Лабораторная работа № 2. Настройка DNS-сервера.

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Цель работы

 Приобретение практических навыков по установке и конфигурированию DNS-сервера, усвоение принципов работы системы доменных имён.

Установка DNS-сервера

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# dig www.yandex.ru
; <<>> DiG 9.16.23-RH <<>> www.yandex.ru
 ; global options: +cmd
 : Got answer:
 ; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 30143
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 3, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 0
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.yandex.ru.
                                     Α
;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.yandex.ru.
               3600
                              IN
                                     A 77.88.44.55
www.yandex.ru. 3600
                              IN A 77.88.55.88
                                             5.255.255.77
www.yandex.ru.
                      3600
                              IN
:: Ouerv time: 7 msec
;; SERVER: 10.0.2.3#53(10.0.2.3)
 ; WHEN: Sat Oct 19 10:28:44 UTC 2024
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 79
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]#
```

Рис.: Запрос к DNS-адресу www.yandex.ru

```
root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# dig www.yandex.ru
 <>>> DiG 9.16.23-RH <<>> www.yandex.ru
  global options: +cmd
  Got answer:
  ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 45963
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 3, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 0
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.yandex.ru.
                               ΙN
;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.yandex.ru.
                       3600
                               IN
                                      A 5.255.255.77
                                    A 77.88.44.55
www.yandex.ru.
                               IN
                       3600
www.yandex.ru.
                       3600
                               TN
                                              77.88.55.88
:: Ouerv time: 0 msec
 : SERVER: 10.0.2.3#53(10.0.2.3)
  WHEN: Sat Oct 19 10:31:08 UTC 2024
 ; MSG SIZE rcvd: 79
```

Рис.: Запрос к DNS-адресу www.yandex.ru

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# dig @127.0.0.1 www.yandex.ru
; <<>> DiG 9.16.23-RH <<>> @127.0.0.1 www.yandex.ru
 (1 server found)
 ; global options: +cmd
  Got answer:
 ; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: SERVFAIL, id: 8214
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
 EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 1232
; COOKIE: 0cle5225f843fa630100000067138a7903b07d0bf77f9644 (good)
:: OUESTION SECTION:
;www.yandex.ru.
                                ΙN
;; Query time: 409 msec
:: SERVER: 127.0.0.1#53(127.0.0.1)
;; WHEN: Sat Oct 19 10:31:21 UTC 2024
:: MSG SIZE rcvd: 70
```

Рис.: Запрос к DNS-адресу www.yandex.ru с заданным адресом сервера.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# nmcli connection edit eth0
===| nmcli interactive connection editor | ===
Editing existing '802-3-ethernet' connection: 'eth0'

Type 'help' or '?' for available commands.
Type 'jerint' to show all the connection properties.
Type 'describe [<settings.cypropy]' for detailed property description.

You may edit the following settings: connection, 802-3-ethernet (ethernet), 802-1x, dcb, sriov, et htool, match, 1pv4, 1pv6, hostname, link, tc, proxy
nmcl) remove ipv4.dns
nmcl) set ipv4.dns 127.00.01
nmcl) save
Connection 'eth0' (da39adc7-0da6-4266-b17e-26c8d0a15a13) successfully updated.
nmcl) quit
[root@server.dastarikov.net -]#
```

Рис.: Настройка сетевого соединения eth0.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# nmcli connection edit System\ eth0
===| nmcli interactive connection editor |===
Editing existing '802-3-ethernet' connection: 'System eth0'

Type 'help' or '?' for available commands.
Type 'help' or '?' for available commands.
Type 'describe [<setting>.⟨srop>]' for detailed property

You may edit the following settings: connection, 802-3-ethernet (ethernet), 802-1x, dcb, sriov, et htool, match, jov4, jov6, hostname, link, tc, proxy
nmcli> remove ipv4.dns
nmcli> set ipv4. ignore-auto-dns yes
nmcli> mcli> mcli> set ipv4. ignore-auto-dns yes
nmcli> mcli> mcli> mcli> mcli> mcli> mcli> yetch
```

Рис.: Настройка сетевого соединения System eth0.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=dns
success
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=dns --permanent
success
```

Рис.: Настройка межсетевого экрана.

```
root@server.dastarikov.net ~l# lsof | grep UDF
sof: WARNING: can't stat() fuse.gvfsd-fuse file system /run/user/1881/gvfs
     Output information may be incomplete
                                                        IPv4
                                                        IPv6
                                                        IPv4
                                                                                                       localhost:domain
                                                        IPv6
                                                                                                       localhost:domain
         8452 8453 isc-net-0
         8452 8454 isc-net-0
         8452 8454 isc-net-0
amed
         8452 8455 isc-timer
                                                        IPv4
amed
                                                        IPv6
                                                                                                       localhost:domain
         8452 8456 isc-socke
                                                        IPv4
                                                                                                       localhost:domain
         8452 8456 isc-socke
                                                        IPv6
                                                                                                       localhost:domain
         8452 8489 isc-net-0
                                                        IPv4
                                                                                                       localhost:domain
         8452 8489 isc-net-8
letworkMa 8714
gateway:bootps
letworkMa 8714 8724 gmain
                                                                                                       server.dastarikov.net:bootp
etworkMa 8714 8725 gdbus
                                                        IPv4
                                                                                                       server.dastarikov.net:bootp
gateway:bootps
```

Рис.: Просмотр прослушиваемых портов.

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Рис.: Настройка файлов для описания DNS-зон.

