# 计算物理学(A)第四次作业

物理学院 陈伟杰 1500011335

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## 1 RungeKutta法解ODE

### 1.1 电磁学问题

恒磁场下粒子运动方程:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d\overrightarrow{r}}{dt} = \overrightarrow{v} \\ \frac{d\overrightarrow{v}}{dt} = \overrightarrow{\omega} \times \overrightarrow{v} \end{cases}$$
 (1)

取初值 $\overrightarrow{r}(0) = (0,0,0)$ , $\overrightarrow{v}(0) = (0,2,0.1)$ ,分别用4阶RungeKutta和2阶Euler插值法数值求解上述方程,绘制图像如下:

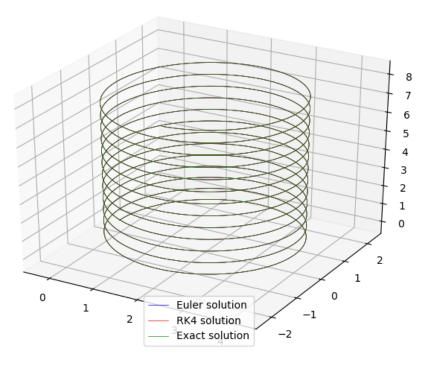


Figure 1: 步长为0.01, 迭代次数8000

#### 1.2 二阶常微分方程

$$\begin{cases} y'' - 2y' + 2y = e^{2x} \sin(x) \\ y(0) = -0.4, y'(0) = -0.6 \end{cases}$$
 (2)

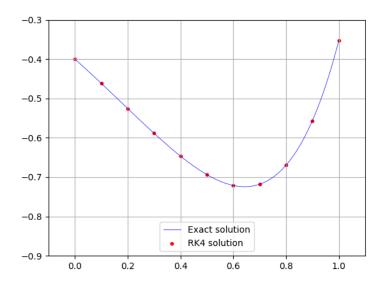


Figure 2: 步长为0.1, 迭代次数10次

### 1.3 Lorenz吸引子

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1' \\ y_2' \\ y_3' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\beta & 0 & y_2 \\ 0 & -\sigma & \sigma \\ -y_2 & \rho & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix}$$
(3)

取初值为 $y_1(0) = 12, y_2(0) = 4, y_3(0) = 0$ ,分别取不同的 $(\sigma, \rho, \beta)$ 用4阶RungeKutta求解上述方程,取步长为0.001,迭代10000次,绘制图像如下:

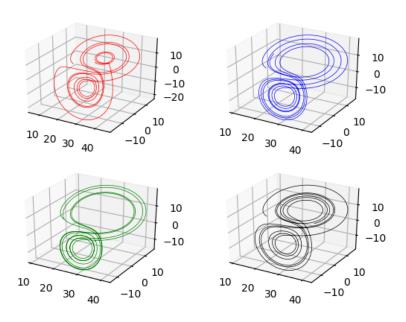


Figure 3: 左上( $\sigma=10, \rho=28, \beta=5/3$ ),右上( $\sigma=10.1, \rho=28, \beta=5/3$ ) 左下( $\sigma=10, \rho=28.1, \beta=5/3$ ),右下( $\sigma=10, \rho=28, \beta=5/3+0.1$ )

# 2 一维Poisson问题数值解

$$\begin{cases}
-\frac{d^2u}{dx^2} = \delta(x - 0.4) & \Omega = (0, 1) \\
u(0) = u(1) = 0
\end{cases}$$
(4)

取间隔为0.1和0.01,绘制图像如下:

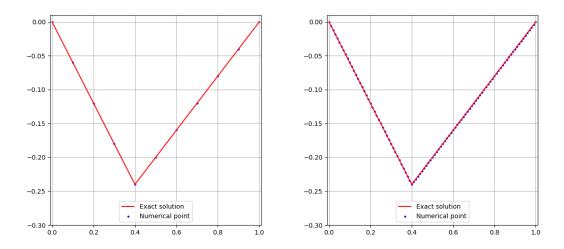


Figure 4: 左图间隔为0.1,右图间隔为0.01