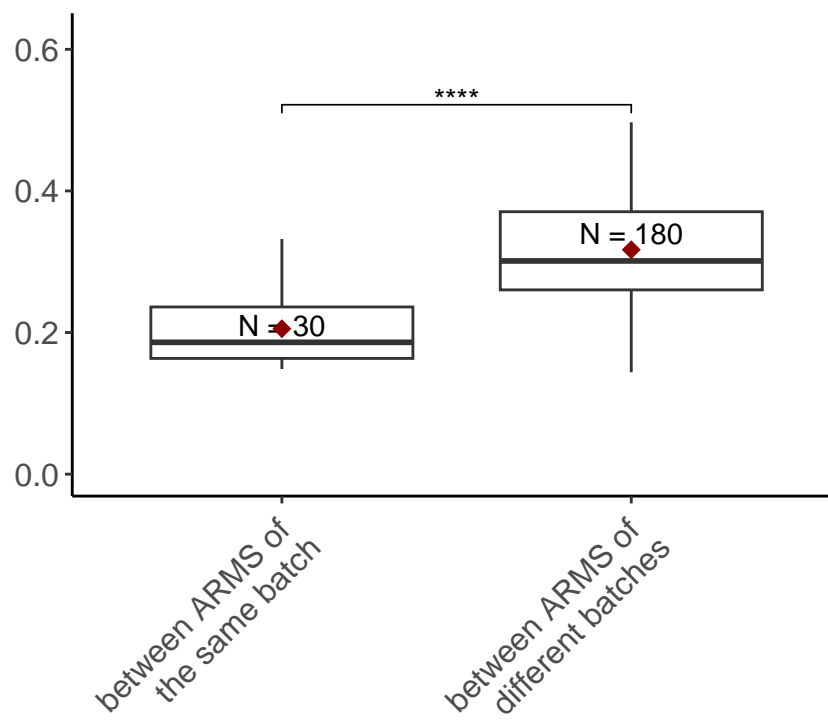
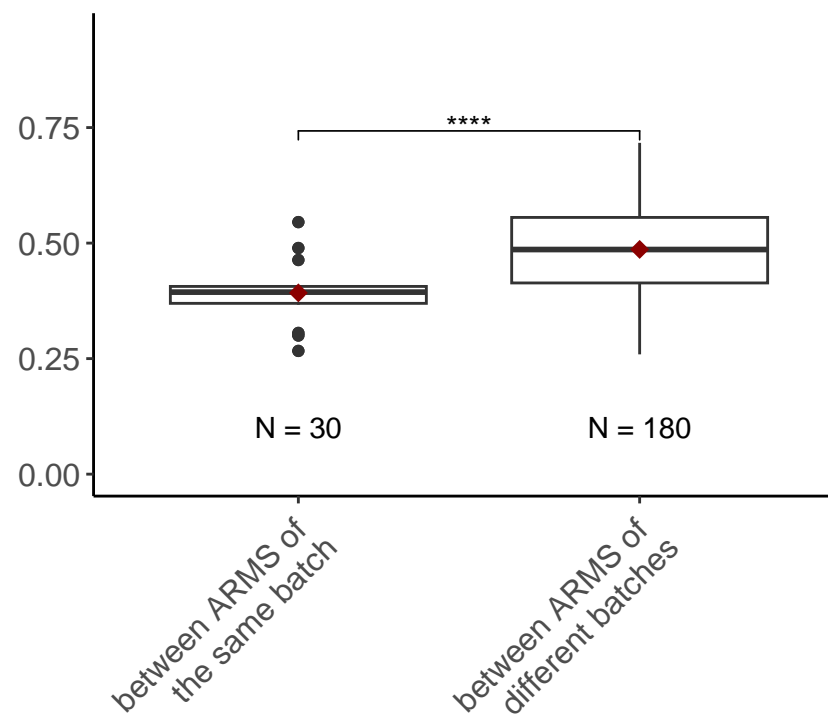
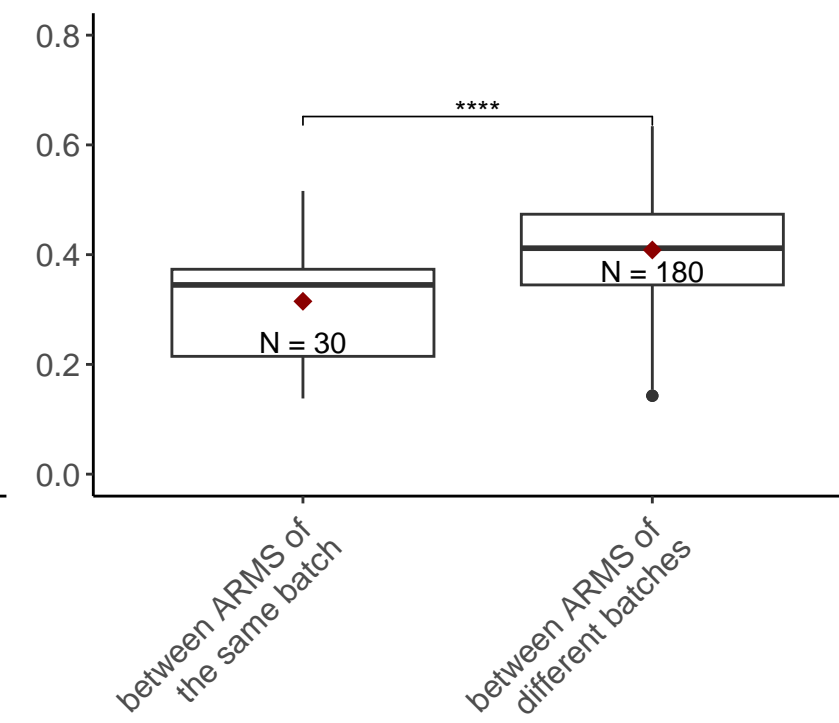