```
zone "dastarikov.net" IN {
        type master;
        file "master/fz/dastarikov.net";
        allow-update { none; };
zone "1.168.192.in-addr.arpa" IN {
        type master;
        file "master/rz/192.168.1";
        allow-update { none; };
```

Рис.: Описание DNS-зон.

Рис.: Настройка прямой DNS-зоны.

Рис.: Настройка обратной DNS-зоны.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# restorecon -vR /etc
restorecon -vR /var/named
Relabeled /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifcfg-eth1 from unconfined_u:object_r
:user_tmp_t:s0 to unconfined_u:object_r:net_conf_t:s0
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# getsebool -a | grep named
named_tcp_bind_http_port --> off
named_write_master_zones --> on
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# setsebool named_write_master_zones 1
setsebool -P named_write_master_zones 1
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# getsebool -a | grep named
named_tcp_bind_http_port --> off
named_tcp_bind_http_port --> on
```

Рис.: Настройка меток SELinux.

```
[dastarikov@server.dastarikov.net ~]$ journalctl ~x ~f
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net kernel: SELinux: policy capability open_perms=1
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net kernel: SELinux: policy capability extended_socket_class=1
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net kernel: SELinux: policy capability always_check_network=0
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net kernel: SELinux: policy capability always_check_network=0
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net kernel: SELinux: policy capability np_nosuid_transition=1
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net kernel: SELinux: policy capability np_nosuid_transition=1
Oct 19 11:04:37 server.dastarikov.net setsebool[9288]: The named_write_master_zones policy boolean
was changed to 1 by root
Oct 19 11:04:52 server.dastarikov.net dbus-broker-launch[6777]: avc: op=load_policy lsm=selinux s
eqno=6 res=1
Oct 19 11:04:57 server.dastarikov.net systemd[6748]: selinux: avc: op=load_policy lsm=selinux seq
no=6 res=1
Oct 19 11:04:57 server.dastarikov.net systemd[6748]: Started VTE child process 9297 launched by gn
ome-terminal-server process 7527.
Subject: A start job for unit UNIT has finished successfully
Defined-by: systemd
Support: https://wiki.rockylinux.org/rocky/support
A start job for unit UNIT has finished successfully.
The job identifier is 705.
```

Рис.: Просмотр записей журнала системных сообщений.

Анализ работы DNS-сервера

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# dig ns.dastarikov.net
<>>> DiG 9.16.23-RH <<>> ns.dastarikov.net
; global options: +cmd
: Got answer:
 ; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 32612
; flags: qr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
 EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 1232
 COOKIE: 6f7ff5c94e93442301000000671393543dafa3197d599068 (good)
; QUESTION SECTION:
:ns.dastarikov.net.
                     IN
                                     Α
; ANSWER SECTION:
ns.dastarikov.net. 86400 IN A 192.168.1.1
; Query time: 0 msec
 : SERVER: 127.0.0.1#53(127.0.0.1)
 : WHEN: Sat Oct 19 11:09:08 UTC 2024
  MSG SIZE rcvd: 90
```

Рис.: Получение описания DNS-зоны с сервара.

Анализ работы DNS-сервера

```
root@server.dastarikov.net rzl# host -l dastarikov.net
lastarikov.net name server dastarikov.net.
dastarikov.net has address 192.168.1.1
ns.dastarikov.net has address 192.168.1.1
server.dastarikov.net has address 192.168.1.1
Froot@server.dastarikov.net rzl# host -a dastarikov.net
Trying "dastarikov.net"
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: OUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 37891
;; flags: gr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 3, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
: OUESTION SECTION:
dastarikov.net.
: ANSWER SECTION:
lastarikov.net.
                       86400 IN
                                                dastarikov.net. server.dastarikov.net.dastarikov.net. 2024101900
86400 3600 604800 10800
lastarikov.net.
                                                dastarikov.net.
lastarikov.net.
                       86488 TN
                                                192.168.1.1
:: ADDITIONAL SECTION:
dastarikov.net.
                       86400 IN
                                                192.168.1.1
Received 150 bytes from 127.0.0.1#53 in 5 ms
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# host -t A dastarikov.net
dastarikov.net has address 192.168.1.1
[root@server.dastarikov.net rz]# host -t PTR 192.168.1.1
.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa domain name pointer ns.dastarikov.net.
   .168.192.in-addr.arpa domain name pointer server.dastarikov.net
```

Рис.: Проверка корректиности работы DNS-сервера.

Выводы

 В результате лабораторной работы приобрели практические навыки по установке и конфигурированию DNS-сервера.