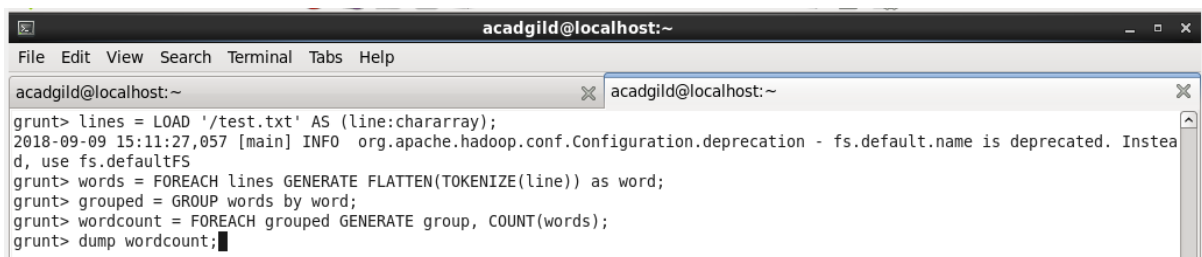


Assignment-7

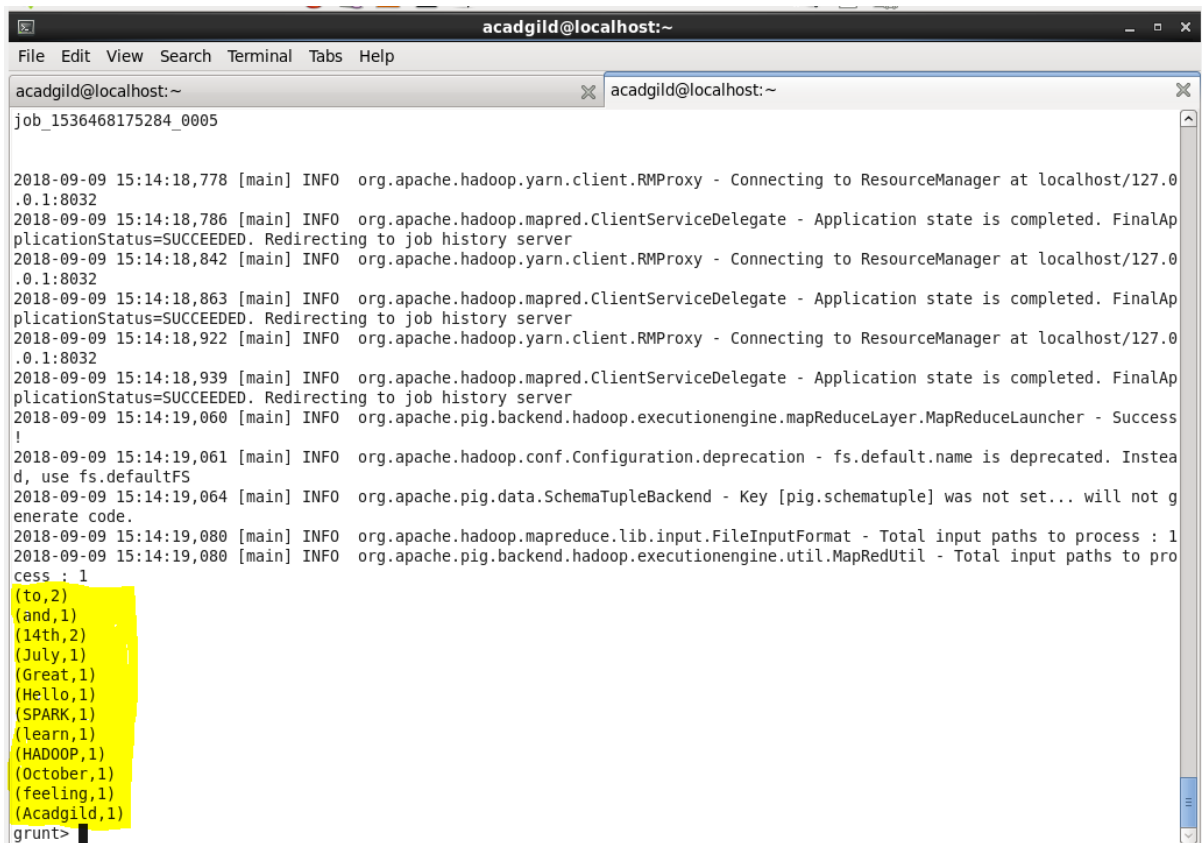
1) Write a program to implement wordcount using Pig.

- In relation **lines**, we are loading the dataset.
- In relation **words**, we are splitting each line into bag of using **TOKENIZE** function and using **FLATTEN** function the bag is converted into tuple.
- In relation **grouped**, we are grouping the relation words.
- In relation **wordcount**, we are generating the result with group and count of words.
- Finally using dump, we are printing the result.



```
acadmild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadmild@localhost:~  
grunt> lines = LOAD '/test.txt' AS (line:chararray);  
2018-09-09 15:11:27,057 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> words = FOREACH lines GENERATE FLATTEN(TOKENIZE(line)) as word;  
grunt> grouped = GROUP words by word;  
grunt> wordcount = FOREACH grouped GENERATE group, COUNT(words);  
grunt> dump wordcount;
```

The output of the word count is as highlighted in the below screenshot.

