Лабораторная работа № 6. Установка и настройка системы управления базами данных MariaDB

Данила Стариков НПИбд-02-22

Российский университет дружбы народов имени Патриса Лумумбы

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Цель работы

 Приобретение практических навыков по установке и конфигурированию системы управления базами данных на примере программного обеспечения MariaDB.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# systemctl start mariadb
systemctl enable mariadb
created symlink /etc/systemd/system/mysql.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/mysqld.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/mariadb.service → /usr/lib/systemd/sys
tem/mariadb.service.
```

Рис.: Запуск ПО mariadb.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# ss -tulpen | grep maria
tcp LISTEN 0 80 *:3306 *:* users:(("mariadbd",pid=10420,fd=1
9)) uid:27 ino:42729 sk:19 cgroup:/system.slice/mariadb.service v6only:0 <->
```

Рис.: Проверка прослушивания порта.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# mysql_secure_installation
NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB
      SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE! PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!
In order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current
password for the root user. If you've just installed MariaDB, and
haven't set the root password yet, you should just press enter here.
Enter current password for root (enter for none):
OK, successfully used password, moving on...
Setting the root password or using the unix_socket ensures that nobody
can log into the MariaDB root user without the proper authorisation.
You already have your root account protected, so you can safely answer 'n'.
Switch to unix socket authentication [Y/n] 123456
You already have your root account protected, so you can safely answer 'n'.
Switch to unix socket authentication [Y/n] Y
Enabled successfully!
Reloading privilege tables..
 ... Success!
```

Рис.: Настройка конфигурации безопасности mariadb.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 13
Server version: 10.5.22-MariaDB MariaDB Server
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]> ■
```

Рис.: Вход в базу данных с правами администратора.

```
Note that all text commands must be first on line and end with ':'
         (\?) Synonym for `help'.
clear
         (\c) Clear the current input statement.
         (\r) Reconnect to the server. Optional arguments are db and host.
connect
delimiter (\d) Set statement delimiter.
edit
         (\e) Edit command with $EDITOR.
         (\G) Send command to MariaDB server, display result vertically.
ego
exit
         (\q) Exit mysql. Same as quit.
         (\g) Send command to MariaDB server.
go
help
          (\h) Display this help.
nopager
          (\n) Disable pager, print to stdout.
notee
         (\t) Don't write into outfile.
         (\P) Set PAGER [to pager]. Print the query results via PAGER.
pager
         (\p) Print current command.
print
prompt
         (\R) Change your mysql prompt.
         (\q) Quit mysql.
quit
         (\#) Rebuild completion hash.
rehash
         (\.) Execute an SOL script file. Takes a file name as an argument.
source
status
         (\s) Get status information from the server.
svstem
         (\!) Execute a system shell command.
         (\T) Set outfile [to outfile]. Append everything into given outfile.
tee
         (\u) Use another database. Takes database name as argument.
use
         (\C) Switch to another charset. Might be needed for processing binlog with multi-byte ch
charset
arsets.
warnings (\W) Show warnings after every statement.
nowarning (\w) Don't show warnings after every statement.
For server side help, type 'help contents'
```

Рис.: Просмотр списка команд MySQL.

```
MariaDB [(none)]> show databases;
  Database
  information schema
  mysql
  performance schema
  rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Рис.: Просмотр доступных баз данных.

```
MariaDB [(none)]> exit;
Bye
```

Рис.: Выход из интерактивной оболочки MariaDB.

Конфигурация кодировки символов

```
MariaDB [(none)]> status
mysgl Ver 15.1 Distrib 10.5.22-MariaDB, for Linux (x86 64) using EditLine wrapper
Connection id:
Current database:
Current user:
                       root@localhost
SSI:
                        Not in use
Current pager:
                        stdout
Using outfile:
Using delimiter:
Server:
                        MariaDB
Server version:
                        10.5.22-MariaDB MariaDB Server
Protocol version:
Connection:
                        Localhost via UNIX socket
Server characterset: latin1
       characterset:
                     latin1
Client characterset:
Conn. characterset: utf8
UNIX socket: /var/lib/mysql/mysql.sock
                       9 min 9 sec
Uptime:
Threads: 1 Questions: 31 Slow queries: 0 Opens: 20 Open tables: 13 Queries per second avg: 0.
056
```

Рис.: Просмотр статуса MariaDB.

Конфигурация кодировки символов

▶ В каталоге /etc/my.cnf.d создали файл utf8.cnf:

```
cd /etc/my.cnf.d
touch utf8.cnf
```

Открыли его на редактирование и указали в нём следующую конфигурацию:

```
[client]
default-character-set = utf8
[mysqld]
character-set-server = utf8
```

Перезапустили MariaDB:

```
systemctl restart mariadb
```

Конфигурация кодировки символов

```
MariaDB [(none)]> status
mysgl Ver 15.1 Distrib 10.5.22-MariaDB, for Linux (x86 64) using EditLine wrapper
Connection id:
Current database:
Current user:
                     root@localhost
                     Not in use
Current pager:
                     stdout
Using outfile:
Using delimiter:
Server:
                      MariaDB
Server version:
                      10.5.22-MariaDB MariaDB Server
Protocol version:
                     Localhost via UNIX socket
Connection:
Server characterset: utf8
      characterset: utf8
Client characterset:
                    utf8
Conn. characterset: utf8
UNIX socket: /var/lib/mysql/mysql.sock
Uptime:
                      11 sec
Threads: 1 Questions: 4 Slow queries: 0 Opens: 17 Open tables: 10 Queries per second avg: 0.3
63
```

Рис.: Просмотр статуса MariaDB после изменения конфигурации.

