Лабораторная работа № 10. Расширенные настройки SMTP-сервера

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2024

Цель работы

 ▶ Приобретение практических навыков по конфигурированию SMTP-сервера в части настройки аутентификации

```
# Protocols we want to be serving.
protocols = imap pop3 lmtp
```

Рис.: Обновление списка разрешенных протоколов в Dovecot.

```
service lmtp {
  unix_listener /var/spool/postfix/private/dovecot-lmtp {
    group = postfix
    user = postfix
    mode = 0600
  }
}
```

Рис.: Настройки сервера 1mtp.

```
# "-AT-". This translation '
auth_username_format = %Ln
```

Рис.: Задание формата имени пользователя для аутентификации.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# systemctl restart postfix
systemctl restart dovecot
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]#
```

Рис.: Перезагрузка Postfix и Dovecot.

```
[dastarikov@server.dastarikov.net ~]$ MAIL=~/Maildir/ mail
s-nail version v14.9.22. Type `?' for help
/home/dastarikov/Maildir: 2 messages 1 new
1 Danila Starikov 2025-01-31 13:19 18/684 "test
•N 2 dastarikov@client.da 2025-01-31 13:45 21/855 "LMTP test
&
```

Рис.: Просмотр доставленного письма через утилиту mail.

```
Jan 31 13:45:45 client postfix/pickup[1062]: 6CA8450879: uid=1001 from=<dastarikov>
Jan 31 13:45:45 client postfix/cleanup[48996]: 6CA8450879: message-id=<20250131134545.6CA8450879@client.dastarikov.net
Jan 31 13:45:45 client postfix/gmgr[1063]: 6CA8450879: from=<dastarikov@client.dastarikov.net>, size=346, nrcpt=1 (que
ue active)
Jan 31 13:45:45 client postfix/smtp[49002]: warning: run-time library vs. compile-time header version mismatch: OpenSS
3.0.0 may not be compatible with OpenSSL 3.2.0
Jan 31 13:45:45 client postfix/smtp[49002]: 6CA8450879: to=<dastarikov@dastarikov.net>, relay=mail.dastarikov.net[192.
168.1.1]:25, delay=0.31, delays=0.06/0.12/0.09/0.04, dsn=2.0.0, status=sent (250 2.0.0 0k: queued as AEA2D10A9E1E)
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/smtpd[47252]: warning: run-time library vs. compile-time header version mismatch: OpenS
SL 3.0.0 may not be compatible with OpenSSL 3.2.0
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/smtpd[47252]: connect from client.dastarikov.net[192.168.1.30]
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/smtpd[47252]; AEA2D10A9E1E; client=client.dastarikov.net[192.168.1.30]
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/cleanup[47256]: AEA2D10A9E1E: message-id=<20250131134545.6CA8450879@client.dastarikov.n
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/qmgr[47227]: AEA2D10A9E1E: from=<dastarikov@client.dastarikov.net>, size=561, nrcpt=1
queue active)
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/smtpd[47252]: disconnect from client.dastarikov.net[192.168.1.30] ehlo=2 starttls=1 mai
l=1 rcpt=1 data=1 quit=1 commands=7
Jan 31 13:45:45 server dovecot[47241]: lmtp(47259): Connect from local
Jan 31 13:45:45 server dovecot[47241]: lmtp(dastarikov)<47259><D8PeLOnUnGebuAAAAzaMKA>: msgid=<20250131134545.6CA84508
79@client.dastarikov.net>: saved mail to INBOX
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/lmtp[47258]: AEA2D10A9E1E: to=<dastarikov@dastarikov.net>, relay=server.dastarikov.net|
private/dovecot-lmtp], delay=0.08, delays=0.02/0.01/0.03/0.01, dsn=2.0.0, status=sent (250 2.0.0 <dastarikov@dastariko
v.net> D8PeLQnUnGebuAAAAzqMKA Saved)
Jan 31 13:45:45 server postfix/qmgr[47227]: AEA2D10A9E1E: removed
Jan 31 13:45:45 server dovecot[47241]: lmtp(47259): Disconnect from local: Logged out (state=READY)
Jan 31 13:45:45 client postfix/gmgr[1063]: 6CA8450879: removed
```

Рис.: Просмотр логов при отправке письма.

```
service auth {
 unix_listener /var/spool/postfix/private/auth {
    group = postfix
   user = postfix
   mode = 0660
   unix_listener auth-userdb {
   mode = 0600
   user = dovecot
```

Рис.: Настройка службы аутентификации.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# postconf -e 'smtpd_sasl_type = dovecot'
postconf -e 'smtpd_sasl_path = private/auth'
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# |
```

Рис.: Настройка типа аутентификации SASL для smtpd.

