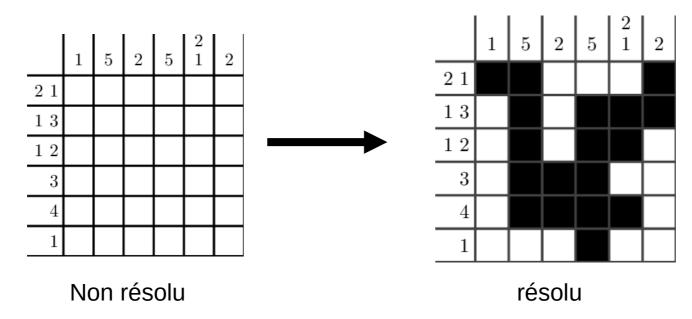
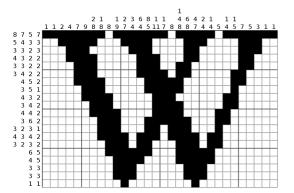
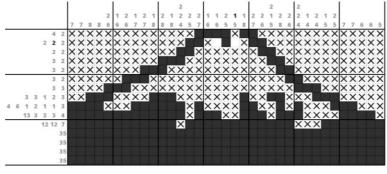
Tristan Lemoine Candidat 41679

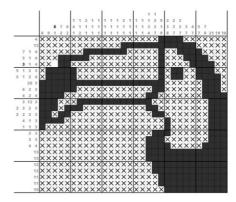
Résolution de nonograms à l'aide de différentes méthodes de programmation

Présentation du problème









Images tirées de "Constructing Simple Nonograms of Varying Difficulty" de Kees Joost Batenburg ,la page wikipedia des nonograms et la revue "Picross For A Cause" par buried-treasaure.org

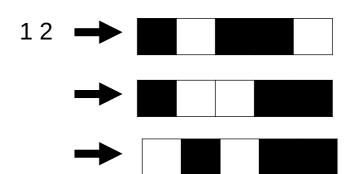
Règles du jeu

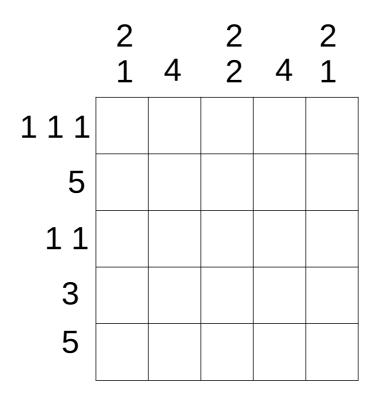
Chaque ligne contient <u>l'ordre</u> et la <u>taille</u> des blocs qui occupent la ligne -Un bloc est un nombre successif de cases noires

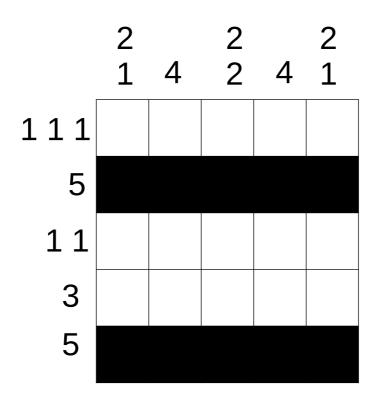
L'inconnue dans ce jeu est donc la position de ces blocs sur la ligne -Deux blocs sont séparés par au moins une case blanche

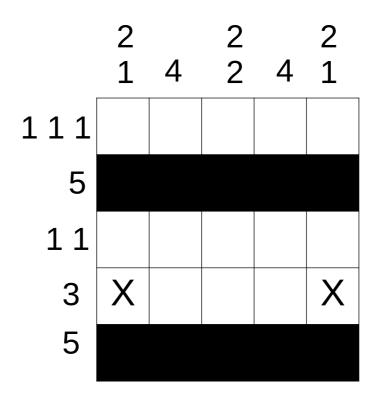
Si toutes les lignes et colonnes sont satisfaites alors la grille est résolue

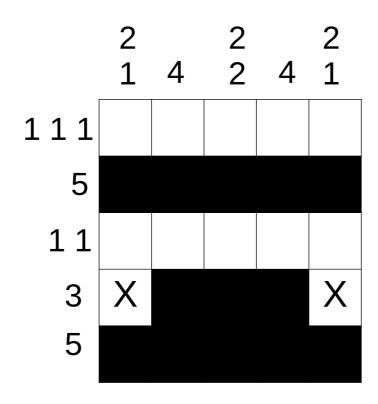
Note : ce jeu est un problème NP-complet

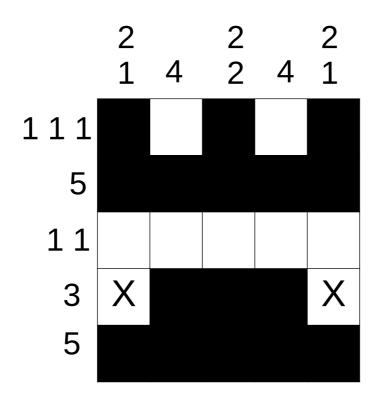


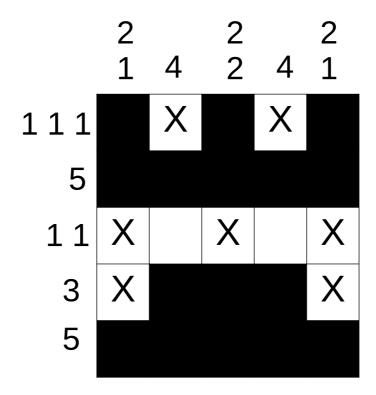


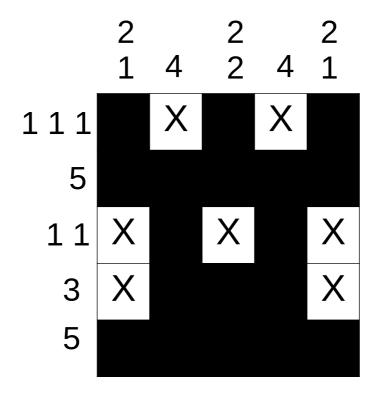












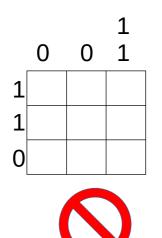
Cadre du problème

On cherche à résoudre le plus rapidement possible une grille initialement vide.

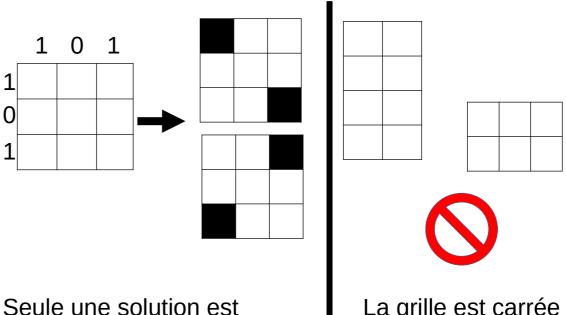
nécessaire pour considérer

la grille comme résolue

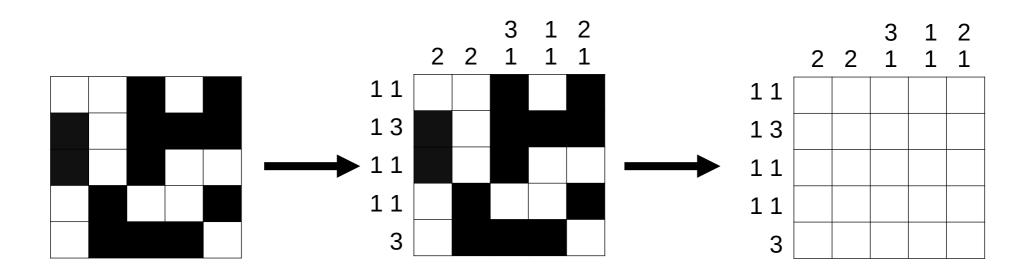
Contraintes:



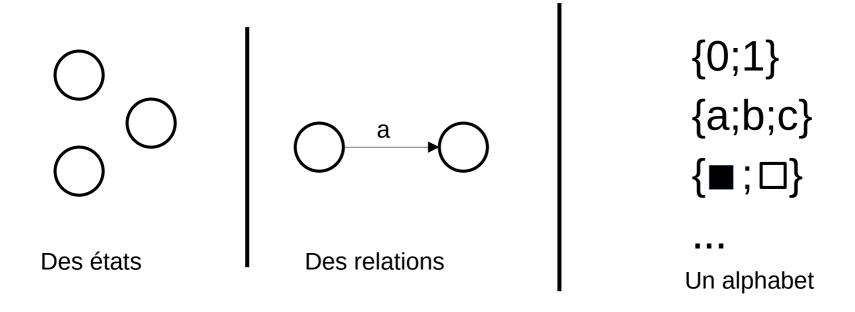
Au moins une solution possible



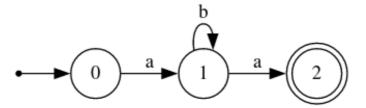
Génération de la grille

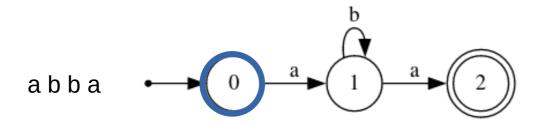


Les automates sont construits avec:



Exemple:





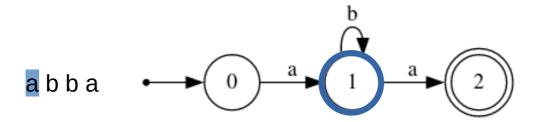
Mots qui sont reconnus par cet automate

- -aba
- -aa
- -abba
- -abb...bba

Mots qui ne sont pas reconnus par cet automate

- -a
- -abaa
- -baaa

. . .



Mots qui sont reconnus par cet automate

- -aba
- -aa
- -abba
- -abb...bba

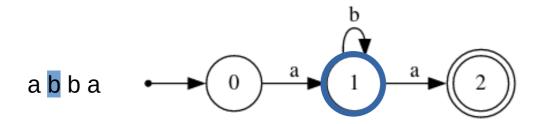
Mots qui ne sont pas reconnus par cet automate

-a

-abaa

-baaa

• • •



Mots qui sont reconnus par cet automate

- -aba
- -aa
- -abba
- -abb...bba

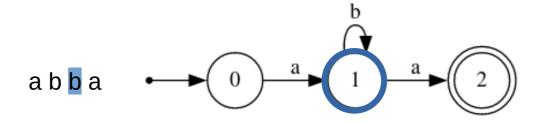
Mots qui ne sont pas reconnus par cet automate

-a

-abaa

-baaa

• • •



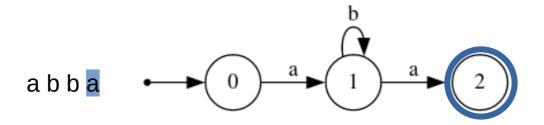
Mots qui sont reconnus par cet automate

- -aba
- -aa
- -abba
- -abb...bba

Mots qui ne sont pas reconnus par cet automate

- -a
- -abaa
- -baaa

• • •



Mots qui sont reconnus par cet automate

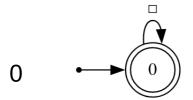
- -aba
- -aa
- -abba
- -abb...bba

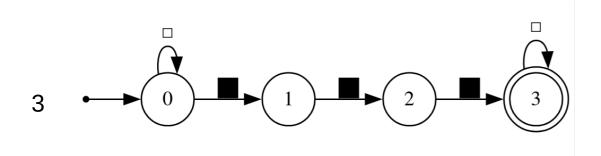
Mots qui ne sont pas reconnus par cet automate

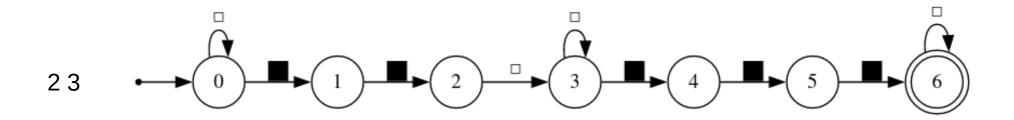
- -a
- -abaa
- -baaa

. . .

