```
Avg.
                                                                                         Time
                           Email
                                               Address
                                                                   Avatar
                                                                             Session
                                                                              Length
                                              835 Frank
                                   Tunnel\nWrightmouth,
     mstephenson@fernandez.com
                                                                     Violet 34.497268 12.6556
                                          MI 82180-9605
                                            4547 Archer
  1
               hduke@hotmail.com Common\nDiazchester,
                                                                 DarkGreen 31.926272 11.1094
                                         CA 06566-8576
                                    24645 Valerie Unions
                                                  Suite
  2
                pallen@yahoo.com
                                                                    Bisque 33.000915 11.3302
                                      582\nCobbborough,
                                             1414 David
  3
          riverarebecca@gmail.com
                                       Throughway\nPort
                                                              SaddleBrown 34.305557 13.717!
                                   Jason, OH 22070-1220
                                        14023 Rodriguez
             mstephens@davidson-
                                          Passage\nPort MediumAquaMarine 33.330673 12.795
                      herman.com
                                       Jacobville, PR 3...
                                    4483 Jones Motorway
                                                                       Tan 33.237660 13.566
 495
     lewisjessica@craig-evans.com
                                         Suite 872\nLake
                                             Jamiefurt,...
                                   172 Owen Divide Suite
 496
              katrina56@gmail.com
                                      497\nWest Richard,
                                                              PaleVioletRed 34.702529 11.6957
                                              CA 19320
4
```

ecommerce.info()

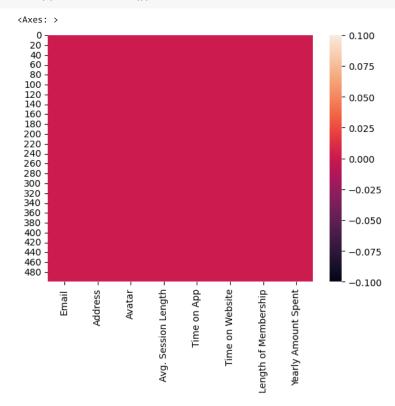
 \supseteq

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
    RangeIndex: 500 entries, 0 to 499
    Data columns (total 8 columns):
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
     # Column
         -----
     0
       Email
                             500 non-null
                                            object
         Address
                             500 non-null
                                            object
                             500 non-null
     2
        Avatar
                                            object
         Avg. Session Length
                             500 non-null
                                            float64
        Time on App
                             500 non-null
                                            float64
         Time on Website
                             500 non-null
                                            float64
        Length of Membership 500 non-null
                                            float64
         Yearly Amount Spent 500 non-null
                                            float64
    dtypes: float64(5), object(3)
    memory usage: 31.4+ KB
ecommerce.columns
    Index(['Email', 'Address', 'Avatar', 'Avg. Session Length', 'Time on App',
           'Time on Website', 'Length of Membership', 'Yearly Amount Spent'],
          dtype='object')
# to know the numeric columns
num_col = ecommerce.select_dtypes(exclude= ["object"])
num_col.columns
    dtype='object')
# to know oject columns
non_num_col = ecommerce.select_dtypes(include = ["object"])
non_num_col.columns
```

```
#to know it is a categorical or not
non_num_col.nunique()
```

Email 500 Address 500 Avatar 138 dtype: int64

sns.heatmap(ecommerce.isnull())



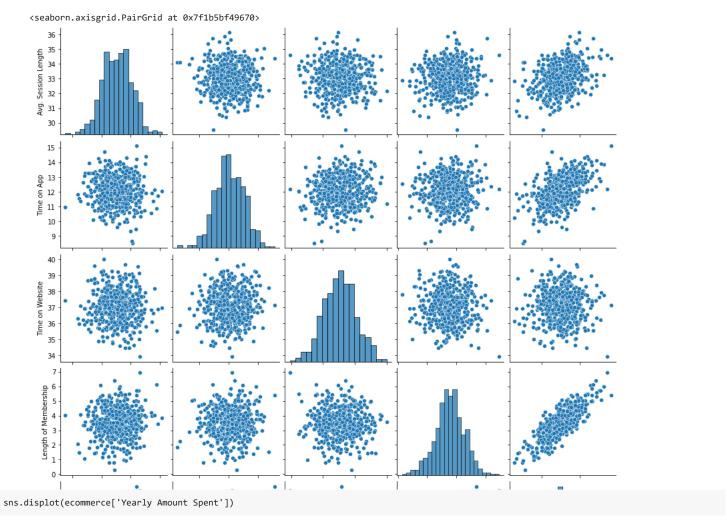
ecommerce.isnull().sum()

Email 0 0 Address Avatar 0 0 Avg. Session Length 0 Time on App 0 Time on Website Length of Membership 0 Yearly Amount Spent dtype: int64

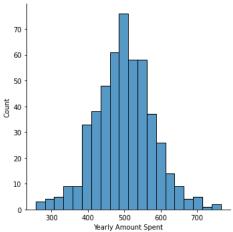
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline

sns.pairplot(ecommerce)







