```
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
import random
import os
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.layers import *
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential,Model
print(tf.__version__)
2.11.0
In [2]:
path = '/kaggle/input/animals10/raw-img'
# path = '/kaggle/input/animal-image-dataset-90-different-animals/animals/animals'
In [3]:
names = []
nums = []
data = {'Name of class':[],'Number of samples':[]}
for i in os.listdir(path):
    nums.append(len(os.listdir(path+'/'+i)))
    names.append(i)
num classes = len(names)
data['Name of class']+=names
data['Number of samples']+=nums
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df
Out[3]:
  Name of class Number of samples
0
                        2623
       cavallo
1
                        1820
       pecora
```

#### 2 1446 elefante 1668 3 gatto 4 scoiattolo 1862 5 3098 gallina 6 ragno 4821 7 1866 mucca 8 cane 4863

2112

farfalla

```
In [4]:
shape = (128,128)
```

```
In [5]:
```

9

In [1]:

```
# image datagen = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255 , rota
tion range=20,
                                                                  width shift_range=0.2
                                                                  height shift range=0.
                                                                  horizontal flip=True,
validation split=0.2)
train ds = tf.keras.utils.image dataset from directory(
 path,
 validation split=0.2,
 subset="training",
  seed=123,
  image size=shape,
 batch size=32)
val ds = tf.keras.utils.image dataset from directory(
 path,
  validation split=0.2,
  subset="validation",
  seed=123,
  image_size=shape,
 batch size=32)
train ds = train ds.cache().prefetch(buffer size=100)
val ds = val ds.cache().prefetch(buffer size=100)
Found 26179 files belonging to 10 classes.
Using 20944 files for training.
Found 26179 files belonging to 10 classes.
Using 5235 files for validation.
In [6]:
translate = {"cane": "狗", "cavallo": "马", "elefante": "大象", "farfalla": "蝴蝶", "galli
na": "鸡", "gatto": "猫", "mucca": "牛", "pecora": "羊", "scoiattolo": "松鼠", "ragno": "
蜘蛛"}
# image_dataset_from_directory 函数会按字母排序label,所以这里也按字母排序
s = sorted(list(translate.keys()))
labels = [translate[x] for x in s]
print(labels)
['狗', '马', '大象', '蝴蝶', '鸡', '猫', '牛', '羊', '蜘蛛', '松鼠']
In [7]:
for image batch, labels batch in train ds:
  print(image batch.shape)
  print(labels batch.shape)
for image batch, labels batch in val ds:
  print(image batch.shape)
  print(labels batch.shape)
  break
(32, 128, 128, 3)
(32,)
(32, 128, 128, 3)
(32,)
In [8]:
data augmentation = keras.Sequential(
    [layers.RandomFlip("horizontal"), layers.RandomRotation(0.1),]
# mobilenet 需要输入归一化的像素
normalization layer = layers.Rescaling(scale=1./127.5,offset=-1)
# normalization layer = layers.Rescaling(scale=1./255)
```

In [9]:

```
data_process = keras.Sequential(
    [data_augmentation, normalization_layer]
)

train_ds = train_ds.map(lambda x, y: (normalization_layer(x), y))
val_ds = val_ds.map(lambda x, y: (normalization_layer(x), y))
```

#### In [10]:

```
pretrained = tf.keras.applications.MobileNet(
    input shape=(*shape, 3),
    alpha=0.25,
   depth multiplier=1,
   dropout=0.001,
   include top=True,
   weights="imagenet",
   input tensor=None,
   pooling=None,
   classes=1000,
    classifier activation="softmax",
pretrained.trainable = False
model = tf.keras.models.Sequential()
model.add(tf.keras.layers.InputLayer(input shape=(*shape , 3)))
model.add(data augmentation)
model.add(tf.keras.Model(inputs=pretrained.inputs, outputs=pretrained.layers[-5].output)
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Reshape((-1,)))
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5))
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(num classes))
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from logits=True),
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

# In [11]:

## In [12]:

