

The problem with using an industry-standard HMI is that it often needs extra external modules to work with sensors, buttons, and the motor controller. These extra parts increase the total cost. In comparison, an ESP32-based HMI from Eicrow already includes built-in inputs and communication features, which reduces the number of extra components needed and helps keep the system cheaper and simpler. For example, using the AutomationDirect EA9, the HMI along with the required PLC, digital I/O, and analog I/O modules can cost \$700–\$1,200+ used, not including the VFD or motor, which are already allocated for this project. In contrast, an open-source ESP32-based HMI such as an Eicrow or Waveshare display, including any required modules to communicate over Modbus, would cost under \$150–\$300 total but at the cost of not being industry rated.