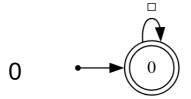
Exemple d'automates

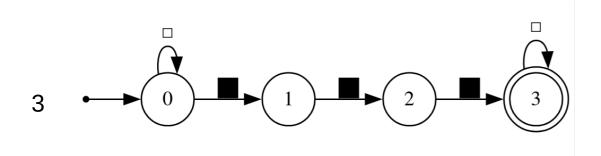


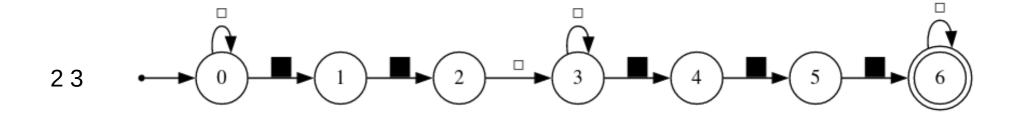




Exemple d'automates







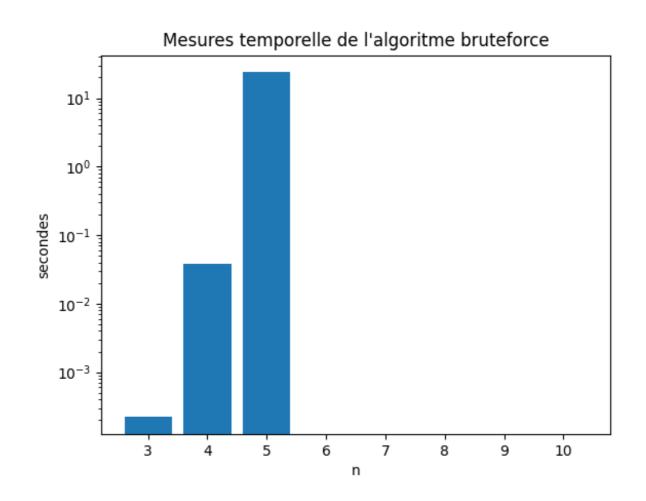
Verifier une ligne est linéaire en la taille de la ligne

Premier algorithme

Algorithme de force brute: tenter toutes les grilles possibles jusqu'à trouver la bonne

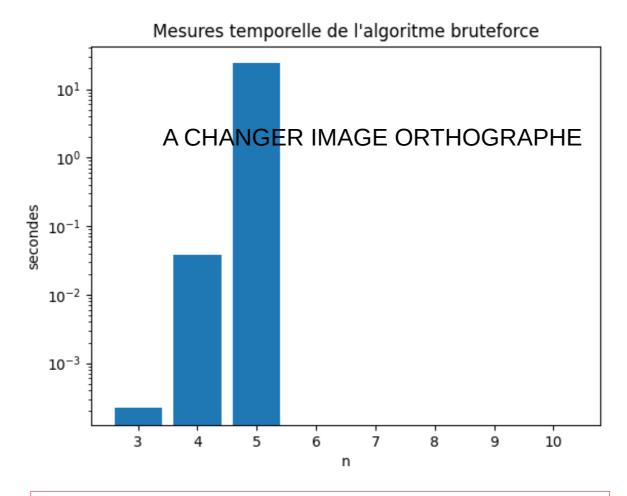
Premier algorithme

Algorithme de force brute: tenter toutes les grilles possibles jusqu'à trouver la bonne



Premier algorithme

Algorithme de force brute: tenter toutes les grilles possibles jusqu'à trouver la bonne



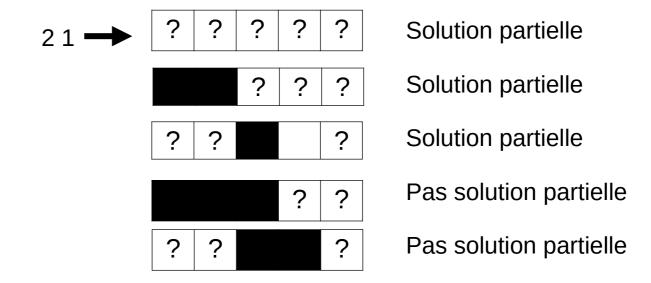
La complexité de cet algorithme est en $O(2^{n^2}n^2)$

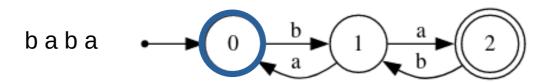
Les solutions partielles

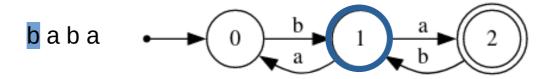
On introduit la case "inconnue"

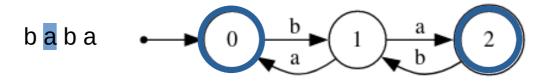
?

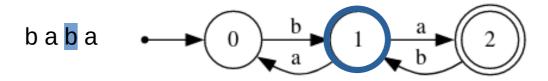
Une ligne est une solution partielle si il existe une disposition des cases inconnues telle que la ligne puisse être validée



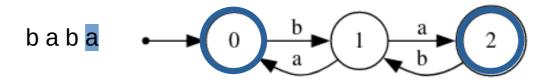






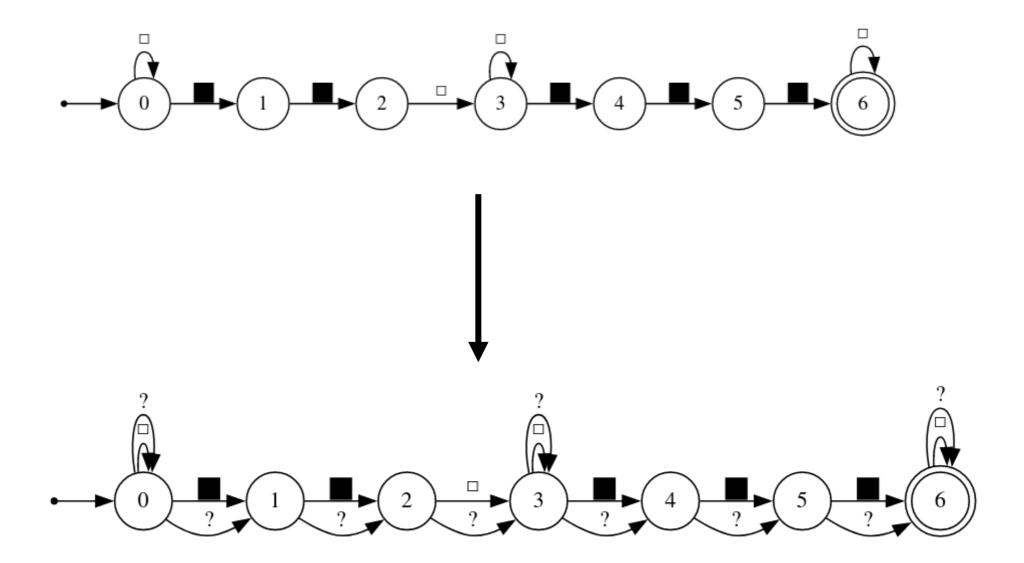


Un automate qui pour au moins un état possède plusieurs relations portant le même symbole est un automate non-déterministe



La complexité pour faire lire un mot par un automate non-déterministe dépend de la taille du mot et de la taille de l'automate

Création de l'automate partiel pour les lignes



Déterminiser l'automate?

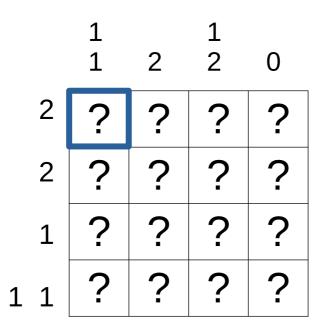
Déterminiser l'automate

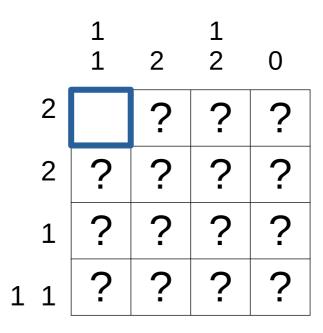
-Créer l'automate est extrêmement couteux

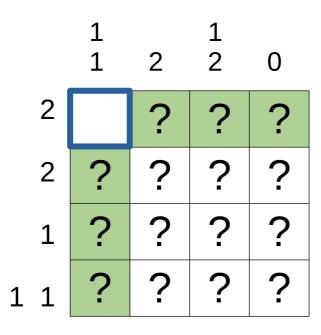
Laisser l'automate non-déterministe

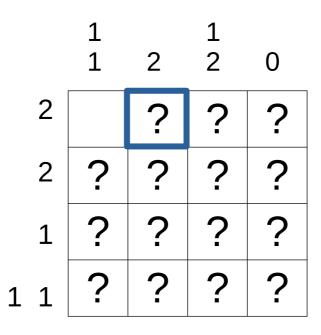
-Créer l'automate est très rapide

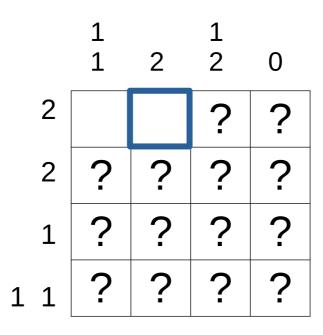
-Passer un mot à travers l'automate est rapide -Passer un mot à travers l'automate est plus long