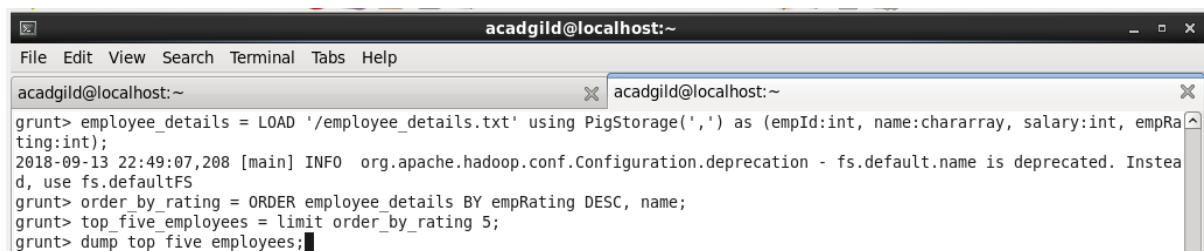


```
acadmild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadmild@localhost:~  
job_1536468175284_0005  
  
2018-09-09 15:14:18,778 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.yarn.client.RMPProxy - Connecting to ResourceManager at localhost/127.0.0.1:8032  
2018-09-09 15:14:18,786 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server  
2018-09-09 15:14:18,842 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.yarn.client.RMPProxy - Connecting to ResourceManager at localhost/127.0.0.1:8032  
2018-09-09 15:14:18,863 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server  
2018-09-09 15:14:18,922 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.yarn.client.RMPProxy - Connecting to ResourceManager at localhost/127.0.0.1:8032  
2018-09-09 15:14:18,939 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ClientServiceDelegate - Application state is completed. FinalApplicationStatus=SUCCEEDED. Redirecting to job history server  
2018-09-09 15:14:19,060 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!  
2018-09-09 15:14:19,061 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
2018-09-09 15:14:19,064 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.  
2018-09-09 15:14:19,080 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-09 15:14:19,080 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(to,2)  
(and,1)  
(14th,2)  
(July,1)  
(Great,1)  
(Hello,1)  
(SPARK,1)  
(learn,1)  
(HADOOP,1)  
(October,1)  
(feeling,1)  
(Acadmild,1)  
grunt>
```

2)

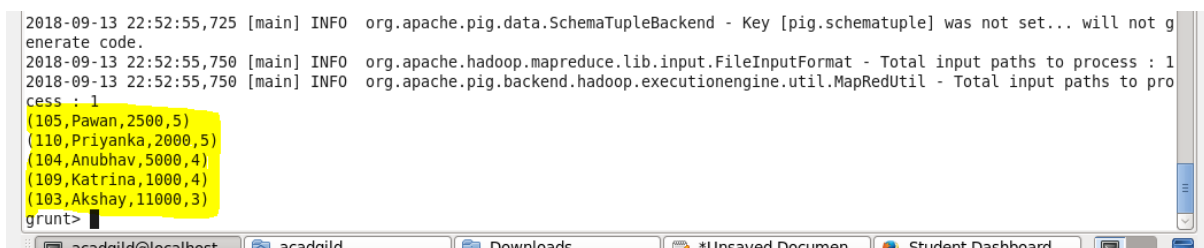
a) **Top 5 employees (employee id and employee name) with highest rating. (In case two employees have same rating, employee with name coming first in dictionary should get preference)**

- In relation **employee_details**, we are loading the dataset.
- In relation **order_by_rating**, we are ordering the data based on empRating and name.
- In relation **top_five_employees**, we are limiting the output to only top 5 records.
- Finally using dump, we are printing the result.



```
acadgild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadgild@localhost:~  
grunt> employee_details = LOAD '/employee_details.txt' using PigStorage(',') as (empId:int, name:chararray, salary:int, empRating:int);  
2018-09-13 22:49:07,208 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> order_by_rating = ORDER employee_details BY empRating DESC, name;  
grunt> top_five_employees = limit order_by_rating 5;  
grunt> dump top_five_employees;
```

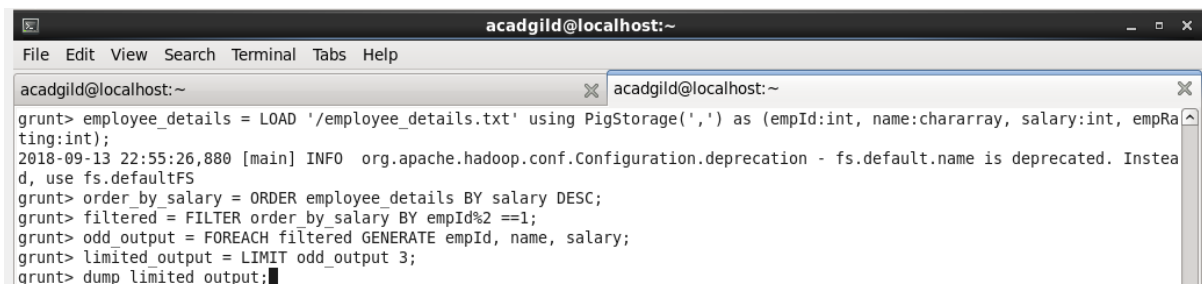
Required output of the script is as shown below.



```
2018-09-13 22:52:55,725 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.  
2018-09-13 22:52:55,750 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-13 22:52:55,750 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(105,Pawan,2500,5)  
(110,Priyanka,2000,5)  
(104,Anubhav,5000,4)  
(109,Katrina,1000,4)  
(103,Akshay,11000,3)  
grunt>
```

