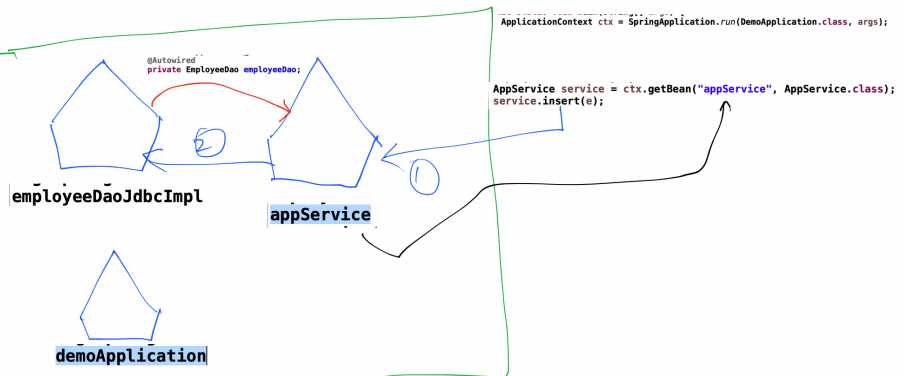


Byte Buddy
Instrument
CGLIB

Bytecode
Instrumentation



Application Context