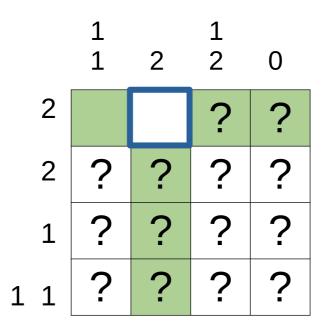


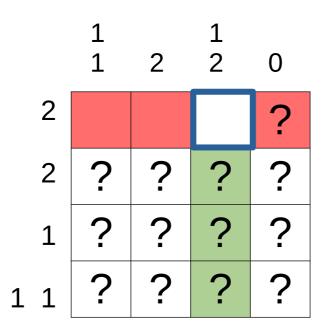


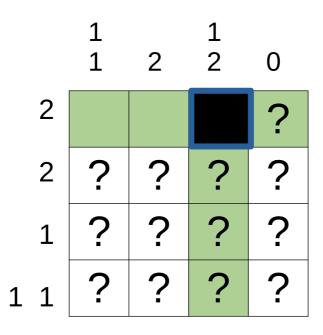


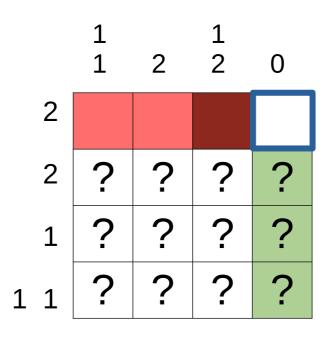


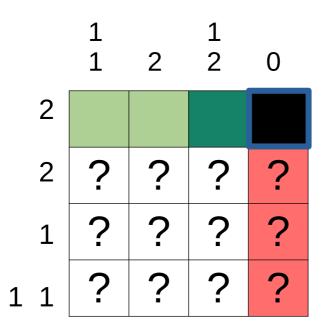


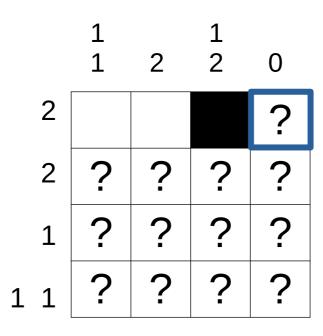


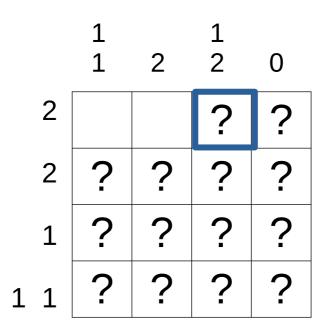


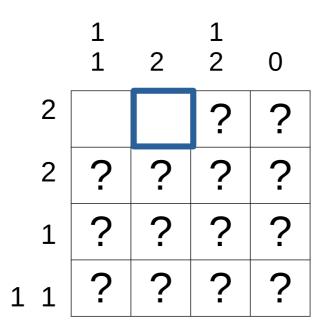


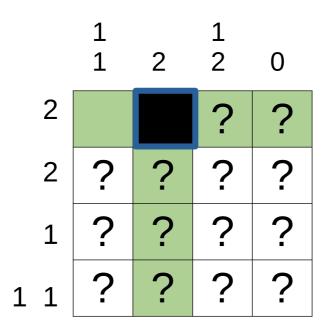


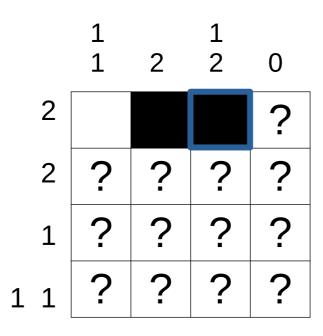


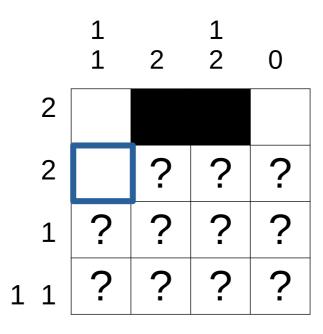


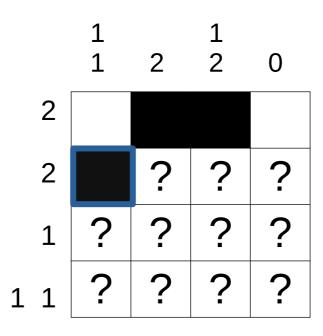


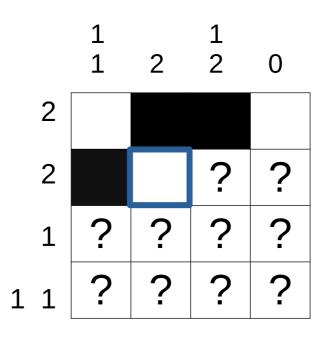


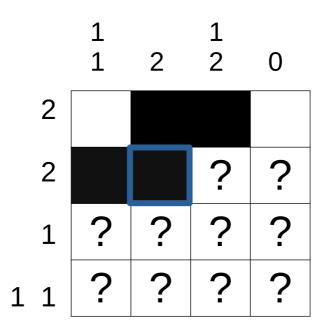


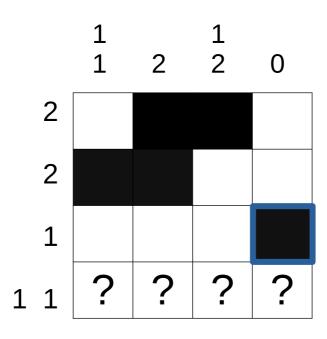


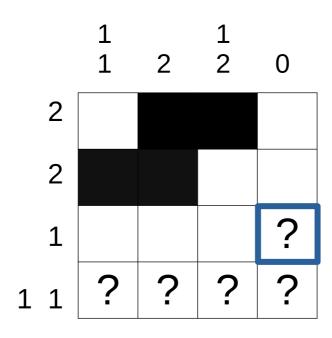


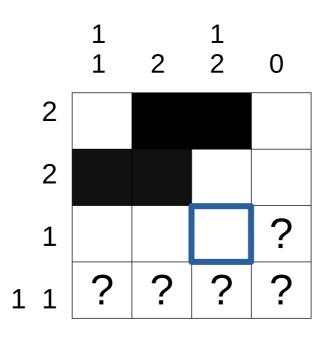


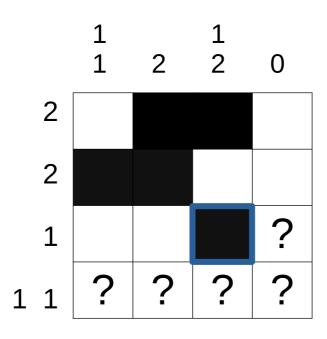


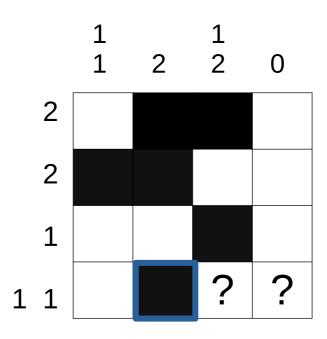


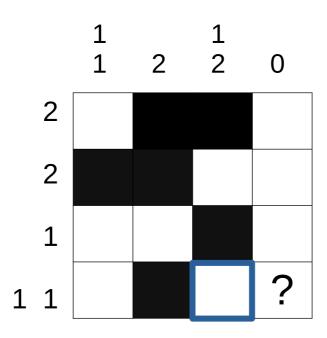


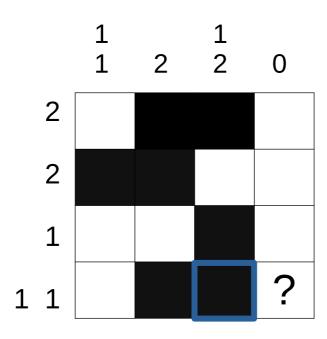


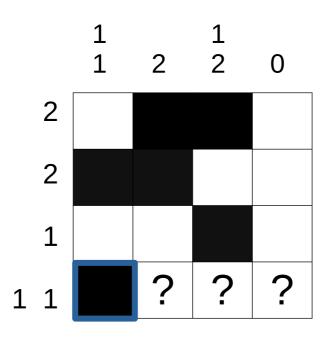


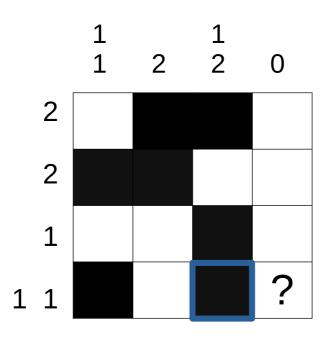


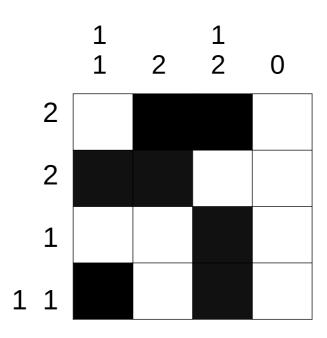


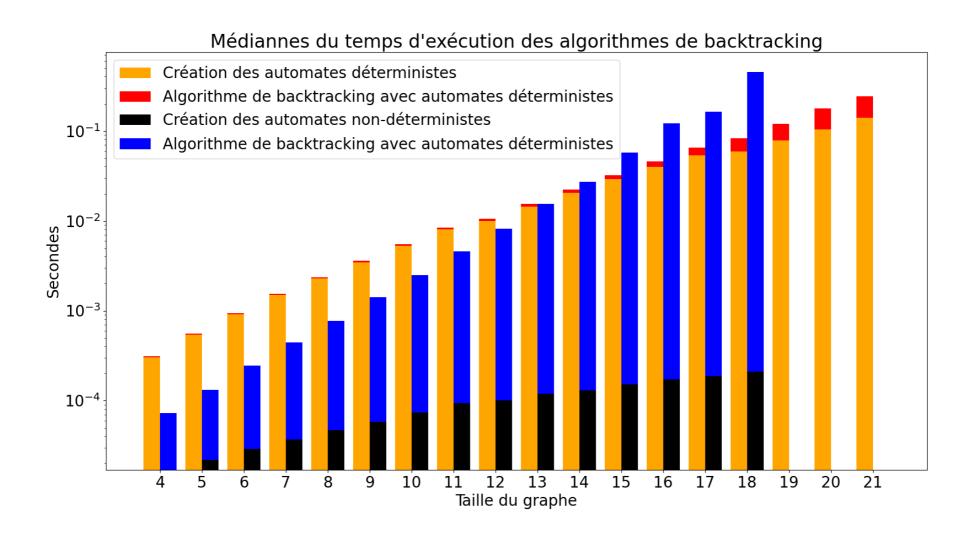












Les règles logiques sont un moyen aux algorithmes de backtracking d'avoir moins de grilles à parcourir

Première règle:

Si une ligne possède comme numéro 0 alors toutes ses cases sont blanches

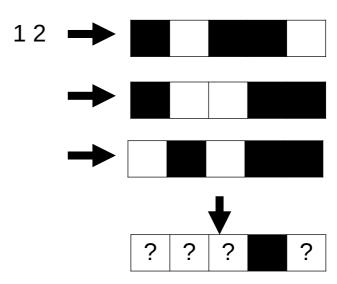
Les règles logiques sont un moyen aux algorithmes de backtracking d'avoir moins de grilles à parcourir

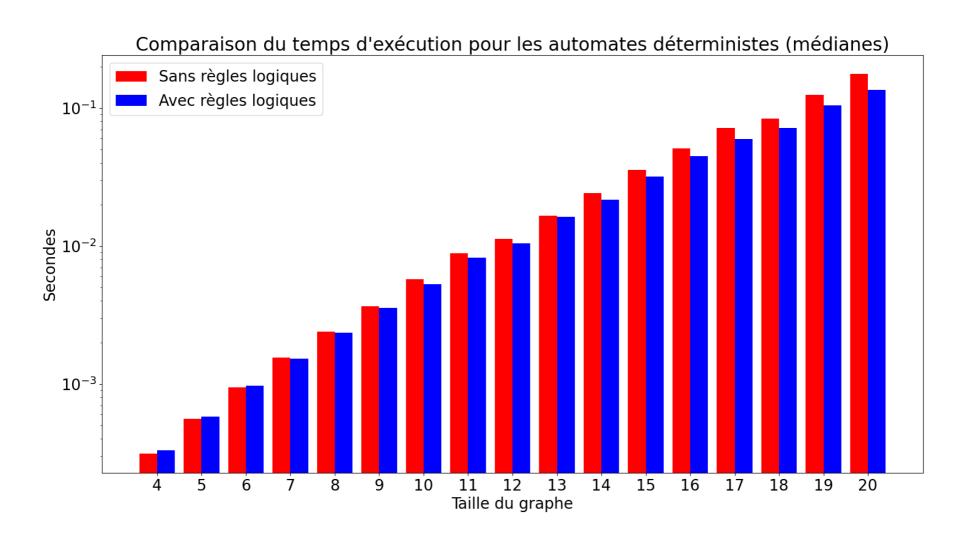
Première règle:

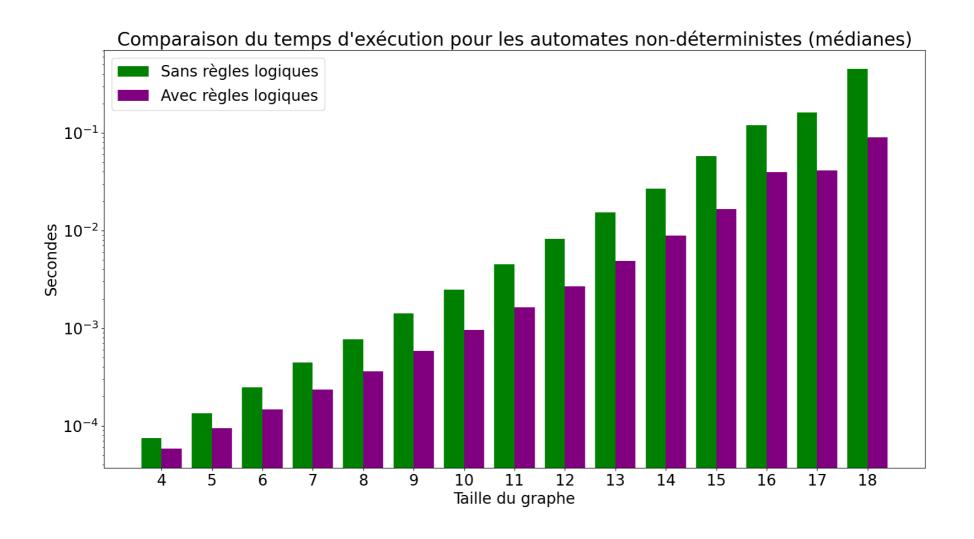
Si une ligne possède comme numéro 0 alors toutes ses cases sont blanches

Deuxieme règle:

Si une case est noire dans chaque position valide de la ligne alors celle-ci est noire







Conclusion

Pour des grilles de petites tailles:

Utilisation d'un algorithme de backtracking avec automates non-déterministes Pour des grilles de grandes tailles:

Utilisation d'un algorithme de backtracking avec automates déterministes

Pistes pour améliorer les algorithmes:

- -Utilisation de la mémoïsation
- -Ajout de règles logiques
- -Utilisation des règles logiques pandant le backtraking

Force brute

- -50 000 tests n=3
- $-50\ 000\ \text{tests}\ \text{n} = 4$
- -50 tests n = 5

Backtrack avec automate déterministe

- -50 000 tests pour n de 4 à 11
- -5 000 tests pour n de 12 à 17
- -500 tests pour n = 18
- -100 tests pour n de 19 à 21

Backtrack avec automate non-déterministe

- -50 000 tests pour n de 4 à 11
- -5 000 tests pour n de 12 à 13
- -500 tests pour n de 14 à 15
- -50 tests pour n de 16 à 18

Backtrack avec automate déterministe Et règles logiques

- -50 000 tests pour n de 4 à 11
- -5 000 tests pour n de 12 à 17
- -1000 tests pour n=18
- -100 tests pour n de 19 à 20

Backtrack avec automate non-déterministe Et règles logiques

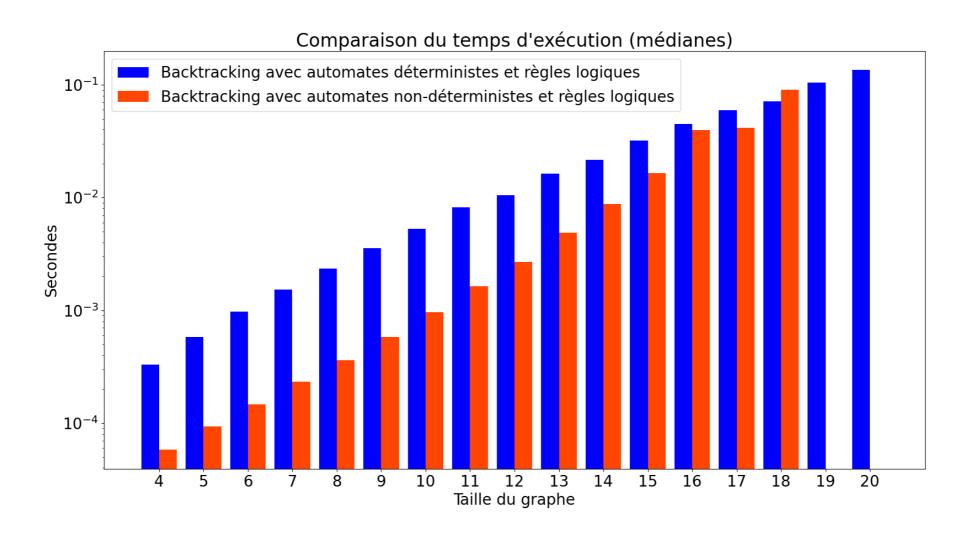
- -50 000 tests pour n de 4 à 11
- -5 000 tests pour n de 12 à 13
- -500 tests pour n de 14 à 15
- -50 tests pour n de 16 à 18

Tests de remplissage des cases par règles logiques

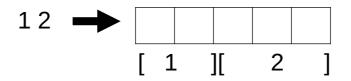
-50 000 tests par dizaines de pourcent de probabilité pour n = 4,6,8,10

-5 000 tests par dizaines de

pourcent de probabilité pour n = 4,6,8,10



La portée d'un bloc est l'intervalle sur lequel le bloc peut être placé

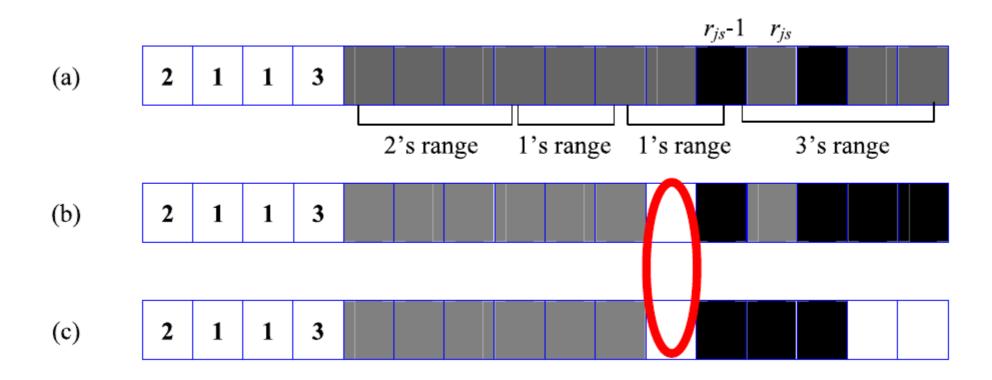


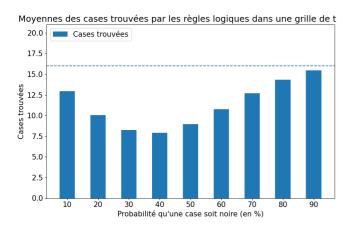
Troisième règle:

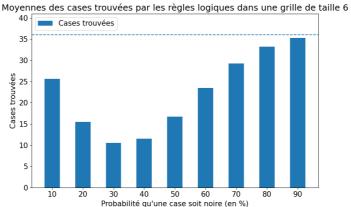
Si un bloc noir est à côté de l'extrémité d'une portée d'un bloc,on peut réduire cette portée

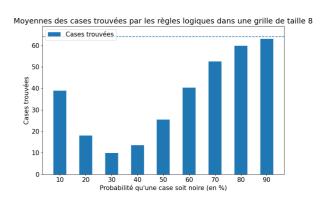
Quatrième règle:

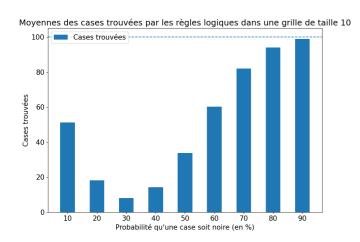
Si une case n'est dans aucune portée, cette case est blanche