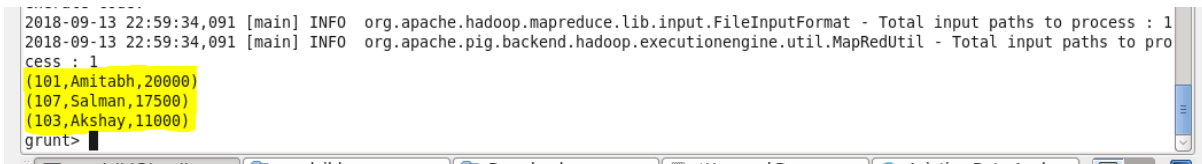
b) Top 3 employees (employee id and employee name) with highest salary, whose employee id is an odd number. (In case two employees have same salary, employee with name coming first in dictionary should get preference)

- In relation **employee_details**, we are loading the dataset.
- In relation **order_by_salary**, we are ordering the relation employee_details based on salary.
- In relation **filtered**, we are filtering the relation order_by_salary based on odd empld's.
- In relation **odd_output**, we are generating the odd empld output with empld, name and salary.
- In relation **limited_output**, we are limiting the output to top 3 records.
- Finally using dump, we are printing the output.



```
acadgild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadgild@localhost:~ acadgild@localhost:~  
grunt> employee_details = LOAD '/employee_details.txt' using PigStorage(',') as (empId:int, name:chararray, salary:int, empRating:int);  
2018-09-13 22:55:26,880 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> order_by_salary = ORDER employee_details BY salary DESC;  
grunt> filtered = FILTER order_by_salary BY empId%2 ==1;  
grunt> odd_output = FOREACH filtered GENERATE empId, name, salary;  
grunt> limited_output = LIMIT odd_output 3;  
grunt> dump limited_output;
```

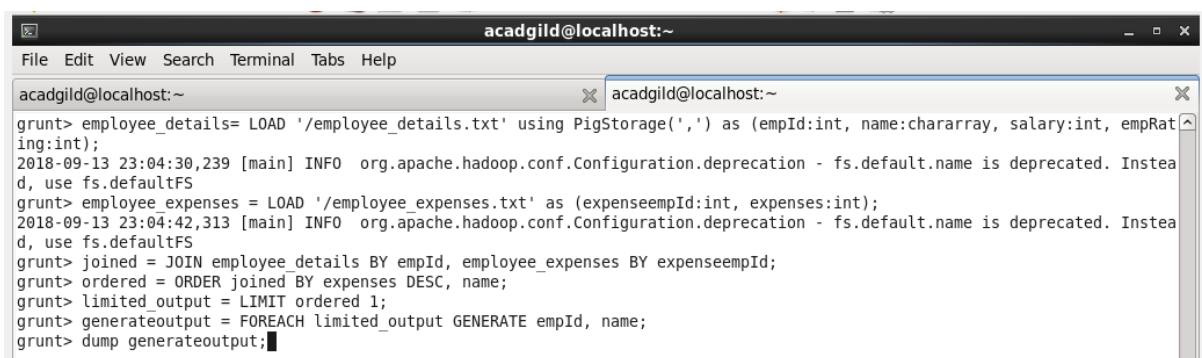
The required output is as shown below.



```
2018-09-13 22:59:34,091 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-13 22:59:34,091 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(101,Amitabh,20000)  
(107,Salman,17500)  
(103,Akshay,11000)  
grunt>
```

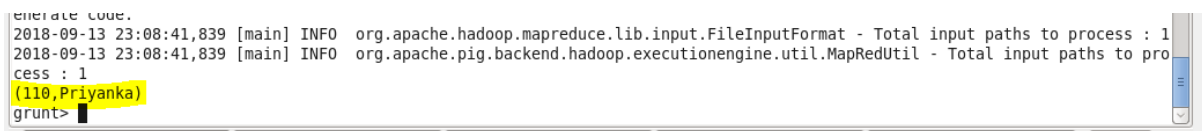
**c) Employee (employee id and employee name) with maximum expense
(In case two employees have same expense, employee with name coming first in dictionary should get preference)**

- In relation **employee_details** and **employee_expenses**, we are loading the dataset.
- In relation **joined**, we are joining the employee_details and employee_expenses based on common data empId.
- In relation **ordered**, we are ordering the relation joined based on expenses and name.
- In relation **limited_output**, we are limiting the no of records to 1.
- In relation **generateoutput**, we are generating the result with empId and name.
- Finally using dump, we are printing the result.



```
acadgild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadgild@localhost:~ acadgild@localhost:~  
grunt> employee_details= LOAD '/employee_details.txt' using PigStorage(',') as (empId:int, name:chararray, salary:int, empRating:int);  
2018-09-13 23:04:30,239 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> employee_expenses = LOAD '/employee_expenses.txt' as (expenseempId:int, expenses:int);  
2018-09-13 23:04:42,313 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> joined = JOIN employee_details BY empId, employee_expenses BY expenseempId;  
grunt> ordered = ORDER joined BY expenses DESC, name;  
grunt> limited_output = LIMIT ordered 1;  
grunt> generateoutput = FOREACH limited_output GENERATE empId, name;  
grunt> dump generateoutput;
```