a. Bray–Curtis dissimilarity

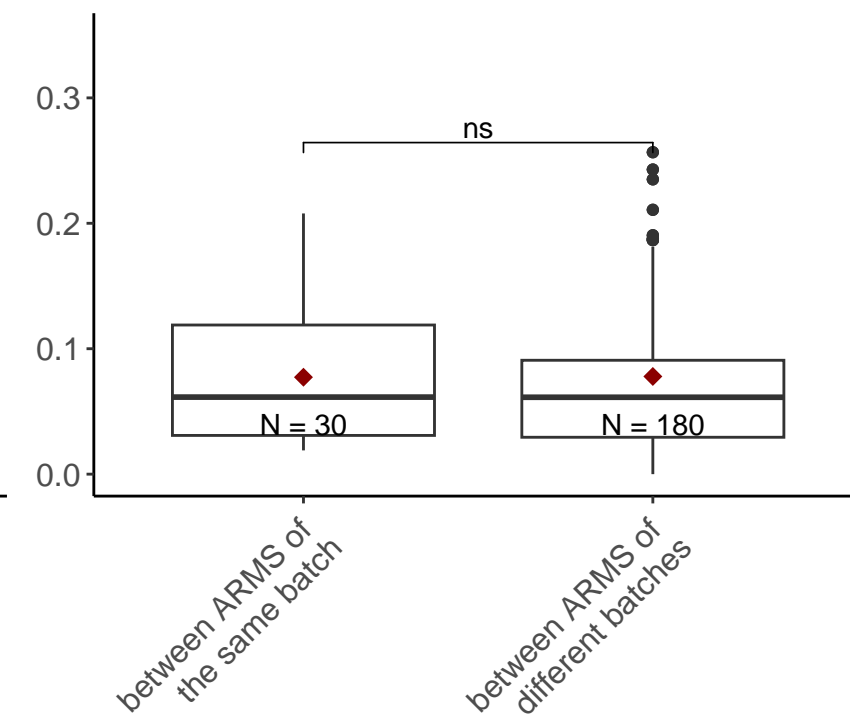
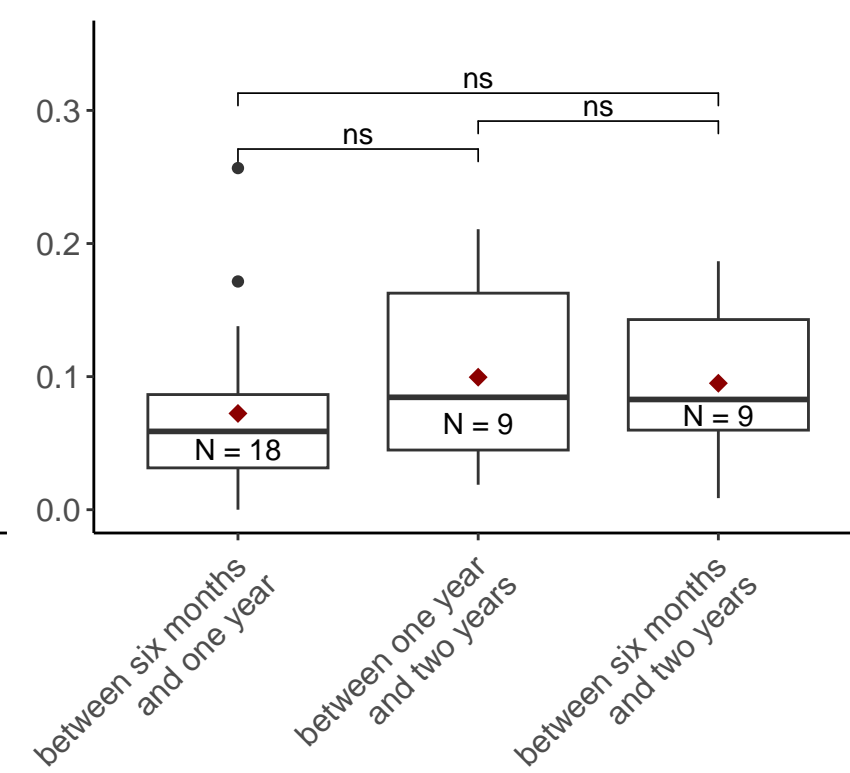
