#router rip
```

```
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
```

```
R1(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
```

```
R1(config-router)#^Z
```

```
R1#
```

```
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
R1#exit
```

```
R2>en
```

```
R2#conf t
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R2(config)#router rip
```

```
R2(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
```

```
R2(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
```

```
R2(config-router)#^Z
```

```
R2#
```

```
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
R2#exit
```

```

R3>en
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#router rip
R3(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R3(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
R3(config-router)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R3#exit

```

## Displaying Routing Table for Routers:

```

R1>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

      10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R       10.2.2.0/30 [120/1] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0
      192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
R       192.168.3.0/24 [120/2] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0

```

```

R2>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```

      10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.1.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
C       10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
L       10.2.2.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
R       192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 10.1.1.1, 00:00:13, Serial0/0/0
R       192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 10.2.2.1, 00:00:22, Serial0/0/1

```

```
R3>show ip route
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP  
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area  
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR  
P - periodic downloaded static route
```

```
Gateway of last resort is not set
```

```
10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks  
R    10.1.1.0/30 [120/1] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0  
C    10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0  
L    10.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0  
R    192.168.1.0/24 [120/2] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0  
    192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks  
C    192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0  
L    192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
```

## Verifying Full Network Connectivity:

PC1:

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.5  
  
Pinging 192.168.1.5 with 32 bytes of data:  
  
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128  
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128  
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128  
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128  
  
Ping statistics for 192.168.1.5:  
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),  
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:  
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms  
  
C:\>ping 192.168.3.2  
  
Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:  
  
Request timed out.  
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=125  
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=21ms TTL=125  
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=125  
  
Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:  
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),  
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:  
    Minimum = 12ms, Maximum = 22ms, Average = 18ms  
  
C:\>
```

PC2:

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 15ms, Average = 8ms

C:\>ping 192.168.1.5

Pinging 192.168.1.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.5: bytes=32 time=16ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 10ms, Maximum = 16ms, Average = 12ms

C:\>
```

SYSLOG SERVER:

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 22ms, Average = 7ms

C:\>|
```



## Enable the Secure Technology Package on R1:

Technology Package License Information for Module:'cl900'

Technology	Technology-package Current	Type	Technology-package Next reboot
ipbase	ipbasek9	Permanent	ipbasek9
security	None	None	None
data	None	None	None

Configuration register is 0x2102

```
R1>
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#license boot module cl900 technology-package securityk9
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TERMS CAREFULLY. INSTALLING THE LICENSE OR
LICENSE KEY PROVIDED FOR ANY CISCO PRODUCT FEATURE OR USING SUCH
PRODUCT FEATURE CONSTITUTES YOUR FULL ACCEPTANCE OF THE FOLLOWING
TERMS. YOU MUST NOT PROCEED FURTHER IF YOU ARE NOT WILLING TO BE BOUND
BY ALL THE TERMS SET FORTH HEREIN.
```

Use of this product feature requires an additional license from Cisco, together with an additional payment. You may use this product feature on an evaluation basis, without payment to Cisco, for 60 days. Your use of the product, including during the 60 day evaluation period, is subject to the Cisco end user license agreement

[http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/general/warranty/English/EULKEN\\_.html](http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/general/warranty/English/EULKEN_.html)  
If you use the product feature beyond the 60 day evaluation period, you must submit the appropriate payment to Cisco for the license. After the 60 day evaluation period, your use of the product feature will be governed solely by the Cisco end user license agreement (link above), together with any supplements relating to such product feature. The above applies even if the evaluation license is not automatically terminated and you do not receive any notice of the expiration of the evaluation period. It is your responsibility to determine when the evaluation period is complete and you are required to make payment to Cisco for your use of the product feature beyond the evaluation period.

Your acceptance of this agreement for the software features on one product shall be deemed your acceptance with respect to all such software on all Cisco products you purchase which includes the same software. (The foregoing notwithstanding, you must purchase a license for each software feature you use past the 60 days evaluation period, so that if you enable a software feature on 1000 devices, you must purchase 1000 licenses for use past the 60 day evaluation period.)