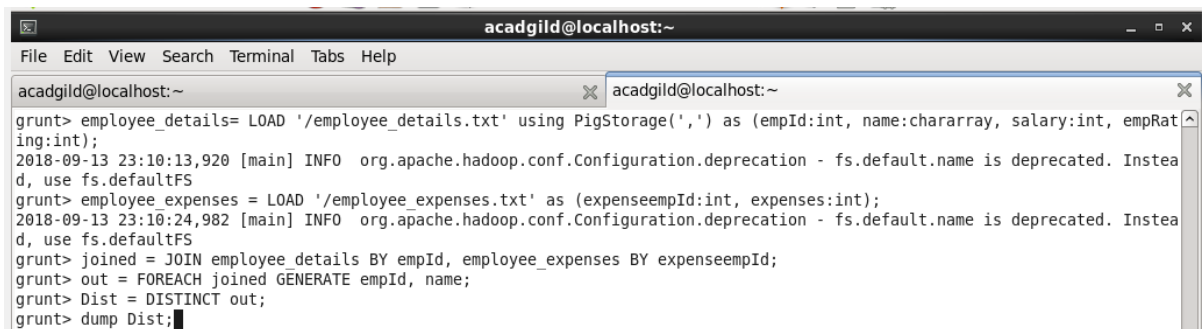
The required output is as shown below.



```
generate code.  
2018-09-13 23:08:41,839 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-13 23:08:41,839 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(110,Priyanka)  
grunt>
```

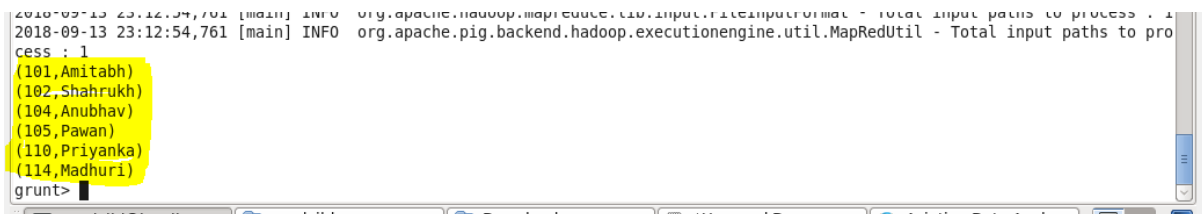
d) List of employees (employee id and employee name) having entries in employee_expenses file.

- In relation **employee_details** and **employee_expenses**, we are loading the dataset.
- In relation **joined**, we are joining the employee_details and employee_expenses based on common data empId.
- In relation **out**, we are generating the columns empId and name.
- In relation **Dist**, we are fetching unique records from relation out.
- Finally using dump, we are printing the result.



```
acadgild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadgild@localhost:~ acadgild@localhost:~  
grunt> employee_details= LOAD '/employee_details.txt' using PigStorage(',') as (empId:int, name:chararray, salary:int, empRating:int);  
2018-09-13 23:10:13,920 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> employee_expenses = LOAD '/employee_expenses.txt' as (expenseempId:int, expenses:int);  
2018-09-13 23:10:24,982 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> joined = JOIN employee_details BY empId, employee_expenses BY expenseempId;  
grunt> out = FOREACH joined GENERATE empId, name;  
grunt> Dist = DISTINCT out;  
grunt> dump Dist;
```

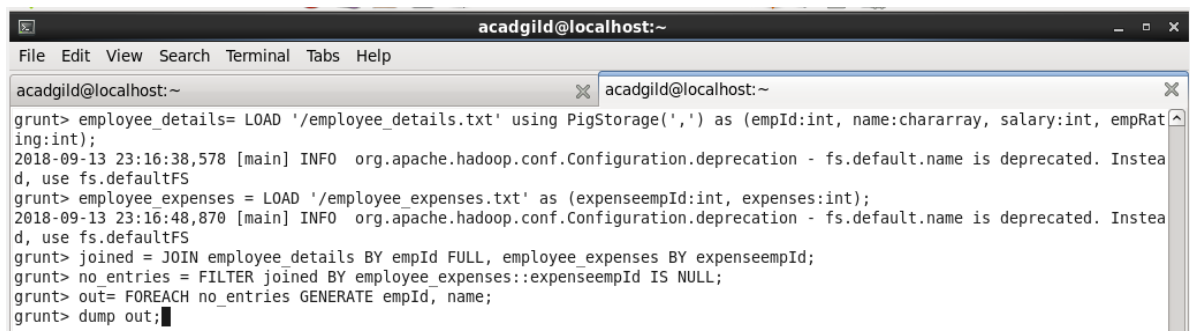
Required output is as shown below.



```
2018-09-13 23:12:54,761 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-13 23:12:54,761 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(101,Amitabh)  
(102,Shahrukh)  
(104,Anubhav)  
(105,Pawan)  
(110,Priyanka)  
(114,Madhuri)  
grunt>
```

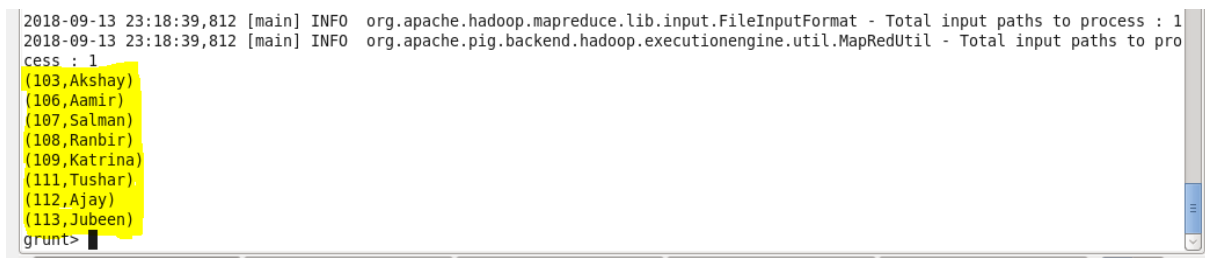
e) List of employees (employee id and employee name) having no entry in employee_expenses file.

