

## Day 12 → Express & MongoDB

Express → It is a backend server.

`npm i express`

To continuously run code server

`npm i nodemon`

Indirectly kickstart  
node index.js/server.js

① Creating Server.

```
const express = require('express')
```

```
const app = express()
```

```
app.listen(3001, () => {
```

```
  console.log('Server started')
})
```

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## ② Testing the Server

① Enter the url in webpage with the port number given  
localhost:3001

② Go to Postman

↳ select get request  
↳ Enter the url  
↳ click send.

MongoDB.

why Mongo DB : document based data  
what kind of document ?  
JSON

Student DB:

| S.No | Reg No | Name | Roll No |
|------|--------|------|---------|
|------|--------|------|---------|

SQL  
Structure Query Language

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

On the table, is designed  
it can be changed  
without Alter operation

NOSQL → Non Structure Query Language.  
↳ ORM → Object Relational Mapping.

There is no joins concept.

Over NoSQL tables are called as collections.

```
{
  firstName: "Hello",
  lastName: "Hello",
  college: "SJIT",
  batch: "2022",
}
```

\* Select \* from Table1; → Read  
⇒ fetch all the data  
from table 1

To work with Database we have operations  $\Rightarrow$  CRUD

C - Create  
R - Read / retrieve  
U  $\rightarrow$  Update  
D  $\rightarrow$  Delete.

Database Creation:  $\rightarrow$  C

use <database name>;  $\Rightarrow$  Switched to <db name>

Collection Creation:  $\rightarrow$  C

db.createCollection("signup");  $\Rightarrow$  {ok: 1}

Inserting in collection:  $\rightarrow$  C  
1) insertOne

name ({"firstName": "SSIT"})

db. Signup. insert

2) insertMany

db. Signup. insertMany()

3, 2, 1, 2, 3

Display the records:

① findOne

db. Signup. findOne()

It will show 1st record no matter of how many records are there.

② find

db. Signup. find()

It will display all the records.

condition:-

where condition

Upd-

① update One

↳ db.signup.updateOne({fName: "hi", 2+1-},  
{fName: "hello, STIT"});

Even though it matches the condition it will  
update the 1st record only.

② update Many: db.signup.updateMany({fName: "hi"},  
{set: {fName: "hello"}});

It will update the entire records matching  
condition.

Delete:

↳ deleteOne: db.signup.deleteOne({fName: "hello"});  
It will delete only the 1st hello

↳ deleteMany: db.signup.deleteMany({fName: "hello"});  
no. of hello records.

<sup>#</sup>  
It will delete all n

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X  
a b completed.