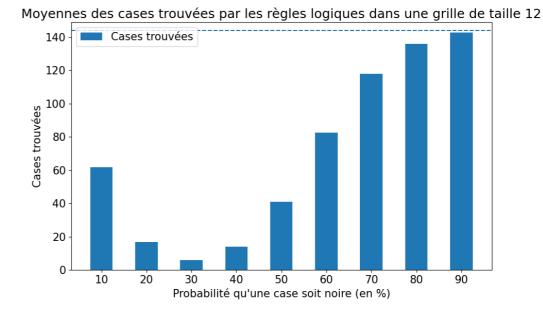


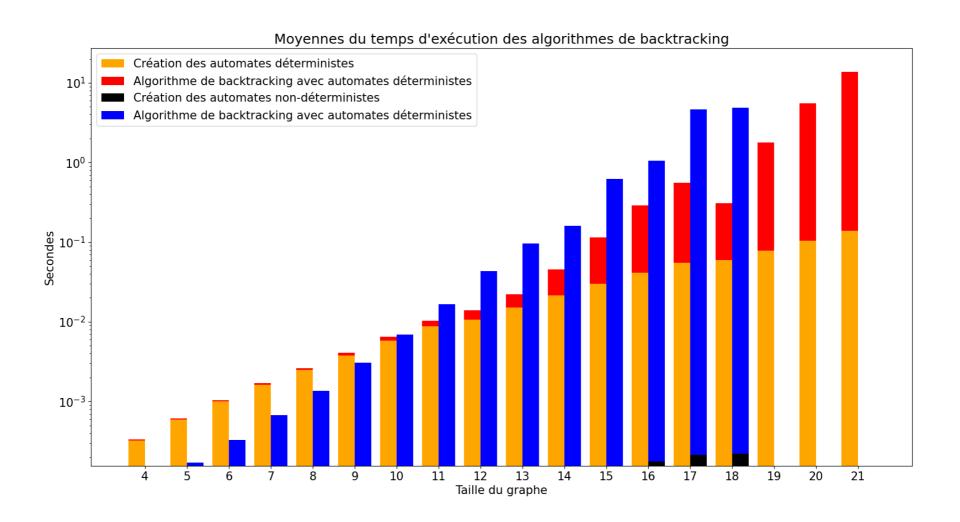












Backtrack_50000_11.txt:

```
1715006095 0.007356 0.000000 0.000686 0.008042 -1 1 1715006096 0.008121 0.000000 0.000167 0.008288 -1 1 1715006097 0.005348 0.000000 0.001711 0.007059 -1 1 1715006098 0.007815 0.000000 0.001681 0.009496 -1 1 1715006099 0.007106 0.000000 0.000242 0.007348 -1 1 1715006100 0.007215 0.000000 0.000641 0.007856 -1 1 1715006101 0.009333 0.000000 0.000125 0.009458 -1 1 1715006102 0.004538 0.000000 0.002105 0.006643 -1 1 1715006103 0.008278 0.000000 0.000116 0.008394 -1 1 1715006104 0.009299 0.000000 0.000308 0.009607 -1 1
```

```
struct automate_d_s {
   int nb_lettres;
   int nb_etats;
   int depart;
   bool* finaux;
   int** delta;
};
```

```
struct automate_nd {
   int nb_lettres;
   int nb_etats;
   bool* depart;
   bool* finaux;
   liste** delta;
};
```

```
struct picross_grid_s {
   int size;
   int** grid;
};
```

```
struct picross_numbers_s {
    liste* lig;
    liste* col;
    int size;
};
```

```
struct valideur_d_s {
    automate_d** ligne;
    automate_d** col;
    int size;
};
```

```
automate d* generer automate ligne(liste ligne){
  if (ligne == NULL){
    return auto_de_zeros();
  int nb of states = 0; //L'etat vide
  liste ligne to parse = ligne;
  while (ligne to parse != NULL){
    nb_of_states += 1 + ligne_to_parse->val;
    ligne to parse = ligne to parse->suivant;
  automate d^* res = init automate(2, nb of states);
  ligne to parse = ligne;
  int state index =0;
  while (ligne_to_parse != NULL){
    //Connect to itself
    add connection d(res, state index,0,state index);
    //Fait une chaine de 1
    for (int j = 0;j<ligne_to_parse->val;j++){
       add connection d(res, state index,1,state index +1);
       state index++;
    //On DOIT finir par un zero si on est pas le dernier nombre
    if (ligne to parse->suivant != NULL){
       add connection d(res, state index, 0, state index+1);
       state index++;
    //Sinon on boucle en 0 sur le dernier
    else{
       add_connection_d(res,state_index,0,state_index);
       state index++;
    ligne to parse = ligne to parse->suivant;
  res->depart = 0;
  res->finaux[res->nb_etats -1] = true;
  return res;
```

```
bool backtracking(picross grid* grid, valideur det* valideur, int i, int j){
  if (i == grid->size -1 && j == grid->size-1){
     if (grid->grid[i][j] != 2){
        return true;
     grid - grid[i][i] = 0;
     if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
        return true;
     grid - grid[i][j] = 1;
     if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
        return true;
     grid - grid[i][j] = 2;
     return false;
  int j_next = (j+1) \% grid->size;
  int i next;
  if (j == grid -> size -1){
     i next = i+1;
  else{
     i_next = i;
  if (grid->grid[i][j] != 2){
     return backtracking(grid,valideur,i_next,j_next);
  grid \rightarrow grid[i][j] = 0;
  if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
     if (backtracking(grid,valideur,i_next,j_next)){
        return true;
  grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
  if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
     if (backtracking(grid, valideur, i_next, j_next)){
        return true;
  grid - grid[i][j] = 2;
  return false;
```

```
#ifndef AUTOMATES H
#define AUTOMATES H
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "listes.h"
#include "dicts.h"
struct automate d s {
  int nb lettres;
  int nb etats;
  int depart:
  bool* finaux;
  int** delta;
typedef struct automate d s automate d;
struct automate nd {
  int nb lettres:
  int nb etats;
  bool* depart;
  bool* finaux;
  liste** delta;
typedef struct automate nd automate nd;
//Initialise un automate deterministe
automate d* init automate(int size alpha,int size etats);
//Libere un automate
void free auto(automate d* a);
//Ajoute une connection dans l'automate
void add connection d(automate d* A,int etat d,int lettre,int etat f);
//Delta etoile de l'automate
int delta etoile d(automate d* A,int q,int* input, int size input);
//Verifie si un mot est reconnu par l'automate
bool reconnu afd(automate d* A,int* input, int size input);
//Affiche l'automate
void print auto(automate d* A);
//Initialise un automate non deterministe
automate nd* init automate nd(int size alpha,int size etats);
//Ajoute une connection dans l'automate non deterministe
void add connection nd(automate nd *A, int etat d, int lettre, int etat f);
```

```
//Delta de l'automate non deterministe bool* delta_nd(automate_nd* A,bool* etats_depart,int lettre);

//Delta etoile de l'Automte non deterministe bool* delta_etoile_nd(automate_nd* A,bool* etats_depart,int* input,int size_input);

//Verifie si un mot est reconnu par l'automate bool reconnu_afnd(automate_nd *A, int *input, int size_input);

//Donne tout les etats atteint par un afnd dict* etats_atteints(automate_nd* A);

//Determinise un automate automate_d* determiniser(automate_nd* A);

//Affiche l'automate non deterministe void print_auto_nd(automate_nd* A);

//Libere un automate non det void free_auto_nd(automate_nd* A);

#endif
```

```
#ifndef DICTS H
#define DICTS_H
#include "listes.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
typedef struct
{ duo_liste* table;
  int length;
} dict;
dict* create_dict(int n);
duo_liste cons(duo head,duo_liste tail);
void free_duo_liste(duo_liste I);
void add_dict(dict* dico, int key,int val);
bool is_in_dico(dict* dico, int key);
int find_dico(dict* dico, int key);
void remove_dico(dict* dico, int key);
liste all_keys(dict* dico);
void free_dico(dict* dico);
void print_dico(dict* dico);
#endif
```

```
#ifndef LISTES H
#define LISTES_H
//Implemantation basique d'une liste chainee
struct maillon {int val;struct maillon* suivant;};
typedef struct maillon maillon;
typedef maillon* liste;
typedef struct
{ int x;
  int y;
} duo ;
struct maillon_duo_s
  duo val;
  struct maillon_duo_s* suivant;
typedef struct maillon_duo_s maillon_duo;
typedef maillon_duo* duo_liste;
//Libere une liste
void free_liste(liste I);
//Ajoute un element a la liste
liste add_to_liste(int x,liste I);
duo_liste cons(duo head,duo_liste tail);
void free duo liste(duo liste I);
void print_duo(duo d);
//Imprime une listes
void print_liste(liste I);
void print duo liste(duo liste d);
int len liste(liste l);
int* list_to_tab(liste I);
#endif
```

```
#ifndef LOGICRULES H
#define LOGICRULES H
#include "listes.h"
#include "picross.h"
typedef struct {
  int nb_blocks;
  duo* est;
}line_est_t;
typedef struct {
  int n;
  line_est_t** lines;
  line est t** cols;
} estimation t;
line_est_t* estimate_line(liste numbers,int n);
estimation_t* full_estimation(picross_numbers* nums);
void print_full_estimation(estimation_t* e);
void print_estimation(line_est_t* e);
void free_estimation(line_est_t* e);
void free_full_estimation(estimation_t* e);
int apply_rules(picross_grid* grille_a_completer,picross_numbers*
nums, estimation_t* est, int k);
#endif
```

```
#ifndef PICROSS H
#define PICROSS H
#include "automates.h"
#include "listes.h"
struct picross grid s {int size; int** grid;};
typedef struct picross grid s picross grid;
struct picross_numbers_s {liste* lig;liste* col;int size;};
typedef struct picross numbers s picross numbers;
//Genere une grille vide
picross grid* gen empty grid(int size);
//Genere une grille inconnue
picross_grid* gen_unk_grid(int size);
//Genere une grille aleatoire avec chance% que chaque case soit noire
picross grid* gen random grid(int size, int chance);
//Fait transposer la grille tel une matrice
picross grid* tourner_grille(picross_grid* grid);
int* get_col(picross_grid* g, int size,int col_n);
//Affiche une grille de picross
void print picc(picross grid* p);
//Affiche les nombres des lignes et colonnes
void print nums(picross numbers* nums);
//prend une grille et en tire ses nombres
picross numbers* gen numbers from grid(picross grid* grid);
void apply tab to col(picross grid* g,int* col,int col n);
//Libere une grille
void free picross(picross grid* p);
//Libere les nombres
void free numbers(picross numbers* nums);
#endif
```