```
model.summary()
history = model.fit(train_ds , validation_data = val_ds , epochs = 15)
```

## Model: "sequential 2"

```
Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
sequential (Sequential) (None, 128, 128, 3) 0

model (Functional) (None, 1, 1, 256) 218544
```

```
reshape (Reshape)
                 (None, 256)
dropout (Dropout)
                 (None, 256)
flatten (Flatten)
                 (None, 256)
dense (Dense)
                  (None, 10)
                                  2570
______
Total params: 221,114
Trainable params: 2,570
Non-trainable params: 218,544
Epoch 1/15
70 - val loss: 0.6575 - val accuracy: 0.7780
Epoch 2/15
655/655 [=============== ] - 66s 101ms/step - loss: 1.0318 - accuracy: 0.64
83 - val loss: 0.5835 - val accuracy: 0.8094
Epoch 3/15
33 - val loss: 0.5744 - val accuracy: 0.8071
Epoch 4/15
655/655 [============] - 67s 103ms/step - loss: 0.9369 - accuracy: 0.67
56 - val loss: 0.5625 - val accuracy: 0.8185
Epoch 5/15
54 - val loss: 0.5606 - val accuracy: 0.8199
Epoch 6/15
655/655 [============== ] - 67s 102ms/step - loss: 0.9309 - accuracy: 0.68
13 - val loss: 0.5731 - val accuracy: 0.8136
Epoch 7/15
80 - val loss: 0.5630 - val accuracy: 0.8166
Epoch 8/15
18 - val loss: 0.5580 - val accuracy: 0.8164
Epoch 9/15
655/655 [=============== ] - 67s 102ms/step - loss: 0.9358 - accuracy: 0.67
85 - val loss: 0.5619 - val accuracy: 0.8149
Epoch 10/15
655/655 [=============] - 67s 102ms/step - loss: 0.9307 - accuracy: 0.68
10 - val loss: 0.5615 - val accuracy: 0.8174
Epoch 11/15
68 - val loss: 0.5708 - val accuracy: 0.8132
Epoch 12/15
87 - val loss: 0.5626 - val accuracy: 0.8174
Epoch 13/15
20 - val loss: 0.5594 - val accuracy: 0.8162
Epoch 14/15
68 - val loss: 0.5662 - val accuracy: 0.8120
Epoch 15/15
50 - val_loss: 0.5593 - val_accuracy: 0.8166
In [13]:
# Unfreeze the base model
pretrained.trainable = True
# It's important to recompile your model after you make any changes
# to the `trainable` attribute of any inner layer, so that your changes
# are take into account
```

model.compile(optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(1e-5), # Very low learning rate

metrics=['accuracy'])

loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from logits=True),