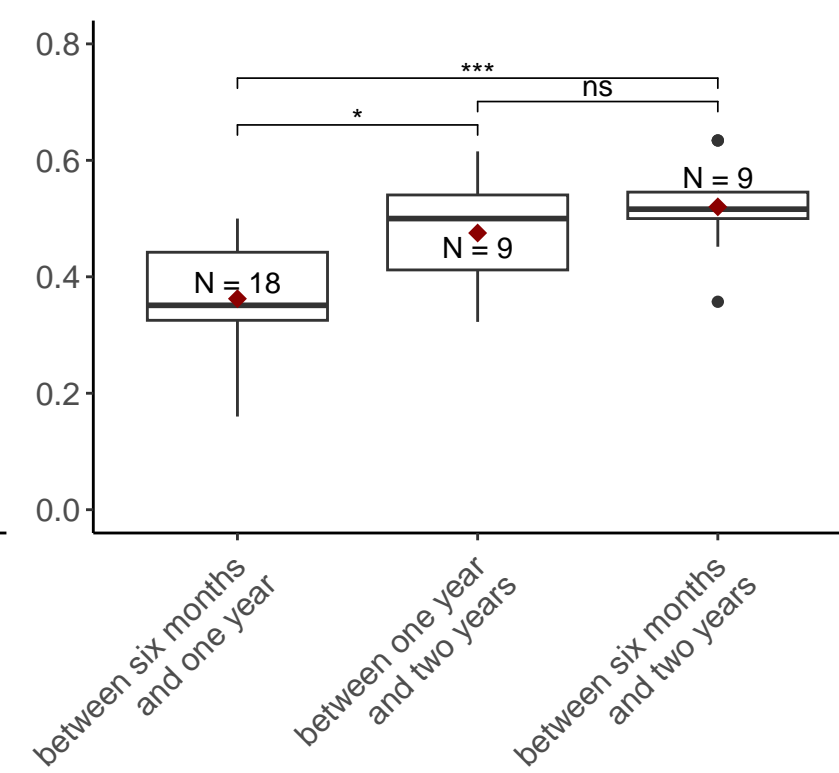
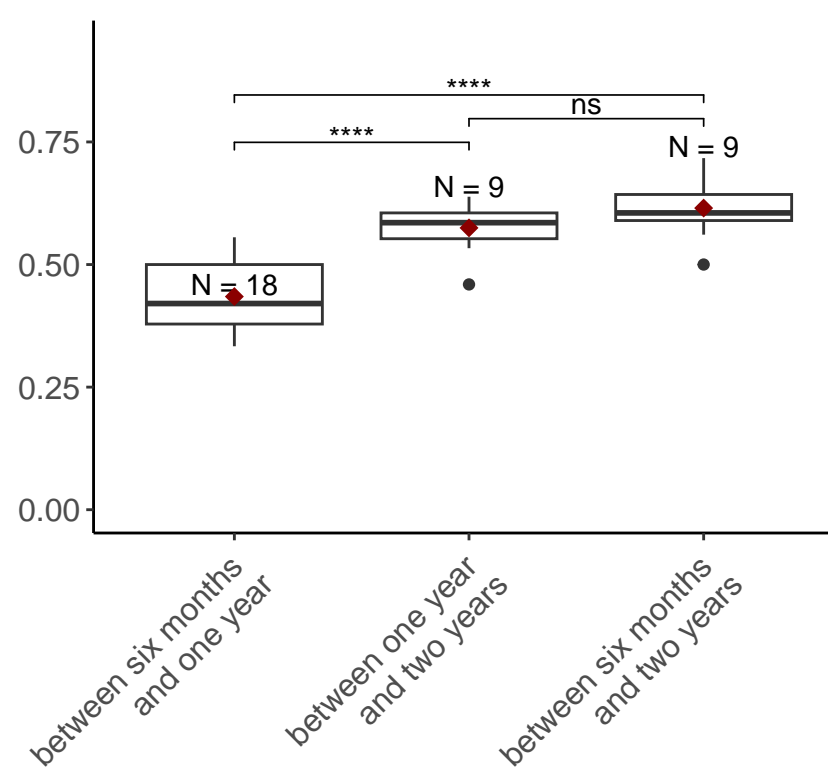