#ifndef UTILS H

```
#define UTILS H
#include "listes.h"
#include <stdbool.h>
#define FI(n) (int)1 << n
//Libere un tableau de tableau d'entier
void free_int_int(int** t,int n);
//Affiche un tableau d'entier
void print_tab(int* t, int size);
//Affiche un tableau de booleen
void print_bool_tab(bool* t, int size);
//Converti un tableau de bool en un entier unique a ce tableau
int binary_from_bool_int(bool* t,int size);
//Fait l'inverse
bool* bool_arr_from_int(int num,int size);
//Envoie 1 quand envoye 0 et 0 quand envoiye 1
int inverse_valeur(int i);
//Operation binaire AND sur un array
bool and_bool_arr(bool* a1,bool* a2,int size);
bool equal bool arr(bool* a1,bool* a2,int size);
void copy_tab(int* dest,int* src,int size);
#endif
```

```
#ifndef VALIDEURS H
#define VALIDEURS H
#include "picross.h"
#include "automates.h"
struct valideur_d_s {automate_d** ligne;automate_d** col;int size;};
typedef struct valideur d s valideur det;
struct valideur nd s {automate nd** ligne;automate nd** col;int size;};
typedef struct valideur nd s valideur ndet;
//Automate qui reconnais une ligne vide
automate d* auto de zeros(void);
//Automate partiel qui recconais une ligne vide
automate nd* auto nd zeros(void);
//Genere un automate qui recconais la ligne donnee
automate d* generer automate ligne(liste ligne);
//Genere tous les automates poutes tt lignes et colonnes
valideur det* gen valideur total(picross numbers* nums);
//Genere l'automate partiel d'une ligne
automate_nd* generer_automate_partiel_ligne(liste ligne);
//Genere un valideur non det
valideur ndet* gen valideur ndet(picross numbers* nums);
//Genere le valideur partiel
valideur det* gen valideur partiel(picross numbers* nums);
//Libere le valideur
void free_valideur_det(valideur_det* A);
//Libere un vlaideur ndet
void free valideur ndet(valideur ndet *A);
#endif
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "automates.h"
#include "listes.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include "dicts.h"
automate d* init automate(int size alpha,int size etats){
  automate d* res = (automate d*)malloc(sizeof(automate d));
  int** delta res = (int**)malloc(sizeof(int*)*size etats);
  for (int i=0;i<size etats;i++){
    int* delta bis = (int*)malloc(sizeof(int)*size alpha);
     for (int j=0;j<size alpha;j++){
        delta bis[i] = -1;
     delta res[i] = delta bis;
  bool* finaux res = (bool*)calloc(sizeof(bool),size etats);
  res->nb etats = size etats;
  res->nb lettres = size alpha;
  res->depart = 0:
  res->finaux = finaux res;
  res->delta = delta res;
  return res;
void free auto(automate d* a){
  free int int(a->delta, a->nb etats);
  free(a->finaux);
  free(a);
void add connection d(automate d* A,int etat d,int lettre,int etat f){
  A->delta[etat d][lettre] = etat f;
int delta etoile d(automate d* A,int q,int* input,int size input){
  int etat curr = q;
  int i = 0;
  while (i < size input && etat curr != -1){
     etat curr = A->delta[etat curr][input[i]];
    j++;
  return etat curr;
```

```
bool reconnu afd(automate d* A,int* input,int size input){
  int etat final = delta etoile d(A, A->depart,input,size input);
  //print tab(input, size input);
  //printf("ETAT FIN:%d\n",etat final);
  //print auto(A);
  if (etat final == -1){
     return false:
  else
  return A->finaux[etat final];
void print auto(automate d* A){
  printf("\n");
  printf("Nb delta: %d\n",A->nb lettres);
  printf("Nb etats: %d\n".A->nb etats):
  printf("Etat depart: %d\n".A->depart):
  printf("Etat finaux:");print bool tab(A->finaux,A->nb etats);printf("\n");
  for (int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
     print tab(A->delta[i],A->nb lettres);
  printf("\n");
automate_nd* init_automate_nd(int size_alpha,int size_etats){
  automate nd* res = (automate nd*)malloc(sizeof(automate nd));
  liste** delta res = (liste**)malloc(sizeof(liste*)*size etats);
  for (int i=0;i<size etats;i++){
     liste* delta res bis = (liste*)calloc(size alpha,sizeof(liste));
     delta res[i] = delta res bis;
  bool* finaux res = (bool*)calloc(size_etats,sizeof(bool));
  bool* depart res = (bool*)calloc(size etats,sizeof(bool));
  res->nb etats = size etats;
  res->nb lettres = size alpha;
  res->depart = depart res;
  res->finaux = finaux res;
  res->delta = delta res;
  return res;
```

```
void add connection nd(automate nd *A, int etat d, int lettre, int etat f){
  A->delta[etat d][lettre] = add to liste(etat f, A->delta[etat d][lettre]);
    printf("]")
  printf("\n")
void free auto nd(automate nd* A){
  for(int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
     for (int i=0:i<A->nb lettres:i++){
       free_liste(A->delta[i][j]);
    free(A->delta[i])
  free(A->delta):
  free(A->depart)
  free(A->finaux):
  free(A):
bool* delta nd(automate nd* A,bool* etats depart,int lettre){
  bool* res = (bool*)calloc(A->nb etats.sizeof(bool));
  for(int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
     if (etats depart[i]){
       liste liste to parse = A->delta[i][lettre];
       while (liste to parse != NULL){
         resfliste to parse->vall = true:
          liste to parse = liste to parse->suivant;
  return res
bool* delta etoile nd(automate nd* A,bool* etats depart,int* input,int size input){
  bool* etat curr = (bool*)malloc(sizeof(bool)*A->nb etats);
  memcpy(etat curr.etats depart, sizeof(bool)*A->nb etats);
  for (int i=0;i<size input;i++){
    bool* new etat = delta nd(A,etat curr,input[i])
    free(etat curr);
    etat curr = new etat;
  return etat curr;
bool reconnu afnd(automate nd *A, int *input, int size input){
  bool* res tab = delta etoile nd(A,A->depart,input,size input);
  bool res = false:
  for (int i=0:i<A->nb etats:i++){
    res = res || (A->finaux[i] && res tab[i]);
  free(res tab):
  return res;
```

```
dict* etats atteints(automate nd* A){
  int num_etat = 0:
  dict* res = create dict(A->nb etats * 5);
  liste a voir = NULL:
  liste old liste = NULL:
  a voir = add to liste(binary from bool int(A->depart,A->nb etats),a voir);
  while (a voir != NULL){
    int elem a voir = a voir->val;
    old liste = a voir:
    a voir = old liste->suivant;
    free(old liste):
    if (!is in dico(res,elem a voir)){
       bool* etat depart = bool arr from int(elem a voir,A->nb etats);
       for (int a = 0:a < A > nb lettres:a + +){
         bool* etat fin = delta nd(A,etat depart,a);
         int etat_fin_int = binary_from_bool_int(etat_fin, A->nb_etats);
         a voir = add to_liste(etat_fin_int,a_voir);
         free(etat fin);
       add dict(res,elem a voir,num etat);
       num etat++:
       free(etat depart);
  free liste(a voir);
  return res;
```

```
automate_d* determiniser(automate_nd* A){
  dict* atteints = etats atteints(A);
  liste keys = all keys(atteints);
  int nb etats = \overline{0};
 liste keys_copy = keys;
  while (keys_copy != NULL){
    duo liste dl = atteints->table[keys copy->val];
    while (dl != NULL){
       nb etats++;
       dl = dl->suivant;
    keys_copy = keys_copy->suivant;
  automate d* res = init automate(A->nb lettres,nb etats);
  keys_copy = keys;
  while (keys_copy != NULL){
    duo liste dl = atteints->table[keys copy->val];
    while (dl != NULL){
       int etat depart int = dl->val.x;
       bool* etat_depart = bool_arr_from_int(etat_depart_int,A->nb_etats);
       int nom_etat_depart = dl->val.y;
       for (int a=0;a<A->nb lettres;a++){
         bool* etats atteints = delta nd(A,etat depart, a);
          //if (etat depart int == 15){
         // print dico(atteints);
         //
             printf("%d",nb_etats);
         //
             print liste(keys);
         //}
         int etats atteints int = binary from bool int(etats atteints,A->nb etats);
          int nom_etat_atteints = find_dico(atteints, etats_atteints_int);
          add_connection_d(res, nom_etat_depart, a, nom_etat_atteints);
          free(etats atteints):
       if (and bool arr(etat depart, A->finaux, A->nb etats)){
         res->finaux[nom_etat_depart] = true;
       if (equal_bool_arr(etat_depart, A->depart, A->nb_etats)){
         res->depart = nom etat depart;
       free(etat_depart);
       dl = dl->suivant;
    keys_copy = keys_copy->suivant;
  free_dico(atteints);
  free_liste(keys);
  return res:
void print auto nd(automate nd* A){
  printf("\n");
  printf("Nb delta: %d\n",A->nb lettres);
  printf("Nb etats: %d\n",A->nb etats);
  printf("Etat depart:");print_bool_tab(A->depart,A->nb_etats);printf("\n");
  printf("Etat finaux:");print_bool_tab(A->finaux,A->nb_etats);printf("\n");
  for (int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
    printf("[");
    for (int j=0;j<A->nb lettres;j++){
       print_liste(A->delta[i][j]);
    printf("]");
  printf("\n");
void free auto nd(automate nd* A){
  for(int i=0;i<A->nb_etats;i++){
    for (int j=0;j<A->nb lettres;j++){
       free liste(A->delta[i][j]);
    free(A->delta[i]);
  free(A->delta);
  free(A->depart):
  free(A->finaux);
  free(A);
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "dicts.h"
#include "listes.h"
dict* create dict(int n){
  dict* res = (dict*)malloc(sizeof(dict));
  duo_liste* table = (duo_liste*)malloc(sizeof(duo_liste)*n);
  for (int i=0;i<n;i++){
     table[i] = NULL;
  res->table = table:
  res->length = n;
  return res;
void add dict(dict* dico, int key,int val){
  int array_index = key % dico->length;
  duo couple;
  couple.x = key;
  couple.y = val;
  dico->table[array index] = cons(couple,dico->table[array index]);
bool is in dico(dict* dico, int key){
  int array_index = key % dico->length;
duo_liste I = dico->table[array_index];
  while (I != NULL){
    if (I->val.x == key){
        return true;
     I = I -> suivant;
  return false;
int find dico(dict* dico, int key){
  int array index = key % dico->length;
  duo_liste I = dico->table[array_index];
  while (I != NULL){
    if (l->val.x == key){
        return I->val.y;
     \hat{I} = I -> suivant;
  return -1;
void remove_dico(dict* dico, int key){
  int array index = key % dico->length
  duo_liste I = dico->table[array_index];
  duo liste prev = I;
  while (I != NULL){
    if (l->val.x == key){
       prev->suivant = I->suivant;
       free(I);
     prev = I;
     I = I->suivant;
  return:
```

```
void replace dico(dict* dico,int key,int val){
  if (is_in_dico(dico,key)){
     remove_dico(dico,key);
  add_dict(dico,key,val);
liste all keys(dict* dico){
  liste res = NULL:
  for (int i=0; i<dico->length;i++){
    if (dico->table[i] != NULL){
       res = add_to_liste(i,res);
  return res;
void free dico(dict* dico){
  for (int i=0;i<dico->length;i++){
     free_duo_liste(dico->table[i]);
  free(dico->table);
  free(dico);
void print dico(dict* dico){
  for (int i=0; i<dico->length;i++){
    printf("%d:",i);
    print duo liste(dico->table[i]);
    printf("\n");
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "listes.h"
void free liste(liste I){
  if (I != \overline{NULL}){
     free liste(I->suivant);
     free(I);
liste add_to_liste(int x,liste I){
   liste res = (liste)malloc(sizeof(maillon));
  res->val=x;
  res->suivant = I;
  return res;
void print liste(liste I){
  printf("[");
liste liste_to_print = I;
  if (I==NULL){
     printf("NÚLL");
  while (liste_to_print != NULL){
    printf("%d ",liste_to_print->val);
     liste_to_print = liste_to_print->suivant;
  printf("]");
duo liste cons(duo head,duo liste tail){
  duo_liste res = (duo_liste)malloc(sizeof(maillon_duo));
  res->val = head;
  res->suivant = tail;
  return res;
void free_duo_liste(duo_liste I){
  if (I != NULL){
     free duo liste(I->suivant);
     free(I);
void print duo liste(duo liste d){
  duo_liste d_cpy = d;
  while (d_cpy){
     printf("{%d %d} ",d_cpy->val.x,d_cpy->val.y);
     d_cpy = d_cpy->suivant;
  return:
void print duo(duo d){
 printf("(%d,%d)",d.x,d.y);
```

```
\label{eq:continuous_section} \begin{split} & \text{int len_liste(liste l)} \\ & \text{int res = 0;} \\ & \text{liste l_c = l;} \\ & \text{while (l_c l= NULL)} \\ & \text{res++;} \\ & \text{l_c = l_c->suivant;} \\ & \} \\ & \text{return res;} \\ & \} \\ & \text{int* list_to_tab(liste l)} \\ & \text{int n = len_liste(l);} \\ & \text{int* res = (int*)malloc(sizeof(int)*n);} \\ & \text{liste l_c = l;} \\ & \text{for (int i = 0;i<n;i++)} \\ & \text{res[i] = l_c->val;} \\ & \text{l_c = l_c->suivant;} \\ & \text{return res;} \\ & \} \\ \end{aligned}
```

```
#include <assert.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time h>
#include <string.h>
#include "utils.h"
#include "picross.h"
#include "logicrules.h"
#include "listes.h"
line est t* estimate line(liste numbers.int n){
  if (numbers == NULL){
     return NULL:
  int nb blocks = len liste(numbers);
  int* numbers tab = list to tab(numbers):
  duo* blocks = (duo*)malloc(sizeof(duo)*nb_blocks);
  for (int i = 0; i < nb blocks; i++){
    if (i==0){
blocks[i].x = 0;
     else{
        int tmp = 0;
        for (int j=0; j< i; j++){
          tmp += numbers tab[j] +1;
        blocks[i].x = tmp;
     if (i==nb blocks-1){
        blocks[i].y = n-1;
     else {
        int tmp = 0:
        for (int j=i+1;j<nb blocks;j++){
           tmp += numbers tablil +1:
        blocks[i].y = (n-1) - tmp;
  line est t* res = (line est t*)malloc(sizeof(line est t));
  res->nb blocks = nb blocks;
  res->est = blocks:
  free(numbers tab);
  return res:
estimation t* full estimation(picross numbers* nums){
  int n = nums->size;
   estimation t* res = (estimation t*)malloc(sizeof(estimation t));
  line_est_t** lines = (line_est_t**)malloc(sizeof(line_est_t*)*n);
line_est_t** cols = (line_est_t**)malloc(sizeof(line_est_t*)*n);
  for (int i =0;i<n;i++){
     line est t* line = estimate line(nums->lig[i],n);
     line est t* col = estimate line(nums->col[i],n);
     lines[i] = line;
     cols[i] = col;
  res->n = n.
  res->cols = cols:
  res->lines = lines:
  return res:
```

```
int fill with O(int* line,int size){
  int res = 0:
  if (line[0] == 0 && line[size-1] == 0){
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){
    if (line[i] != 0){
       res++:
       line[i] = 0;
  return res
int rule1_1_line(int* line,int* nums,line_est_t* est){
  int res = 0:
  int nb blocks = est->nb blocks:
  for (int j = 0; j < nb blocks; j + + \}
     int start of block = est->est[i].x:
     int end of block = est->est[j].y;
    int u = (end of block - start of block + 1) - nums[i];
     for (int i = start of block; i<end of block+1;i++){
       if ( i \ge 0 \&\& line[i] != 2){
           continue:
        if (start of block + u <= i && end of block - u >= i){
          res++;
          line[i] = 1;
  return res;
int rule1 2 line(int* line,int size,line est t* est){
  int res = 0:
  int nb blocks = est->nb blocks:
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){
     if (line[i] != 2){
       continue.
     //printf("%d <",i);print tab(line,size);printf("\n");
     if (i < est->est[0].x){
       //res++:
       line[i] = 0;
     if (i > est->est[nb blocks-1].y){
       res++;
        line[i] = 0;
     for (int j = 0;j < nb blocks -1;j + +){
       if (est->est[j].y<i && i< est->est[j+1].x){
          res++;
          line[i] = 0;
  return res;
```

```
int rule2_2line(int* line,int size,line_ est t* est){
  int res = 0;
  int nb blocks = est->nb blocks;
  for (int j =0;j<nb_blocks;j++){
    if (est->est[i].x-1 >=0 && line[est->est[i].x-1] ==1){
       res++
       est->est[i].x++;
    if ((est->est[j].y+1 < size )&& (line[est->est[j].y+1] == 1)){
       est->est[i].v--;
  return res;
int rule1 3line(int* line,int size,int* nums,line est t* est){
  int res = 0:
  int nb blocks = est->nb blocks;
  for (int j = 0; j < nb_blocks; j++){
    //Start_blocks
    int first = est->est[j].x;
    bool any_one = false;
     bool all one = true;
    if (line[first] == 1 && (first != 0 && line[first-1] == 2)){
       for (int i = 0;i<nb_blocks;i++){
          if(i == j){i}
            continue
          if (est->est[i].x <= first && est->est[i].y >= first){
             any_one = true;
            if (nums[i] == 1){
               all one = all one && true;
            else{
               all_one = false;
       if (any_one && all_one){
          line[first-1] = 0; //Since we need overlap this can never be the first block so no error expect
          res++;
    int last = est->est[j].y;
     any_one = false;
     all one = true;
    if (line[last] == 1 && (last != (size-1) && line[last+1] == 2)){
       for (int i = 0; i < nb blocks; i++){
       if (i == j){
          continue;
       if (est->est[i].x <= last && est->est[i].y >= last){
          any one = true;
          if (nums[i] == 1){
             all_one = all_one && true;
          else{
             all_one = false;
       }
     if (any one && all one){
       line[last+1] = 0; //Since we need overlap this can never be the last block so no error expecte-
       res++;
    }}
  return res;
```

```
int apply rules(picross grid* grille a completer,picross numbers* nums,estimation t* est,int k){
  for (int passage = 0;passage<k;passage++){
    for (int i = 0; i < nums -> size; i++){
       //Lignes
       int* line = grille a completer->grid[i];
       int* num line = list to tab(nums->lig[i]);
       int size = nums->size;
       line est t* est line = est->lines[i];
       if (est line == NULL){
          //Cas ou la ligne est 0
          res += fill with O(line, size);
       else{
          res += rule1_1_line(line, num_line, est_line);
          rule2 2line(line, size, est line);
          res += rule1_2_line(line, size, est_line);
res += rule1_3line(line, size, num_line, est_line);
       //Cols
       int* col = get col(grille a completer, size, i);
       int* num col = list to tab(nums->col[i]);
       line_est_t* est_col = est->cols[i];
       if (est col == NULL){
          res += fill with 0(col, size);
       else{
          res += rule1 1 line(col, num col, est col);
          rule2 2line(col, size, est col);
          res += rule1_2_line(col, size, est_col);
          res += rule1 3line(col, size, num col, est col);
       apply tab to col(grille a completer, col, i);
       free(col):
       free(num col);
       free(num line);
  return res;
void print estimation(line est t* e){
  if (e == NULL){
     printf("(NULL) ");
     return;
  printf("NB BLOCKS:%d",e->nb blocks);
  for (int i = 0;i<e->nb_blocks;i++){
    printf("(%d,%d) ",e->est[i].x,e->est[i].y);
  printf("\n");
void print full estimation(estimation t* e){
  printf("LINES:\n");
for (int i = 0;i < e->n;i++){
     print estimation(e->lines[i]);
  printf("COLS:\n");
  for (int i = 0; i < e > n; i++){
     print estimation(e->cols[i]);
  printf("\n");
```

```
 \begin{array}{ll} \mbox{void free}\_estimation(line\_est\_t^*\,e) \{ \\ \mbox{if } (e == \mbox{NULL}) \{ \\ \mbox{return;} \\ \mbox{} \} \\ \mbox{free}(e)-est); \\ \mbox{free}(e); \\ \mbox{} \mbox{void free}\_full\_estimation(estimation\_t^*\,e) \{ \\ \mbox{for } (\mbox{in } i = 0; i < e->n, i++) \{ \\ \mbox{free}\_estimation(e->lines[i]); \\ \mbox{} \} \\ \mbox{for } (\mbox{in } i = 0; i < e->n, i++) \{ \\ \mbox{free}\_estimation(e->cols[i]); \\ \mbox{} \} \\ \mbox{free}(e->cols); \\ \mbox{free}(e->lines); \\ \mbox{free}(e); \\ \mbox{free}(e); \\ \mbox{} \end{array}
```

