Tomcat源代码分析之三:请求处理

Tomcat的<mark>请求处理是系统中最核心的部分</mark>,我们线上<mark>性能抖动的问题</mark>就是通过阅读这部分代码 找到问题原因所在的。

在 conf/server.xml 文件中默认是使用BIO模式的,但这种阻塞式的方式效率不高,线上一般会使用NIO的方式。可以在 connector 中配置 protocal="org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11NioProtocol" 来指定,Tomcat启动后就会使用 NioEndpoint.Acceptor.run() 来接收外部请求的Socket连接,然后把它注册到一个队列中:

- 调用countUpOrWaitConnection(),如果连接超过最大连接数,就等待
- 有连接进来后会往下执行
- 调用serverSocket.accept()<u>创建一个新的SocketChannel</u>实例,这个地方会<mark>阻塞</mark>,有连接进来后会行
- 调用setSocketOptions(SocketChannel socket)
 - 调用 getPoller0().register(channel) <u>将channel添加到Poller</u>中
 - 调用Poller#regiester()方法
 - 调用addEvent(PollerEvent r)
 - 调用(ConcurrentLinkedQueue<Runnable>)events.offer(r) 把它加入<mark>队列</mark>中

Poller会在执行 NioEndpoint#startInternal() 中创建,启动单独的线程, 检测队列中是否有PollerEvent事件, 如果有就进行请求的处理:

- 运行run()
 - 调用events()

- 注册到SocketChannel中
- 启动PollerEvent线程,将(NioChannel)socket.getPoller().getSelector()注册到Sock
- 调用selector.selectedKeys().iterator()得到SelectionKey集合
- 遍历这个集合,执行processKey()方法
 - 调用processSocket()方法处理连接请求
 - 调用getExecutor().execute(SocketProcessor sc) 启动一个处理线程处理请求

<u>获取一个Executor之后,就开始真正的业务逻辑处理的</u>,我们在业务代码中打印出来的<mark>调用栈</mark>就是这个线程的调用栈,上面的执行过程如果不看源代码是很难知道Tomcat是如何处理的,它的调用栈如下:

```
com.sun.proxy.$Proxy238.execute(Unknown Source)
sun.reflect.GeneratedMethodAccessor317.invoke(Unknown Source)
sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:
java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:606)
org.springframework.aop.support.AopUtils.invokeJoinpointUsingReflection(AopUtils.ja
org.springframework.aop.framework.ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invokeJoinpoint(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.invocation.i
org.springframework.aop.framework.ReflectiveMethodInvocation.proceed(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.proceed(ReflectiveMethodInvocation)
org.springframework.transaction.interceptor.TransactionInterceptor$1.proceedWithIn
org.springframework.transaction.interceptor.TransactionAspectSupport.invokeWithinT:
org.springframework.transaction.interceptor.TransactionInterceptor.invoke(Transact
org.springframework.aop.framework.ReflectiveMethodInvocation.proceed(ReflectiveMethodInvocation.proceed(ReflectiveMethodInvocation)
org.springframework.aop.framework.JdkDynamicAopProxy.invoke(JdkDynamicAopProxy.java
com.sun.proxy.$Proxy239.execute(Unknown Source)
cn.fraudmetrix.forseti.api.module.screen.RiskService.execute(RiskService.java:60)
cn.fraudmetrix.forseti.api.module.screen.RiskService$$FastClassByCGLIB$$7888f58c.i
net.sf.cglib.reflect.FastMethod.invoke(FastMethod.java:53)
com.alibaba.citrus.service.moduleloader.impl.adapter.MethodInvoker.invoke(MethodIn
com.alibaba.citrus.service.moduleloader.impl.adapter.DataBindingAdapter.executeAndl
com.alibaba.citrus.turbine.pipeline.valve.PerformScreenValve.performScreenModule(Pe
com.alibaba.citrus.turbine.pipeline.valve.PerformScreenValve.invoke(PerformScreenValve.invoke(PerformScreenValve))
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invoke(P
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.valve.ChooseValve.invoke(ChooseValve.java
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invoke(P
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.valve.LoopValve.invokeBody(LoopValve.java
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.valve.LoopValve.invoke(LoopValve.java:83)
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
cn.fraudmetrix.forseti.api.valve.PrivilegeValidateValve.invoke(PrivilegeValidateVa
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.turbine.pipeline.valve.AnalyzeURLValve.invoke(AnalyzeURLValve.ja
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.turbine.pipeline.valve.SetLoggingContextValve.invoke(SetLoggingContextValve.invoke)
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.turbine.pipeline.valve.PrepareForTurbineValve.invoke(PrepareFor'
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invoke(P
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.valve.TryCatchFinallyValve.invoke(TryCatcl
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invokeNe:
com.alibaba.citrus.service.pipeline.impl.PipelineImpl$PipelineContextImpl.invoke(P
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.impl.WebxControllerImpl.service(WebxControllerImpl.java:43
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.impl.WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerImpl.handleRequest(WebxRootControllerI
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.support.AbstractWebxRootController.service(AbstractWebxRoo
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.servlet.WebxFrameworkFilter.doFilter(WebxFrameworkFilter.ja
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.servlet.FilterBean.doFilter(FilterBean.java:148)
org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilterChain.internalDoFilterChain.filterChain.internalDoFilterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterChain.filterCh
org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.ja
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.servlet.SetLoggingContextFilter.doFilter(SetLoggingContext)
com.alibaba.citrus.webx.servlet.FilterBean.doFilter(FilterBean.java:148)
org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilterChain.internalDoFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.applicationFilterChain.appli
org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.ja
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardWrapperValve.invoke(StandardWrapperValve.java:222
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardContextValve.invoke(StandardContextValve.java:123
org.apache.catalina.authenticator.AuthenticatorBase.invoke(AuthenticatorBase.java:
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardHostValve.invoke(StandardHostValve.java:171)
org.apache.catalina.valves.ErrorReportValve.invoke(ErrorReportValve.java:100)
```

```
org.apache.catalina.valves.AccessLogValve.invoke(AccessLogValve.java:953)
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngineValve.invoke(StandardEngineValve.java:118)
org.apache.catalina.connector.CoyoteAdapter.service(CoyoteAdapter.java:409)
org.apache.coyote.http11.AbstractHttp11Processor.process(AbstractHttp11Processor.ja
org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol$AbstractConnectionHandler.process(AbstractProtoc
org.apache.tomcat.util.net.NioEndpoint$SocketProcessor.doRun(NioEndpoint.java:1721)
org.apache.tomcat.util.net.NioEndpoint$SocketProcessor.run(NioEndpoint.java:1679)
java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1145)
java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:615)
java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:744)
```

