## 한국어 음소의 주파수 특성에 관한 연구

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## ABSTRACT -

## A Study on Frequency Characteristics of Korean Phonemes

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The frequency characteristics of Korean phonemes were identified to predict a patient's speech recognition ability based on hearing configuration and to be usefully applied in a hearing-aid fitting process and in auditory training. 20 Koreans (10 males; 10 females) produced seven Korean monophthongal vowels  $(/a/, /i/, /u/, /o/, /X/, /1/, /\epsilon /)$  in context situations and 18 consonants  $(/k/, /k^h/, /k^h/, /t^h/, /p/, /p^h/, /p/, /p^h/, /s/, /ts^h/, /ts^h/, /m/, /m/, /m/, /m/, /m/)$  in nonsense mono-syllabic words (CV) and disyllabic words which were a total of 252 words. Data was collected by using Computerized Speech Lab (CSL 4300B) and analyzed by using Praat 4.3.14. The results revealed that eight vowels had different  $F_1$ ,  $F_2$ , and  $F_3$  values. Formants of each vowel had significantly higher frequency values in females than in males. Some consonants such as stops, affricative, and fricative showed significant differences in frequency according to the vowels that followed. Unlike other consonants, nasal and liquid were not significantly affected by vowels that followed. The peak frequencies of consonants followed by vowels appeared as follows: 600-3,500 Hz for /k/,  $/k^h/$ , of stops, 4,000 Hz or above for /k/,  $/k^h/$ , and 1,000-2,500 Hz for /p/,  $/p^h/$ . With the frequency of fricative [s],  $[s^*]$  were 4,000-6,000 Hz and affricative /ts/, /ts/, /ts/, /ts/, were 3,500-5,000 Hz, their frequencies appearing to be higher than stops. Liquid and nasal showed lower than 500 Hz of frequency value. These findings suggest that the frequency band of the Korean phoneme can be usefully applied for evaluation and rehabilitation suitable for Koreans.

**KEY WORDS:** Korean phonemes · Consonant · Vowel · Frequency characteristics.

|      | INTRODUCTIO                        | sounds test |          |      |                | 5  |                               |   |
|------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|------|----------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
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2,270 Hz, / / 569~2,738 Hz, / / 523~2,729 Hz
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      ,9) / /, / /, / /
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| 、 Praat 4.3.14  | Praat 4.3.14 100 msec , FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) , (numerical result) $F_1,F_2,F_3$ $F_1,F_2,F_3$ $41,015\ Hz$ $, Praat 4.3.14                                 $   | Table 2. Distriution of means at test Korean non-syllale word for Mean (SD)  / / Mean (SD)  / / 945 ( 83)  / / 273 ( 22)  / / 324 ( 43)  / / 346 ( 28)  / / 371 ( 25)  317 ( 27)   | Page 2 . F <sub>1</sub> , F <sub>2</sub> , F <sub>3</sub> 7    , F <sub>1</sub> , F <sub>2</sub> , F <sub>3</sub>   |
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/ㅅ/, /ㅆ/, /ㅎ/

20 msec

/ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/

576 ( 78)

415 ( 56)

545 (21)

961 (87)

1848 ( 99)

2436 ( 95)

3033 (136)

2536 (143)

3135 ( 90)