- In relation **employee_details** and **employee_expenses**, we are loading the dataset.
- In relation **joined**, we are joining the employee_details and employee_expenses based on common data empId.
- In relation **no_entries**, we are filtering the list of employees having no entries in employee_expenses file.
- In relation **out**, we are generating result with empId and name.



```
acadmild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadmild@localhost:~  
grunt> employee_details= LOAD '/employee_details.txt' using PigStorage(',') as (empId:int, name:chararray, salary:int, empRating:int);  
2018-09-13 23:16:38,578 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> employee_expenses = LOAD '/employee_expenses.txt' as (expenseempId:int, expenses:int);  
2018-09-13 23:16:48,870 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> joined = JOIN employee_details BY empId FULL, employee_expenses BY expenseempId;  
grunt> no_entries = FILTER joined BY employee_expenses::expenseempId IS NULL;  
grunt> out= FOREACH no_entries GENERATE empId, name;  
grunt> dump out;
```

The required output is as shown below.

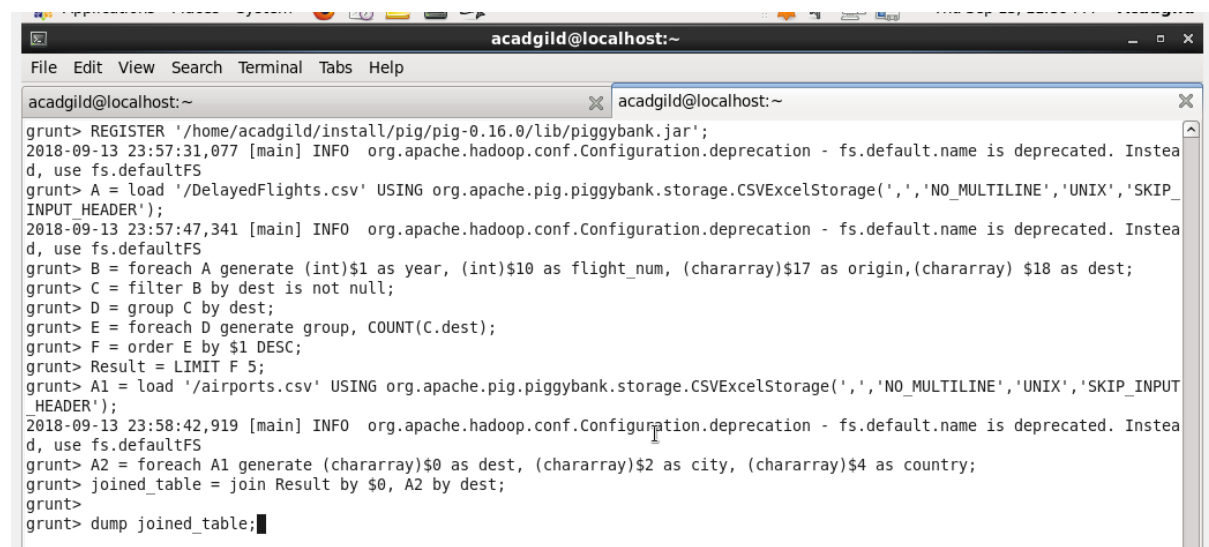


```
2018-09-13 23:18:39,812 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-13 23:18:39,812 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(103,Akshay)  
(106,Aamir)  
(107,Salman)  
(108,Ranbir)  
(109,Katrina)  
(111,Tushar)  
(112,Ajay)  
(113,Jubeen)  
grunt>
```

3) Implementation of use case:

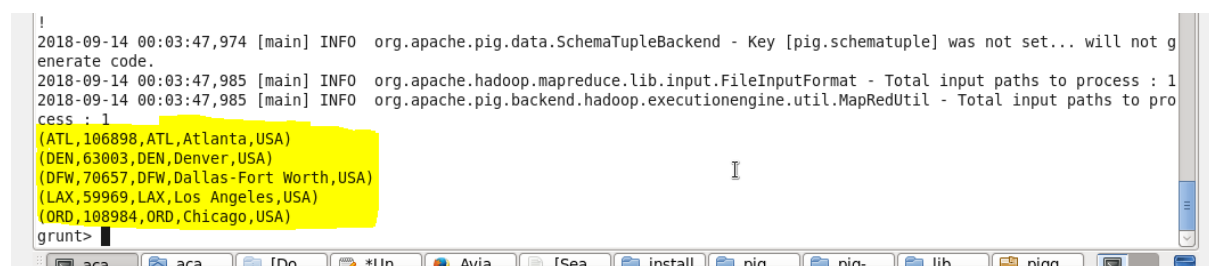
Problem statement – 1: Find out the top 5 most visited destinations.

