

Create an archetype from a multi-module project

为“多模块项目”创建原型

3. Advanced Usage - Archetype creation - 原型创建

Creating an archetype for a multi-module project is as simple as [creating one for a single-module project](#).

1. 移动到多模块项目的根目录下，并调用archetype的create-from-project阶段

Just move to the root directory of a multi-module project and call `mvn archetype:create-from-project`. In the archetype used as an example, some files need to be non filtered. This is achieved by giving the archetype plugin some values in the `archetype.filteredExtensions` property.

```
$ mvn archetype:create-from-project -Darchetype.filteredExtensions=java
[INFO] Scanning for projects... mvn archetype:create-from-project -Darchetype.filteredExtensions=java
[INFO] Reactor build order:
[INFO] archetype
[INFO] archetype :: business domain model
[INFO] archetype :: business services
[INFO] archetype :: persistence layer
[INFO] archetype :: infrastructure
[INFO] archetype :: remoting
[INFO] archetype :: web services
[INFO] archetype :: web application
[INFO] archetype :: enterprise application
[INFO] Searching repository for plugin with prefix: 'archetype'.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype
[INFO] task-segment: [archetype:create-from-project] (aggregator-style)
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Preparing archetype:create-from-project
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: business domain model
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: businessservices
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: persistence layer
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: infrastructure
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: remoting
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
```

```
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: web services
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: web application
[INFO] -----
[INFO] [gwt:eclipse {execution: default}]
[INFO] Unpack native libraries required to run hosted browser
[INFO] [gwt:generateAsync {execution: default}]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype :: enterprise application
[INFO] -----
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] Setting property: classpath.resource.loader.class => 'org.codehaus.plexus.velocity.ContextClassLoaderResourceLoader'.
[INFO] Setting property: velocimacro.messages.on => 'false'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.loader => 'classpath'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.manager.logwhenfound => 'false'.
[INFO] [archetype:create-from-project]
[INFO] Setting default groupId: com.capgemini.archetype
[INFO] Setting default artifactId: archetype
[INFO] Setting default version: 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Setting default package: com.capgemini
[INFO] Archetype created in target/generated-sources/archetype
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESSFUL
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 7 seconds
[INFO] Finished at: Mon Sep 15 19:11:17 CEST 2008
[INFO] Final Memory: 19M/36M
[INFO] -----
```

Install the archetype as usual. 2. 安装“原型项目包”到本地仓库

```
$ cd target/generated-sources/archetype/
$ mvn install
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building archetype-archetype
[INFO] task-segment: [install]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] [resources:resources]
[INFO] Using default encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] [resources:testResources]
[INFO] Using default encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Setting property: classpath.resource.loader.class => 'org.codehaus.plexus.velocity.ContextClassLoaderResourceLoader'.
[INFO] Setting property: velocimacro.messages.on => 'false'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.loader => 'classpath'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.manager.logwhenfound => 'false'.
```

```
[INFO] [archetype:jar]
[INFO] [archetype:add-archetype-metadata]
[INFO] [archetype:integration-test]
[INFO] [install:install]
[INFO] Installing /Users/raphaelpieroni/Projects/platina/platina-archetype/target/generated-sources/archetype/target/archetype-archetype-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to /Users/raphaelpieroni/.m2/repository/com/capgemini/archetype/archetype-archetype/1.0.0-SNAPSHOT/archetype-archetype-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] [archetype:update-local-catalog]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESSFUL
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 4 seconds
[INFO] Finished at: Mon Sep 15 19:11:54 CEST 2008
[INFO] Final Memory: 10M/20M
[INFO] -----
```