Activation of the software command line interface will be evidence of your acceptance of this agreement.

```
ACCEPT? [yes/no]: yes
% use 'write' command to make license boot config take effect on next boot
```

```
R1(config)#: %IOS_LICENSE_IMAGE_APPLICATION-6-LICENSE_LEVEL: Module name = Cl900 Next reboot level
= securityk9 and License = securityk9
```

```
R1(config)#exit
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
R1#reload
System configuration has been modified. Save? [yes/no]:yes
Building configuration...
[OK]
Proceed with reload? [confirm]
System Bootstrap, Version 15.1(4)M4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 2010 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Total memory size = 512 MB - On-board = 512 MB, DIMM0 = 0 MB
CISCO1941/K9 platform with 524288 Kbytes of main memory
Main memory is configured to 64/-1(On-board/DIMM0) bit mode with ECC disabled
```

Readonly ROMMON initialized

```
program load complete, entry point: 0x80803000, size: 0x1b340
program load complete, entry point: 0x80803000, size: 0x1b340
```

IOS Image Load Test



Digitally Signed Release Software  
program load complete, entry point: 0x81000000, size: 0x2bb1c58  
Self decompressing the image :  
##### [OK]  
Smart Init is enabled  
smart init is sizing iomem

	TYPE	MEMORY_REQ	
	HWIC Slot 0	0x00200000	Onboard devices &
	buffer pools	0x01E8F000	

-----  
TOTAL: 0x0268F000

Rounded IOMEM up to: 40Mb.

Using 6 percent iomem. [40Mb/512Mb]

#### Restricted Rights Legend

Use, duplication, or disclosure by the Government is  
subject to restrictions as set forth in subparagraph  
(c) of the Commercial Computer Software - Restricted  
Rights clause at FAR sec. 52.227-19 and subparagraph  
(c) (1) (ii) of the Rights in Technical Data and Computer  
Software clause at DFARS sec. 252.227-7013.

cisco Systems, Inc.  
170 West Tasman Drive  
San Jose, California 95134-1706

Cisco IOS Software, C1900 Software (C1900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.1(4)M4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)

Technical Support: <http://www.cisco.com/techsupport>

Copyright (c) 1986-2012 by Cisco Systems, Inc.

Compiled Thurs 5-Jan-12 15:41 by pt\_team

Image text-base: 0x2100F918, data-base: 0x24729040

This product contains cryptographic features and is subject to United  
States and local country laws governing import, export, transfer and  
use. Delivery of Cisco cryptographic products does not imply  
third-party authority to import, export, distribute or use encryption.  
Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for  
compliance with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you  
agree to comply with applicable laws and regulations. If you are unable  
to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product immediately.

This product contains cryptographic features and is subject to United  
States and local country laws governing import, export, transfer and  
use. Delivery of Cisco cryptographic products does not imply  
third-party authority to import, export, distribute or use encryption.  
Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for  
compliance with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you  
agree to comply with applicable laws and regulations. If you are unable  
to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product immediately.

A summary of U.S. laws governing Cisco cryptographic products may be found at:  
<http://www.cisco.com/wwl/export/crypto/tool/stqrg.html>

If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to  
[export@cisco.com](mailto:export@cisco.com).

Cisco CISC01941/K9 (revision 1.0) with 491520K/32768K bytes of memory.

Processor board ID FTX152400KS

2 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces

2 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)

DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.

255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.

249856K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

Press RETURN to get started!

R1>show version  
Cisco IOS Software, C1900 Software (C1900-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.1(4)M4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)  
Technical Support: <http://www.cisco.com/techsupport>  
Copyright (c) 1986-2007 by Cisco Systems, Inc.  
Compiled Wed 23-Feb-11 14:19 by pt\_team

ROM: System Bootstrap, Version 15.1(4)M4, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)  
cisc01941 uptime is 15 seconds  
System returned to ROM by power-on  
System image file is "flash0:c1900-universalk9-mz.SPA.151-1.M4.bin"  
Last reload type: Normal Reload

This product contains cryptographic features and is subject to United States and local country laws governing import, export, transfer and use. Delivery of Cisco cryptographic products does not imply third-party authority to import, export, distribute or use encryption. Importers, exporters, distributors and users are responsible for compliance with U.S. and local country laws. By using this product you agree to comply with applicable laws and regulations. If you are unable to comply with U.S. and local laws, return this product immediately.