```
# Train end-to-end. Be careful to stop before you overfit!
history = model.fit(train ds , validation data = val ds , epochs = 80)
Epoch 1/80
520 - val loss: 0.5900 - val accuracy: 0.8008
Epoch 2/80
679 - val_loss: 0.5580 - val_accuracy: 0.8120
Epoch 3/80
655/655 [============== ] - 196s 300ms/step - loss: 0.9016 - accuracy: 0.6
926 - val loss: 0.5395 - val accuracy: 0.8180
Epoch 4/80
034 - val loss: 0.5259 - val accuracy: 0.8222
Epoch 5/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 303ms/step - loss: 0.8358 - accuracy: 0.7
117 - val loss: 0.5133 - val accuracy: 0.8269
Epoch 6/80
655/655 [=============] - 198s 302ms/step - loss: 0.8068 - accuracy: 0.7
232 - val loss: 0.5041 - val accuracy: 0.8292
Epoch 7/80
655/655 [============= ] - 199s 303ms/step - loss: 0.7934 - accuracy: 0.7
258 - val loss: 0.4943 - val accuracy: 0.8329
Epoch 8/80
655/655 [============= ] - 199s 304ms/step - loss: 0.7761 - accuracy: 0.7
354 - val_loss: 0.4891 - val_accuracy: 0.8340
Epoch 9/80
425 - val loss: 0.4833 - val accuracy: 0.8369
Epoch 10/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 304ms/step - loss: 0.7383 - accuracy: 0.7
463 - val loss: 0.4783 - val accuracy: 0.8386
Epoch 11/80
655/655 [============== ] - 200s 306ms/step - loss: 0.7251 - accuracy: 0.7
560 - val loss: 0.4742 - val accuracy: 0.8395
Epoch 12/80
534 - val loss: 0.4680 - val accuracy: 0.8413
Epoch 13/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 304ms/step - loss: 0.7155 - accuracy: 0.7
559 - val loss: 0.4636 - val accuracy: 0.8432
Epoch 14/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 305ms/step - loss: 0.6927 - accuracy: 0.7
633 - val_loss: 0.4595 - val_accuracy: 0.8455
Epoch 15/80
655 - val loss: 0.4553 - val accuracy: 0.8470
Epoch 16/80
728 - val loss: 0.4516 - val accuracy: 0.8485
Epoch 17/80
758 - val loss: 0.4469 - val accuracy: 0.8489
Epoch 18/80
791 - val loss: 0.4427 - val_accuracy: 0.8520
Epoch 19/80
810 - val loss: 0.4411 - val_accuracy: 0.8506
Epoch 20/80
833 - val loss: 0.4374 - val accuracy: 0.8516
Epoch 21/80
835 - val_loss: 0.4337 - val_accuracy: 0.8537
Epoch 22/80
896 - val loss: 0.4307 - val accuracy: 0.8548
Epoch 23/80
```

```
913 - val loss: 0.4277 - val accuracy: 0.8560
Epoch 24/80
655/655 [============= ] - 199s 304ms/step - loss: 0.6051 - accuracy: 0.7
968 - val loss: 0.4265 - val accuracy: 0.8548
Epoch 25/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 304ms/step - loss: 0.6094 - accuracy: 0.7
898 - val loss: 0.4213 - val accuracy: 0.8567
Epoch 26/80
655/655 [============== ] - 200s 305ms/step - loss: 0.5869 - accuracy: 0.8
008 - val_loss: 0.4206 - val_accuracy: 0.8548
Epoch 27/80
655/655 [============== ] - 200s 305ms/step - loss: 0.5977 - accuracy: 0.7
965 - val loss: 0.4186 - val accuracy: 0.8564
Epoch 28/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 304ms/step - loss: 0.5756 - accuracy: 0.8
050 - val loss: 0.4150 - val accuracy: 0.8594
Epoch 29/80
655/655 [=============] - 199s 303ms/step - loss: 0.5744 - accuracy: 0.8
046 - val loss: 0.4121 - val accuracy: 0.8596
Epoch 30/80
030 - val loss: 0.4108 - val accuracy: 0.8604
Epoch 31/80
052 - val loss: 0.4080 - val accuracy: 0.8609
Epoch 32/80
086 - val loss: 0.4079 - val_accuracy: 0.8615
Epoch 33/80
123 - val loss: 0.4055 - val accuracy: 0.8627
Epoch 34/80
655/655 [============== ] - 202s 308ms/step - loss: 0.5471 - accuracy: 0.8
134 - val loss: 0.4022 - val accuracy: 0.8628
Epoch 35/80
655/655 [============= ] - 200s 306ms/step - loss: 0.5501 - accuracy: 0.8
139 - val loss: 0.4024 - val accuracy: 0.8638
Epoch 36/80
655/655 [=============] - 200s 305ms/step - loss: 0.5435 - accuracy: 0.8
156 - val loss: 0.4005 - val accuracy: 0.8646
Epoch 37/80
172 - val loss: 0.3996 - val accuracy: 0.8649
Epoch 38/80
217 - val_loss: 0.3994 - val_accuracy: 0.8649
Epoch 39/80
211 - val loss: 0.3958 - val accuracy: 0.8659
Epoch 40/80
221 - val loss: 0.3933 - val accuracy: 0.8663
Epoch 41/80
216 - val loss: 0.3937 - val accuracy: 0.8661
Epoch 42/80
226 - val loss: 0.3921 - val_accuracy: 0.8684
Epoch 43/80
275 - val loss: 0.3888 - val_accuracy: 0.8682
Epoch 44/80
235 - val loss: 0.3886 - val accuracy: 0.8688
Epoch 45/80
279 - val loss: 0.3877 - val_accuracy: 0.8695
Epoch 46/80
312 - val loss: 0.3874 - val accuracy: 0.8709
Epoch 47/80
```