- In line 1, we are registering the *piggybank* jar in order to use the CSVExcelStorage class.
- In relation **A**, we are loading the dataset using CSVExcelStorage because of its effective technique to handle double quotes and headers.
- In relation **B**, we are generating the columns with year, fligh_num, origin, and destination.
- In relation **C**, we are filtering the null from the destination column.
- In relation **D**, we are grouping relation **C** by “dest”.
- In relation **E**, we are generating the grouped column and count of each.
- In relation **F** and **Result**, ordered the relation **E** and limited the result to top 5.
- In relation **A1**, we are loading another table to find the city as well as country.
- In relation **A2**, we are generating the dest, city, country from the relation **A1**.
- In relation **joined_table**, we are joining **Result** and **A2** based on a common column “dest”.
- Finally, using dump, we are printing the result.



```
acadmild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadmild@localhost:~  
acadmild@localhost:~  
grunt> REGISTER '/home/acadmild/install/pig/pig-0.16.0/lib/piggybank.jar';  
2018-09-13 23:57:31,077 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> A = load '/DelayedFlights.csv' USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',', 'NO_MULTILINE', 'UNIX', 'SKIP_INPUT_HEADER');  
2018-09-13 23:57:47,341 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> B = foreach A generate (int)$1 as year, (int)$10 as flight_num, (chararray)$17 as origin, (chararray) $18 as dest;  
grunt> C = filter B by dest is not null;  
grunt> D = group C by dest;  
grunt> E = foreach D generate group, COUNT(C.dest);  
grunt> F = order E by $1 DESC;  
grunt> Result = LIMIT F 5;  
grunt> A1 = load '/airports.csv' USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',', 'NO_MULTILINE', 'UNIX', 'SKIP_INPUT_HEADER');  
2018-09-13 23:58:42,919 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> A2 = foreach A1 generate (chararray)$0 as dest, (chararray)$2 as city, (chararray)$4 as country;  
grunt> joined_table = join Result by $0, A2 by dest;  
grunt> dump joined_table;
```

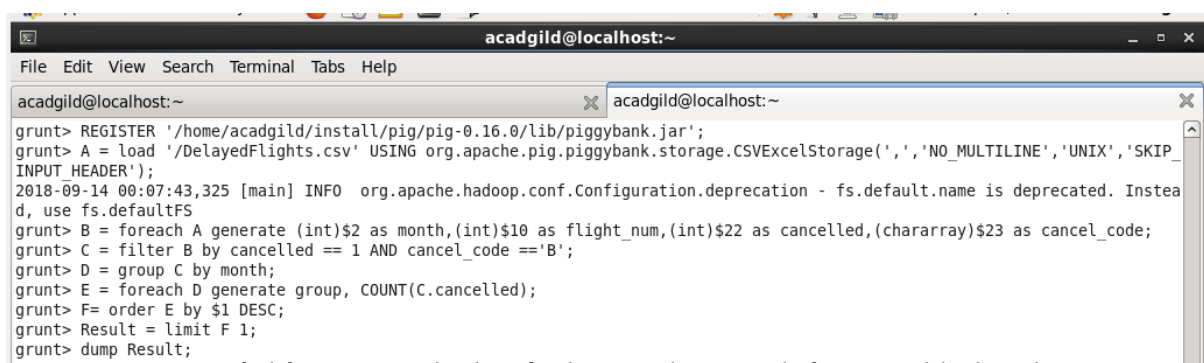
The required output is as shown below:



```
!  
2018-09-14 00:03:47,974 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.  
2018-09-14 00:03:47,985 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-14 00:03:47,985 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(ATL,106898,ATL,Atlanta,USA)  
(DEN,63003,DEN,Denver,USA)  
(DFW,70657,DFW,Dallas-Fort Worth,USA)  
(LAX,59969,LAX,Los Angeles,USA)  
(ORD,108984,ORD,Chicago,USA)  
grunt>
```

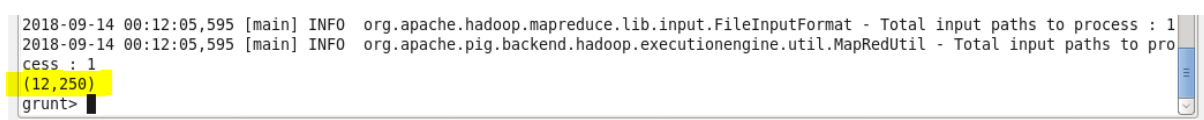
Problem statement – 2: Which month has seen the most number of cancellations due to bad weather?

- **In Line 1**, we are registering *piggybank* jar in order to use the CSVExcelStorage class. In relation **A**, we are loading the dataset using CSVExcelStorage because of its effective technique to handle double quotes and header.
- In relation **B**, we are generating the columns which are required for processing and explicitly typecasting each of them.
- In relation **C**, we are filtering the data based on cancellation and cancellation code, i.e., cancelled = 1 means flight have been cancelled and cancel_code = 'B' means the reason for cancellation is "weather." So relation **C** will point to the data which consists of cancelled flights due to bad weather.
- In relation **D**, we are grouping the relation **C** based on every month.
- In relation **E**, we are finding the count of cancelled flights every month.
- Relation **F** and **Result** is for ordering and finding the top month based on cancellation.



```
acadgild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadgild@localhost:~  
grunt> REGISTER '/home/acadgild/install/pig/pig-0.16.0/lib/piggybank.jar';  
grunt> A = load '/DelayedFlights.csv' USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',', 'NO_MULTILINE', 'UNIX', 'SKIP_INPUT_HEADER');  
2018-09-14 00:07:43,325 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> B = foreach A generate (int)$2 as month,(int)$10 as flight_num,(int)$22 as cancelled,(chararray)$23 as cancel_code;  
grunt> C = filter B by cancelled == 1 AND cancel_code == 'B';  
grunt> D = group C by month;  
grunt> E = foreach D generate group, COUNT(C.cancelled);  
grunt> F= order E by $1 DESC;  
grunt> Result = limit F 1;  
grunt> dump Result;  
2018-09-14 00:08:30,893 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.executionengine.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script: GROUP BY, ORDER BY, LIMIT, FILTER, REGISTER, LOAD, GENERATE, COUNT, GROUP, ORDER, LIMIT, DUMP
```