A summary of U.S. laws governing Cisco cryptographic products may be found at:  
<http://www.cisco.com/wwl/export/crypto/tool/stqrg.html>

--More--

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

If you require further assistance please contact us by sending email to [export@cisco.com](mailto:export@cisco.com).

Cisco CISC01941/K9 (revision 1.0) with 491520K/32768K bytes of memory.  
Processor board ID FTX152400KS  
2 Gigabit Ethernet interfaces  
2 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)  
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.  
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.  
249856K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

License Info:

License UDI:

Device#	PID	SN
*0	CISC01941/K9	FTX1524LBNR-

Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

Technology	Technology-package Current	Type	Technology-package Next reboot
ipbase	ipbasek9	Permanent	ipbasek9
security	securityk9	Evaluation	securityk9
data	disable	None	None

Configuration register is 0x2102

## Enable IOS IPS on R1:

```
R1>en
R1#mkdiripsdir
Translating "mkdiripsdir"...domain server (255.255.255.255)
% Unknown command or computer name, or unable to find computer address

R1#mkdir ipsdir
Create directory filename [ipsdir]?
Created dir flash:ipsdir

R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#ip ips config location flash:ipsdir
R1(config)#ip ips name iosips
R1(config)#ip ips notify log
R1(config)#exit
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R1#clock set 12:41:00 21 February 2023
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#service timestamps log datetime msec
R1(config)#logging host 192.168.1.5
R1(config)#ip ips signature-category
R1(config-ips-category)#category all
R1(config-ips-category-action)#retired true
R1(config-ips-category-action)#exit
R1(config-ips-category)#category ios_ips basic
R1(config-ips-category-action)#retired false
R1(config-ips-category-action)#exit
R1(config-ips-category)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
Applying Category configuration to signatures ...
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 288 signatures - 6 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 30 ms - packets for this engine will be scanned

R1(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip ips iosips out
R1(config-if)#
*Feb 21, 12:42:56.4242: %IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED: 12:42:56 UTC Feb 21 2023
*Feb 21, 12:42:56.4242: %IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 3 signatures - 1 of 13 engines
*Feb 21, 12:42:56.4242: %IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 8 ms - packets for this engine
will be scanned
*Feb 21, 12:42:56.4242: %IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 8 ms
R1(config-if)#^Z
R1#
*Feb 21, 12:43:00.4343: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
*Feb 21, 12:43:00.4343: *Feb 21, 12:43:00.4343: %SYS-6-LOGGINGHOST_STARTSTOP: Logging to host
192.168.1.5 port 514 started - CLI initiated
R1#exit
```

## Modify the Signatures of the IPS:

```
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#ip ips signature-definition
R1(config-sigdef)#signature 2004 0
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#status
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#retired false
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#enabled true
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#exit
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#engine
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action produce-alert
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action deny-packet-inline
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#exit
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#exit
R1(config-sigdef)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED:
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 303 signatures - 3 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 480 ms - packets for this engine will be scanned
%IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 648 ms

R1(config)#^Z
R1#
*Feb 21, 12:45:23.4545: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
R1#exit
```

## Displaying the IPS Configuration Status Summary:

```
R1>en
R1#show ip ips all
IPS Signature File Configuration Status
  Configured Config Locations: flash:ipsdir
  Last signature default load time:
  Last signature delta load time:
  Last event action (SEAP) load time: -none-

  General SEAP Config:
  Global Deny Timeout: 3600 seconds
  Global Overrides Status: Enabled
  Global Filters Status: Enabled

IPS Auto Update is not currently configured

IPS Syslog and SDEE Notification Status
  Event notification through syslog is enabled
  Event notification through SDEE is enabled

IPS Signature Status
  Total Active Signatures: 1
  Total Inactive Signatures: 0

IPS Packet Scanning and Interface Status
  IPS Rule Configuration
    IPS name iosips
    IPS fail closed is disabled
    IPS deny-action ips-interface is false
    Fastpath ips is enabled
    Quick run mode is enabled
  Interface Configuration
    Interface GigabitEthernet0/0
      Inbound IPS rule is not set
      Outgoing IPS rule is iosips

IPS Category CLI Configuration:
  Category all
    Retire: True
  Category ios_ips basic
    Retire: False
R1#
```