```
X = ecommerce[['Avg. Session Length' , 'Time on App','Time on Website','Length of Membership']]
Y = ecommerce['Yearly Amount Spent']
X
Y
```

```
587.951054
0
       392.204933
       487.547505
2
3
       581.852344
       599.406092
       573.847438
495
       529.049004
496
497
       551.620145
498
       456.469510
```

499 497.778642

Name: Yearly Amount Spent, Length: 500, dtype: float64

```
import sklearn
from sklearn.model_selection import (train_test_split)
X_train , X_test , Y_train , Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size = 0.4)
X_train
```

	Avg. Session Length	Time on App	Time on Website	Length of Membership
189	32.200799	12.276982	38.232606	3.316465
47	32.726785	12.988510	36.462003	4.113226
370	33.705113	10.163179	37.763041	4.778974
70	33.154176	11.887494	36.265001	2.602287
385	33.236266	10.972554	34.574028	2.931620
408	33.000850	11.230743	36.995290	3.781704
206	32.295248	11.031358	38.252978	3.107469
333	33.485520	11.887345	35.862447	3.206757
350	33.304337	12.692661	37.333591	3.827376
229	33.946241	10.983977	37.951489	3.050713

300 rows × 4 columns

Y_train

351 533.396554 475.725068 418 274 446.418673 300 473.949857 532.724805 414 508.771907 354 415 275.918421 390 546.556667 430 556.186369 503.217393

Name: Yearly Amount Spent, Length: 300, dtype: float64

X_test

	Avg. Session Length	Time on App	Time on Website	Length of Membership
417	32.215527	12.216855	36.953960	2.910531
199	30.836433	13.100110	35.907721	3.361613
58	32.843930	11.832286	36.814011	3.471919
433	34.278248	11.822722	36.308545	2.117383
121	33.701605	11.564022	37.673210	4.716105
88	31.956301	12.828893	36.951617	4.571213
349	32.008505	12.095889	36.377509	3.178952
416	33.454302	11.016756	37.637311	4.137000
355	33.344509	10.969803	35.974578	2.627625
152	32.510218	10.984836	37.396497	5.391275

200 rows × 4 columns

Y_test

417	438.417742
199	467.501900
58	496.650708

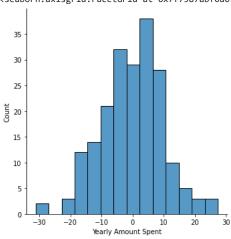
```
433
      434.144202
      576.802547
121
      547.125932
88
      443.197221
349
416
      511.038786
355
      403.766902
152
      555.892595
Name: Yearly Amount Spent, Length: 200, dtype: float64
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lm = LinearRegression()
lm.fit(X_train , Y_train)
```

LinearRegression()

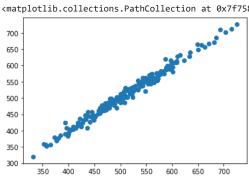
```
#evalvation of model
prediction = lm.predict(X_test)
sns.displot(prediction - Y_test)
```

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7f7587abf0d0>



#evalvation of model $prediction = lm.predict(X_test)$ ${\tt plt.scatter}({\tt prediction} \ , \ {\tt Y_test})$

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f7584079dc0>



coeff = pd.DataFrame(lm.coef_ , X.columns) coeff

	0
Avg. Session Length	25.510207
Time on App	38.361057
Time on Website	0.684656
Length of Membership	61.729212

```
from sklearn import metrics
print(metrics.mean_absolute_error(prediction , Y_test))
```

7.797508251452291

from sklearn import metrics
print(metrics.mean_squared_error(Y_test , prediction))

97.49237965378856

import numpy as np
print(np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(Y_test , prediction)))

9.873822950295825