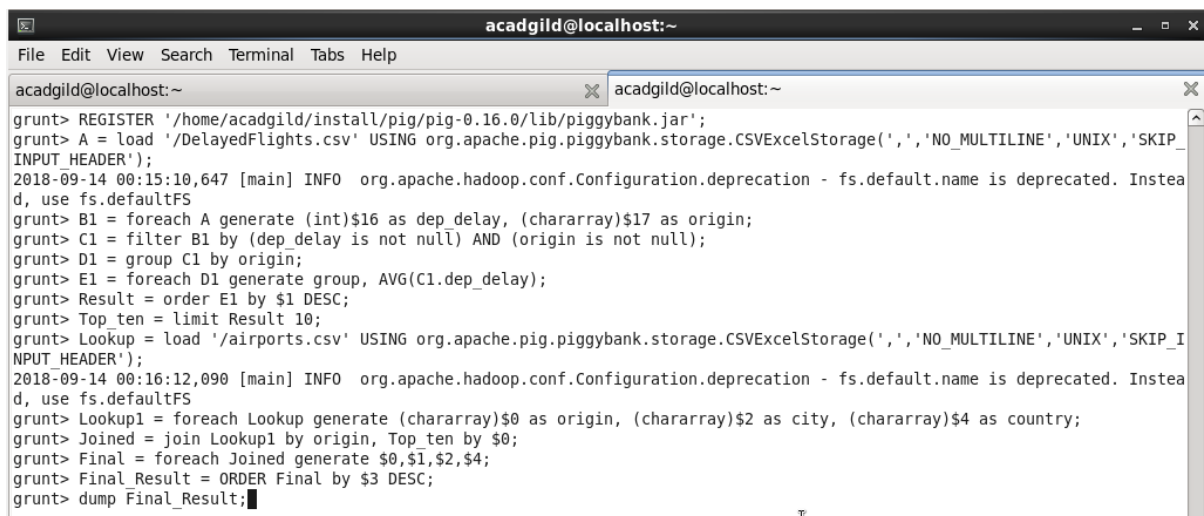
The required output is as shown below.



```
2018-09-14 00:12:05,595 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-14 00:12:05,595 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(12,250)  
grunt>
```

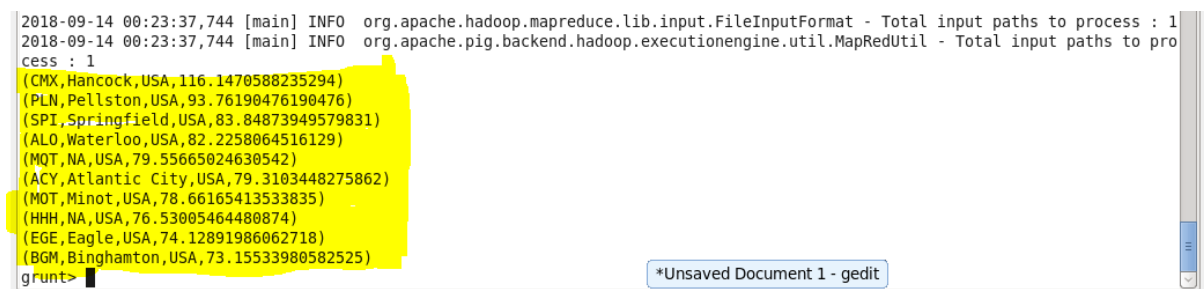

Problem statement – 3: Top ten origins with the highest AVG departure delay.

- Explanation of first 3 lines is the same as explained in the previous 2 problem statements.
- In relation **C1**, we are removing the null values fields present if any.
- In relation **D1**, we are grouping the data based on column “origin.”
- In relation **E1**, we are finding average delay from each unique origin.
- Relations named **Result** and **Top_ten** are ordering the results in descending order and printing the top ten values.
- In the relation **Lookup**, we are loading another table to which we will look up and find the city as well as the country.
- In the relation **Lookup1**, we are generating the destination, city, and country from the previous relation.
- In the relation **Joined**, we are joining relation **Top_ten** and **Lookup1** based on common a column, i.e., “origin.”
- In the relation **Final**, we are generating required columns from the **Joined** table.
- Finally, we are ordering and printing the results.



```
acagdild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acagdild@localhost:~ acagdild@localhost:~  
grunt> REGISTER '/home/acagdild/install/pig/pig-0.16.0/lib/piggybank.jar';  
grunt> A = load '/DelayedFlights.csv' USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage('','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX','SKIP_INPUT_HEADER');  
2018-09-14 00:15:10,647 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> B1 = foreach A generate (int)$16 as dep_delay, (chararray)$17 as origin;  
grunt> C1 = filter B1 by (dep_delay is not null) AND (origin is not null);  
grunt> D1 = group C1 by origin;  
grunt> E1 = foreach D1 generate group, AVG(C1.dep_delay);  
grunt> Result = order E1 by $1 DESC;  
grunt> Top_ten = limit Result 10;  
grunt> Lookup = load '/airports.csv' USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage('','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX','SKIP_INPUT_HEADER');  
2018-09-14 00:16:12,090 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> Lookup1 = foreach Lookup generate (chararray)$0 as origin, (chararray)$2 as city, (chararray)$4 as country;  
grunt> Joined = join Lookup1 by origin, Top_ten by $0;  
grunt> Final = foreach Joined generate $0,$1,$2,$4;  
grunt> Final Result = ORDER Final by $3 DESC;  
grunt> dump Final_Result;
```

