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| **UNIT 2: TRANH CÓ ĐỒ VẬT & TRANH PHONG CẢNH** |

**I. PHÂN TÍCH TRANH CÓ ĐỒ VẬT:**

1. Tranh có đồ vật, tất nhiên, sẽ lấy đồ vật làm trung tâm. Lúc này trong tranh sẽ không có người. Do đó, các câu mô tả đúng luôn là những câu chỉ trạng thái đồ vật.

2. Những câu chỉ trạng thái đồ vật thì dùng thì hiện tại đơn dạng chủ động “is/are + giới từ”, dạng bị động “is/are + V3/V-ed” hoặc bị động của thì hiện tại hoàn thành “has/have been + V3/V-ed”.

3. Tranh không có người nên những câu dạng bị động của thì hiện tại tiếp diễn “is/are + being + V3/V-ed” mô tả hành động của người luôn là phương án sai.

4. Tranh không có người và lấy đồ vật làm trung tâm nên những câu mô tả có chủ ngữ chỉ người: a man/woman; he/she/they; some/many + men/women/people; danh từ chỉ người đều là phương án sai.

5. Một số câu chỉ trạng thái cũng có thể dùng dạng chủ động của thì hiện tại tiếp diễn “is/are + V-ing”. Lúc này động từ diễn tả trạng thái chứ không phải hành động. Do đó, những câu như vậy vẫn có thể là phương án đúng.

6. Ví dụ & phân tích:



• There are two pictures hanging on the wall. [Có 2 bức tranh treo trên tường.]

• There is a lamp between the beds.

[Có một cái đèn chụp ở giữa những chiếc giường.]

• The curtains have been pulled to both sides of the window.

[Những chiếc rèm đã được kéo sang 2 bên cửa sổ.]

**II. PHÂN TÍCH TRANH PHONG CẢNH:**

1. Tranh phong cảnh có thể có hình ảnh về cây cối, nhà cửa, đường phố v.v… Lúc này tranh sẽ không có người hoặc không đặt con người làm trọng tâm.

2. Những câu chỉ trạng thái của cây cối, nhà cửa, xe cộ v.v…thì dùng thì hiện tại đơn dạng chủ động “is/are + giới từ”, dạng bị động “is/are + V3/V-ed” hoặc bị động của thì hiện tại hoàn thành “has/have been + V3/V-ed”.

3. Tương tự như tranh có đồ vật, tranh phong cảnh cũng sẽ không có người. Do đó những câu dùng thì dạng bị động của thì hiện tại tiếp diễn “is/are + being + V3/V-ed” mô tả hành động của người luôn là phương án sai.

4. Tranh không có người nên những câu mô tả có chủ ngữ chỉ người: a man/woman; he/she/they; some/many + men/women/people; danh từ chỉ người đều là phương án sai.

5. Một số câu chỉ trạng thái cũng có thể dùng dạng chủ động của thì hiện tại tiếp diễn “is/are + V-ing”. Lúc này động từ diễn tả trạng thái chứ không phải hành động. Do đó, những câu như vậy vẫn có thể là phương án đúng.

6. Ví dụ & phân tích:



• The highway is devided into lanes. [Đường cao tốc được chia thành nhiều làn đường.]

• There are several kinds of vehicles on the road. [Có nhiều loại phương tiện trên đường.]

• Vehicles are moving in the same direction. [Các phương tiện đang di chuyển theo cùng một hướng.]

**II. NGHE & PHÂN TÍCH TRANH ĐỂ CHỌN CÂU ĐÚNG NHẤT:**

***1. Nghe & tập phát âm***

a. Tranh số 1 **(41.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) There’s a clock in the tower.  (B) There’s a towel hanging outside.  (C) There’s a person on the balcony.  (D) There’s a watch next to the window. |

b. Tranh số 2 **(42.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Chairs have been stacked in the corner of the room.  (B) The silverware is being polished.  (C) Water is being poured into the glasses.  (D) The table has been set for a meal. |

c. Tranh số 3 **(43.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Trees are being transported down the river.  (B) Buildings are overlooking the water.  (C) Boats are passing under the bridge.  (D) Children are playing in the fields. |

d. Tranh số 4 **(44.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The driver is checking the engine.  (B) Some tires are being repaired.  (C) Some workers are opening boxes.  (D) The truck is parked next to containers. |

e. Tranh số 5 **(45.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The people are eating the pies.  (B) The desserts are on display.  (C) The prices are clearly visible.  (D) The pies are being sliced. |

***2. Câu hỏi luyện tập***

**01. (46.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The airplanes are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (B) The airplanes are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a high altitude.  (C) The airplanes are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (D) The airplanes are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ground. |