And use it. 3. 使用 “ 原型项目 ”

```
$ cd /tmp/archetype/
$ mvn archetype:generate -DarchetypeCatalog=local mvn archetype:generate -DarchetypeCatalog=local
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] Searching repository for plugin with prefix: 'archetype'.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building Maven Default Project
[INFO] task-segment: [archetype:generate] (aggregator-style)
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Preparing archetype:generate
[INFO] No goals needed for project - skipping
[INFO] Setting property: classpath.resource.loader.class => 'org.codehaus.plexus.velocity.ContextClassLoaderResourceLoader'.
[INFO] Setting property: velocimacro.messages.on => 'false'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.loader => 'classpath'.
[INFO] Setting property: resource.manager.logwhenfound => 'false'.
[INFO] [archetype:generate]
[INFO] Generating project in Interactive mode
[INFO] No archetype defined. Using maven-archetype-quickstart (org.apache.maven.archetypes:maven-archetype-quickstart:1.0)
Choose archetype:
1: local -> archetype (archetype)
2: local -> archetype-archetype (archetype-archetype)
Choose a number or apply filter (format: [groupId:]artifactId, case sensitive contains): 2
Define value for groupId: : com.company
Define value for artifactId: : project
Define value for version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT: :
Define value for package: com.company: :
Confirm properties configuration:
groupId: com.company
artifactId: project
version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
package: com.company
```

```
Y: :
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/pom.xml [line 22,column 9] : ${project.artifactId} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-business/pom.xml [line 18,column 9] : ${project.parent.artifac
tId} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-business/pom.xml [line 30,column 16] : ${spring.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 18,column 9] : ${project.parent.artifactI
d} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 35,column 20] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 51,column 16] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 57,column 16] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 97,column 26] : ${project.build.directory
} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 98,column 29] : ${project.build.outputDir
ectory} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 101,column 29] : ${project.build.director
y} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-domain/pom.xml [line 128,column 33] : ${project.build.director
y} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-persistence/pom.xml [line 18,column 9] : ${project.parent.arti
factId} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-persistence/pom.xml [line 30,column 16] : ${spring.version} is
not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-persistence/pom.xml [line 35,column 16] : ${spring.version} is
not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-persistence/pom.xml [line 40,column 16] : ${spring.version} is
not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-persistence/pom.xml [line 57,column 16] : ${spring.version} is
not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-infrastructure/pom.xml [line 18,column 9] : ${project.parent.a
rtifactId} is not a valid reference.
```

```
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-infrastructure/pom.xml [line 29,column 16] : ${spring.version}
is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-infrastructure/pom.xml [line 45,column 16] : ${spring.version}
is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-infrastructure/pom.xml [line 50,column 16] : ${aspectj.version
} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-infrastructure/pom.xml [line 55,column 16] : ${aspectj.version
} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-remoting/pom.xml [line 18,column 9] : ${project.parent.artifac
tId} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-remoting/pom.xml [line 31,column 20] : ${spring.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-remoting/pom.xml [line 40,column 20] : ${cxf.version} is not a
valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-remoting/pom.xml [line 45,column 20] : ${cxf.version} is not a
valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 19,column 9] : ${project.parent.artifactI
d} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 27,column 18] : ${project.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 37,column 16] : ${project.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 70,column 16] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 104,column 16] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 109,column 16] : ${struts.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 114,column 16] : ${struts.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 126,column 16] : ${gwt.version} is not a
valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 132,column 16] : ${gwt.version} is not a
valid reference.
```



```
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 139,column 16] : ${gwt.version} is not a
valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 147,column 16] : ${gwt.version} is not a
valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 175,column 16] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 181,column 16] : ${webflow.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 213,column 16] : ${spring.version} is not
a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webapp/pom.xml [line 238,column 28] : ${basedir} is not a vali
d reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webservices/pom.xml [line 18,column 9] : ${project.parent.arti
factId} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webservices/pom.xml [line 30,column 26] : ${cxf.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webservices/pom.xml [line 44,column 20] : ${cxf.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webservices/pom.xml [line 49,column 20] : ${cxf.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webservices/pom.xml [line 54,column 20] : ${cxf.version} is no
t a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-webservices/pom.xml [line 60,column 20] : ${spring.version} is
not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-application/pom.xml [line 19,column 9] : ${project.parent.arti
factId} is not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-application/pom.xml [line 27,column 24] : ${project.groupId} i
s not a valid reference.
[WARNING] org.apache.velocity.runtime.exception.ReferenceException: reference : template = arche
type-resources/__rootArtifactId__-application/pom.xml [line 39,column 16] : ${project.groupId} i
s not a valid reference.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESSFUL
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 33 seconds
[INFO] Finished at: Mon Sep 15 19:13:54 CEST 2008
[INFO] Final Memory: 8M/15M
```

[INFO] -----

As one can see, **Velocity**, the internal processor of archetype files, complains about not finding some properties. One should not worry about that. What is more interesting, is that the **archetype plugin** has renamed the original project module to "___rootArtifactId___". And during the generation that name is converted to the provided artifactId.