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가
                                /∟/ 233~258 Hz, /□/ 239~247 Hz,
          F₁
                     236 Hz, 273 Hz /=/ 267~302 Hz
, 가
                      / /
                                                                        가
                   . / / (p>.05).
300 Hz , /¬/ 639~3,365 Hz, /¬/ 660~3,286 Hz,
651 Hz,
          945 Hz
/ /,
         / / F<sub>1</sub>
         / /
                     / / 450~550 Hz /¬/ 695~3,308 Hz
        . F₁
                      . F<sub>2</sub> 가
                    /////.//F<sub>2</sub> ,
 가
                                                          /¬/, /¬/, /¬/
                                        가
               600 Hz, 810 Hz
                                                  (p>.05)
 , / / 587 Hz, 700 Hz . F<sub>2</sub>
                                                   (p<.01). /⊟/ 1,072~2,743 Hz, /⊞/
   가
                        / / / /
                                      1,212~2,011 Hz, /≖/ 1,161~2,331 Hz
  , / /
                       2,183 Hz,
         , / / 1,848 Hz, 2,436 Hz
2,864 Hz
                                                  가
                                                        (p>.05)
 . F<sub>2</sub>
                                           /¬/, /¬/, /¬/
                                                                     (p<.01).
                                           가
                           / /가 3,000
                . F<sub>3</sub>
                                                                     /⊏/, /ㄸ/,
Hz
         가
                               F_1, F_2
                                      /E/ /□/ 3,727~5,161 Hz, /□/ 3,814~4,977 Hz,
                                       /≡/ 3,876~5,195 Hz
                                       가
자음의 주파수 분석
                                           (p>.05)
                                             (p<.01).
                                                             가
                                                          /ㄱ/, /ㄲ/, /ㅋ/ .
                  Table 3 . 18
                                                            가
           가
                                           / /가
                                                                    / /, / /
                                                                      가
    /∟/, /□/
                /≥/ .7
                                       가
                                                       가
                                                            .
                                            가
                                                            2,500 Hz . / ⊟/, / ⊞/,
Table 3. Distriution of mean fresuercies (Hz) for the test Korean
```

|      | consonants and following vowels |      |      |      |      |      | rKorean | /エ/ / /가                                |
|------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---|
|      | (Hz)                            |      |      |      |      |      |         | 1,000 Hz                                |
|      | / /                             | / /  | / /  | / /  | / /  | / /  | / /     |   |
| /∟/  | 252                             | 250  | 244  | 233  | 244  | 246  | 258     | . /ㄷ/, /ㄸ/, /ㅌ/ / / / /가                |
| /□/  | 241                             | 246  | 242  | 239  | 242  | 242  | 247     |   |
| /=/  | 289                             | 267  | 297  | 284  | 302  | 281  | 272     |   |
| /¬/  | 639                             | 678  | 1113 | 1531 | 1490 | 3043 | 3365    | 가                                       |
| /17/ | 660                             | 691  | 1128 | 1471 | 1518 | 2959 | 3286    | /ヘ/ /씨/ /ヘ/가 4,044~6,461 Hz,            |
| /=/  | 695                             | 756  | 1147 | 1516 | 1523 | 2979 | 3308    | /씨/가 4,357~6,767 Hz                     |
| /ㅂ/  | 1234                            | 1241 | 1162 | 1072 | 1302 | 1742 | 2473    |   |
| /₩/  | 1250                            | 1238 | 1351 | 1212 | 1299 | 1621 | 2011    | 가                                       |
| /¤/  | 1270                            | 1315 | 1203 | 1161 | 1295 | 1827 | 2331    | ,                                       |
| /ㅎ/  | 956                             | 1090 | 962  | 1176 | 1481 | 2144 | 3093    | /A/ /W/                                 |
| /⊏/  | 3727                            | 3876 | 4575 | 4113 | 5161 | 4588 | 4741    | (p<.01). /씨/ /^/                        |
| /ㄸ/  | 3840                            | 3814 | 4773 | 4780 | 4932 | 4481 | 4977    | ,                                       |
| /≡/  | 3876                            | 3960 | 4508 | 4115 | 5195 | 4379 | 4838    | / |
| /ㅈ/  | 3671                            | 4637 | 4556 | 5386 | 5215 | 5260 | 5338    |   |
| /ㅉ/  | 3435                            | 4816 | 4821 | 5608 | 5485 | 5664 | 5591    | / / ,/ /,/ /,/ /가 가                     |
| /ㅊ/  | 3362                            | 4360 | 4676 | 5208 | 5113 | 5204 | 5412    | /♂/                                     |
| /ㅅ/  | 4044                            | 4281 | 5691 | 6461 | 6336 | 6374 | 5049    |   |
| /W/  | 4357                            | 4510 | 6100 | 6641 | 6613 | 6767 | 5567    | 가 (p>.05).                              |