**02. (47.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The chairs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the wall.  (B) The audience is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down.  (C) The chairs have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in rows.  (D) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has begun. |

**03. (48.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are empty.  (B) The vegetables are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The goods are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (D) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been opened. |

**04. (49.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The boat is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people.  (B) The boat is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the dock.  (C) Some boats are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other on the water.  (D) There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next to the river. |

**05. (50.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The office is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies.  (B) Someone is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the computer.  (C) Supplies are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the warehouse.  (D) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the office are empty. |

**06. (51.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The fountain is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water into the air.  (B) People are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the pool.  (C) Water is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down the mountain.  (D) Children are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the water fountain. |

**07. (52.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The table is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cloth.  (B) The chairs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The carpet is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (D) The sofa is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**08. (53.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has been placed on a counter.  (B) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been fastened to the ceiling.  (C) A large painting has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a desk.  (D) Armchairs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a fireplace. |

**09. (54.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Some boats are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pier.  (B) Some people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a dock.  (C) One of the boats is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the shore.  (D) A sail has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above a ship. |

**10. (55.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the wall.  (B) There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stacked on the floor.  (C) A floor lamp \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a desk.  (D) Reading materials are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a table. |

**11. (56.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Vehicles are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bridge.  (B) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above a street.  (C) Passengers are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bus.  (D) Some cars are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a garage. |

**12. (57.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the ground.  (B) A vehicle’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) Earth is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into a truck.  (D) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the wall. |

**13. (58.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Signs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the cabinet doors.  (B) Some glasses have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the sink.  (C) A coffee machine has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the counter.  (D) The containers have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water. |

**14. (59.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) A sign is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above some artwork.  (B) Plants are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a stairway.  (C) A round table is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by chairs.  (D) An area rug has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**15. (60.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Lamposts are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a row.  (B) A crowd of people has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a beach.  (C) A garden has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a rooftop.  (D) The roadway is full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**III. BÀI TẬP VỀ NHÀ**

**01. (61.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Trees are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under an archway.  (B) Passengers are waiting to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a train.  (C) A high wall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the train tracks.  (D) A train is about to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bridge. |

**02. (62.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) A painting is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the wall.  (B) Some people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a meal.  (C) The table is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (D) A lamp is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**03. (63.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The motorcycle has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (B) The motorcycle is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) A tire has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the motorcycle.  (D) The seat of the motorcycle is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**04. (64.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Some bags are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (B) The closet has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The shelves are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boxes.  (D) Some clothes are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the floor. |

**05. (65.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The chairs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the wall.  (B) People are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the water.  (C) Waiters are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the gate.  (D) The tables are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a row. |

**06. (66.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Some cars are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ along a street.  (B) Some trees are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) Traffic is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by an officer.  (D) The buildings are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**07. (67.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The books have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in piles.  (B) The bookshelves have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The cart has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its side.  (D) The files have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the bookshelf. |

**08. (68.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ground.  (B) The people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their cars down the road.  (C) The bicycles are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in front of the buildings.  (D) The people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their bicycles along the street. |

**09. (69.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The pins have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the board.  (B) The cups have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The closet is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boxes.  (D) Pencils have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in containers. |

**10. (70.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next to the beds.  (B) There are no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the bed.  (C) There’s a stack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the shelf.  (D) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ above the beds. |

**11. (71.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The signs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (B) The building is under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The bicyclists are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the streets.  (D) Some cars are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the street. |

**12. (72.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Customers are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay for their books.  (B) The people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a table.  (C) There are boxes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the table.  (D) Many books are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**13. (73.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The traffic is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the city.  (B) The vehicles are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tunnel.  (C) The buses are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a row.  (D) The buildings have no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**14. (74.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The bed has not been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today.  (B) The curtains have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hanging on the wall.  (D) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the foot of the bed. |

**15. (75.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The tables in the restaurant are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (B) The chairs have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (C) The restaurant is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diners.  (D) There’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next to the door. |

**16. (76.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the wall.  (B) The tables are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tablecloths.  (C) The chairs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (D) The piano is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

**17. (77.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Cheese is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a customer.  (B) Cheese has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into cartons.  (C) Labels are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pieces of cheese.  (D) Cheese has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into different sizes. |

**18. (78.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) The furniture is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  (B) The carpet has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the corner.  (C) Some pillows are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beside a bed.  (D) Bedding has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a mattress. |

**19. (79.mp3)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (A) Some chairs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the side of a swimming pool.  (B) A tugboat is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a ship out to sea.  (C) Umbrellas are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people from the rain.  (D) Leaves are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the pool. |