项目的结果目录树

The **resulting directory tree of the project** is shown here.

```
$ tree
.
|___project
| |___pom.xml
| |___project-application
| | |___pom.xml
| |___project-business
| | |___pom.xml
| | |___src
| | | |___main
| | | | |___java
| | | | | |___com
| | | | | | |___company
| | | | | | |___archetype
| | | | | | |___services
| | | | | | |___BusinessService.java
| | | | |___resources
| | | | |___META-INF
| | | | |___spring
| | | | |___module-context.xml
| | |___test
| | |___resources
| | | |___log4j.xml
| |___project-domain
| | |___pom.xml
| | |___src
| | | |___main
| | | | |___java
| | | | | |___com
| | | | | | |___company
| | | | | | |___archetype
| | | | | | |___domain
| | | | | | |___ConfigurableBean.java
| | | | | | |___User.java
| | | | |___resources
| | | | |___META-INF
| | | | |___orm.xml
| | |___test
| | | |___java
| | | | |___com
| | | | | |___company
| | | | | | |___archetype
```

```

| | | | | |__log4j.xml
| | | | | |__unitils.properties
| |__project-remoting
| | |__pom.xml
| | |__src
| | | |__main
| | | | |__java
| | | | | |__com
| | | | | | |__company
| | | | | | | |__archetype
| | | | | | | | |__remoting
| | | | | | | | |__Connector.java
| | | | |__resources
| | | | | |__META-INF
| | | | | | |__spring
| | | | | | |__module-context.xml
| | | |__test
| | | | |__resources
| | | | | |__log4j.xml
| |__project-webapp
| | |__com.capgemini.archetype.gwt.Application.launch
| | |__pom.xml
| | |__src
| | | |__main
| | | | |__java
| | | | | |__com
| | | | | | |__company
| | | | | | | |__archetype
| | | | | | | | |__web
| | | | | | | | |__struts
| | | | | | | | | |__AbstractPostBackAction.java
| | | | | | | | | |__GlobalExceptionHandler.java
| | | | | | | | | |__SafeActionMapping.java
| | | | |__resources
| | | | | |__META-INF
| | | | | | |__log4j.xml
| | | | | | |__spring
| | | | | | |__module-context.xml
| | | | |__webapp
| | | | | |__error.jsp
| | | | | |__index.html
| | | | | |__notFound.jsp
| | | | | |__WEB-INF
| | | | | | |__jonas-web.xml
| | | | | | |__spring-web-context.xml
| | | | | | |__struts-config.xml
| | | | | | |__web.xml
| | | | | |__weblogic.xml
| | | |__test
| | | | |__resources
| | | | | |__log4j.xml

```



```
| | | | |__tomcat
| | | | |__context.xml
| |__project-webservices
| |__pom.xml
| |__src
| | |__main
| | | |__resources
| | | | |__META-INF
| | | | | |__spring
| | | | | | |__module-context.xml
| | | |__test
| | | |__java
| | | | |__com
| | | | | |__company
| | | | | | |__archetype
| | | | | | | |__ws
| | | | | | | | |__AbstractWSTestCase.java
| | | | |__resources
| | | | |__log4j.xml
```

This can be compared to the original tree of the project from which the archetype is originating.

```
$ tree
.
|__archetype-application
| |__pom.xml
|__archetype-business
| |__pom.xml
| |__src
| | |__main
| | | |__java
| | | | |__com
| | | | | |__capgemini
| | | | | | |__archetype
| | | | | | | |__services
| | | | | | | | |__BusinessService.java
| | | |__resources
| | | | |__META-INF
| | | | | |__spring
| | | | | | |__module-context.xml
| | |__test
| | | |__java
| | | |__resources
| | | | |__log4j.xml
|__archetype-domain
| |__pom.xml
| |__src
| | |__main
| | | |__java
| | | | |__com
| | | | | |__capgemini
```