#include <assert.h>

#include <stdio.h>

```
#include <stdlib h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "automates.h"
#include "utils h"
#include "picross.h"
#include "solver h"
#include "valideurs.h"
#include "logicrules.h"
#define BRUTE FI(1)
#define BACKTRACK FI(2)
#define PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR FI(3)
#define PRINTTIMEALGO FI(4)
#define QUIET FI(5)
#define PRINTSEED FI(6)
#define DEBUG FI(7)
#define PRINTMODELE FI(8)
#define PRINTSOL FI(9)
#define BACKTRACK ND FI(10)
#define LOGICRULES FI(11)
#define GENGRILLE FI(12)
#define RECORD FI(13)
#define DEFAULT BACKTRACK|PRINTSEED
#define VERBOSE PRINTSEED | PRINTTIMEALGO | PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR | PRINTMODELE |
PRINTSOL;
#define ALL TIME PRINTTIMEALGO | PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR
#define RECORD TO FILE(file, seed, time valid, time Ir, time algo, Ir completed, mode) \
fprintf(file."%d %f %f %f %f %d %d\n".seed.time_valid.time_lr.time_algo.
(time_algo+time_lr+time_valid),lr_completed,mode)
int main(int argc,char** argv){
  int n = 3;
  int iter = 1:
  int seed = time(NULL);
  int options = 0://Options par defaut
  char file name[50] = ""
  FILE* record file = NULL:
  int chance = 50
  printf("Hello world!\n"):
  for (int i=1;i<argc;i++){
    char* arg = argv[i];
     if (strcmp(arg."--seed") == 0){
       assert(argc >= i+1);
       seed = atoi(argv[i+1])
     if (strcmp(arg,"-n") == 0){
       assert(argc >= i+1):
       n = atoi(argv[i+1]);
     if (strcmp(arg, "--iter") ==0){
       assert(argc >= i+1);
       iter = atoi(arqv[i+1]):
     if (strcmp(arg, "--chance") ==0){
       assert(argc >= i+1):
       chance = atoi(argv[i+1]);
     if (strcmp(arg, "-r") ==0){
       assert(argc >= i+1);
       options I= RECORD:
       strcpy(file name, argv[i+1])
```

```
int nb_lr = apply_rules(lr_grid, nums, estimation, 5);
                                                                                             print picc(grille);
                                                                                             print nums(nums);
                                                                                             print full estimation(estimation);
                                                                                             printf("LR solved:%d\n",nb lr);
                                                                                             print_picc(lr_grid);
                                                                                             free_picross(lr_grid);
                                                                                             free picross(grille);
 if (strcmp(arg,"--backtrack")== 0){
                                                                                             free numbers(nums);
                                                                                             free_full_estimation(estimation);
     options |= BACKTRACK;
                                                                                             return 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--backtrack-nd")== 0){
                                                                                           for (int boucle = 1;boucle < iter +1;boucle++){
     options |= BACKTRACK ND;
                                                                                             clock tt1 valid = 0;
                                                                                             clock t t2 valid = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--brute") == 0){
     options |= BRUTE;
                                                                                             double delta_valid = 0;
                                                                                             clock tt1 \overline{\text{algo}} = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-time-valideur") == 0){
                                                                                             clock t t2 algo = 0;
                                                                                             double delta algo = 0;
     options |= PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR;
                                                                                             clock tt1 lr = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-time-algo") == 0){
                                                                                             clock_t t2_lr = 0;
                                                                                             double delta_lr = 0;
     options |= PRINTTIMEALGO;
                                                                                             int logic_rules_completed = -1;
                                                                                             int mode = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-seed") == 0){
     options |= PRINTSEED;
                                                                                             srand(seed+boucle);
                                                                                             picross_grid* grille_a_trouver = gen_random_grid(n,chance);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-q") == 0){
                                                                                             picross numbers* numeros = gen numbers from grid(grille a trouver);
     options |= QUIÉT;
                                                                                             if(options & PRINTMODELE){
                                                                                               print_picc(grille_a_trouver);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-d") == 0){
     options |= DEBUG;
                                                                                               print_nums(numeros);
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-model") == 0){
                                                                                             if (BRUTE & options){
     options |= PRINTMODELÉ;
                                                                                               mode = 0:
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-sol") == 0){
                                                                                               picross_grid* grille_vide = gen_empty_grid(n);
     options |= PRINTSOL;
                                                                                               t1 valid = clock();
                                                                                               valideur det* valideur complet = gen valideur total(numeros);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-v") == 0){
                                                                                               t2 valid = clock();
     options |= VERBOSE;
                                                                                               t1_algo = clock();
                                                                                               bool res = bruteforce(grille_vide,valideur_complet,0,0);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-t") == 0){
                                                                                               t2 algo = clock();
     options |= ALL TIME;
                                                                                               delta_valid = (double)(t2_valid - t1_valid) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--default") == 0){
     options |= DEFAULT;
                                                                                               delta_algo = (double)(t2_algo - t1_algo) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
                                                                                               if (options & PRINTSOL){
  if (strcmp(arg,"--Ir") == 0){
     options |= LOGICRULES;
                                                                                                  print_picc(grille_vide);
                                                                                               //for (int i=0;i<3;i++){
  if (strcmp(arg,"-g") == 0){
                                                                                               // printf("%d\n",i);
     options |= GENGRILLE;
                                                                                                   print_auto(valideur_complet->ligne[i]);
                                                                                                   print auto(valideur complet->col[i]);
  if (strcmp(arg, "--help") == 0){
     printf("Options: -n --seed --iter --chance --backtrack --brute --print-time-valideur --print-time/\dago --print-seed --quiet --debug --print-model --print-sol\n ");
                                                                                               free picross(grille vide);
                                                                                               free valideur det(valideur complet);
printf("Debut du programme...\n");
if (options & DEBUG){
  printf("No code in debug mode");
                                                                                               //En cas d'erreur (ce qui est normalment impossible)
                                                                                               if (!res){
  return 0;
                                                                                                  printf("Erreur de brute-force seed:%d\n",seed+boucle);
                                                                                                  free picross(grille a trouver);
if (options & RECORD){
                                                                                                  free numbers(numeros);
  record_file = fopen(file_name, "w");
                                                                                                  return -1;
if (options & PRINTSEED){
  printf("seed:%d\n",seed);
                                                                                               if (!(options & QUIET)){
if (options & GENGRILLE){
  printf("Generation de la grille %d", seed);
  srand(seed);
  picross grid* grille = gen random grid(n, chance);
  picross_grid* lr_grid = gen_unk_grid(n);
  picross_numbers* nums = gen_numbers_from_grid(grille);
```