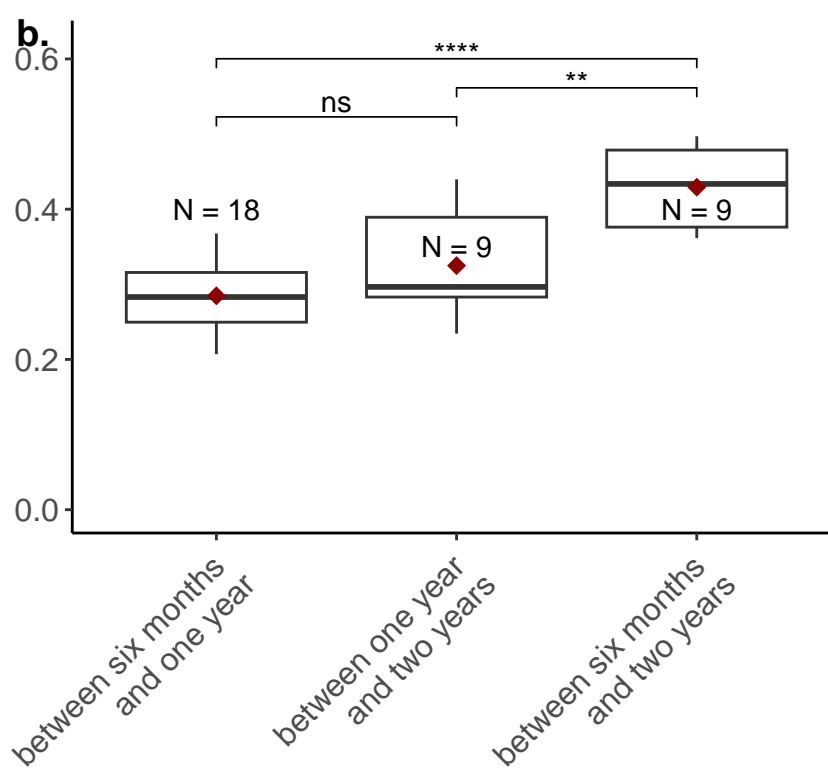
Jaccard dissimilarity



Turnover component



Nestedness component

**b.****c.**