```
MariaDB [(none)]> CREATE DATABASE addressbook CHARACTER SET utf8 COLLATE utf8_general_ci;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [(none)]> USE addressbook;
Database changed
MariaDB [addressbook]> SHOW TABLES;
Empty set (0.000 sec)
```

Рис.: Создание базы данных addressbook.

```
MariaDB [addressbook]> CREATE TABLE city(name VARCHAR(40), city VARCHAR(40));

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.030 sec)

MariaDB [addressbook]> INSERT INTO city(name,city) VALUES ('Иванов','Москва');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.006 sec)

MariaDB [addressbook]> INSERT INTO city(name,city) VALUES ('Петров','Сочи');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.005 sec)

MariaDB [addressbook]> INSERT INTO city(name,city) VALUES ('Сидоров','Дубна');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.005 sec)
```

Рис.: Создание и заполнение таблицы.

```
MariaDB [addressbook]> SELECT * FROM city;
  name
                   city
  Иванов
                    Москва
  Петров
                    Сочи
                    Дубна
  Сидоров
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Рис.: Просмотр вхождений таблицы.

```
MariaDB [addressbook]> CREATE USER dastarikov@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'password';

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.005 sec)

MariaDB [addressbook]> GRANT SELECT,INSERT,UPDATE,DELETE ON addressbook.* TO dastarikov@'%';

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.005 sec)

MariaDB [addressbook]> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.001 sec)
```

Рис.: Создание нового пользователя для работы с таблицей.

Рис.: Общая информация о таблице.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# mysqlshow -u root -p
Enter password:
+------+
| Databases |
+------+
| addressbook |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
```

Рис.: Просмотр списка баз данных.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# mysqlshow -u root -p addressbook
Enter password:
Database: addressbook
+------
| Tables |
+------+
| city |
+------
```

Рис.: Просмотр таблиц базы данных addressbook пользователем root.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net my.cnf.d]# mysqlshow -u dastarikov -p addressbook
Enter password:
Database: addressbook
+-----
| Tables |
+------+
| city |
+-------+
```

Рис.: Просмотр таблиц базы данных addressbook пользователем dastarikov.

Резервные копии

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# mkdir -p /var/backup
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# mysqldump -u root -p addressbook > /var/backup
/addressbook.sql
Enter password:
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# mysqldump -u root -p addressbook | gzip > /var
/backup/addressbook.sql.gz
Enter password:
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# ^[[200~mvsqldump -u root -p addressbook ~^C
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# mysqldump -u root -p addressbook | gzip > $(da
te +/var/backup/addressbook.%Y%m%d.%H%M%S.sql.gz)
Enter password:
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# mysql -u root -p addressbook < /var/backup/add
ressbook.sal
Enter password:
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# zcat /var/backup/addressbook.sql.gz | mysql -u
root -p addressbook
Enter password:
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]#
```

Рис.: Создание и восстановление резервной копии базы данных.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# cd /vagrant/provision/server
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/server/mysql/etc/my.cnf.d
mkdir -p /vagrant/provision/server/mysql/var/backup
[root@server.dastarikov.net server]# cp -R /etc/my.cnf.d/utf8.cnf /vagrant/pro
vision/server/mysql/etc/my.cnf.d/
[root@server.dastarikov.net server]# cp -R /var/backup/* /vagrant/provision/se
rver/mysql/var/backup/
[root@server.dastarikov.net server]#
```

Рис.: Создание каталога для настроек внутреннего окружения.

```
MariaDB [(none)]> exit;
Bye
```

Рис.: Выход из интерактивной оболочки MariaDB.

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Provisioning script $0"
systemctl restart named
echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install mariadb mariadb-server
echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/mysql/etc/* /etc
mkdir -p /var/backup
cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/mysql/var/backup/*
echo "Start mysql service"
systemctl enable mariadb
systemctl start mariadb
```

```
if [[ ! -d /var/lib/mysql/mysql ]]
then
echo "Securing mariadb"
mysql_secure_installation <<EOF
У
123456
123456
у
у
V
FOF
echo "Create database"
mysql -u root -p123456 <<EOF
CREATE DATABASE addressbook CHARACTER SET utf8 COLLATE
   utf8_general_ci;
EOF
mysql -u root -p123456 addressbook <
    /var/backup/addressbook.sql
fi
                                        4□ → 4□ → 4 □ → □ ● 900
```

Выводы

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы приобрели практические навыки по установке и конфигурированию системы управления базами данных на примере программного обеспечения MariaDB.