estimation t* estimation = full estimation(nums);

```
void add connection nd(automate nd *A, int etat d, int lettre, int etat f){
  A->delta[etat d][lettre] = add to liste(etat f, A->delta[etat d][lettre]);
    printf("]")
  printf("\n")
void free auto nd(automate nd* A){
  for(int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
     for (int i=0:i<A->nb lettres:i++){
       free_liste(A->delta[i][j]);
    free(A->delta[i])
  free(A->delta):
  free(A->depart)
  free(A->finaux):
  free(A):
bool* delta nd(automate nd* A,bool* etats depart,int lettre){
  bool* res = (bool*)calloc(A->nb etats.sizeof(bool));
  for(int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
     if (etats depart[i]){
       liste liste to parse = A->delta[i][lettre];
       while (liste to parse != NULL){
         resfliste to parse->vall = true:
          liste to parse = liste to parse->suivant;
  return res
bool* delta etoile nd(automate nd* A,bool* etats depart,int* input,int size input){
  bool* etat curr = (bool*)malloc(sizeof(bool)*A->nb etats);
  memcpy(etat curr.etats depart, sizeof(bool)*A->nb etats);
  for (int i=0;i<size input;i++){
    bool* new etat = delta nd(A,etat curr,input[i])
    free(etat curr);
    etat curr = new etat;
  return etat curr;
bool reconnu afnd(automate nd *A, int *input, int size input){
  bool* res tab = delta etoile nd(A,A->depart,input,size input);
  bool res = false:
  for (int i=0:i<A->nb etats:i++){
    res = res || (A->finaux[i] && res tab[i]);
  free(res tab):
  return res;
```

```
dict* etats atteints(automate nd* A){
  int num_etat = 0:
  dict* res = create dict(A->nb etats * 5);
  liste a voir = NULL:
  liste old liste = NULL:
  a voir = add to liste(binary from bool int(A->depart,A->nb etats),a voir);
  while (a voir != NULL){
    int elem a voir = a voir->val;
    old liste = a voir:
    a voir = old liste->suivant;
    free(old liste):
    if (!is in dico(res,elem a voir)){
       bool* etat depart = bool arr from int(elem a voir,A->nb etats);
       for (int a = 0:a < A > nb lettres:a + +){
         bool* etat fin = delta nd(A,etat depart,a);
         int etat_fin_int = binary_from_bool_int(etat_fin, A->nb_etats);
         a voir = add to_liste(etat_fin_int,a_voir);
         free(etat fin);
       add dict(res,elem a voir,num etat);
       num etat++:
       free(etat depart);
  free liste(a voir);
  return res;
```

```
automate_d* determiniser(automate_nd* A){
  dict* atteints = etats atteints(A);
  liste keys = all keys(atteints);
  int nb etats = \overline{0};
 liste keys_copy = keys;
  while (keys_copy != NULL){
    duo liste dl = atteints->table[keys copy->val];
    while (dl != NULL){
       nb etats++;
       dl = dl->suivant;
    keys_copy = keys_copy->suivant;
  automate d* res = init automate(A->nb lettres,nb etats);
  keys_copy = keys;
  while (keys_copy != NULL){
    duo liste dl = atteints->table[keys copy->val];
    while (dl != NULL){
       int etat depart int = dl->val.x;
       bool* etat_depart = bool_arr_from_int(etat_depart_int,A->nb_etats);
       int nom_etat_depart = dl->val.y;
       for (int a=0;a<A->nb lettres;a++){
         bool* etats atteints = delta nd(A,etat depart, a);
          //if (etat depart int == 15){
         // print dico(atteints);
         //
             printf("%d",nb_etats);
         //
             print liste(keys);
         //}
         int etats atteints int = binary from bool int(etats atteints,A->nb etats);
          int nom_etat_atteints = find_dico(atteints, etats_atteints_int);
          add_connection_d(res, nom_etat_depart, a, nom_etat_atteints);
          free(etats atteints):
       if (and bool arr(etat depart, A->finaux, A->nb etats)){
         res->finaux[nom_etat_depart] = true;
       if (equal_bool_arr(etat_depart, A->depart, A->nb_etats)){
         res->depart = nom etat depart;
       free(etat_depart);
       dl = dl->suivant;
    keys_copy = keys_copy->suivant;
  free_dico(atteints);
  free_liste(keys);
  return res:
void print auto nd(automate nd* A){
  printf("\n");
  printf("Nb delta: %d\n",A->nb lettres);
  printf("Nb etats: %d\n",A->nb etats);
  printf("Etat depart:");print_bool_tab(A->depart,A->nb_etats);printf("\n");
  printf("Etat finaux:");print_bool_tab(A->finaux,A->nb_etats);printf("\n");
  for (int i=0;i<A->nb etats;i++){
    printf("[");
    for (int j=0;j<A->nb lettres;j++){
       print_liste(A->delta[i][j]);
    printf("]");
  printf("\n");
void free auto nd(automate nd* A){
  for(int i=0;i<A->nb_etats;i++){
    for (int j=0;j<A->nb lettres;j++){
       free liste(A->delta[i][j]);
    free(A->delta[i]);
  free(A->delta);
  free(A->depart):
  free(A->finaux);
  free(A);
```

```
printf("%d/%d resolu brute ",boucle,iter);
          if (options & PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR){
                                                                                                     if (BACKTRACK ND & options){
            printf("Temps valideur: %f sec ",delta valid);
                                                                                                       mode = 2;
                                                                                                       picross grid* grille inconnue = gen unk grid(n);
         if (options & PRINTTIMEALGO){
                                                                                                       t1 valid = clock();
            printf("Temps algo: %f sec ",delta algo);
                                                                                                        valideur_ndet* valideur_partiel_ndet = gen_valideur_ndet(numeros);
                                                                                                       t2 valid = clock();
          printf("\n");
                                                                                                        if (options & LOGICRULES){
       if (options & RECORD)
                                                                                                          mode = 4
          RECORD TO FILE(record file, seed+boucle, delta valid, delta Ir, delta algo,
                                                                                                          t1 Ir = clock():
                                                                                                          estimation t* estimation = full estimation(numeros);
logic rules completed, mode);
                                                                                                          logic rules completed = apply rules(grille inconnue, numeros, estimation, 5);
                                                                                                          free full estimation(estimation);
     if (BACKTRACK & options){
                                                                                                          delta Ir = (double)(t2 Ir - t1 Ir) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
       mode = 1:
       picross grid* grille inconnue = gen unk grid(n);
       t1 valid = clock():
                                                                                                        t1 algo = clock():
       valideur_det* valideur_partiel = gen_valideur_partiel(numeros);
                                                                                                       bool res = backtracking_ndet(grille_inconnue,valideur_partiel_ndet,0,0);
       t2 valid = clock():
                                                                                                       t2 algo = clock():
       if (options & LOGICRULES){
         mode = 3;
                                                                                                       delta valid = (double)(t2 valid - t1 valid) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
         t1 lr = clock():
                                                                                                       delta algo = (double)(t2 algo - t1 algo) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
         estimation t* estimation = full estimation(numeros);
         logic rules completed = apply rules(grille inconnue, numeros, estimation, 5);
                                                                                                       if (options & PRINTSOL){
         t2 Ir = clock():
                                                                                                          print picc(grille inconnue);
         free full estimation(estimation);
         delta Ir = (double)(t2 Ir - t1 Ir) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
                                                                                                        free picross(grille inconnue);
                                                                                                       free valideur ndet(valideur partiel ndet);
       t1 algo = clock();
       bool res = backtracking(grille inconnue, valideur partiel, 0, 0);
                                                                                                        //En cas d'erreur (ce qui est normalment impossible)
       t2 algo = clock():
                                                                                                          printf("Erreur de backtrack seed:%d\n",seed+boucle);
       delta valid = (double)(t2 valid - t1 valid) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
                                                                                                          free picross(grille a trouver);
       delta algo = (double)(t2 algo - t1 algo) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
                                                                                                          free numbers(numeros);
                                                                                                          return -1:
       if (options & PRINTSOL){
         print picc(grille inconnue);
                                                                                                        if (!(options & QUIET)){
                                                                                                          printf("%d/%d resolu backtrack-nd ",boucle,iter);
                                                                                                          if (options & PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR){
       free picross(grille inconnue);
       free valideur det(valideur partiel):
                                                                                                            printf("Temps valideur: %f sec ".delta valid):
                                                                                                            printf("Temps LR: %f sec",delta lr);
                                                                                                            printf("Nb fait: %d ",logic rules completed);
       //En cas d'erreur (ce qui est normalment impossible)
                                                                                                          if (options & PRINTTIMEALGO){
       if (!res){
         printf("Erreur de backtrack seed:%d\n".seed+boucle):
                                                                                                            printf("Temps algo: %f sec ",delta algo);
         free picross(grille a trouver);
         free numbers(numeros);
                                                                                                          printf("\n");
         return -1:
                                                                                                        if (options & RECORD){
                                                                                                          RECORD TO FILE(record file, seed+boucle, delta valid, delta Ir, delta algo, logic rules completed, mode);
       if (!(options & QUIET)){
          printf("%d/%d resolu backtrack ",boucle,iter);
          if (options & PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR){
            printf("Temps valideur: %f sec ",delta valid);
                                                                                                     free picross(grille a trouver);
            printf("Temps LR: %f sec ".delta lr):
                                                                                                     free numbers(numeros);
            printf("Nb fait:%d ",logic rules completed);
          if (options & PRINTTIMEALGO){
                                                                                                  if (options & RECORD){
            printf("Temps algo: %f sec ",delta algo);
                                                                                                     fclose(record file);
         printf("\n");
                                                                                                  printf("Fin programme\n");
       if (options & RECORD){
                                                                                                  return 0:
          RECORD TO FILE(record file, seed+boucle, delta valid, delta Ir, delta algo,
logic rules completed, mode);
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math h>
#include "picross.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include "automates.h"
#include "listes h"
picross_grid* gen_empty_grid(int size){
  int** res grid = (int**)malloc(sizeof(int*)*size);
  for (int i=0;i<size;i++){
     int* res grid bis = (int*)calloc(size,sizeof(int));
     res grid[i] = res grid bis;
  picross grid* res = (picross grid*)malloc(sizeof(picross grid));
  res->size = size:
  res->grid = res grid;
  return res:
picross grid* gen unk grid(int size){
  int** res grid = (int**)malloc(sizeof(int*)*size);
  for (int i=0;i<size;i++){
     int* res_grid_bis = (int*)malloc(size*sizeof(int));
     for (int j = 0; j < size; j++){
       res grid bis[j] = 2;
     res grid[i] = res grid bis;
  picross grid* res = (picross grid*)malloc(sizeof(picross grid));
  res->size = size:
  res->grid = res grid;
  return res:
picross_grid* gen_random_grid(int size, int chance){
  int** res = (int**)malloc(sizeof(int*)*size);
  for (int i = 0:i < size:i++){
     int* tab bis = (int*)malloc(sizeof(int)*size);
     for (int j=0;j<size;j++){
       if ((rand() % 100) > chance){
          tab bis[j] = 0;
        }else{
          tab bis[j] = 1;
     res[i] = tab bis;
  picross grid* res piccross = (picross grid*)malloc(sizeof(picross grid));
  res piccross->size = size;
  res piccross->grid = res;
  return res piccross;
picross numbers* gen numbers from grid(picross grid* grid)
  int size = grid->size;
  //I ines
  liste* res_ligne = (liste*)malloc(sizeof(liste)*size);
  liste* res_cols = (liste*)malloc(sizeof(liste)*size);
  for (int i =0;i<size;i++){
     liste res ligne bis = NULL;
     liste res cols bis = NULL;
     int size chunk ligne = 0:
     int size chunk col =0;
     for (int j=size-1;j>-1;j--){
       //Ligne
       if (grid->grid[i][j] == 1){
          size chunk liane++:
```

```
else{
          if (size chunk ligne != 0){
             res ligne bis = add to liste(size chunk ligne,res ligne bis);
             size chunk ligne = 0;
        //Colonnes
        if (grid->grid[j][i] == 1){
          size_chunk_col++;
        else
          if (size chunk col != 0){
             res_cols_bis = add_to_liste(size_chunk_col,res_cols_bis);
             size chunk col = 0;
     if (size chunk ligne != 0){
       res_ligne_bis = add_to_liste(size_chunk_ligne,res_ligne_bis);
        size_chunk_ligne = 0;
     if (size chunk col != 0){
        res cols bis = add_to_liste(size_chunk_col,res_cols_bis);
        size chunk col = 0;
     res ligne[i] = res ligne bis;
     res_cols[i] = res_cols_bis;
  picross_numbers* res = (picross_numbers*)malloc(sizeof(picross_numbers));
  res->size = size;
  res->lig = res ligne;
  res->col = res cols;
  return res:
picross grid* tourner grille(picross grid* grid){
  int** res_grid = (int**)malloc(sizeof(int*)*grid->size);
  for (int i=0;i<grid->size;i++){
     int* res grid bis = (int*)malloc(sizeof(int)*grid->size);
     for (int j=0; j < qrid > size; <math>j++){
        res_grid_bis[j] = grid->grid[j][i];
     res_grid[i] = res_grid_bis;
  picross_grid* res = (picross_grid*)malloc(sizeof(picross_grid));
  res->size = grid->size;
  res->grid = res_grid;
  return res;
int* get_col(picross_grid* g, int size,int col_n){
  int* res = (int*)malloc(sizeof(int)*size);
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++){
     res[i] = g->grid[i][col_n];
  return res;
void print_picc(picross_grid* p){
  printf("\n\n");
  printf("----
  for(int i=0;i< p-> size;i++){
     for (int j=0;j< p->size;j++){
        if (p->grid[i][j] == 1){
```

```
printf("#");
       }else if (p->grid[i][j] == 0){
         printf(" ");
       }else {
          printf("?");
    printf("\n");
  printf('
void print nums(picross numbers* nums){
  printf("\n");
  printf("Ligne:[");
  for (int i=0;i<nums->size;i++){
    print_liste(nums->lig[i]);printf(" ");
  printf("]\nCols:[");
  for (int i=0;i<nums->size;i++){
    print_liste(nums->col[i]);printf(" ");
  printf("]\n");
/*bool cmp_grid(picross_grid* g1,picross_grid* g2){
 bool res = true;
void apply_tab_to_col(picross_grid* g,int* col,int col_n){
  for (int i = 0; i < g > size; i++){
    g->grid[i][col_n] = col[i];
void free_picross(picross_grid* p){
  free_int_int(p->grid,p->size);
  free(p);
void free_numbers(picross_numbers* nums){
  for(int i=0;i<nums->size;i++){
    free liste(nums->lig[i]);
    free_liste(nums->col[i])
  free(nums->lig);
  free(nums->col);
  free(nums);
```

```
#include <assert.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "automates.h"
#include "picross.h"
#include "utils.h"
#include "valideurs.h"
bool est solution valide total(picross grid* grid, valideur det* valideur){
  bool res = true;
   picross grid* grid turned = tourner grille(grid):
  for (int i=0;i<grid->size;i++){
     res = res && reconnu afd(valideur->ligne[i], grid->grid[i],grid->size);
     res = res && reconnu_afd(valideur->col[i], grid_turned->grid[i],grid->size);
  free picross(grid turned);
  return res;
bool verif ligne col(picross grid* grid, valideur det* valideur, int ligne, int col){
  int* col arr = get col(grid, grid->size, col);
  bool res =
     reconnu afd(valideur->ligne[ligne],grid->grid[ligne],grid->size)
     ጴጴ
     reconnu afd(valideur->col[col], col arr, grid->size);
  free(col arr):
  return res;
bool verif ligne col ndet(picross grid* grid, valideur ndet* valideur, int ligne, int col){
  int* col arr = (int*)malloc(sizeof(int)*grid->size);
  for (int i = 0; i < grid > size; i++){
     col arr[i] = grid->grid[i][col];
  bool res =
     reconnu afnd(valideur->ligne[ligne],grid->grid[ligne],grid->size)
     reconnu afnd(valideur->col[col], col arr, grid->size):
  free(col arr):
  return res
bool bruteforce(picross grid* grid, valideur det* valideur, int i, int j){
  if (i == grid->size-1 && j==grid->size-1){
     //print_picc(grid);
     if (est solution valide total(grid,valideur)){
        return true:
     grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
     if (est solution valide total(grid,valideur)){
       return true;
     grid->grid[i][j] = 0;
     return false;
  int j next = (j+1) % grid->size;
  int i next:
  if (j == grid->size -1){
     i next = i+1;
  else{
    i next = i;
```

```
if (bruteforce(grid,valideur, i_next, j_next)){
     return true;
  grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
  if (bruteforce(grid,valideur, i_next, j_next)){
    return true;
  qrid->qrid[i][i] = 0;
  return false;
bool backtracking(picross_grid* grid, valideur_det* valideur, int i, int j){
  if (i == grid->size -1 && j == grid->size-1){
     if (grid->grid[i][j] != 2){
        return true:
     qrid->qrid[i][i] = 0;
     if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
        return true;
     grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
     if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
        return true;
     grid->grid[i][j] = 2;
     return false;
  int j_next = (j+1) % grid->size;
  int i_next;
  if (i == grid -> size -1){
     i next = i+1;
  else{
     i_next = i;
  if (grid->grid[i][j] != 2){
    return backtracking(grid,valideur,i_next,j_next);
  grid - grid[i][j] = 0;
  if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
     if (backtracking(grid,valideur,i_next,j_next)){
        return true;
  grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
  if (verif_ligne_col(grid,valideur,i,j)){
     if (backtracking(grid, valideur, i_next, j_next)){
        return true;
  grid->grid[i][j] = 2;
  return false;
bool backtracking_ndet(picross_grid* grid, valideur_ndet* valideur, int i, int j){
  if (i == grid->size -1 && j == grid->size-1){
     if (grid->grid[i][j] != 2){
        return true;
     grid->grid[i][j] = 0;
     if (verif_ligne_col_ndet(grid,valideur,i,j)){
        return true;
     grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
     if (verif_ligne_col_ndet(grid,valideur,i,j)){
```

```
return true:
   grid->grid[i][j] = 2;
   return false;
int j next = (j+1) % grid->size;
int i next:
if (j == grid -> size -1){
   i next = i+1;
else{
   i next = i;
//assert(i_next < grid->size);
if (grid->grid[i][j] != 2){
   return backtracking ndet(grid,valideur,i next,j next);
grid->grid[i][j] = 0;
if (verif ligne col ndet(grid,valideur,i,j)){
  if (backtracking_ndet(grid,valideur,i_next,j_next)){
     return true:
//printf("Zero raté:%d %d\n",i,j);
grid->grid[i][j] = 1;
if (verif ligne col ndet(grid,valideur,i,j)){
   if (backtracking_ndet(grid,valideur,i_next,j_next)){
     return true:
//printf("Tout raté:%d %d\n",i,j);
grid - grid[i][j] = 2;
return false;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
void free int int(int** t,int n){
  for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
     free(t[i]);
  free(t);
void print_tab(int* t, int size){
  printf("[");
  for (int i = 0;i<size;i++){</pre>
     printf("%d ",t[i]);
  printf("]");
void print_bool_tab(bool* t, int size){
  printf("[");
for (int i = 0;i<size;i++){
     if (t[i]){
        printf("true ");
     }else{
        printf("false ");
  printf("]");
int binary_from_bool_int(bool* t,int size){
  int res =0;
  for (int i=0;i<size;i++){
     if (t[i]){
        res += pow(2,i);
  return res;
bool* bool_arr_from_int(int num,int size){
  bool* res = calloc(size, sizeof(bool));
  int num now = num;
  for (int i = size-1;i>-1;i--)
     if ((num_now>=pow(2,i))){
        res[i] = true;
        num_now -= pow(2,i);
  return res;
int inverse_valeur(int i){
  if (i==0){\bar{\{}}
     return 1;
  }else {
  return 0;
bool and_bool_arr(bool* a1,bool* a2,int size){
```

```
for (int i=0;i<size;i++){
    if (a1[i] && a2[i]){
        return true;
    }
}

bool equal_bool_arr(bool* a1,bool* a2,int size){
    bool res = true;
    for (int i=0;i<size;i++){
        res = res && ((a1[i] && a2[i]) || (!a1[i] && !a2[i]));
    }
    return res;
}

void copy_tab(int* dest,int* src,int size){
    for (int i = 0;i<size;i++){
        dest[i] = src[i];
    }
}
```