```
956~3,093 Hz
                                                        thong)
                                                                         (diphthong)
                                                                                                           /i/,
                                                        /u/, /o/, /a/, / /, /X/, /1/ 7
          /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/
                                                                   /j /, /ja/, /ju/, /j1/, /jo/, /wi/, /w /, /wa/, /w1/,
                 /ス/가 3,671~5,384 Hz, /双/ 3,435~
                                                        /Xi/ 10
5,664 Hz, /大/ 3,362~5,412 Hz
                                            /ㅈ/, /ㅊ/,
                                                              .12)
/スス/
                                             /ㅊ/
                                                                                          가
                                (p<.05),
                  /スス/
              /ㅈ/ /ㅊ/, /ㅈ/ /ㅉ/
                                                                                 (fundamental frequency)
                                                                                                            13)
              가
                                                                   (formant frequency)
                            (p<.01).
   , / /가
                            가
            , / /, / /, / /, / 가
                                                                         F_1 F_2
                  20
                          가
                                        7
                            18
           Fig. 1 .
                DISCUSSIOUS
                                                                                              / /
                                                                  798 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                                                                                        1,369 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
                                              (mono-
                                                           2,748 Hz
                                                                       (Hz)
                                                                                                 6000 7000
                                         250 500 1000
                                                            2000
                                                                      3000
                                                                               4000
                                                                                        5000
                                                          F_2
                                / /
                                / /
                                / /
                                                    F_2
                                                    F<sub>2</sub>
                                / /
                                                          F_2
                                / /
                                / /
                                / /
                                /∟/
                                / 🗆 /
                                /2/
                                /¬/
                                /17/
                                /=/
                                /⊟/
                                /HH/
                                                           1161 - 2331
                                /ㅍ/
                                /ㅎ/
                                /⊏/
                                /Œ/
                                /⊑/
                                /ㅈ/
                                /ㅉ/
                                /ㅊ/
                                /人/
Fig. 1. Frequency ranges of Korean
                                /W/
```

phonemes.