在 getExecutor().execute(SocketProcessor sc) 是有个坑的 , conf/server.xml 中配置Executor的参数时通常有如下几个:

最关键的后面四个参数,maxThreads 是线程池的最大活动线程数,可以把它理解为线程池最多能同时开启的线程数。minSpareThreads 是保留的最小活动空闲线程数,也是说不管有没有请求,活动线程数最少是4。maxIdleTime 是指超过4的线程最大空闲时间,超过这个时间线程还没有使用将会被关闭。maxQueueSize 是指当已经有4个线程在运行中了,如果再有请求进来会将它放到队列中,最多能放100,默认是 Integer.MAX VALUE ,基本上等同于无界队列了。最开始没有完全搞清楚 minSpareThreads的含义,从官方文档上看以为是保留的最小活动线程数,如果有请求超过这个数目,还会创建新的线程来执行,只要不超过最大值150就行,如果超过最大值就会放入队列,超过队列的长度就会被拒绝。但看源代码后才发现不是这么回事:

```
public abstract class AbstractEndpoint {
    ...
    public void createExecutor() {
        internalExecutor = true;
        TaskQueue taskqueue = new TaskQueue();
        TaskThreadFactory tf = new TaskThreadFactory(getName() + "-exec-", daemon executor = new ThreadPoolExecutor(getMinSpareThreads(), getMaxThreads(), taskqueue.setParent( (ThreadPoolExecutor) executor);
    }
    ...
}

public class ThreadPoolExecutor extends java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor {
    ...
    public ThreadPoolExecutor(int corePoolSize, int maximumPoolSize, long keepAliv super(corePoolSize, maximumPoolSize, keepAliveTime, unit, workQueue, thre }
}
...
```

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}

问题根源:

从上面的代码来看,Exector最终还是用了Jdk的 ThreadPoolExecutor , minSpareThreads 实际上指的就是 corePoolSize ,对它了解的人都知道,将请求数小于等于它时会马上创建一个新的线程,如果大于它就会把新的请求放到队列中,如果请求数超过 corePoolSize 加上队列的长度但又小于 maxPoolSize 时也会马上创建新的线程。而Tomcat中默认是使用了一个无界队列 TaskQueue ,它继承自

LinkedBlockingQueue<Runnable> ,在上面设置 maxThreads 和 maxQueueSize 其实是没有意义的,因为默认创建的是无界队列根本没有读取配置的参数几乎永远不会满,自然不存在超过需要用 maxThreads 来判断

法: maxQueueSize参数见StandardThreadExecutor的setMaxQueueSize(int size)和startInternal()方法实现像我们的<mark>业务场景对执行时间要求非常高,如果线程无法马上创建而被放入队列等待前面的请求释放资源就意味着可能会超时,再执行已毫无意义,因此需要将 minSpareThreads 值设置的大一点,一有请求就马上创建线程,不要等待下去。 同时,还要将 maxQueueSize 值设置为1 maxQueueSize="1"</mark>

通过<mark>阅读源代码</mark>可以更好的理解<mark>系统的执行原理</mark>,便于参数的合理设置和快速定位问题。

yikebocai / 2014-11-27

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