```
!pip install pyspark
    Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-w</a>
    Collecting pyspark
      Downloading pyspark-3.2.1.tar.gz (281.4 MB)
                             281.4 MB 34 kB/s
    Collecting py4j==0.10.9.3
      Downloading py4j-0.10.9.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (198 kB)
                       198 kB 53.7 MB/s
    Building wheels for collected packages: pyspark
      Building wheel for pyspark (setup.py) ... done
      Created wheel for pyspark: filename=pyspark-3.2.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=
      Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/9f/f5/07/7cd8017084dce4e93e84e9
    Successfully built pyspark
    Installing collected packages: py4j, pyspark
    Successfully installed py4j-0.10.9.3 pyspark-3.2.1
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark=SparkSession.builder.appName('SparkML').getOrCreate()
spark
    SparkSession - in-memory
    SparkContext
    Spark UI
    Version
         v3.2.1
    Master
         local[*]
    AppName
         SparkML
df = spark.read.csv('IRIS.csv', header=True, inferSchema=True)
df.printSchema()
    root.
     |-- sepal length: double (nullable = true)
     |-- sepal width: double (nullable = true)
     |-- petal_length: double (nullable = true)
     |-- petal width: double (nullable = true)
     |-- species: string (nullable = true)
df.show(5)
    |sepal length|sepal width|petal length|petal width|
       _____+
              5.1
                         3.5
                                      1.4
                                                  0.2 | Iris-setosa |
```

3.0

1.4

0.2 | Iris-setosa |

4.9

#Preprocessing steps
from pyspark.ml.feature import StringIndexer, OneHotEncoder

create object of StringIndexer class and specify input and output column
SI_species = StringIndexer(inputCol='species',outputCol='species1')
transform the data
df = SI_species.fit(df).transform(df)

df.tail(5)

[Row(sepal_length=6.7, sepal_width=3.0, petal_length=5.2, petal_width=2.3, spe
 Row(sepal_length=6.3, sepal_width=2.5, petal_length=5.0, petal_width=1.9, spe
 Row(sepal_length=6.5, sepal_width=3.0, petal_length=5.2, petal_width=2.0, spe
 Row(sepal_length=6.2, sepal_width=3.4, petal_length=5.4, petal_width=2.3, spe
 Row(sepal_length=5.9, sepal_width=3.0, petal_length=5.1, petal_width=1.8, spe

df.printSchema()

```
root
```

```
|-- sepal_length: double (nullable = true)
|-- sepal_width: double (nullable = true)
|-- petal_length: double (nullable = true)
|-- petal_width: double (nullable = true)
|-- species: string (nullable = true)
|-- species_Index: double (nullable = false)
|-- species1: double (nullable = false)
```

from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
fal=VectorAssembler(inputCols=['sepal_length','petal_length','petal_width'],outputC

df1=fa1.transform(df)

df1.show()

+	h		+		·+
sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species	newic1
+	tt	+	t		·+
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	[5.1,1.4,0.2]
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	[4.9,1.4,0.2]
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa	[4.7,1.3,0.2]
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa	[4.6,1.5,0.2]
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	[5.0,1.4,0.2]
5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	Iris-setosa	[5.4,1.7,0.4]
4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	Iris-setosa	[4.6,1.4,0.3]

				1.0	•	
	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa	[5.0,1.5,0.2]
	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	[4.4,1.4,0.2]
	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	Iris-setosa	[4.9,1.5,0.1]
	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa	[5.4,1.5,0.2]
	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	Iris-setosa	[4.8,1.6,0.2]
	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	Iris-setosa	[4.8,1.4,0.1]
	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	Iris-setosa	[4.3,1.1,0.1]
	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	Iris-setosa	[5.8,1.2,0.2]
	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	Iris-setosa	[5.7,1.5,0.4]
	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	Iris-setosa	[5.4,1.3,0.4]
	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	Iris-setosa	[5.1,1.4,0.3]
	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	Iris-setosa	[5.7,1.7,0.3]
	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	Iris-setosa	[5.1,1.5,0.3]
_						ь т

only showing top 20 rows

```
df2=df1.select("newic1","species")
```

df2.show()

+	++				
newic1	species				
+	++				
[5.1,1.4,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.9, 1.4, 0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.7,1.3,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.6,1.5,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[5.0,1.4,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[5.4,1.7,0.4]	Iris-setosa				
[4.6,1.4,0.3]	Iris-setosa				
[5.0, 1.5, 0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.4,1.4,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.9,1.5,0.1]	Iris-setosa				
[5.4, 1.5, 0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.8,1.6,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[4.8, 1.4, 0.1]	Iris-setosa				
[4.3,1.1,0.1]	Iris-setosa				
[5.8,1.2,0.2]	Iris-setosa				
[5.7,1.5,0.4]	Iris-setosa				
[5.4,1.3,0.4]	Iris-setosa				
[5.1,1.4,0.3]	Iris-setosa				
[5.7,1.7,0.3]	Iris-setosa				
[5.1,1.5,0.3]	Iris-setosa				
+	++				
only showing top 20 rows					

df.show(5)

++-	+	+	+	+
sepal_length s	epal_width petal_	_length petal	_width	species
++-	+		+	+
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2 Iri	s-setosa
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2 Iri	s-setosa
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2 Iri	s-setosa
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2 Iri	s-setosa

```
from pyspark.ml.clustering import KMeans
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import ClusteringEvaluator
train_data,test_data=df2.randomSplit([0.99,0.01])
applyml=KMeans(featuresCol='newic1', k=3)
applyml=applyml.fit(train_data)
```

applyml

KMeansModel: uid=KMeans_36cc25d0ed52, k=3, distanceMeasure=euclidean, numFeatu

applyml.transform(train_data).groupBy("prediction").count().show()

+	+	+
predic	tion co	ount
+	+	+
	1	37
	2	61
	0	50
+	+_	+

predict=applyml.transform(train data)

predict.show()

+	+	++
newic1	species	prediction
[4.3,1.1,0.1]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.4,1.3,0.2]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.4,1.3,0.2]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.4,1.4,0.2]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.5,1.3,0.3]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.6,1.0,0.2]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.6,1.4,0.2]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.6,1.4,0.3]	Iris-setosa	i o i
[4.6,1.5,0.2]		
[4.7,1.3,0.2]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.7,1.6,0.2]	!	!
[4.8,1.4,0.1]	:	
[4.8,1.4,0.3]	Iris-setosa	0
[4.8,1.6,0.2]	•	
[4.8,1.6,0.2]		
[4.8,1.9,0.2]	:	:
[4.9,1.4,0.2]		:
[4.9,1.5,0.1]	•	
[4.9,1.5,0.1]	:	
[4.9,1.5,0.1]	:	
+	+	· ++

only showing top 20 rows

```
predict.groupBy("species", "prediction").count().show()
```

+	+	-	
species	prediction	count	
+	+	HH	•
Iris-versicolor	2	47	
Iris-setosa	0	50	
Iris-virginica	1	35	
Iris-virginica	2	14	
Iris-versicolor	1	2	

predict.

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/pyspark/sql/utils.py in deco(*a, **kw)

115 # Hide where the exception came from that shows a

non-Pythonic

116 # JVM exception message.
```

```
# JVM exception message.

--> 117 raise converted from None
118 else:
119 raise
```

IllegalArgumentException: requirement failed: Currently correlation calculation for columns with dataType string not supported.

• 0s completed at 6:14 PM