[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# postconf -e 'smtpd_recipient_restrictions = reject_unknown_recipient_domain, permit_my networks, reject_unon_fqdn_recipient, reject_unauth_destination, reject_unverified_recipient, permit'

Рис.: Настройка Postfix для запрета спамрассылок.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# postconf -e 'mynetworks = 127.0.0.0/8'
```

Рис.: Ограничение приема почты только локальным адресом.

```
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]# systemctl restart postfix
systemctl restart dovecot
[root@server.dastarikov.net ~]#
```

Рис.: Перезагрузка Postfix и Dovecot.

[root@client.dastarikov.net ~]# printf 'dastarikov\x00dastarikov\x00123456' | base6
4
ZGFzdGFyaWtvdgBkYXN0YXJpa292ADEyMzQ1Ng==

Рис.: Получение строки для аутентификации.

```
[root@client.dastarikov.net ~]# telnet server.dastarikov.net 25
Trying 192.168.1.1...
Connected to server.dastarikov.net.
Escape character is '^]'.
220 server.dastarikov.net ESMTP Postfix
EHLO test
250-server.dastarikov.net
250-PTPFLTNTNG
250-STZF 10240000
250-VRFY
250-ETRN
250-STARTTI S
250-AUTH PLAIN
250-ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES
250-8BTTMTMF
250-DSN
250-SMTPUTF8
250 CHUNKING
AUTH PLAIN ZGFzdGFyaWtvdgBkYXN0YXJpa292ADEyMzQ1Ng==
235 2.7.0 Authentication successful
```

Рис.: Подключение к SMTP-серверу через telnet.

Рис.: Конфигурация Postfix для работы через TLS.

```
sub-ission inet n n - smtpd
- o syslog_name=postfiy_sub-ission
- o smtpd_tls_security_level=encrypt
- o smtpd_tls_security_level=encrypt
- o smtpd_tls_suth_enable=yes
- o smtpd_reject_unlisted_recipientsno
- o smtpd_reject_unlisted_recipientsno
- o smtpd_tlet_restrictions=smma_client_restrictions
- o smtpd_belo_restrictions=smma_belo_restrictions
- o smtpd_belo_restrictions=smma_sender_restrictions
- o smtpd_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient,reject_unknot_n_recipient_domain,permit_sasl_authenticated,reject_non_sender_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_restrictions=reject_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non_fqdn_recipient_non
```

Рис.: Изменение /etc/postfix/master/cf.

```
[root@client.dastarikov.net ~]# openssl s_client -starttls smtp -crlf -connect server.dastarikov.net:587
CONNECTED(00000003)
depth=0 00 = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
verify return:1
depth=0 0U = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
verify return:1
---
Certificate chain
0 s:0U = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0U = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0U = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0U = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, emailAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com, anilAddress = postmaster@example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN = imap.example.com
i:0V = IMAP server, CN =
```

Рис.: Подключение к SMTP-серверу через openssl.

Рис.: Проверка подключения к SMTP-серверу через telnet.

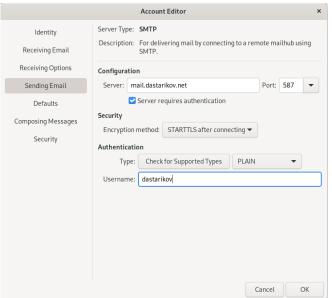


Рис.: Корректировка почтового клиента Evolution.

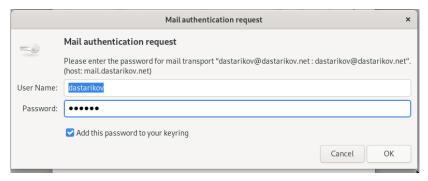
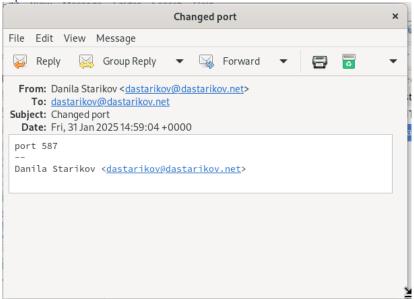


Рис.: Аутентификация пользователя при попытке отправить письмо.



Внесение изменений в настройки внутреннего окружения виртуальной машины

/vagrant/provision/server/mail/etc/postfix/

- ► Внесли изменения в mail.sh по расширенной конфигурации SMTP-сервера
- ▶ На клиенте добавили установку Telnet

cp -R /etc/postfix/master.cf

Выводы

 В результате выполнения лабораторной работы приобрели практические навыки по конфигурированию SMTP-сервера в части настройки аутентификации.