## Verifying the Working of IPS:

PC1:

```
C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=20ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 13ms, Maximum = 20ms, Average = 15ms
```

PC2:

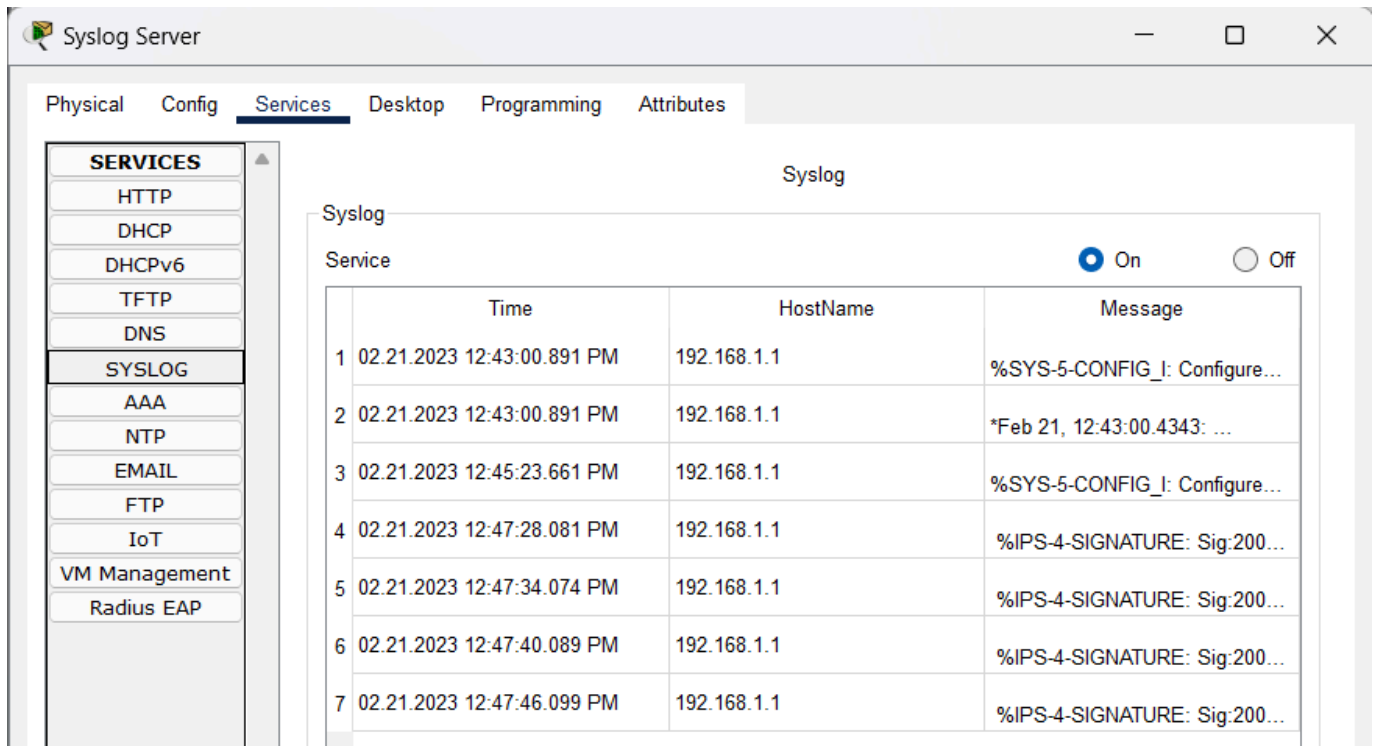
```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

## SYSLOG SERVER:



The screenshot shows the Syslog Server web interface. The 'Services' tab is selected, and the 'Syslog' service is turned 'On'. A table displays the following log entries:

	Time	HostName	Message
1	02.21.2023 12:43:00.891 PM	192.168.1.1	%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configure...
2	02.21.2023 12:43:00.891 PM	192.168.1.1	*Feb 21, 12:43:00.4343: ...
3	02.21.2023 12:45:23.661 PM	192.168.1.1	%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configure...
4	02.21.2023 12:47:28.081 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:200...
5	02.21.2023 12:47:34.074 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:200...
6	02.21.2023 12:47:40.089 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:200...
7	02.21.2023 12:47:46.099 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:200...