```
274 - val loss: 0.3861 - val accuracy: 0.8688
Epoch 48/80
305 - val loss: 0.3860 - val accuracy: 0.8688
Epoch 49/80
655/655 [============== ] - 202s 308ms/step - loss: 0.4940 - accuracy: 0.8
304 - val loss: 0.3831 - val accuracy: 0.8720
Epoch 50/80
350 - val_loss: 0.3813 - val_accuracy: 0.8730
Epoch 51/80
316 - val loss: 0.3812 - val accuracy: 0.8730
Epoch 52/80
365 - val loss: 0.3794 - val accuracy: 0.8722
Epoch 53/80
335 - val loss: 0.3794 - val accuracy: 0.8732
Epoch 54/80
358 - val loss: 0.3776 - val accuracy: 0.8730
Epoch 55/80
393 - val loss: 0.3775 - val_accuracy: 0.8732
Epoch 56/80
381 - val_loss: 0.3766 - val_accuracy: 0.8732
Epoch 57/80
655/655 [============== ] - 199s 303ms/step - loss: 0.4773 - accuracy: 0.8
382 - val loss: 0.3757 - val accuracy: 0.8743
Epoch 58/80
655/655 [=============] - 193s 295ms/step - loss: 0.4558 - accuracy: 0.8
432 - val loss: 0.3730 - val accuracy: 0.8743
Epoch 59/80
655/655 [=============] - 189s 289ms/step - loss: 0.4639 - accuracy: 0.8
429 - val loss: 0.3721 - val accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 60/80
655/655 [=============] - 188s 287ms/step - loss: 0.4678 - accuracy: 0.8
411 - val loss: 0.3733 - val accuracy: 0.8755
Epoch 61/80
476 - val loss: 0.3719 - val accuracy: 0.8749
Epoch 62/80
457 - val_loss: 0.3707 - val_accuracy: 0.8751
Epoch 63/80
478 - val loss: 0.3723 - val accuracy: 0.8762
Epoch 64/80
440 - val loss: 0.3723 - val accuracy: 0.8756
Epoch 65/80
470 - val loss: 0.3701 - val accuracy: 0.8756
Epoch 66/80
464 - val loss: 0.3699 - val accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 67/80
508 - val loss: 0.3682 - val_accuracy: 0.8768
Epoch 68/80
498 - val loss: 0.3672 - val accuracy: 0.8766
Epoch 69/80
512 - val_loss: 0.3665 - val_accuracy: 0.8772
Epoch 70/80
503 - val loss: 0.3646 - val accuracy: 0.8781
Epoch 71/80
```