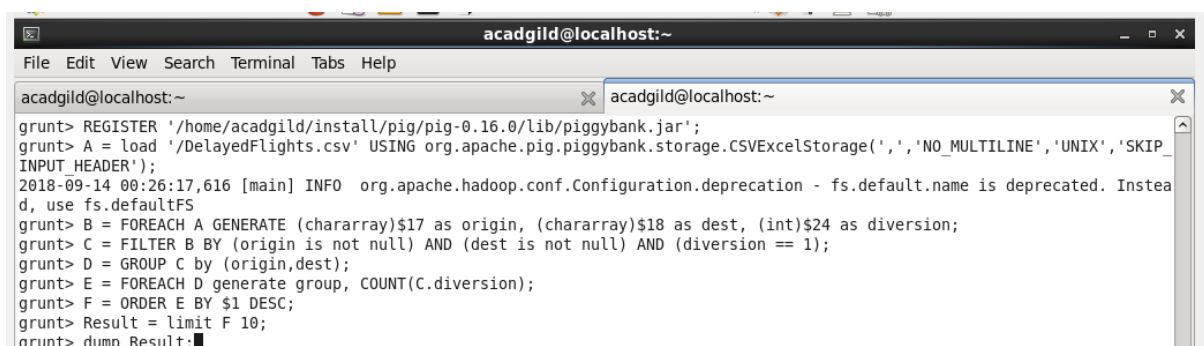
The required output is as shown below.



```
2018-09-14 00:23:37,744 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-14 00:23:37,744 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
(CMX,Hancock,USA,116.1470588235294)  
(PLN,Pellston,USA,93.76190476190476)  
(SPI,Springfield,USA,83.84873949579831)  
(ALO,Waterloo,USA,82.2258064516129)  
(MOT,NA,USA,79.55665024630542)  
(ACY,Atlantic City,USA,79.3103448275862)  
(MOT,Minot,USA,78.66165413533835)  
(HHH,NA,USA,76.53005464480874)  
(EGE,Eagle,USA,74.12891986062718)  
(BGM,Binghamton,USA,73.15533980582525)  
grunt>
```

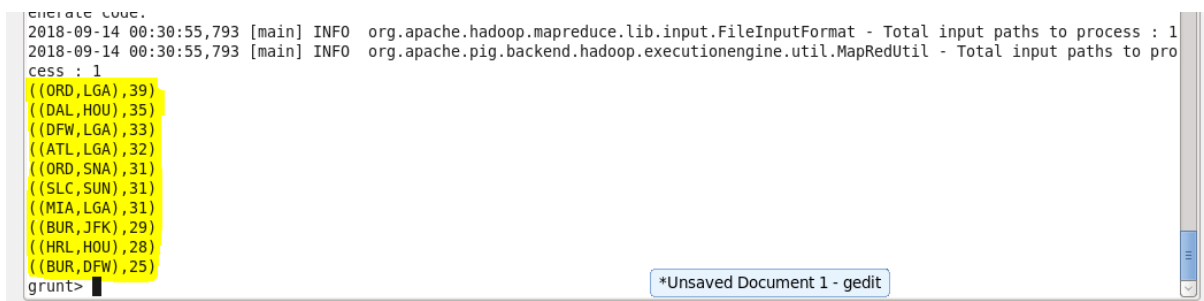
Problem statement – 4: Which route (origin & destination) has seen the maximum diversion?

- **In Line 1:** We are registering *piggybank* jar in order to use CSVExcelStorage class.
- In relation **A**, we are loading the dataset using CSVExcelStorage because of its effective technique to handle double quotes and headers.
- In relation **B**, we are generating the columns which are required for processing and explicitly type-casting each of them.
- In relation **C**, we are filtering the data based on “not null” and diversion = 1. This will remove the null records, if any, and give the data corresponding to the diversion taken.
- In relation **D**, we are grouping the data based on origin and destination.
- Relation **D** finds the count of diversion taken per unique origin and destination.
- Relations **F** and **Result** orders the result and produces top 10 results.



```
acadmild@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
acadmild@localhost:~  
grunt> REGISTER '/home/acadmild/install/pig/pig-0.16.0/lib/piggybank.jar';  
grunt> A = load '/DelayedFlights.csv' USING org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage('','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX','SKIP_INPUT_HEADER');  
2018-09-14 00:26:17,616 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
grunt> B = FOREACH A GENERATE (chararray)$17 as origin, (chararray)$18 as dest, (int)$24 as diversion;  
grunt> C = FILTER B BY (origin is not null) AND (dest is not null) AND (diversion == 1);  
grunt> D = GROUP C by (origin,dest);  
grunt> E = FOREACH D generate group, COUNT(C.diversion);  
grunt> F = ORDER E BY $1 DESC;  
grunt> Result = limit F 10;  
grunt> dump Result;
```

The required output is as shown below.



```
generate code.  
2018-09-14 00:30:55,793 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1  
2018-09-14 00:30:55,793 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1  
((ORD,LGA),39)  
((DAL,HOU),35)  
((DFW,LGA),33)  
((ATL,LGA),32)  
((ORD,SNA),31)  
((SLC,SUN),31)  
((MIA,LGA),31)  
((BUR,JFK),29)  
((HRL,HOU),28)  
((BUR,DFW),25)  
grunt>
```