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "automates.h"
#include "picross.h"
#include "valideurs.h"
#include "listes.h"
#include "utils h"
automate d* auto de zeros(void){
  automate d* res = init automate(2,1);
 res->depart = 0:
  res->finaux[0] = true;
  add connection d(res.0.0.0):
 return res:
automate nd* auto nd zeros(void){
 automate nd* res = init automate nd(3.1):
  res->depart[0] = true;
  res->finaux[0] = true:
  add connection nd(res,0,0,0);
  add connection nd(res, 0, 2, 0);
  return res:
automate d* generer automate ligne(liste ligne){
 if (ligne == NULL){
     return auto de zeros():
  int nb of states = 0: //L'etat vide
  liste ligne to parse = ligne;
  while (ligne to parse != NULL){
     nb of states += 1 + ligne to parse->val:
     ligne to parse = ligne to parse->suivant;
  automate d* res = init automate(2, nb of states);
  ligne to parse = ligne:
  int state_index =0;
  while (ligne to parse != NULL){
    //Connect to itself
     add connection d(res, state index,0,state index);
     //Fait une chaine de 1
    for (int j = 0;j < ligne to parse->val;<math>j++){
       add connection d(res, state index,1,state index +1);
       state index++;
     //On DOIT finir par un zero si on est pas le dernier nombre
    if (ligne to parse->suivant != NULL){
       add connection d(res, state index, 0, state index+1);
       state index++;
     //Sinon on boucle en 0 sur le dernier
     else{
       add connection d(res,state index,0,state index);
       state index++;
     ligne to parse = ligne to parse->suivant;
 res->finaux[res->nb etats -1] = true:
  return res:
valideur det* gen valideur total(picross numbers* nums){
 automate d** ligne = (automate d**)malloc(sizeof(automate d*)*nums->size);
  automate d** cols = (automate d**)malloc(sizeof(automate d*)*nums->size);
```

```
for(int i=0:i<nums->size:i++){
     ligne[i] = generer automate ligne(nums->lig[i]);
    cols[i] = generer automate ligne(nums->col[i]);
  valideur det* res = (valideur det*)malloc(sizeof(valideur det));
  res->size = nums->size:
 res->liane = liane:
 res->col = cols:
 return res:
automate nd* generer automate partiel ligne(liste ligne)
  if (ligne == NULL){
     return auto_nd_zeros();
  int nb of states = 0: //L'etat vide
  liste ligne to parse = ligne;
  while (ligne to parse != NULL){
    nb_of_states += 1 + ligne_to_parse->val;
     ligne to parse = ligne to parse->suivant;
  automate nd* res = init automate nd(3, nb of states);
  //print auto nd(res);
  ligne to parse = ligne;
  int state index =0:
  while (ligne to parse != NULL){
     //Connect to itself
     add connection nd(res, state index,0,state index);
     add connection nd(res, state index,2,state index);
     //Fait une chaine de 1
    for (int j = 0; j < ligne to parse->val; <math>j++){
       add connection nd(res, state index,1,state index +1);
       add connection nd(res, state index,2,state index +1);
       state index++:
     //On DOIT finir par un zero si on est pas le dernier nombre
    if (ligne to parse->suivant != NULL){
       add connection nd(res, state index, 0, state index+1);
       add connection nd(res, state index, 2, state index+1);
       state index++:
     //Sinon on boucle en 0 sur le dernier
     else{
       add connection nd(res,state index,0,state index);
       add connection nd(res,state index,2,state index);
       state index++:
     ligne_to_parse = ligne_to_parse->suivant;
  res->depart[0] = true:
  res->finaux[res->nb_etats -1] = true;
  return resi
valideur ndet* gen valideur ndet(picross numbers* nums){
  automate nd** ligne = (automate nd**)malloc(sizeof(automate nd*)*nums->size);
  automate nd** cols = (automate nd**)malloc(sizeof(automate nd*)*nums->size);
  for(int i=0;i<nums->size;i++){
    ligne[i] = generer automate partiel ligne(nums->lig[i]);
     cols[i] = generer automate partiel ligne(nums->col[i]);
  valideur ndet* res = (valideur ndet*)malloc(sizeof(valideur ndet));
  res->size = nums->size:
  res->ligne = ligne;
  res->col = cols;
 return res:
```

```
valideur_det* gen_valideur_partiel(picross_numbers* nums){
 automate d** ligne = (automate d**)malloc(sizeof(automate d*)*nums->size);
  automate d** cols = (automate d**)malloc(sizeof(automate d*)*nums->size);
  for(int i=0;i<nums->size;i++){
    automate_nd* tmp_ligne = generer_automate_partiel_ligne(nums->lig[i]);
    automate_nd* tmp_col = generer_automate_partiel_ligne(nums->col[i]);
    ligne[i] = determiniser(tmp_ligne);
    cols[i] = determiniser(tmp_col);
    free auto nd(tmp ligne);
    free auto nd(tmp col);
 valideur_det* res = (valideur_det*)malloc(sizeof(valideur_det));
 res->size = nums->size;
 res->ligne = ligne;
 res->col = cols;
  return res;
void free valideur det(valideur det* A){
 for (int i = 0;i<A->size;i++){
    free_auto(A->ligne[i]);
    free auto(A->col[i]);
  free(A->ligne);
 free(A->col);
 free(A);
void free valideur ndet(valideur ndet *A){
 for (int i = 0; i < A -> size; i++){
    free_auto_nd(A->ligne[i])
    free auto nd(A->col[i]);
  free(A->ligne);
 free(A->col);
 free(A);
```

#include <assert.h>

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "automates.h"
#include "utils h"
#include "picross.h"
#include "solver h"
#include "valideurs.h"
#include "logicrules.h"
#define BRUTE FI(1)
#define BACKTRACK FI(2)
#define PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR FI(3)
#define PRINTTIMEALGO FI(4)
#define QUIET FI(5)
#define PRINTSEED FI(6)
#define DEBUG FI(7)
#define PRINTMODELE FI(8)
#define PRINTSOL FI(9)
#define BACKTRACK ND FI(10)
#define LOGICRULES FI(11)
#define GENGRILLE FI(12)
#define RECORD FI(13)
#define DEFAULT BACKTRACK|PRINTSEED
#define VERBOSE PRINTSEED | PRINTTIMEALGO | PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR | PRINTMODELE |
PRINTSOL;
#define ALL TIME PRINTTIMEALGO | PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR
#define RECORD TO FILE(file, seed, time valid, time Ir, time algo, Ir completed, mode) \
fprintf(file."%d %f %f %f %f %d %d\n".seed.time_valid.time_lr.time_algo.
(time_algo+time_lr+time_valid),lr_completed,mode)
int main(int argc,char** argv){
  int n = 3;
  int iter = 1:
  int seed = time(NULL);
  int options = 0://Options par defaut
  char file name[50] = ""
  FILE* record file = NULL:
  int chance = 50
  printf("Hello world!\n"):
  for (int i=1;i<argc;i++){
    char* arg = argv[i];
     if (strcmp(arg."--seed") == 0){
       assert(argc >= i+1);
       seed = atoi(argv[i+1])
     if (strcmp(arg,"-n") == 0){
       assert(argc >= i+1):
       n = atoi(argv[i+1]);
     if (strcmp(arg, "--iter") ==0){
       assert(argc >= i+1);
       iter = atoi(argy[i+1]):
     if (strcmp(arg, "--chance") ==0){
       assert(argc >= i+1):
       chance = atoi(argv[i+1]);
     if (strcmp(arg, "-r") ==0){
       assert(argc >= i+1);
       options I= RECORD:
       strcpy(file name, argv[i+1])
```

```
int nb_lr = apply_rules(lr_grid, nums, estimation, 5);
                                                                                             print picc(grille);
                                                                                             print nums(nums);
                                                                                             print full estimation(estimation);
                                                                                             printf("LR solved:%d\n",nb lr);
                                                                                             print_picc(lr_grid);
                                                                                             free_picross(lr_grid);
                                                                                             free picross(grille);
 if (strcmp(arg,"--backtrack")== 0){
                                                                                             free numbers(nums);
                                                                                             free_full_estimation(estimation);
     options |= BACKTRACK;
                                                                                             return 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--backtrack-nd")== 0){
                                                                                           for (int boucle = 1;boucle < iter +1;boucle++){
     options |= BACKTRACK ND;
                                                                                             clock tt1 valid = 0;
                                                                                             clock t t2 valid = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--brute") == 0){
     options |= BRUTE;
                                                                                             double delta_valid = 0;
                                                                                             clock tt1 \overline{\text{algo}} = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-time-valideur") == 0){
                                                                                             clock t t2 algo = 0;
                                                                                             double delta algo = 0;
     options |= PRINTTIMEVALIDEUR;
                                                                                             clock tt1 lr = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-time-algo") == 0){
                                                                                             clock_t t2_lr = 0;
                                                                                             double delta_lr = 0;
     options |= PRINTTIMEALGO;
                                                                                             int logic_rules_completed = -1;
                                                                                             int mode = 0;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-seed") == 0){
     options |= PRINTSEED;
                                                                                             srand(seed+boucle);
                                                                                             picross_grid* grille_a_trouver = gen_random_grid(n,chance);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-q") == 0){
                                                                                             picross numbers* numeros = gen numbers from grid(grille a trouver);
     options |= QUIÉT;
                                                                                             if(options & PRINTMODELE){
                                                                                               print_picc(grille_a_trouver);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-d") == 0){
     options |= DEBUG;
                                                                                               print_nums(numeros);
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-model") == 0){
                                                                                             if (BRUTE & options){
     options |= PRINTMODELÉ;
                                                                                               mode = 0:
  if (strcmp(arg,"--print-sol") == 0){
                                                                                               picross_grid* grille_vide = gen_empty_grid(n);
     options |= PRINTSOL;
                                                                                               t1 valid = clock();
                                                                                               valideur det* valideur complet = gen valideur total(numeros);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-v") == 0){
                                                                                               t2 valid = clock();
     options |= VERBOSE;
                                                                                               t1_algo = clock();
                                                                                               bool res = bruteforce(grille_vide,valideur_complet,0,0);
  if (strcmp(arg,"-t") == 0){
                                                                                               t2 algo = clock();
     options |= ALL TIME;
                                                                                               delta_valid = (double)(t2_valid - t1_valid) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
  if (strcmp(arg,"--default") == 0){
     options |= DEFAULT;
                                                                                               delta_algo = (double)(t2_algo - t1_algo) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
                                                                                               if (options & PRINTSOL){
  if (strcmp(arg,"--Ir") == 0){
     options |= LOGICRULES;
                                                                                                  print_picc(grille_vide);
                                                                                               //for (int i=0;i<3;i++){
  if (strcmp(arg,"-g") == 0){
                                                                                               // printf("%d\n",i);
     options |= GENGRILLE;
                                                                                                   print_auto(valideur_complet->ligne[i]);
                                                                                                   print auto(valideur complet->col[i]);
  if (strcmp(arg, "--help") == 0){
     printf("Options: -n --seed --iter --chance --backtrack --brute --print-time-valideur --print-time/\dago --print-seed --quiet --debug --print-model --print-sol\n ");
                                                                                               free picross(grille vide);
                                                                                               free valideur det(valideur complet);
printf("Debut du programme...\n");
if (options & DEBUG){
  printf("No code in debug mode");
                                                                                               //En cas d'erreur (ce qui est normalment impossible)
                                                                                               if (!res){
  return 0;
                                                                                                  printf("Erreur de brute-force seed:%d\n",seed+boucle);
                                                                                                  free picross(grille a trouver);
if (options & RECORD){
                                                                                                  free numbers(numeros);
  record_file = fopen(file_name, "w");
                                                                                                  return -1;
if (options & PRINTSEED){
  printf("seed:%d\n",seed);
                                                                                               if (!(options & QUIET)){
if (options & GENGRILLE){
  printf("Generation de la grille %d", seed);
  srand(seed);
  picross grid* grille = gen random grid(n, chance);
  picross_grid* lr_grid = gen_unk_grid(n);
  picross_numbers* nums = gen_numbers_from_grid(grille);
```

estimation t* estimation = full estimation(nums);