```
, / / F_1 255 Hz, F_2 2,523 Hz, F_3 3,366 Hz F_1 가 . / F_1
       가
  335 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                     702 Hz, F<sub>3</sub> 2,579
Hz , / / F<sub>1</sub>
                     335 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
726 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
                     2,593 Hz / / / /
                      가 .// F<sub>1</sub>
                     1,485 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
         354 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                                                               가 . 2,000 Hz
                      F<sub>1</sub> 510 Hz,
  2,606 Hz , / /
                                                                                   /¬/
F<sub>2</sub> 903 Hz, F<sub>3</sub> 2,817 Hz
/ / F<sub>1</sub> 480 Hz, F<sub>2</sub>
                                                                   / / / /가
                                                                                    /¬/
                                                                                / / / /가
  2,142 Hz, F<sub>3</sub>
                                                         /¬/
                                                                                     /¬/
                     2,817 Hz
                       6)14)
                                                           /¬/
                                                                     / / / /
                               , Yang<sup>14)</sup>
                                                        / / / /
          / /, / /, / /, / F<sub>1</sub>
    , Yang<sup>14)</sup>
                                                                               가
                                               7
                                /h(V)da/
                                                                     /人/、/从/ /人/
     carrier phrase
                                                4,000~6,500 Hz , /M/ 4,300~6,700 Hz
    가
                F<sub>1</sub> 1,000 Hz
                                               . /大/
                                      , F<sub>2</sub>
                                                                       3,600~5,300 Hz, /邓/
                                                3,400~5,600 Hz, /木/ 3,300~5,400 Hz .
F_3
                1,000~3,500 Hz
                                                       950~3,000 Hz
       가
                                                /s/ /z/
                                                                    3,500~8,000 Hz
                                                              15)
                                              Skinner(1978)
                                                가
                                                                    . /人/, /从/
                                                /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/
                 / 7/. / 77/. / 7/
                                               가
                                 , / / / /
 / /가
                        가
가
                               가
  . 가
                          가
                                                            /⊟/, /⊞/, /亚/
                        . /ㅂ/, /ㅃ/, /ㅍ/
     1,500 Hz
      / /가
                                              2,400 Hz, /¬/, /¬/, /¬/ 600~3,300 Hz, /□/, /□/, /□/
           1,000 Hz가 . /⊏/, /ㄸ/, /ㅌ/
                                                3,800~5,000 Hz .
                                                                               /b/ /p/
            / / / /가
                                                         500~1,500 Hz, /g/ /k/ 1,500~4,000
             . /人/ /씨/,
                                  /天/, /环/,
                                             Hz, /d/ /t/ 4,000 Hz
              / / / /가
                                                                      가
/大/
                                  . Halle 11)
                  가
                                   /k/ /g/
                                                      가
                                                                                 /ㄹ/
                                                280 Hz,
                                                                    /∟/ /□/
                                   가 2,000~
                                                                        16)17)
4,000 Hz
                                                240 Hz
                       가
                                                25 msec
                                                   20 msec
```

/ 7/, / 77/,

/ / / /

/ /가

18) 20 msec 가 가 /ㅂ/, /ㅃ/, /ㅍ/ 25 msec /7/, /17/, /7/ 가 가 /ㅅ/, /ㅆ/ 가 / /가 가 가 **CONCLUSIONS** 가 20 10/ 18 REFERENCES 1. Pavlovic CV. Speech recognition and five Articulation Index, Hearing F₁ Instruments. 1991;42 (9):20-23. 2. Ling D. Foundations of Spoken Language for Hearing Impaired Child-236~651 Hz, 273~945 Hz 587~ , F<sub>2</sub> ren. Washington, D.C;1989. 2,183 Hz, 700~2,864 Hz 3. 신지영. 말소리의 이해, 1판, 서울, 한국문화사;2000. 4. Yang B. An acoustical study of Korean monophthongs produced by 2,345~3,149 Hz, 2,607~2,584 Hz male and female speakers. J Acoustical Soc Am. 1992;91 (4): 2280-2283. 5. 서경희·심홍임·고도흥. 청각장애 남성과 건청 남성이 산출 가 한 단모음의 포먼트 특성, 언어치료연구;2002. p.239-253. 가 4,000~7,000 Hz 6. 서경식 · 김재영 · 김영기. 우리말 모음의 발음시 음형대와 조음 /人/ /씨/가 3,500~5,500 Hz 위치의 관계에 대한 연구, 대한음성언어의학회지. 1994;5(1): /ㅈ/, /ㅉ/, /ㅊ/ 7. Tye-Murray M. Foundations of Aural Rehabilitation, 2 Edition, NY: /ㅎ/ 1,000~3,000 Hz Delmar Learning;2004. 8. Jongman A, Wayland R, Wong S. Acoustic characteristics of English fricatives. J Acoustical Soc Am. 1994;108:1252-1263. 9. Cho T, Jun S, Ladefoged P. An Acoustic and Aerodynamic Study of Consonants in Cheju, Speech Sci. 2000;7(1):109-140. /⊏/, /ㄸ/, /ㅌ/ 3,800~4,800 Hz 10. Hwang H. Spectral Characteristics of Frication Noise in Korean Sibi-650~3,300 Hz lants, 말소리. 2000;49:31-50. 11. Halle MGW, Hughes JP, Radley A. Acoustic Properties of Stop Con-/ㄱ/, /ㄲ/, /ㅋ/가 가 sonants, J Acoustical Soc Am. 1957;29 (1):107-116. /ы/, /ш/, /л/ 1,000~2,500 Hz 12. Fant G. Formant bandwidth data. Speech Transmission Laboratory,

/ \_ /, / 🗆 /

500 Hz

/2/

Learning;2002.

가

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