```
519 - val loss: 0.3673 - val accuracy: 0.8779
Epoch 72/80
536 - val loss: 0.3637 - val accuracy: 0.8774
Epoch 73/80
562 - val loss: 0.3664 - val accuracy: 0.8777
Epoch 74/80
655/655 [============== ] - 190s 290ms/step - loss: 0.4276 - accuracy: 0.8
551 - val loss: 0.3636 - val accuracy: 0.8777
Epoch 75/80
542 - val loss: 0.3638 - val_accuracy: 0.8776
Epoch 76/80
547 - val loss: 0.3605 - val accuracy: 0.8791
655/655 [============== ] - 197s 300ms/step - loss: 0.4244 - accuracy: 0.8
557 - val loss: 0.3626 - val accuracy: 0.8783
Epoch 78/80
592 - val loss: 0.3631 - val accuracy: 0.8791
Epoch 79/80
610 - val loss: 0.3613 - val accuracy: 0.8810
Epoch 80/80
655/655 [=============== ] - 197s 301ms/step - loss: 0.4070 - accuracy: 0.8
618 - val loss: 0.3598 - val accuracy: 0.8819
In [14]:
converter = tf.lite.TFLiteConverter.from keras model(model)
def representative dataset():
 for in range(10000):
   yield [np.random.uniform(-1, 1, size=(1, *shape, 3)).astype(np.float32)]
# Set the optimization flag.
converter.optimizations = [tf.lite.Optimize.DEFAULT]
# Enforce integer only quantization
converter.target_spec.supported_ops = [tf.lite.OpsSet.TFLITE BUILTINS INT8]
# Provide a representative dataset to ensure we quantize correctly.
converter.representative dataset = representative dataset
converter.inference input type = tf.int8
converter.inference_output type = tf.int8
model tflite = converter.convert()
# 将 TensorFlow Lite 模型保存到磁盘中
with open('my model.tflite', 'wb') as f:
   f.write(model tflite)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/lite/python/convert.py:765: UserWarning
: Statistics for quantized inputs were expected, but not specified; continuing anyway.
 warnings.warn("Statistics for quantized inputs were expected, but not "
fully quantize: 0, inference type: 6, input inference type: INT8, output inference type:
INT8
```

### In [15]:

```
interpreter = tf.lite.Interpreter(model path="my model.tflite")
interpreter.allocate tensors()
input details = interpreter.get input details()[0]
output details = interpreter.get output details()[0]
```

INFO: Created TensorFlow Lite XNNPACK delegate for CPU.

```
input details
Out[16]:
{'name': 'serving default input 2:0',
 'index': 0,
 'shape': array([ 1, 128, 128, 3], dtype=int32),
 'shape signature': array([ -1, 128, 128, 3], dtype=int32),
 'dtype': numpy.int8,
 'quantization': (0.007843137718737125, -1),
 'quantization_parameters': {'scales': array([0.00784314], dtype=float32),
  'zero_points': array([-1], dtype=int32),
  'quantized dimension': 0},
 'sparsity_parameters': {}}
In [17]:
output details
Out[17]:
{'name': 'StatefulPartitionedCall:0',
 'index': 93,
 'shape': array([ 1, 10], dtype=int32),
 'shape signature': array([-1, 10], dtype=int32),
 'dtype': numpy.int8,
 'quantization': (0.03112613409757614, 36),
 'quantization parameters': {'scales': array([0.03112613], dtype=float32),
  'zero points': array([36], dtype=int32),
  'quantized dimension': 0},
 'sparsity parameters': {}}
In [18]:
img=cv2.imread("/kaggle/input/animals10/raw-img/gallina/10.jpeg")
img = cv2.resize(img, shape)
img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR RGB2BGR)
plt.imshow(img)
img = (img.copy().astype("int32")-128).astype("int8")
print(img.shape)
# img = img.astype("float32")/255.0
\# img = img.reshape((3, 352, 352))
\# img = np.transpose(img, (2, 0, 1))
# print(img.shape)
interpreter.set tensor(input details["index"], [img])
interpreter.invoke()
result = interpreter.get tensor(output details["index"])
print(result)
m = np.argmax(result)
labels[m]
(128, 128, 3)
[[ -19  -28  -128  -128  127  -128  -128  61  -128  -128]]
Out[18]:
'鸡'
   0
  20
```



In [ ]: